

ESM Table 2: Minimally adjusted combined associations of physical activity and leisure-time sitting level at baseline with incident obesity and incident metabolic risk factor clustering at follow-up

| Incident obesity Odds ratio (95% CI) | | | | | | | | |
|--|-----------------------------------|---------------------|-------------------|----------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------|-------------------|----------------|
| | After 5 years n=3160 | | | | After 10 years n=2778 | | | |
| Physical activity level | <i>Leisure-time sitting level</i> | | | | <i>Leisure-time sitting level</i> | | | |
| | <i>High</i> | <i>Intermediate</i> | <i>Low</i> | <i>P-trend</i> | <i>High</i> | <i>Intermediate</i> | <i>Low</i> | <i>P-trend</i> |
| <i>Low</i> | 1.00 (Reference) | 0.62 (0.35, 1.11) | 1.12 (0.65, 1.93) | 0.64 | 1.00 (Reference) | 0.88 (0.53, 1.47) | 1.30 (0.78, 2.17) | 0.26 |
| <i>Intermediate</i> | 0.53 (0.29, 0.97) | 0.52 (0.29, 0.95) | 0.89 (0.52, 1.53) | 0.10 | 0.56 (0.32, 1.00) | 0.63 (0.37, 1.08) | 0.77 (0.45, 1.32) | 0.42 |
| <i>High</i> | 0.76 (0.43, 1.32) | 0.63 (0.35, 1.12) | 0.23 (0.10, 0.57) | 0.01 | 0.78 (0.46, 1.32) | 0.66 (0.39, 1.13) | 0.47 (0.24, 0.91) | 0.15 |
| <i>P-trend</i> | 0.29 | 0.86 | 0.001 | | 0.28 | 0.41 | 0.003 | |
| <i>P-interaction</i> | | 0.02 | | | | 0.34 | | |
| Incident metabolic risk factor clustering Odds ratio (95% CI) | | | | | | | | |
| | After 5 years n=2529 | | | | After 10 years n=2254 | | | |
| Physical activity level | <i>Leisure-time sitting level</i> | | | | <i>Leisure-time sitting level</i> | | | |
| | <i>High</i> | <i>Intermediate</i> | <i>Low</i> | <i>P-trend</i> | <i>High</i> | <i>Intermediate</i> | <i>Low</i> | <i>P-trend</i> |
| <i>Low</i> | 1.00 (Reference) | 0.63 (0.42, 0.93) | 0.71 (0.47, 1.09) | 0.10 | 1.00 (Reference) | 0.67 (0.46, 0.98) | 0.80 (0.53, 1.20) | 0.21 |
| <i>Intermediate</i> | 0.74 (0.51, 1.09) | 0.52 (0.35, 0.78) | 0.50 (0.33, 0.76) | 0.05 | 0.80 (0.55, 1.15) | 0.52 (0.36, 0.76) | 0.53 (0.36, 0.78) | 0.03 |
| <i>High</i> | 0.67 (0.46, 0.97) | 0.67 (0.46, 0.98) | 0.67 (0.45, 1.01) | 0.99 | 0.71 (0.50, 1.03) | 0.67 (0.47, 0.97) | 0.64 (0.43, 0.95) | 0.56 |
| <i>P-trend</i> | 0.01 | 0.74 | 0.48 | | 0.07 | 0.90 | 0.65 | |
| <i>P-interaction</i> | | 0.41 | | | | 0.56 | | |

Models adjusted for age, sex, and ethnicity.