

Online Resource 1

Residential Integration on the New Frontier: Immigrant Segregation in Established and New Destinations

Matthew Hall

Table S1 Group-specific destination types in top-100 MSAs

Metropolitan Name	Chinese	Filipinos	Indians	Vietnamese	Koreans	Mexicans	Salvadorans	Dominicans	Jamaicans	Haitians
Akron, OH	New	--	Minor	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Albany-Schenectady-Troy, NY	Minor	--	New	--	New	--	--	--	Minor	--
Albuquerque, NM	New	Minor	--	Estab.	--	New	--	--	--	--
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, PA	New	--	Minor	Minor	New	Minor	--	New	--	--
Ann Arbor, MI	New	--	New	--	New	Minor	--	--	--	--
Atlanta, GA	Minor	New	Estab.	New	New	New	Minor	New	New	Minor
Austin-San Marcos, TX	Minor	Minor	New	Estab.	Minor	New	New	--	--	--
Bakersfield, CA	--	New	New	--	--	New	New	--	--	--
Baltimore, MD	Minor	Minor	Estab.	Minor	Estab.	Minor	Minor	--	New	--
Baton Rouge, LA	New	--	Minor	New	--	New	--	--	--	--
Bergen-Passaic, NJ	New	New	New	--	Estab.	New	New	New	Estab.	--
Birmingham, AL	New	--	Minor	--	--	Minor	--	--	--	--
Boston, MA-NH	Estab.	Minor	Estab.	New	Minor	New	New	New	Estab.	Estab.
Buffalo-Niagara Falls, NY	Minor	--	Minor	New	Minor	--	--	--	--	--
Charleston-North Charleston, SC	--	New	--	--	--	New	--	--	--	--
Charlotte-Gastonia, NC-SC ^a	New	Minor	Minor	Minor	New	New	New	--	--	--
Chicago, IL	New	Estab.	Estab.	Minor	Estab.	Estab.	Minor	Minor	Minor	Estab.
Cincinnati, OH-KY-IN	New	Minor	Minor	New	Minor	Minor	--	--	--	--
Cleveland-Lorain-Elyria, OH	Minor	Minor	Estab.	Minor	Minor	Minor	--	--	Minor	--
Columbia, SC	Minor	--	Minor	--	Minor	New	--	--	--	--
Columbus, OH	New	Minor	New	New	Minor	New	--	--	--	--
Dallas, TX	Minor	Minor	Estab.	New	New	Estab.	New	--	Minor	--
Dayton-Springfield, OH	Minor	--	Minor	Estab.	New	Minor	--	--	--	--
Denver, CO	Minor	Minor	Minor	New	New	New	Minor	--	--	--
Detroit, MI	Minor	Minor	Estab.	New	Minor	Minor	--	--	Minor	--
El Paso, TX	--	Minor	--	--	Minor	Estab.	--	--	--	--
Fort Lauderdale, FL	Minor	Minor	Minor	New	New	New	New	New	Estab.	New
Fort Worth-Arlington, TX	Minor	Minor	Minor	New	Minor	New	Minor	--	--	--
Fresno, CA	New	Minor	New	New	New	Estab.	New	--	--	--
Gary, IN	--	--	New	--	--	Minor	--	--	--	--
Grand Rapids-Muskegon, MI ^a	New	--	Minor	New	Minor	Minor	--	Minor	--	--
Greensboro--Winston-Salem, NC ^a	New	New	New	New	New	New	New	--	--	--
Greenville-Spartanburg, SC ^a	New	--	New	Minor	--	Minor	--	--	--	--
Harrisburg-Lebanon-Carlisle, PA	New	--	New	New	Minor	Minor	--	--	--	--
Hartford, CT	Minor	Minor	New	New	New	Minor	--	Minor	Estab.	--
Honolulu, HI	Estab.	Estab.	--	Estab.	Estab.	Minor	--	--	--	--
Houston, TX	Estab.	Minor	Estab.	Estab.	Minor	Estab.	New	Minor	Minor	--
Indianapolis, IN	New	Minor	Minor	Minor	Minor	New	--	--	--	--
Jacksonville, FL	New	New	New	New	New	Minor	--	--	Minor	New
Jersey City, NJ	New	New	Estab.	New	New	Minor	New	Estab.	New	New
Kansas City, MO-KS	New	Minor	Minor	New	Minor	Minor	Minor	--	--	--
Knoxville, TN	--	--	--	--	--	Minor	--	--	--	--
Las Vegas, NV-AZ	New	New	New	New	New	New	New	--	--	--
Little Rock, AR ^a	--	--	--	--	--	Minor	--	--	--	--
Los Angeles-Long Beach, CA	Estab.	Estab.	Estab.	Estab.	Estab.	Estab.	Estab.	Minor	Minor	Minor
Louisville, KY-IN	New	Minor	New	New	New	Minor	--	--	--	--
McAllen-Edinburg, TX ^a	--	Minor	--	--	--	Estab.	--	--	--	--
Memphis, TN-AR-MS	New	Minor	New	New	Minor	New	--	--	--	--
Miami, FL	Minor	Minor	Minor	New	Minor	New	Estab.	New	Estab.	Estab.
Middlesex-Somerset, NJ ^a	New	New	New	New	New	Minor	Minor	New	New	Minor
Milwaukee-Waukesha, WI	New	Minor	Estab.	New	Minor	Minor	--	--	--	--

(continued)

(Table S1, continued)

Metropolitan Name	Chinese	Filipinos	Indians	Vietnamese	Koreans	Mexicans	Salvadorans	Dominicans	Jamaicans	Haitians
Minneapolis-St. Paul, MN-WI	Minor	Minor	Minor	Estab.	Estab.	New	New	--	--	--
Mobile, AL	--	--	--	New	--	Minor	--	--	--	--
Monmouth-Ocean, NJ	Minor	Minor	New	--	New	Minor	--	--	New	New
Nashville, TN	New	--	Minor	New	Minor	New	Minor	--	--	--
Nassau-Suffolk, NY	Minor	Minor	Estab.	Minor	New	Minor	Estab.	New	Estab.	New
New Haven-Meriden, CT	New	--	Estab.	--	New	Minor	--	--	New	--
New Orleans, LA	Minor	Minor	Minor	Estab.	--	Minor	Minor	--	--	--
New York, NY	Estab.	New	Estab.	Minor	Estab.	New	New	Estab.	Estab.	Estab.
Newark, NJ	New	New	Estab.	Minor	New	Minor	New	New	Estab.	Estab.
Norfolk-Virginia Beach, VA-NC ^a	Minor	Estab.	Minor	Minor	New	Minor	--	--	Minor	--
Oakland, CA	New	New	New	New	New	New	New	--	Minor	--
Oklahoma City, OK	New	Minor	Estab.	Estab.	Minor	New	--	--	--	--
Omaha, NE-IA	Minor	Minor	Minor	Minor	New	Minor	Minor	--	--	--
Orange County, CA	New	New	New	New	New	New	New	--	--	--
Orlando, FL	New	Minor	New	New	New	New	Minor	New	New	New
Philadelphia, PA-NJ	Minor	Minor	Estab.	Minor	Estab.	Minor	Minor	Minor	New	Minor
Phoenix-Mesa, AZ	Minor	Minor	Minor	New	Minor	Estab.	New	--	--	--
Pittsburgh, PA	Minor	Minor	Estab.	New	Minor	Minor	--	--	--	--
Portland-Vancouver, OR-WA	New	Minor	New	Estab.	Estab.	New	Minor	--	--	--
Providence-Fall River, RI-MA ^a	New	New	New	--	New	Minor	Minor	New	--	New
Raleigh-Durham-Chapel Hill, NC	New	Minor	New	Minor	Minor	New	New	--	--	--
Richmond-Petersburg, VA	Minor	Minor	Minor	New	Minor	New	New	--	--	--
Riverside-San Bernardino, CA	Minor	New	Minor	New	New	Estab.	New	--	New	--
Rochester, NY	New	--	Minor	Minor	Minor	Minor	--	Minor	New	--
Sacramento, CA	Estab.	New	New	Estab.	New	New	Minor	--	--	--
St. Louis, MO-IL	Minor	Minor	Minor	New	Minor	New	--	--	--	--
Salt Lake City-Ogden, UT	New	Minor	Minor	New	Minor	New	Minor	--	--	--
San Antonio, TX	Minor	Minor	Minor	Minor	New	Estab.	Minor	--	--	--
San Diego, CA	New	Estab.	Minor	Estab.	New	Estab.	Minor	--	--	--
San Francisco, CA	Estab.	Estab.	Estab.	Estab.	Estab.	Estab.	Estab.	--	--	--
San Jose, CA	Estab.	Estab.	Estab.	Estab.	Estab.	Estab.	New	--	--	--
Sarasota-Bradenton, FL	--	Minor	--	--	--	New	--	--	--	New
Scranton--Wilkes-Barre, PA ^a	Estab.	Estab.	Estab.	Estab.	Estab.	New	New	--	--	--
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett, WA	New	--	New	New	--	--	--	--	New	--
Springfield, MA	New	Estab.	New	New	--	New	--	--	--	--
Stockton-Lodi, CA	Minor	--	Minor	New	Minor	--	--	--	--	--
Syracuse, NY	Minor	New	--	New	Estab.	Minor	--	--	--	--
Tacoma, WA	Minor	Minor	New	New	New	New	New	Minor	New	New
Tampa-St. Petersburg, FL ^a	Minor	--	New	--	--	Minor	--	--	--	--
Toledo, OH	New	Minor	New	New	Minor	Estab.	--	--	--	--
Tucson, AZ	--	--	Minor	Minor	--	Minor	--	--	--	--
Tulsa, OK	New	Estab.	New	Minor	--	New	New	--	--	--
Vallejo-Fairfield-Napa, CA	Minor	Estab.	New	New	New	Estab.	New	--	--	--
Ventura, CA	Estab.	Estab.	Estab.	Estab.	Estab.	New	Estab.	Minor	Estab.	Minor
Washington, DC-MD-VA-WV	Minor	Minor	Minor	Minor	--	New	Minor	New	New	New
West Palm Beach, FL ^a	--	--	--	Estab.	--	Minor	--	--	--	--
Wichita, KS	New	--	New	--	New	New	--	--	New	--
Wilmington-Newark, DE-MD	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Youngstown-Warren, OH	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

^aMetropolitan area name was shortened for presentation.

Table S2 Dissimilarity of new immigrant groups from white natives, by destination type, 2005–2009

	Unweighted			Weighted		
	Established	New	Minor	Established	New	Minor
Chinese	.59	.63	.64	.63	.57	.62
Filipinos	.58	.57	.65	.59	.53	.63
Indians	.61	.66	.70	.59	.61	.69
Vietnamese	.67	.73	.77	.66	.68	.77
Koreans	.58	.67	.70	.61	.62	.68
Mexicans	.58	.62	.71	.61	.62	.70
Salvadorans	.69	.74	.81	.70	.71	.71
Dominicans	.70	.71	.86	.81	.70	.84
Jamaicans	.77	.73	.85	.78	.67	.85
Haitians	.84	.78	.85	.83	.70	.82

Notes: Includes only MSAs with at least 1,000 immigrant group members. Weighted means are weighted by group metropolitan area population.

Table S3 Descriptive statistics and correlations for variables in analysis

	All	Estab	New	Minor	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	
(1) D from native whites	65.58	62.37	65.27	67.43	1.00																										
(2) Established	.18	1.00	.00	.00	-.15	1.00																									
(3) New	.44	.00	1.00	.00	-.03	-.41	1.00																								
(4) Minor	.38	.00	.00	1.00	.14	-.37	-.70	1.00																							
(5) Group size (in 10,000s)	2.30	8.30	1.49	.43	-.01	.35	-.09	-.18	1.00																						
(6) Recent arrivals	26.48	21.70	27.29	27.77	.04	-.18	.06	.08	-.05	1.00																					
(7) English ability	74.91	75.16	71.86	78.26	-.23	.01	-.15	.15	-.20	-.28	1.00																				
(8) White income parity ^a	81.63	76.28	80.27	85.67	-.31	-.10	-.05	.13	-.20	.02	.67	1.00																			
(9) Homeowners ^a	48.39	49.55	47.78	48.55	-.35	.04	-.04	.01	-.05	-.47	.34	.44	1.00																		
(10) Northeast	.24	.23	.27	.22	.17	-.02	.06	-.05	-.04	.01	.05	.00	-.22	1.00																	
(11) Midwest	.16	.11	.10	.25	.17	-.07	-.14	.19	-.05	.15	.05	.14	.01	-.25	1.00																
(12) West	.24	.41	.27	.13	-.25	.18	.06	-.20	.17	-.24	-.05	-.05	.14	-.32	-.25	1.00															
(13) South	.35	.25	.35	.40	-.06	-.10	.00	.08	-.07	.10	-.04	-.06	-.42	-.32	-.42	1.00															
(14) Total population (ln)	14.28	14.70	14.12	14.27	.18	.28	-.01	-.01	.30	-.20	.01	-.13	.01	-.05	.06	.03	-.03	1.00													
(15) Percent immigrant	13.48	20.66	13.46	10.18	-.15	.32	.00	-.25	.28	-.33	-.04	-.23	-.03	.06	-.31	.33	-.11	.31	1.00												
(16) New immigrant groups	7.22	7.97	7.18	6.92	.09	.17	-.02	-.12	.16	-.28	.01	-.18	.02	.20	-.20	-.10	.06	.67	.50	1.00											
(17) Major immigrant gateway	.08	.23	.03	.07	.12	.25	-.16	-.03	.32	-.17	-.01	-.17	-.08	-.03	.04	-.03	.02	.54	.53	.37	1.00										
(18) Percentage black	12.93	11.80	12.40	14.06	.12	-.06	-.05	.10	-.04	.10	.00	-.04	-.03	-.15	.03	-.50	.56	.18	-.19	.14	.15	1.00									
(19) Percentage elderly	11.96	11.27	12.10	12.12	.13	-.11	.04	.04	-.12	-.02	.05	.07	.01	.32	-.05	-.23	-.04	-.17	-.06	.01	-.13	-.13	1.00								
(20) Suburbanization	65.74	60.00	68.42	65.36	.02	-.13	.12	-.02	-.13	.02	.04	.06	.13	.26	-.05	-.14	-.07	-.01	-.07	.20	-.22	-.01	.31	1.00							
(21) Vacancy rate	6.73	5.68	6.85	7.09	-.01	-.18	.04	.10	-.09	.03	.02	.08	.16	-.15	-.13	-.15	.37	-.19	-.17	-.18	-.07	.08	.56	.09	1.00						
(22) New construction	16.94	13.60	18.31	16.92	-.20	-.20	.16	.00	-.09	.11	-.06	.04	.18	-.57	-.09	.13	.47	-.15	-.23	-.16	-.20	.08	-.27	-.06	.35	1.00					
(23) Science and technology	6.19	7.25	5.99	5.93	-.08	.21	-.08	-.09	.02	.05	.03	-.07	-.10	.06	-.03	.12	-.14	.18	.09	.17	-.13	-.09	-.30	.06	-.51	-.09	1.00				
(24) Low-skill service	10.60	10.52	10.73	10.50	-.09	-.02	.06	-.04	.03	-.15	.02	.04	.10	-.26	-.08	.29	.04	-.10	.09	-.14	.04	-.12	.22	-.14	.48	.39	-.48	1.00			
(25) Manufacturing	12.78	11.55	12.92	13.19	.16	-.19	.04	.11	-.03	.16	-.03	.19	-.05	-.02	.38	-.16	-.13	-.25	-.25	-.37	.01	.00	-.07	-.11	-.07	-.09	-.39	-.11	1.00		
(26) Military	.78	1.07	.58	.88	-.15	.08	-.11	.04	-.02	-.14	.04	-.02	.07	-.21	-.11	.16	.13	-.12	-.09	-.16	-.11	.10	-.10	-.30	.04	.09	-.08	.25	-.17	1.00	

Notes: N = 622 (number of metropolitan areas = 98); only includes MSAs with at least 1,000 group members. Bold values indicate that Pearson's *r* is statistically significant at $p < .05$ (two-tailed *t* test).

^aRefers to characteristics of foreign- and native-born members of ethnic origin group.