



Supplementary Figure S4. Biofilm-associated palmitoylation is common among

Enterobacteriaceae. (A) *E. coli* 55989, (B) *E. coli* CFT073, (C) *Klebsiella pneumoniae* LM21, (D) *Klebsiella pneumoniae* CH994, (E) *Pseudomonas aeruginosa* PA14, (F) *Pseudomonas aeruginosa* BJN8, (G) *Citrobacter koseri* and (H) *Serratia marcescens* 365 were grown under planktonic (Pk 24 h) conditions or in biofilm (Bf 96 h).

Corresponding lipid A was extracted and analyzed by MALDI-TOF mass spectrometry. Non-palmitoylated and palmitoylated lipid A species are indicated by blue and red arrows, respectively.