ESM Table 1: Minimally adjusted separate associations of physical activity and leisure-time sitting level at baseline with incident obesity and incident metabolic risk factor clustering at follow-up

Incident obesity Incident metabolic risk factor clustering Odds ratio (95% CI) Odds ratio (95% CI) After 5 years After 10 years After 5 years After 10 years n=3160 n=2778 n=2529 n=2254 Physical activity level 1.00 (Reference) 1.00 (Reference) 1.00 (Reference) 1.00 (Reference) Low 0.71 (0.50, 1.01) 0.63 (0.45, 0.87) 0.76 (0.60, 0.97) 0.75 (0.60, 0.94) Intermediate 0.64 (0.44, 0.93) 0.63 (0.45, 0.88) 0.83 (0.66, 1.05) High 0.86 (0.67, 1.09) P-trend 0.02 0.01 0.25 0.14 Leisure-time sitting level High 1.00 (Reference) 1.00 (Reference) 1.00 (Reference) 1.00 (Reference) Intermediate 0.78 (0.55, 1.11) 0.93 (0.67, 1.28) 0.77 (0.62, 0.97) 0.76 (0.61, 0.94) 0.99 (0.69, 1.42) 0.79 (0.62, 1.01) 0.78 (0.62, 0.99) Low 1.08 (0.77, 1.51) 0.04 0.02 P-trend 0.87 0.74

Separate associations are mutually adjusted. Models adjusted for age, sex, and ethnicity.