





## Supplementary Figure S5. Effect of deletion of regulators on lipid A

**palmitoylation.** (A) BW25113 wild-type and mutants  $\Delta phoP$ ,  $\Delta evgA$ ,  $\Delta hns$  and  $\Delta slyA$  were grown under planktonic conditions for 24 and 96 h, and under biofilm conditions for 96 h. LPSs were analyzed by SDS-PAGE/periodate-silver staining. The hns mutant was strongly affected and LPS palmitoylation in biofilm could not be meaningfully tested. n .d.: not determined (B) BW25113 wild-type and mutants of stress membrane regulators  $\Delta cpxR$ ,  $\Delta baeR$ ,  $\Delta rcsB$ , and  $\Delta pspF$  were grown under planktonic conditions for 24 h and under biofilm conditions for 96 h. LPSs were analyzed by SDS-PAGE/periodate-silver staining.