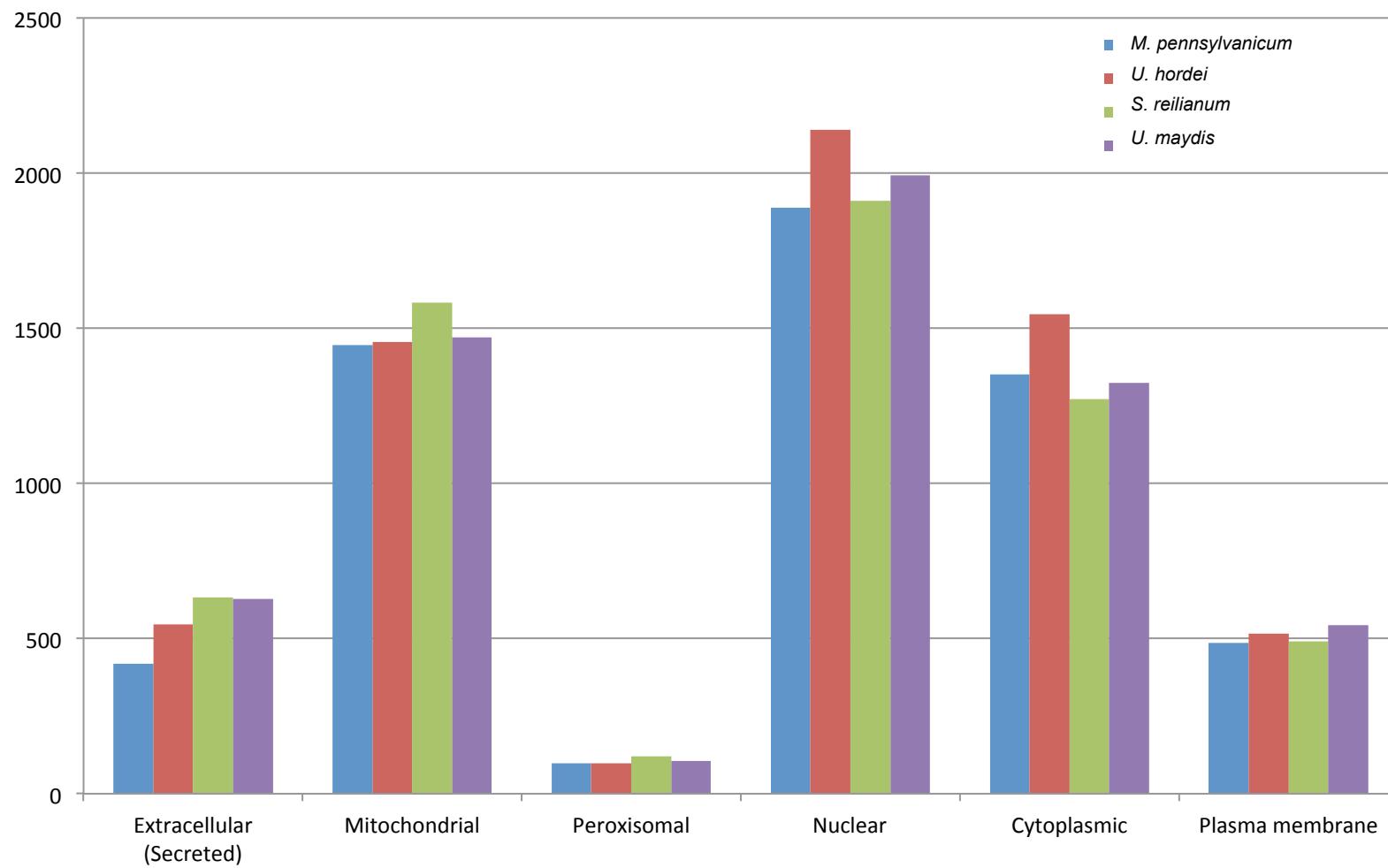
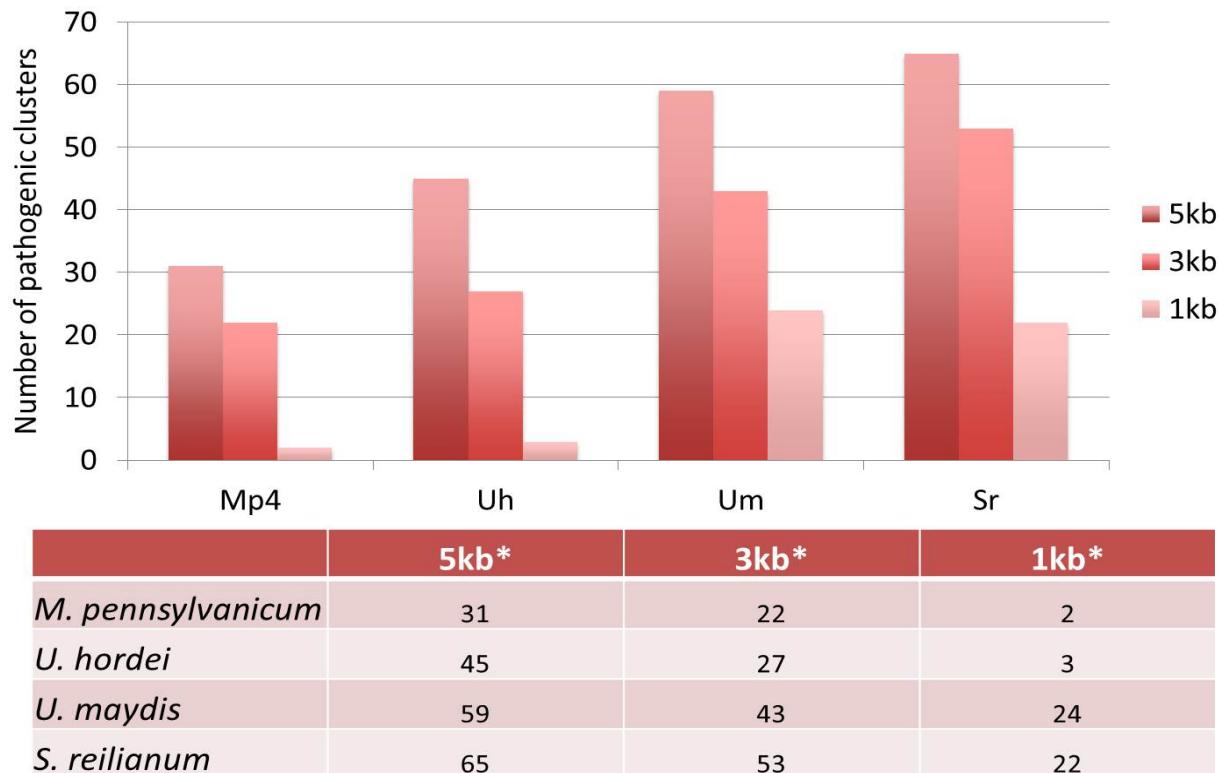


**Supplementary Figure 1:** Whole genome alignments of the *M. pennsylvanicum* genome with the other three genomes.



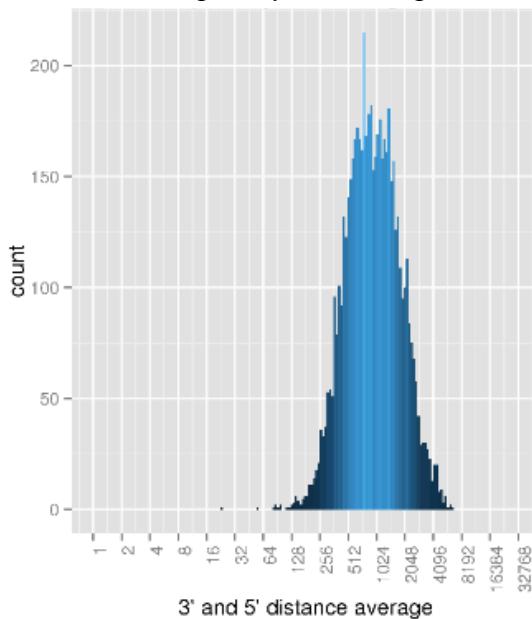
**Supplementary Figure 2:** Number of proteins targeted to certain subcellular organelles of the four smut genomes.



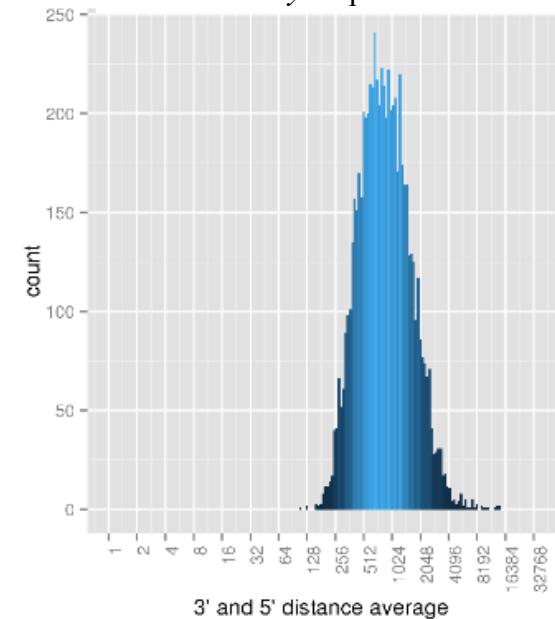
\*Number of candidate pathogenicity clusters detected using window of mentioned size

**Supplementary Figure 3:** Comparisons of different window lengths used for defining candidate pathogenicity clusters.

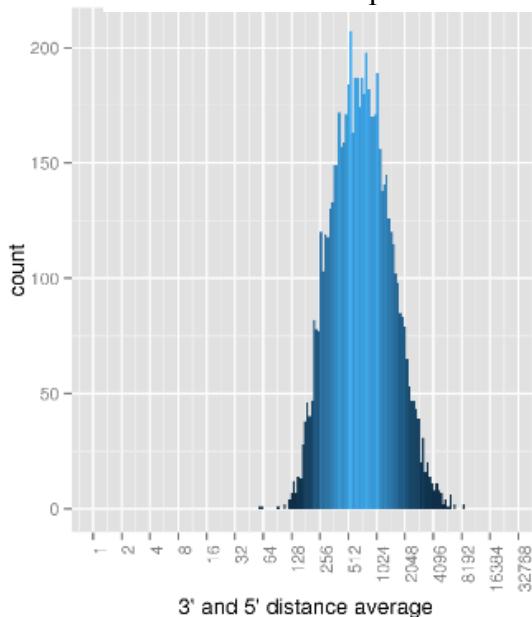
**A** *M. pennsylvanicum* proteins



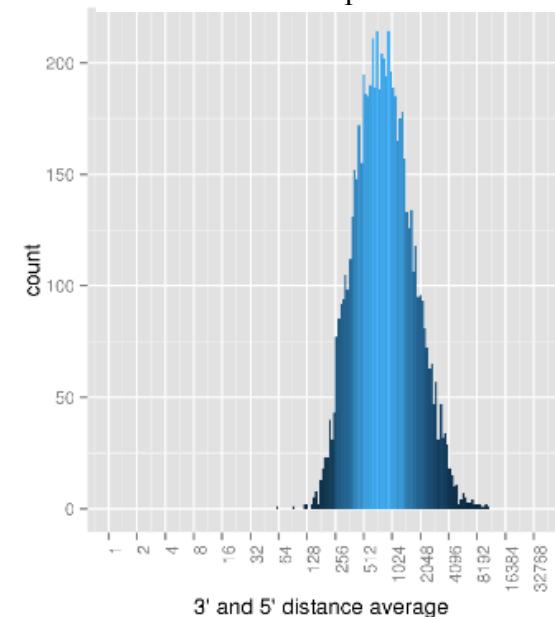
**B** *U. maydis* proteins

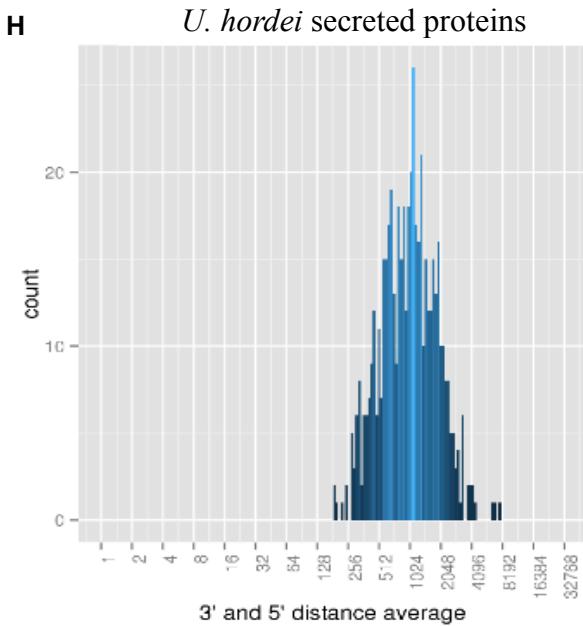
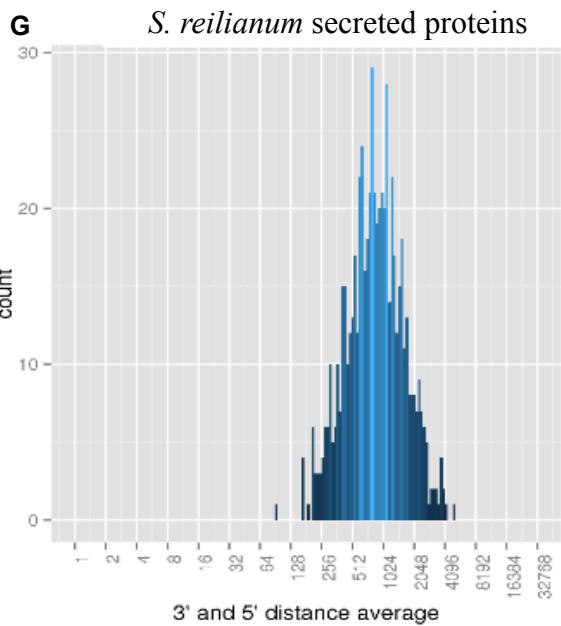
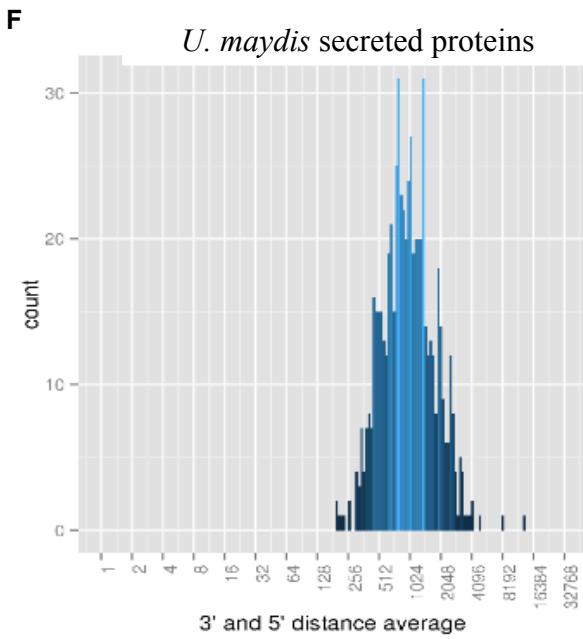
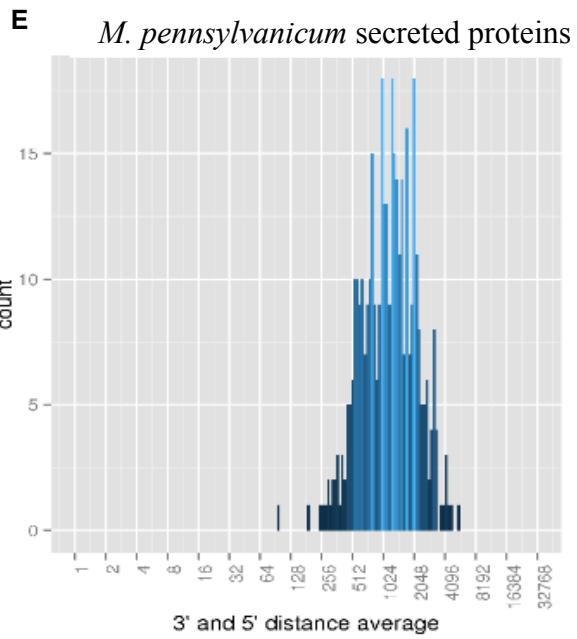


**C** *S. reilianum* proteins

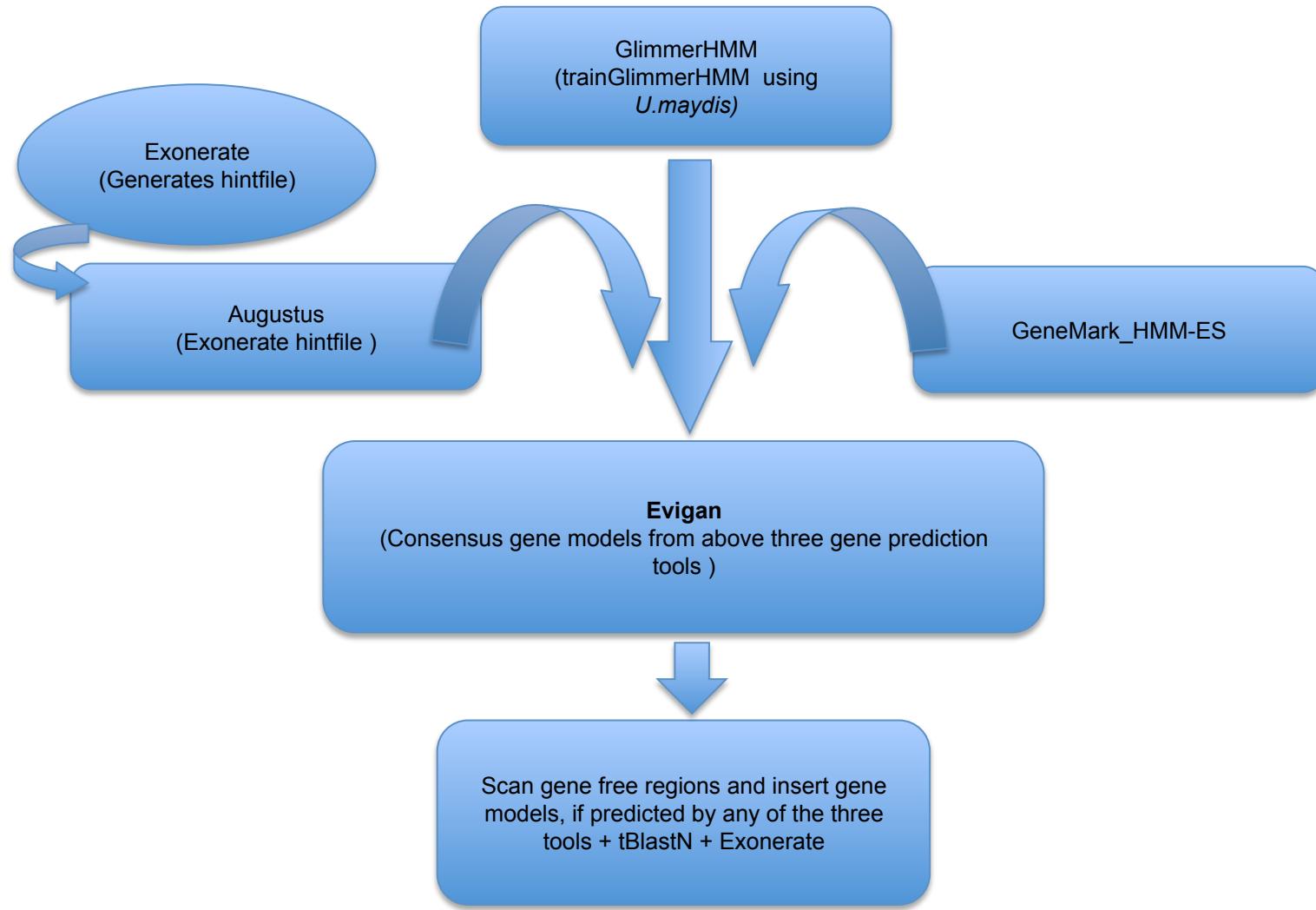


**D** *U. hordei* proteins

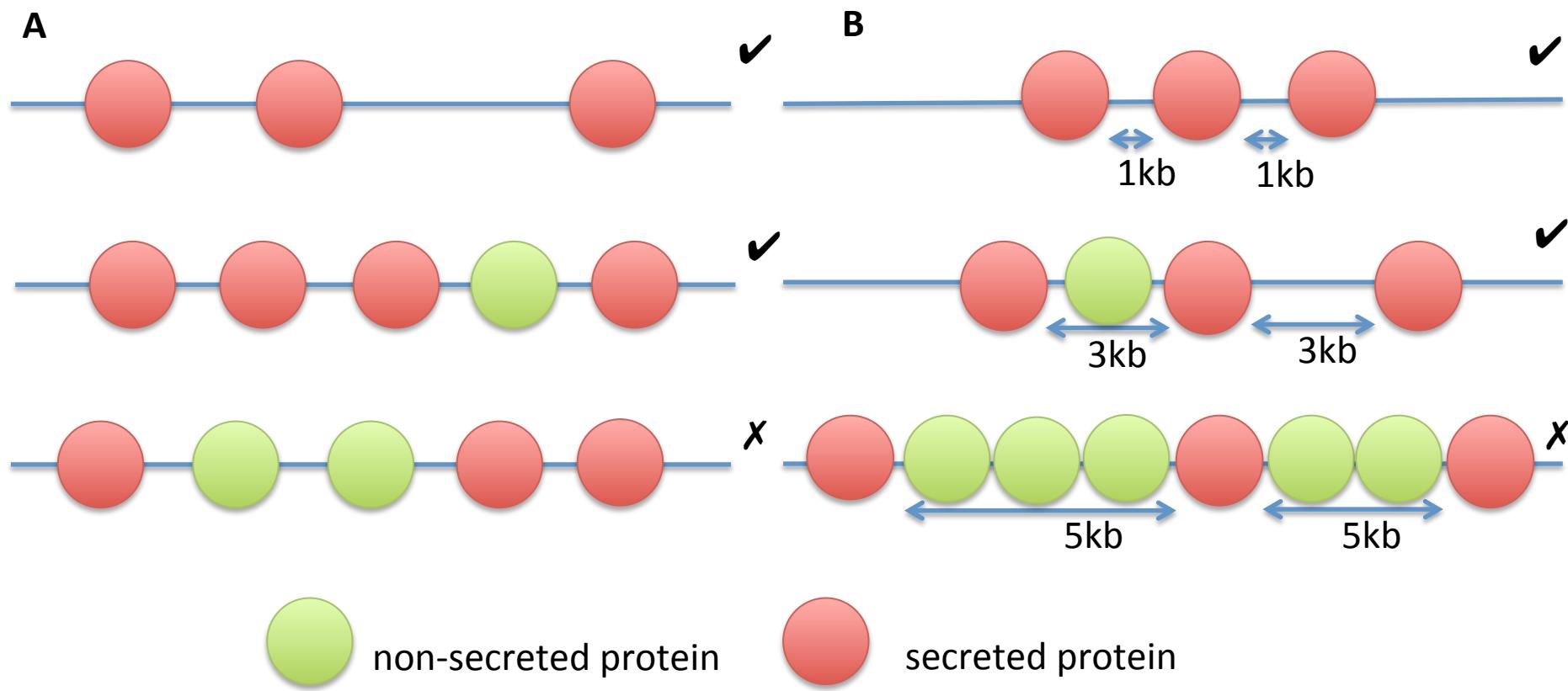




**Supplementary Figure 4:** Frequency plots of the average of the 5' and 3' end gene flanking regions.



**Supplementary Figure 5:** Flowchart representing the *M. pennsylvanicum* gene prediction workflow.



**Supplementary Figure 6:** Pathogenicity cluster definition using the ‘three direct neighbor’ and ‘3 kb distance’ approaches.

## Supplementary Tables

**Supplementary Table 1.** The 292 genes absent in *M. pennsylvanicum*, but present in the other smut genomes.

<i>U. maydis</i> gene id	Annotations	Secreted/Non-Secreted
1 <b>um00210</b>	conserved hypothetical protein	Non-Secreted
2 <b>um00222.2</b>	related to monocarboxylate transporter	Non-Secreted
3 <b>um11606</b>	putative protein	Non-Secreted
4 <b>um00384</b>	hypothetical protein	Non-Secreted
5 <b>um00478</b>	hypothetical protein	Non-Secreted
6 <b>um00564</b>	related to adenosine deaminase	Non-Secreted
7 <b>um00606</b>	putative protein	Non-Secreted
8 <b>um00616</b>	putative protein	Non-Secreted
9 <b>um00645</b>	conserved hypothetical protein	Non-Secreted
10 <b>um11172</b>	probable FEN2 - Pantothenate permease	Non-Secreted
11 <b>um00771</b>	hypothetical protein	Non-Secreted
12 <b>um00784.2</b>	putative protein	Non-Secreted
13 <b>um00866</b>	related to Endoglucanase	Non-Secreted
14 <b>um00928</b>	putative protein	Non-Secreted
15 <b>um15060</b>	conserved hypothetical protein	Non-Secreted
16 <b>um11858</b>	conserved hypothetical protein	Non-Secreted
17 <b>um01148</b>	putative protein	Non-Secreted
18 <b>um01179</b>	putative protein	Non-Secreted
19 <b>um12129.2</b>	related to Tubulin-specific chaperone A	Non-Secreted
20 <b>um11337.2</b>	related to fumarylacetate hydrolase	Non-Secreted
21 <b>um01424</b>	probable Cytochrome P450 monooxygenase/Phenylacetate hydroxylase	Non-Secreted
22 <b>um01425</b>	probable homogentisate 1,2-dioxygenase	Non-Secreted
23 <b>um12137</b>	conserved hypothetical protein	Non-Secreted
24 <b>um01568</b>	putative protein	Non-Secreted
25 <b>um01665</b>	hypothetical protein	Non-Secreted
26 <b>um01710</b>	related to N-carbamoyl-L-amino acid hydrolase	Non-Secreted
27 <b>um01716</b>	conserved hypothetical protein	Non-Secreted
28 <b>um02214.2</b>	putative protein	Non-Secreted
29 <b>um02222</b>	related to membrane protein Dik6	Non-Secreted
30 <b>um02237</b>	conserved hypothetical protein	Non-Secreted
31 <b>um02175</b>	related to 3-phytase A precursor	Non-Secreted
32 <b>um02325.2</b>	conserved hypothetical protein	Non-Secreted
33 <b>um10168</b>	conserved hypothetical protein	Non-Secreted
34 <b>um02529</b>	conserved hypothetical protein	Non-Secreted
35 <b>um10301</b>	hypothetical protein	Non-Secreted
36 <b>um02745</b>	conserved hypothetical protein	Non-Secreted
37 <b>um02770</b>	hypothetical protein	Non-Secreted
38 <b>um02774</b>	related to alternative oxidase precursor, mitochondrial	Non-Secreted
39 <b>um02917</b>	conserved hypothetical Ustilago-specific protein	Non-Secreted
40 <b>um02974</b>	related to AUT4 - breakdown of autophagic vesicles inside the vacuole	Non-Secreted
41 <b>um03011</b>	conserved hypothetical protein	Non-Secreted
42 <b>um10982</b>	related to ribonucleoprotein	Non-Secreted
43 <b>um12228</b>	putative protein	Non-Secreted
44 <b>um03377</b>	hypothetical protein	Non-Secreted
45 <b>um03424</b>	conserved hypothetical protein	Non-Secreted
46 <b>um03522</b>	related to UGA4 - GABA permease - also involved in delta-aminolevulinate transport	Non-Secreted
47 <b>um03575</b>	putative protein	Non-Secreted
48 <b>um03605</b>	related to Sucrose-6-phosphate hydrolase	Non-Secreted
49 <b>um03638</b>	hypothetical protein	Non-Secreted
50 <b>um03652</b>	conserved hypothetical protein	Non-Secreted
51 <b>um03857</b>	conserved hypothetical protein	Non-Secreted
52 <b>um03906</b>	hypothetical protein	Non-Secreted
53 <b>um04484</b>	probable choline-sulfatase	Non-Secreted
54 <b>um12009</b>	conserved hypothetical protein	Non-Secreted
55 <b>um12010</b>	putative protein	Non-Secreted
56 <b>um11768</b>	hypothetical protein	Non-Secreted
57 <b>um10712</b>	conserved hypothetical protein	Non-Secreted
58 <b>um10713.2</b>	conserved hypothetical protein	Non-Secreted
59 <b>um10714</b>	conserved hypothetical protein	Non-Secreted
60 <b>um05649</b>	conserved hypothetical protein	Non-Secreted
61 <b>um05789</b>	conserved hypothetical protein	Non-Secreted
62 <b>um10851</b>	conserved hypothetical protein	Non-Secreted
63 <b>um11575</b>	conserved hypothetical protein	Non-Secreted
64 <b>um05593</b>	hypothetical protein	Non-Secreted
65 <b>um05617</b>	related to Lipase/esterase	Non-Secreted
66 <b>um05270</b>	conserved hypothetical protein	Non-Secreted

67	<b>um05272</b>	conserved hypothetical protein	Non-Secreted
68	<b>um05422</b>	conserved hypothetical protein	Non-Secreted
69	<b>um11190</b>	putative protein	Non-Secreted
70	<b>um05942</b>	related to monocarboxylate permease	Non-Secreted
71	<b>um11203</b>	conserved hypothetical protein	Non-Secreted
72	<b>um06186</b>	related to oxidoreductase, short-chain dehydrogenase/reductase	Non-Secreted
73	<b>um06367</b>	putative protein	Non-Secreted
74	<b>um06453</b>	related to Transaldolase B	Non-Secreted
75	<b>um06454</b>	related to Mannose-6-phosphate isomerase	Non-Secreted
76	<b>um04130</b>	Dik6, novel virulence factor	Non-Secreted
77	<b>um10885.2</b>	putative protein	Non-Secreted
78	<b>um10888</b>	putative protein	Non-Secreted
79	<b>um04229</b>	conserved hypothetical protein	Non-Secreted
80	<b>um04498</b>	putative protein	Non-Secreted
81	<b>um11984</b>	conserved hypothetical protein	Non-Secreted
82	<b>um11754</b>	putative protein (C-terminal fragment)	Non-Secreted
83	<b>um01722</b>	conserved hypothetical protein	Non-Secreted
84	<b>um10451</b>	conserved hypothetical protein	Non-Secreted
85	<b>um01968</b>	conserved hypothetical protein	Non-Secreted
86	<b>um01971</b>	conserved hypothetical protein	Non-Secreted
87	<b>um11378</b>	probable Cyanate hydratase	Non-Secreted
88	<b>um02008</b>	conserved hypothetical protein	Non-Secreted
89	<b>um11391</b>	conserved hypothetical protein	Non-Secreted
90	<b>um05230</b>	probable Salicylate hydroxylase	Non-Secreted
91	<b>um06326</b>	conserved hypothetical protein	Non-Secreted
92	<b>um02124</b>	conserved hypothetical protein	Non-Secreted
93	um00011	probable AMD2 - amidase	Non-Secreted
94	um10005	conserved hypothetical protein	Non-Secreted
95	um10016	conserved hypothetical protein	Non-Secreted
96	um00103	related to ESBP6 - similarity to Monocarboxylate transporter	Non-Secreted
97	um10028	conserved hypothetical protein	Non-Secreted
98	um00182	related to Lipase 2 precursor	Non-Secreted
99	um10054.2	hypothetical protein (fragment)	Non-Secreted
100	um00211	conserved hypothetical protein	Non-Secreted
101	um00317	hypothetical protein	Non-Secreted
102	um00400	conserved hypothetical protein	Non-Secreted
103	um00439	conserved hypothetical protein	Non-Secreted
104	um00445	conserved hypothetical protein	Non-Secreted
105	um00483	putative protein	Non-Secreted
106	um10124	related to RNA splicing endonuclease gamma subunit	Non-Secreted
107	um15088	conserved hypothetical protein	Non-Secreted
108	um11445	putative protein	Non-Secreted
109	um11614	related to TOM5 - mitochondrial outer membrane protein	Non-Secreted
110	um00736	conserved hypothetical protein	Non-Secreted
111	um00805	putative protein	Non-Secreted
112	um11244	related to FRE4 - Ferric reductase	Non-Secreted
113	um00893	related to veA protein	Non-Secreted
114	um15056	related to CCC2 - copper resistance-associated P-type ATPase	Non-Secreted
115	um12125	conserved hypothetical protein	Non-Secreted
116	um10232	probable cytochrome b5	Non-Secreted
117	um01299	conserved hypothetical Ustilago-specific protein	Non-Secreted
118	um11311	putative protein	Non-Secreted
119	um01403	conserved hypothetical protein	Non-Secreted
120	um11333	related to NDE1 - mitochondrial cytosolically directed NADH dehydrogenase	Non-Secreted
121	um01435	related to MCH4 - monocarboxylate transporter	Non-Secreted
122	um11670	putative protein	Non-Secreted
123	um12142	conserved hypothetical protein	Non-Secreted
124	um01567	related to 2,5-diketo-D-gluconic acid reductase	Non-Secreted
125	um11357	conserved hypothetical protein	Non-Secreted
126	um01718	probable glucosamine-6-phosphate isomerase	Non-Secreted
127	um11365	conserved hypothetical protein	Non-Secreted
128	um02283	conserved hypothetical protein	Non-Secreted
129	um02286	conserved hypothetical protein	Non-Secreted
130	um02354	putative protein	Non-Secreted
131	um10131	related to phosphatidylserine decarboxylase proenzyme 2 precursor	Non-Secreted
132	um12188	hypothetical protein	Non-Secreted
133	um02460	putative protein	Non-Secreted
134	um02473	conserved hypothetical Ustilago-specific protein	Non-Secreted
135	um10164	related to E2 ubiquitin-conjugating enzyme	Non-Secreted
136	um02514.2	related to UPF3 - Nonsense-mediated mRNA decay protein	Non-Secreted
137	um02574	related to c-module-binding factor	Non-Secreted
138	um02585	related to TPO1 - Vacuolar polyamine-H <sup>+</sup> antiporter	Non-Secreted

139	um02666	putative protein	Non-Secreted
140	um02727	probable lysozyme	Non-Secreted
141	um11726	conserved hypothetical protein	Non-Secreted
142	um02765	conserved hypothetical protein	Non-Secreted
143	um10596	probable aldehyde dehydrogenase	Non-Secreted
144	um02771	putative protein	Non-Secreted
145	um02791	related to GABA permease	Non-Secreted
146	um02948	conserved hypothetical protein	Non-Secreted
147	um10333	conserved hypothetical protein	Non-Secreted
148	um02972	putative protein	Non-Secreted
149	um03016	conserved hypothetical protein	Non-Secreted
150	um11947	conserved hypothetical protein	Non-Secreted
151	um03128	conserved hypothetical protein	Non-Secreted
152	um10393	conserved hypothetical protein	Non-Secreted
153	um03221	conserved hypothetical protein	Non-Secreted
154	um03288	related to dna polymerase epsilon p17 subunit	Non-Secreted
155	um03337	related to MRPL35 - mitochondrial ribosomal protein, large subunit	Non-Secreted
156	um12223	putative protein	Non-Secreted
157	um12227	related to DASH complex subunit spc19 (Outer kinetochore protein spc19)	Non-Secreted
158	um11017	related to CAP59 (required for capsule formation)	Non-Secreted
159	um03417	putative acetamidase	Non-Secreted
160	um03422	conserved hypothetical protein	Non-Secreted
161	um03513	conserved hypothetical protein	Non-Secreted
162	um03518	related to pyrimidine 5-nucleotidase	Non-Secreted
163	um03524	related to peroxisomal amine oxidase (copper-containing)	Non-Secreted
164	um03540	conserved hypothetical protein	Non-Secreted
165	um11731	related to nadh-ubiquinone oxidoreductase 9.5 kDa subunit	Non-Secreted
166	um03620	related to Regulatory protein alcR	Non-Secreted
167	um03642	conserved hypothetical protein	Non-Secreted
168	um03653	conserved hypothetical protein	Non-Secreted
169	um03691	probable lysine-specific permease	Non-Secreted
170	um03835	putative protein	Non-Secreted
171	um10511	conserved hypothetical protein	Non-Secreted
172	um11151	related to Type I protein geranylgeranyltransferase beta subunit	Non-Secreted
173	um04388	conserved hypothetical protein	Non-Secreted
174	um10514	conserved hypothetical protein	Non-Secreted
175	um10535	related to cell cycle control protein cwf15	Non-Secreted
176	um12011	putative protein	Non-Secreted
177	um11561	related to 60S ribosomal protein L28	Non-Secreted
178	um05014	related to Serine/threonine kinase	Non-Secreted
179	um05050	hypothetical protein	Non-Secreted
180	um10741	related to Sedlin (trafficking protein particle complex protein 2)	Non-Secreted
181	um10917	probable RING-box protein 1	Non-Secreted
182	um12024	putative protein	Non-Secreted
183	um11582	conserved hypothetical protein	Non-Secreted
184	um11586	putative protein	Non-Secreted
185	um05790	conserved hypothetical protein	Non-Secreted
186	um04770	related to splicing factor SPF30	Non-Secreted
187	um10698	related to NEFA-interacting nuclear protein NIP30	Non-Secreted
188	um10746.2	conserved hypothetical protein	Non-Secreted
189	um10757	conserved hypothetical protein	Non-Secreted
190	um10355	conserved hypothetical protein	Non-Secreted
191	um05547	related to Alpha-1,2 glucosyltransferase ALG10	Non-Secreted
192	um11180	putative protein	Non-Secreted
193	um11181	probable LEU2 - beta-isopropyl-malate dehydrogenase	Non-Secreted
194	um05600	probable UGA2 - succinate semialdehyde dehydrogenase	Non-Secreted
195	um05601	hypothetical protein	Non-Secreted
196	um05331	conserved hypothetical protein	Non-Secreted
197	um05335	related to Protein C20orf43	Non-Secreted
198	um05423	related to Monoamine oxidase A [flavin-containing]	Non-Secreted
199	um05830	putative protein	Non-Secreted
200	um12027	putative protein	Non-Secreted
201	um11208	putative protein	Non-Secreted
202	um10971	related to transcription factor hap3	Non-Secreted
203	um12331	conserved hypothetical protein	Non-Secreted
204	um06389	conserved hypothetical protein	Non-Secreted
205	um06455	conserved hypothetical protein	Non-Secreted
206	um03930	conserved hypothetical protein	Non-Secreted

207	um03960	putative protein	Non-Secreted
208	um03978	hypothetical protein	Non-Secreted
209	um04051	conserved hypothetical protein	Non-Secreted
210	um04070	Rho3 GTP binding protein	Non-Secreted
211	um04186.2	probable general amino acid permease	Non-Secreted
212	um10420	related to meiotic recombination protein SPO11	Non-Secreted
213	um11987	conserved hypothetical protein	Non-Secreted
214	um10911	conserved hypothetical protein	Non-Secreted
215	um04592	conserved hypothetical protein	Non-Secreted
216	um10986	putative protein	Non-Secreted
217	um04637	conserved hypothetical protein	Non-Secreted
218	um04661	conserved hypothetical protein	Non-Secreted
219	um04673	related to RecQ family helicase RecQL1	Non-Secreted
220	um11752	conserved hypothetical protein	Non-Secreted
221	um04362	related to Cytochrome P450 8B1	Non-Secreted
222	um12263	hypothetical protein	Non-Secreted
223	um15074	related to ABC transporter	Non-Secreted
224	um10881	probable ribonuclease T1	Non-Secreted
225	um12176	conserved hypothetical protein	Non-Secreted
226	um01916	conserved hypothetical protein	Non-Secreted
227	um11379	putative protein	Non-Secreted
228	um01988	related to Oxidoreductase	Non-Secreted
229	um02022	conserved hypothetical protein	Non-Secreted
230	um05128	conserved hypothetical protein	Non-Secreted
231	um10178	conserved hypothetical protein	Non-Secreted
232	um05207	conserved hypothetical protein	Non-Secreted
233	um06270	conserved hypothetical protein	Non-Secreted
234	um10764	related to TR4 orphan receptor associated protein TRA16	Non-Secreted
235	um02147	related to Cytoplasmic acetyl-CoA hydrolase 1	Non-Secreted
236	um11362	putative protein	Secreted
237	um05097	related to secreted aspartic protease 2	Secreted
238	um05229	related to Beta-mannosidase precursor	Secreted
239	um02212	related to trehalase precursor	Secreted
240	um02229	conserved hypothetical Ustilago-specific protein	Secreted
241	um02298	hypothetical protein	Secreted
242	um02466	hypothetical protein	Secreted
243	um02510	probable PGU1 - Endo-polygalacturonase	Secreted
244	um02535	conserved hypothetical Ustilago-specific protein	Secreted
245	um11931	conserved hypothetical protein	Secreted
246	um02851	putative protein	Secreted
247	um02852	conserved hypothetical Ustilago-specific protein	Secreted
248	um12197	putative protein	Secreted
249	um03065	putative protein	Secreted
250	um03105	hypothetical protein	Secreted
251	um03112	conserved hypothetical protein	Secreted
252	um03201	hypothetical protein	Secreted
253	um10403	conserved hypothetical Ustilago-specific protein	Secreted
254	um03223	Mig1 protein, induced during biotrophic phase	Secreted
255	um12215	hypothetical protein	Secreted
256	um12216	related to Mig1 protein	Secreted
257	um03397	hypothetical protein	Secreted
258	um03749	conserved hypothetical Ustilago-specific protein	Secreted
259	um03750	conserved hypothetical Ustilago-specific protein	Secreted
260	um03923	conserved hypothetical protein	Secreted
261	um11763	related to acetylxyran esterase	Secreted
262	um04309	probable Alpha-L-arabinofuranosidase precursor	Secreted
263	um05295	conserved hypothetical Ustilago-specific protein	Secreted
264	um05306	conserved hypothetical Ustilago-specific protein	Secreted
265	um05312	conserved hypothetical Ustilago-specific protein	Secreted
266	um05928	conserved hypothetical Ustilago-specific protein	Secreted
267	um05930	conserved hypothetical Ustilago-specific protein	Secreted
268	um11002	conserved hypothetical Ustilago-specific protein	Secreted
269	um00534	conserved hypothetical protein	Secreted
270	um00792	conserved hypothetical Ustilago-specific protein	Secreted
271	um00795	hypothetical protein	Secreted
272	um01422	probable Lipase B precursor	Secreted
273	um01690	hypothetical protein	Secreted

274	um02071	conserved hypothetical protein	Secreted
275	um02921	conserved hypothetical protein	Secreted
276	um12226	putative protein	Secreted
277	um03411	probable endo-1,4-beta-xylanase	Secreted
278	um04057	related to dihydroflavonol reductase	Secreted
279	um05046	conserved hypothetical protein	Secreted
280	um04816	related to Endoglucanase 1 precursor	Secreted
281	um05495	conserved hypothetical protein	Secreted
282	um05964	related to esterase	Secreted
283	um06050	conserved hypothetical protein	Secreted
284	um06116	putative protein	Secreted
285	um06440	conserved hypothetical protein	Secreted
286	um10052	conserved hypothetical protein	Secreted
287	um00446	probable beta-glucosidase	Secreted
288	um00480	transmembrane mucin involved in surface sensing via MAP-kinase cascade	Secreted
289	um00837.2	related to Alpha-L-arabinofuranosidase I precursor	Secreted
290	um12127	hypothetical protein	Secreted
291	um01553	conserved hypothetical protein	Secreted
292	um10816	conserved hypothetical protein	Secreted

Gene ids in bold representing *U. maydis* genes with no gene remnants or distantly similar genes in the genome of *M. pennsylvanicum*.

**Supplementary table 2.** *Ustilago maydis* previously defined 12 pathogenicity clusters and their orthologous genes in other genomes.

<i>U.maydis</i>				<i>M. pennsylvanicum</i>				<i>S. reilianum</i>				<i>U. hordei</i>			
Our Results		Published		orthoMCL		Inparanoid		orthoMCL		Inparanoid		orthoMCL		Inparanoid	
		SP	TP			SP	TP			SP	TP			SP	TP
Um_1A:															
um00444				mp04347	NS	NS	mp04347	NS	NS	sr10114	NS	NS	sr10114	NS	NS
um10115	1			NA			NA			NA			NA		
um00445	1									sr10115		2	sr10115		
um00446	1									sr10116		1	sr10116		
um00447				mp02192	NS	NS	mp02192	NS	NS	sr10118.2	NS	NS	sr10118.2	NS	NS
Um_2A:															
um01233				mp05071	NS	NS	mp05071	NS	NS	sr10307	NS	NS	sr10307	NS	NS
um01234	5			mp05037	NS	NS	mp05037	NS	NS	sr10308	NS	NS	sr10308	NS	NS
um01235	1			NA			NA			sr10309			[sr10310]		
um01236	2									sr10311		1	[sr10310]		
um01237	2			mp05069	NS	NS	NA			[sr10312]			sr10311		
um01238	1			mp05069	NS	NS	mp05069	NS	NS	sr10312			2		
um01239	1			NA			NA			[sr10311]			NA		
um01240	1									sr10316		2	sr10316		
um01241	4			NA			NA			[sr10317]			NA		
um01242				mp05068	NS	NS	1 mp05068	NS	1	sr10316			2 sr10317		
Um_2B										sr10316		2	sr10316		
um01296				mp03960	NS	NS	mp03960	NS	NS	sr10428.2	NS	NS	sr10428.2	NS	NS
um01297	1			NA			mp03981	NS	2	sr10429.2	1	sr10429.2	1	NS	NS
um01298.2	1			NA			mp03086	NS	NS	sr10430.2	NS	NS	sr10430.2	NS	NS
um01299	1			NA			NA			sr10431.2	1	sr10431.2	1	NS	NS
um01300	2			NA			NA			NA			NA		
um01301	2			NA			NA			sr10432.2	1	sr10432.2	1	NS	NS
um01302	1			NA			NA			sr20001	1	sr20001	1	NS	NS
um10233				NA			NA			NA			NA		
um10234	3			NA			NA			sr10434	NS	NS	sr10434	NS	NS
Um_3A															
um01885				mp04219	NS	NS	mp04219	NS	NS	sr10604	NS	NS	sr10604	NS	NS
um01886	1			mp04220	NS	1	mp04220	NS	1	sr10606	NS	1	sr10606	NS	2
um01887				um01887 (um12173)						sr10606		1	sr10606		1
um01888	2			mp04192	NS	NS	mp04192	NS	NS	sr10605	NS	NS	sr10605	NS	NS
um01889				mp04217	NS	3	mp04217	NS	3	sr10607	NS	2	sr10607	NS	2
				mp04216			mp04216			sr10608	NS	NS	sr10608	NS	

Um_5A																
um02191																
um02192	1		1													
um02193	1		1													
um02194	1		1													
um10070	2		2													
um02196	1		1													
um02197																
Um_5B																
um02472	2		2													
um02473	2		2													
um02474	2		2													
um02475	1		1													
um02476																
Um_6A																
um11414	2		2													
um02533	NA		NA													
um11415	2		2													
um02535	1		1													
um11416	1		1													
um02537	1		1													
um02538	1		1													
um11417	1		1													
um02540	1		1													
um02541																
um02542																
Um_8A																
um03200	2		2													
um03201	1		1													
um03202																
[um10403]																
um10403	1		1													
um03204																
Um_9A																
um03613	4		4													
um03614	2		2													
um03615	1		1													
um03616																
um03617																
Um_10A																

Um03743.2			mp00222	NS NS	mp00222	NS NS	sr11224	NS NS	sr11224	NS NS	UHOR_15312	NS NS	UHOR_15312	NS NS
um03744	1	1	NA		NA		sr11231	1 sr11231	1		UHOR_14478	1 NA		
um03745	1	1	NA		NA		sr11231	2 sr20008	2		UHOR_14479	3 UHOR_14479		3
[um03750]			mp00270	NS NS	mp00270	NS NS	sr20008	NA	sr11233	1	UHOR_14481	1 UHOR_14481		1
um03746	1	1	NA		NA		NA		NA		NA			
um03747	1	1	NA		mp00269		sr11233		1		UHOR_14481			
um03748	2	2	NA		NA		NA		NA		NA			
um03749	2	2	NA		NA		sr11234.2	1 sr11234.2	1		UHOR_07107	1 UHOR_07107		1
um03750	1	1	NA		NA		sr11231	1 sr11231	1		UHOR_14478	1 NA		
um03751	1	1	NA		NA		sr11236.2	1 sr11236.2	1		NA			
um03752	2	2	mp03415	NS	mp03415	NS	sr11237	1 sr11237	1		UHOR_07319	1 NA		
[um03753]			[mp0267]		[mp0267]		[sr11240, sr11239.2]				UHOR_07319	1 NA		
um03753	1	1	mp03415	NS	mp03415	NS	sr11237	1 sr11240	1		UHOR_07319	1 UHOR_07319		1
um03754			[mp0267]		[mp0267]		[sr11240, sr11239.2]				UHOR_05718	1 UHOR_05718		
um10660			mp00266		mp00266		sr11241	NS NS	sr11241	NS NS	NA	NS NS	NA	NS NS

Um_19A														
um05293			mp02620	NS NS	mp02620	NS NS	sr10039	NS NS	sr10039	NS NS	UHOR_08123	NS NS	UHOR_08123	NS NS
um05294	1	1	NA		NA		sr10050	3 sr10050	3		NA	NA	UHOR_10021	3 UHOR_10022
um05295	1	1	NA		NA		NA		NA		NA		NA	1
um05296			NA		NA		sr10051	NS NS sr10051	NS NS		NA			
um10553	1	1	NA		NA		Sr10052.2	1 sr10052.2	1		NA			
um10554	3	3	NA		NA		sr10053	NS 4 sr10053	4		NA			
um05299	1	1	NA		NA		sr10054	2 sr10054	2		NA			
um05300	1	1	mp02621	1 mp02621	1	1	sr10055	2 sr10055	2		NA			
um05301	2	2	NA		NA		sr10057	2 sr10057	2		NA			
um05302	1	1	NA		NA		sr20012	NS NS sr20012	NS NS		NA			
um05303	1	1	NA		NA		sr10058	2 sr10058	2		NA			
um10555	1	1	NA		NA		sr10059	1 sr10059	1		UHOR_08128	1 UHOR_08128		1
um05305	1	1	NA		NA		sr10060	NS NS sr10060	NS NS		NA			
um05306	1	1	NA		NA		sr20013	2 sr20013	2		NA			
um10556	1	1	NA		NA		sr20013	2 sr20013	2		NA			
um05308	1	1	NA		NA		sr20014	1 sr20014	1		UHOR_08130	1 [UHOR_08132]		4
um05309			NA		NA		sr20014	1 sr20014	1		UHOR_08134	4 UHOR_08134		4
[um05310]	3	3	NA		NA		NA		NA		NA			
um05310	1	1	NA		NA		sr05445	NS NS	NA		NA			
um05311	1	1	NA		NA		sr10069	1 sr10069	1		NA			
um05312	1	1	NA		NA		NA		NA		NA			

um05313			NA		NA		NA		sr05445	NS NS	NA			
um05314	1	1	NA		NA		sr10069	1 sr10069	1		NA			
um10557	1	1	NA		NA		NA		NA		NA			
um05316			NA		NA		NA		NA		NA			
um05317	1	1	NA		NA		NA		NA		NA			
um05318	1	1	NA		NA		sr10075	2 sr10075	2		NA			
um05319	1	1	NA		NA		sr10073	1 sr10073	1		NA		UHOR_10033	1
um10558			mp02624	NS NS	mp02624	NS NS	sr10071	NS NS sr10071	NS NS		UHOR_08135	NS NS	UHOR_08135	NS NS

Um_22A														
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Sheet1

um11233			mp02835	NS	NS	mp02835	NS	NS	sr11349	NS	NS	sr11349	NS	NS	UHOR_08817	NS	NS	UHOR_08817	NS	NS
um06221	4			NA		NA			NA			NA			UHOR_08818	1	UHOR_08818			
um06222	1			NA		NA			NA			NA			NA		NA			
um06223	2			NA		NA			NA			NA			NA		NA			
um06224			mp02841	NS	NS	mp02841	NS	NS	sr11356	NS	NS	sr11356	NS	NS	UHOR_08820	NS	NS	UHOR_08820	NS	NS

NS specifies non-secreted protein coding genes

NA specifies the absence of an orthologous gene

Grey shade highlights PSEP-encoding genes

SP and TP columns represent the SignalP v4 and TargetP v1.1 predicted PSEPs, respectively

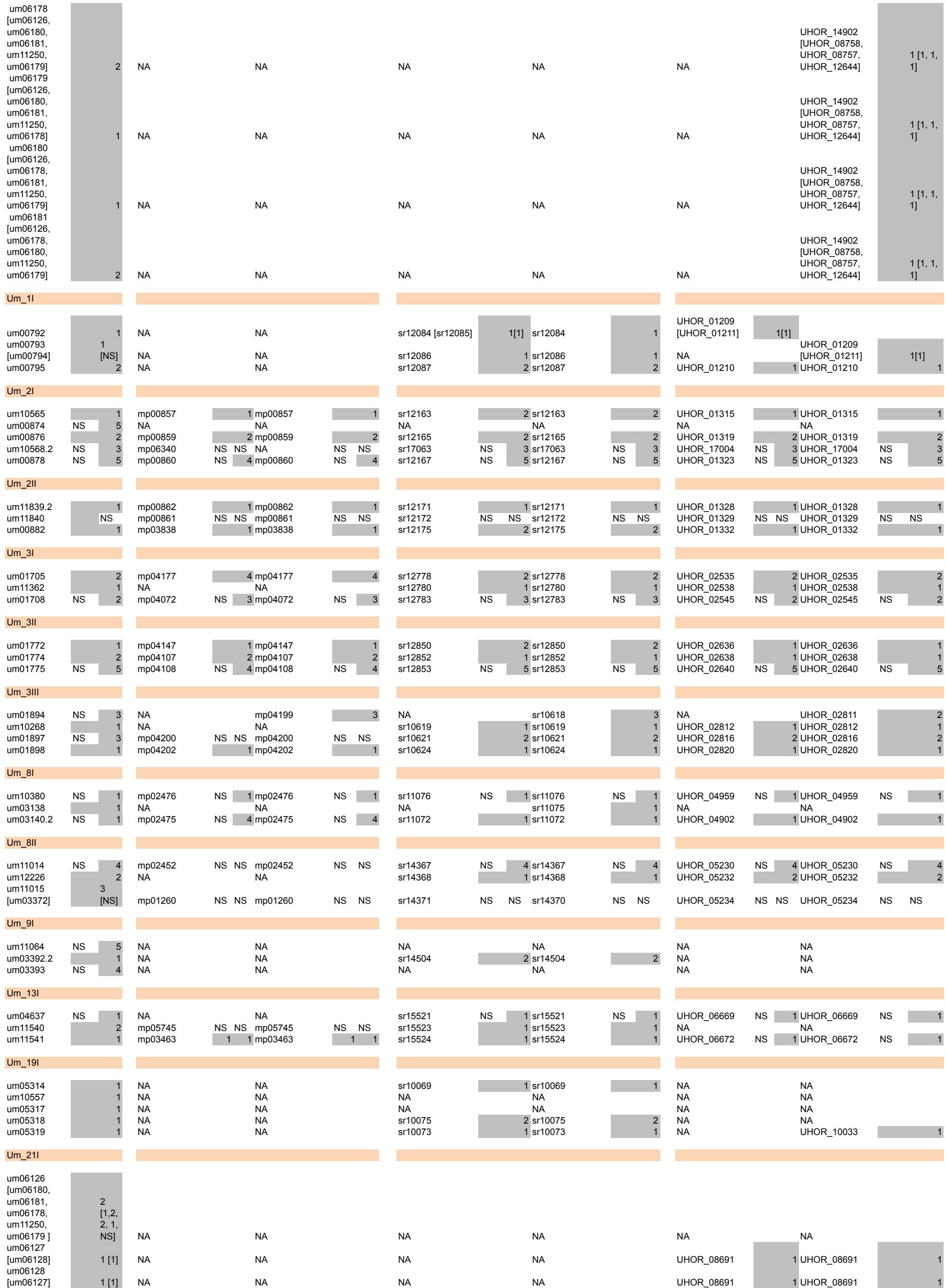
OrthoMCL and Inparanoid columns represent the orthologous genes predicted by OrthoMCL and Inparanoid tools, respectively

Gene Ids in brackets are the gene Ids of paralohous genes.

**Supplementary table 3.** *Ustilago maydis* newly identified pathogenicity clusters and their orthologous genes in other genomes.

<i>U.maydis</i>			<i>M. pennsylvanicum</i>						<i>S.reilianum</i>						<i>U.hordei</i>							
Gene Ids	SP	TP	OrthoMCL	SP	TP	Inparanoid	SP	TP	OrthoMCL	SP	TP	Inparanoid	SP	TP	OrthoMCL	SP	TP	Inparanoid	SP	TP		
Um_1A_1																						
um00104	1	mp02114	1	mp02114	1		1	mp02114	sr11444	1	sr11444	1	1	UHOR_00167	3	NA	3	NA				
um00105	1	mp02113	1	mp02113	1		1	mp02113	sr11445	1	sr11445	1	1	UHOR_00168	1	UHOR_00168	1	UHOR_00168	5	1		
um0023	5	mp01976	4	mp01976	4		4	mp01976	sr11446	5	sr11446	5	5	UHOR_00169	NS	5	UHOR_00169	2	UHOR_00170	5		
um0024	2	mp02112	2	mp02112	2		2	mp02112	sr11447	1	sr11447	1	1	UHOR_00170	NS	2	UHOR_00170	2		2		
Um_1B_1																						
um11443	2	NA	NA	NA	NA		1	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	1	NA	NA	UHOR_08916	[UHOR_08915]	2 [ 1 ]	1			
um00538	1	mp02666	1	mp02666	1		1	mp02666	sr11817	1	sr11817	1	1	UHOR_00823	1	UHOR_00823	1	UHOR_08916	2 [UHOR_08915]	2 [ 1 ]		
um11444	1	NA	NA	NA	NA				NA	NA	NA	NA		UHOR_08916								
Um_2A_1																						
um01427	2	mp01568	2	mp01568	2		2	mp01568	NA	NA	NA	NA	NS	UHOR_02143	1	UHOR_02143	1		1			
um01428	NS	mp01567	NS	mp01567	NS		3	mp01567	sr12494	NS	sr12494	NS	NS	UHOR_02144	4	UHOR_02144	4		4			
um01429	NS	NA	NS	NA	NS		1	NA	sr12497	NS	sr12497	NS	NS	UHOR_02147	NS	1	UHOR_02147	NS	NS	1		
Um_3A_1																						
um01854	2	mp02373	2	mp02373	2		2	mp02373	sr10554	2	sr10554	2	2	UHOR_02751	2	UHOR_02751	2		2			
um01855	3	mp02372	2	mp02372	2		2	mp02372	sr10555	1	sr10555	1	1	UHOR_02752	1	UHOR_02752	1		1			
um01856	NS	mp02313	NS	mp02313	NS		3	mp02313	sr10556	NS	sr10556	NS	NS	UHOR_02759	NS	4	UHOR_02759	NS	NS	4		
um01857	NS	mp02314	NS	mp02314	NS		1	mp02314	sr10553.2	NS	sr10553.2	NS	NS	UHOR_02758	NS	NS	UHOR_02758	1	UHOR_02756	NS		
um01858	NS	mp02317	NS	mp02317	NS		4	mp02317	NA	NA	NA	NA	NS	UHOR_02756	1	UHOR_02756	1		1			
Um_5A_1																						
um02134	2	mp05657	3	mp05657	3		3	mp05657	sr13360	5	sr13360	5	5	UHOR_03533	3	UHOR_03533	3		3			
um02135	2	NA	NA	NA	NA		4	NA	NA	4	sr13362	4	4	UHOR_03533	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA			
um02136	4	NA	NA	NA	NA		2	NA	NA	1	sr13363	1	1	UHOR_03533	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA			
um02137	2	NA	NA	NA	NA		1	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	1	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA			
um02138	[um11377.2, um1796]						1	NA	mp05658	2	NA	2	1	NA		UHOR_15387	[UHOR_15725]	1 [ 1 ]				
um02139	[um03314, um03313, um02140.2]						2	mp05659	2	mp05671	1	sr13377	NS	NS	sr13377	NS	NS	UHOR_15858	[UHOR_13170]	1 [ 1 ]		
um02140	[um02139, um03314, um3313]						1	mp05659	2	mp05659	2	sr13377	NS	NS	sr13377	NS	NS	UHOR_15858	[UHOR_13170]	1 [ 1 ]		
um02141		1	NA	NA	NA							sr13376	1 [ 2 , 1 , 1 , 1 ]	sr13382 [ sr13380 , sr13381 , sr13379 , sr13376 ]	1 [ 2 , 1 , 1 , 1 ]	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA		
Um_5B_1																						
um10076	1	NA	NA	NA	NA					NA	NA	NA	1	NA	NA	1	UHOR_15323	NS	5			
um02229	1	NA	NA	NA	NA					sr13418	1	sr13418	2	2	UHOR_03665	1	UHOR_03665	1	NA	1		
um02230	1	NA	NA	NA	NA					sr13419	2	sr13419	1	1	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA			
um02231	1	NA	NA	NA	NA					sr13420	1	sr13420	1	1	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA			
Um_5C_1																						
um02285	NS	2	mp03251	NS	2	mp03251	NS	2	mp03251	sr13482	NS	3	sr13482	NS	3	UHOR_03753	NS	3	UHOR_03753	NS	3	
um02286	1	NA	NA	NA	NA		1	NA	sr13483	NS	NS	sr13483	1	1	UHOR_03754	NS	NS	UHOR_03754	NS	NS		
um11403	1	mp03275	1	mp03275	1		1	mp03275	sr13484	1	sr13484	1	1	UHOR_03756	1	UHOR_03756	1	UHOR_03756	1			
Um_5D_1																						
um02293	2	mp03254	4	mp03254	4		4	mp03254	sr13490	1	sr13490	1	1	UHOR_03765	1	NA	1	NA	1			
um02294	1	NA	NA	NA	NA		1	NA	sr13491	1	sr13491	1	1	UHOR_03765	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA			
um02295	1	NA	NA	NA	NA		1	NA	NA	2	sr13492	2	2	UHOR_03765	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA			
um02296	1	NA	NA	NA	NA		1	NA	sr13493	1	sr13493	1	1	UHOR_03765	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA			
um02297	1	NA	NA	NA	NA		1	NA	sr13494	1	sr13494	1	1	UHOR_03765	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA			
um02298	2	NA	NA	NA	NA		1	NA	sr13495	1	sr13495	1	1	UHOR_03765	1	UHOR_03766	1	NA	1			
um02299	1	NA	NA	NA	NA		1	NA	sr13496	1	sr13496	1	1	UHOR_03765	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA			
Um_5E_1																						
um02504	NS	1	NA	NA	NA					sr13612	NS	1	sr13612									





NS specifies the non-secreted protein coding genes

NA specifies the absence of an orthologous gene

Grey shade highlights the PSEPs genes

SP and TP columns represent the SignalP v4 and TargetP v1.1 predicted PSEPs, respectively

OrthoMCL and Inparanoid columns represent the orthologous genes predicted by OrthoMCL and Inparanoid tools respectively

Gene IDs in brackets are the gene IDs of paralogous genes

Pathogenicity cluster identifiers has been named according to this nomenclature: SpeciesName\_ChromosomeClusterNumber\_1

Clusters having letter as cluster number have been predicted by both of the "Three direct Neighbour" and "3kb Window based" methods  
Clusters having Roman numerals as cluster number have been predicted by the "3kb Window based" method  
" \_1" has been added to cluster identifier to distinguish the lds from previously reported clusters

**Supplementary table 4.** *Sporisorium reilianum* pathogenicity clusters and their orthologous genes in other genomes.

<i>S. reilianum</i>		<i>M. pennsylvanicum</i>						<i>U. hordei</i>						<i>U. maydis</i>					
Gene Ids	SP TP	OrthoMCL	SP	TP	Inparanoid	SP	TP	OrthoMCL	SP	TP	Inparanoid	SP	TP	OrthoMCL	SP	TP	Inparanoid	SP	TP
<b>Sr_1A</b>																			
sr11400 [sr13525, sr11401, sr11402]																			
sr11401 [sr13525, sr11400, sr11402]	1	NA			NA			NA			NA			NA			NA		
sr11402 [sr13525, sr11401, sr11400]																			
sr11403	NS 1	NA mp02129	NS 2	NA mp02129		NS 2		NA UHOR_00116	NS	2	NA UHOR_00116	NS	2	NA um01017	NS	1	NA um10017	NS	1
<b>Sr_1B</b>																			
sr11444	1	mp02114	1	mp02114		1		UHOR_00167			3 UHOR_00167		3	um00104	1	um00104		1	
sr11445	1	mp02113	1	mp02113		1		UHOR_00168			1 UHOR_00168		1	um00105	1	um00105		1	
sr11446	NS 5	mp01976	NS 4	mp01976		NS 2		UHOR_00169	NS	5	5 UHOR_00169	NS	5	um10023	NS 5	um10023	NS 5		
sr11447	1	mp02112	2	mp02112				UHOR_00170			2 UHOR_00170		2	um10024	2	um10024	NS 2		
<b>Sr_1C</b>																			
sr20004	1	NA			NA			NA			NA			NA		NA			
sr10115	2	NA			NA			UHOR_00698	NS	NS	UHOR_00698	NS	NS	1 [um02506]	1	[um0445]	1 [um0445]	1	
sr10116	1	NA			NA			UHOR_00702			1 UHOR_00702			um00446		1 um00446		1	
<b>Sr_1D</b>																			
sr12084	1	NA			NA			UHOR_01209			1 UHOR_01209		1	um00792		1 um00792		1	
[sr12085]								[UHOR_01211]			1 [UHOR_01211]								
sr12085	1	NA			NA			UHOR_01209			1 UHOR_01209		1	um00792		1 NA			
[sr12084]								[UHOR_01211]			1 [UHOR_01211]								
sr12086	1	NA			NA			NA			NA			um00793		1 um00793		1	
sr12087	2	NA			NA			UHOR_01210			1 UHOR_01210		1	um00795		2 um00795		2	
<b>Sr_2A</b>																			
sr10309	1	NA			NA			NA			UHOR_01863		1	um01235		1 um01235		1	
[sr10310]																			
sr10310	1	NA			NA			NA			UHOR_01863		1	um01235		1 um01235		1	
[sr10309]																			
sr10311	1	NA			NA			NS NS mp05069	NS NS		UHOR_01866	NS NS	NS NS	um01236	2 [2]	um01236		2	
[sr10312]																			
sr10312	2	mp05069	NS NS NA	NS NS NA		NS NS		UHOR_01866	NS NS		UHOR_01866	NS NS	NS NS	[um01237]	2 [2]	um01237		2	
[sr10311]																			
sr10313	1	NA			NA			NA			NA			NA		NA			
sr10314	2	NA			NA			NA			NA			NA		NA			
sr10315	1	NA			NA			NA			NA			um01240	1 [1]	[um01239]		1 [1]	
sr10316	2	NA			NA			NA			NA			um01240	1 [1]	[um01239]		1 [1]	
[sr10317]																			
sr10317																			
[sr10316]																			
sr10318	1	NA			NA			NA			NA			um01240	1 [1]	NA			
	2	mp05068	1 mp05068		1			NA			NA			um01241	4	um01241		4	
<b>Sr_2B</b>																			
sr10431.2	1	NA			NA			UHOR_01950	NS NS		UHOR_01950	NS NS	NS NS	um01299	1	um01299		1	
sr10432.2	1	NA			NA			NA			NA			um01301	2	um01301		2	
sr20001	1	NA			NA			NA			NA			um01302	1	um01302		1	
sr10433	1	NA			NA			NA			NA			NA		NA			
<b>Sr_3A</b>																			
sr12850	2	mp04147	1 mp04147		1			UHOR_02636			1 UHOR_02636		1	um01772	1	um01772		1	
sr12851	NS NS	mp04146	NS NS mp04146		1			UHOR_02639	NS NS		1 UHOR_02639	NS NS	1	um01773	NS NS	um01773		NS NS	
sr12852	1	mp04107	2 mp04107		2			UHOR_02638			1 UHOR_02638		1	um01774	2	um01774		2	
sr12853	NS 5	mp04108	NS 4 mp04108		4			UHOR_02640	NS 5		5 UHOR_02640	NS 5	5	um01775	5	um01775		NS 5	
sr12854	NS NS	mp04145	NS NS mp04145		NS NS			UHOR_02641	NS NS		UHOR_02641	NS NS	NS NS	um01776	NS NS	um01776		NS NS	
sr12855	NS 5	mp04144	NS NS mp04144		NS NS			UHOR_02643	NS NS		UHOR_02643	NS NS	NS NS	um01777	NS NS	um01777		NS NS	
sr12856	2	NA			NA			NA			NA			NA		NA		NA	
sr12857	1	NA			NA			NA			NA			um01779		1 um01779		1	
<b>Sr_3B</b>																			
sr10554	2	mp02373	2 mp02373		2			UHOR_02751			2 UHOR_02751		2	um01854	2	um01854		2	
sr10555	1	mp02372	2 mp02372		2			UHOR_02752			1 UHOR_02752		1	um01855	3	um01855		3	
sr10556	NS 2	mp02313	NS																

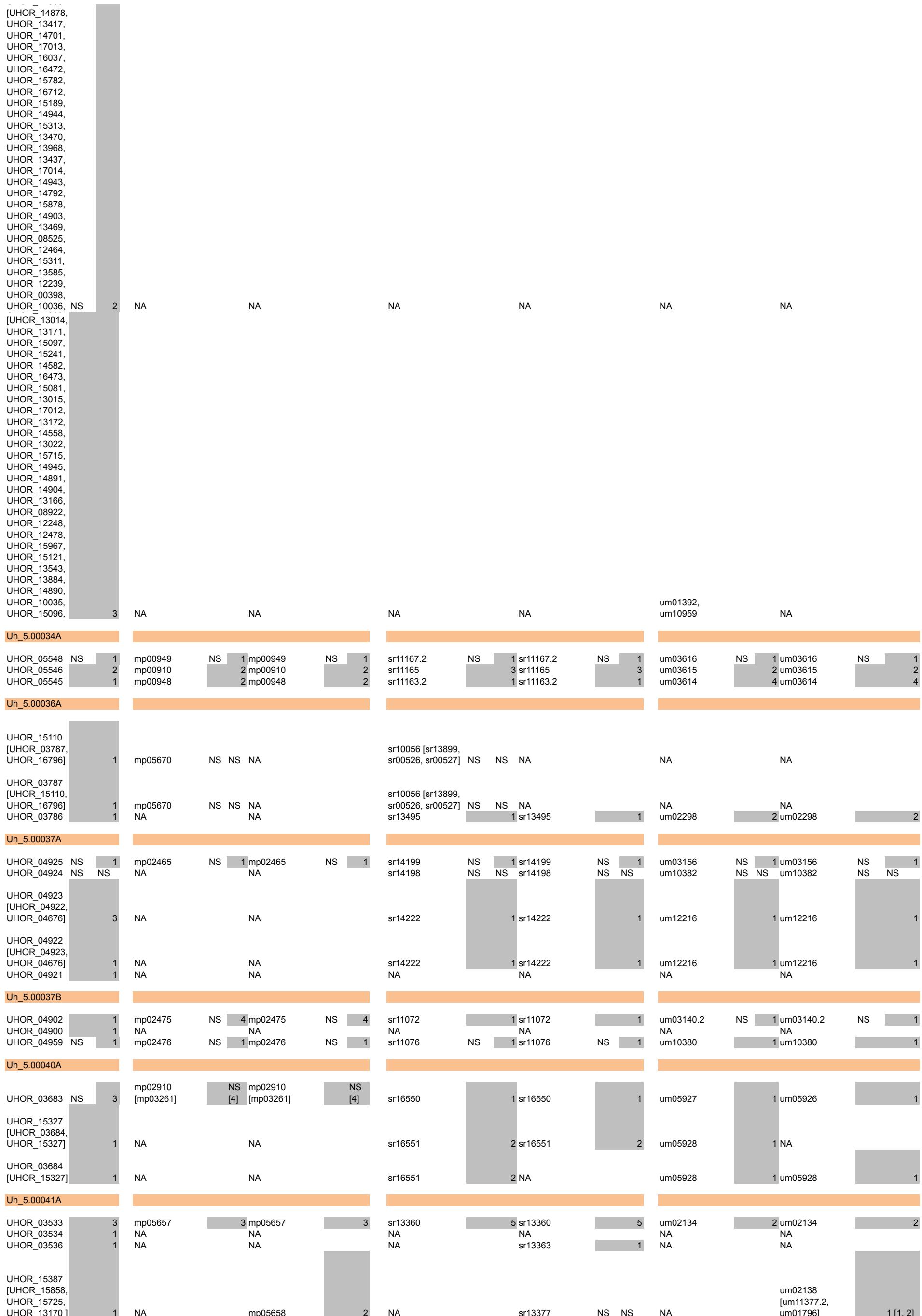
sr13383	NS NS	mp05669	NS NS mp05669	NS NS	UHOR_03556	NS NS UHOR_03556	NS NS	um02142	NS NS um02142	NS NS
sr13382				1 NA	NA	NA	NA	um02141	1 um02141	1
[sr13380, sr13381, sr13379, sr13376]				1 NA	NA	NA	NA	um02141	1 um02141	1
sr13381				1 NA	NA	NA	NA	um02141	1 NA	
[sr13380, sr13382, sr13381, sr13379]				2 NA	NA	NA	NA	um02141	1 um02141	1
sr13380				NS NS 1	NA	NA	NA	um02141	1 um02141	1
[sr13376, sr13382, sr13381, sr13379]				NS NS	NA	NA	NA	um02141	1 um02141	1
sr13379								um02141	1 um02141	
[sr13376, sr13382, sr13381, sr13380]								um02141	1 um02141	
sr13378								um02141	1 um02141	
sr13377	NS NS	mp05659	2 mp05659	2	NA	UHOR_15858 [UHOR_15857, UHOR_13170]	1[NS ,1]	um02141 NA um02139 [um03314, um03313, um02140.2]	1 um02141 NA um02139 [um03314, um03313, um02140.2]	2 [1, 1, 1]
sr13376					1 NA	NA	NA	um02141	1 um02141	1
[sr13379, sr13382, sr13381, sr13380]				5 NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	
sr13375				NS 1	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	
[sr13367, sr13374]				NS 4	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	
sr13374										
[sr13367, sr13375]										
sr13373										
Sr_5D										
sr10766	1	NA	NA	NS 5	NA	NA	NA	NA	um02192	1
sr10767	1	NA	NA	mp05143	5 mp05143	NS 5	UHOR_03615 [UHOR_03616 [UHOR_12270, UHOR_04380, UHOR_12275]	NS NS UHOR_03615	um10070	NS 2 um02192 NA
sr10769	NS	5	mp05143						um10070	NS 2 um02192 NA
sr10770	1	mp05158			1 NA			um02196	1 NA	
Sr_5E										
sr13422	NS 2	NA	NA	NS NS	NA	UHOR_03667 NA	NS NS UHOR_03667	NS NS	NA NA	
sr13421	NS NS	NA	NA			NA	NA			
sr13420	1	NA	NA			NA	NA		um02231	1
sr13419	2	NA	NA			NA	NA		um02230	1
sr13418	1	NA	NA			UHOR_03665	1 UHOR_03665	1	um02229	1
Sr_5F										
sr16550	1	mp02910 [mp03261]	4 mp02910 [mp03261]	4	NS 4	UHOR_03683 UHOR_03684 [UHOR_15327] NA	NS 3 UHOR_03683	NS 3	um05927	1 um05927
sr16551	2	NA	NA			1 UHOR_15327 NA	1	um05928	1 um05928 NA	1
sr16552	2	NA	NA			UHOR_03426 NA	2 UHOR_03426 NA	2	um05930	1 um05930 NA
sr16553	1	NA	NA			NA	NA		um05931	1 um05931 um02746
sr16554	1	NA	NA			NA	NA		um02745	NS NS NA
sr16555	1	NA	NA			UHOR_03466 NA	NA			
sr16556	NS NS	NA	NA			UHOR_06592 [UHOR_15322]	2 [1]	um05932	1 um05932	1
sr16557	NS NS	NA	NA			UHOR_06592 [UHOR_15322]	2 [1]	um05932	1 um05932	1
sr16558				2 NA	mp06108	1 NA				
[sr16559, sr16560, sr16561]				1 NA	mp06108	1 NA				
sr16559				1 NA	mp06108	1 NA				
[sr16558, sr16560, sr16561]				1 NA	mp06108	1 NA				
sr16560				1 NA	mp06108	1 NA				
[sr16559, sr16558, sr16561]				1 NA	mp06108	1 NA				
sr16561				1 NA	mp06108	1 NA				
[sr16559, sr16560, sr16558]				1 NA	mp06108	1 NA				
Sr_6A										
sr10956	NS 4	mp01159	NS 3 mp01159	NS 3	UHOR_04036 UHOR_04037 UHOR_04038	NS NS UHOR_04036 1 UHOR_04037 1 UHOR_04038	NS NS 1	um11406 um02510 um11407	NS 5 um11406 1 um02510 1 um11407	NS 5
sr10957	1	NA	NA	1						1
sr10958	1	mp01160	1 mp01160	1						1
Sr_6B										
sr10994.2	1	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	um02533	2 um02533	2
sr10995.2	1	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA		NA	
sr20006	1	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	um11415	2 um11415	2
sr10996.2	1	NA	NA	NA	UHOR_12257	1 UHOR_12257	1	um02535	1 um02535	1
sr10997.2	2	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	um11416	1
sr10998.2	NS 1	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	um02538	1 um02538	1
sr20007				3 NA	NA	NA	NA			
sr11000.2				1 NA	NA	NA	NA	um11417	1 um11417	1
[sr11000.2]				1 NA	NA	NA	NA			
sr11002.2				[sr11008.2, sr11006, sr11003]	NA	NA	NA			
sr11003				1 NA	NA	NA	NA			
[sr11008.2, sr11006, sr11002.2]				1 NA	NA	NA	NA			
sr11004				[sr17058, sr16641, sr17412]	NA	NA	NA			
[sr17058, sr16641, sr17412]				NS NS	mp06294	NS NS mp06294	NS NS	um02816	NS NS NA	
sr11005				NS NS	NA	NA	NA			
[sr16642]				NS NS	NA	NA	NA			

sr11006 [sr11002.2 , sr11008.2, sr11003] sr11008.2 [sr11002.2 , sr11006, sr11003]	1	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	
sr11009	1	NA mp01109 [mp05408]	NA mp01109 1 [mp05408]	1	NA	NA	NA	um02540	NA 1 um02540	
<b>Sr_6C</b>										
sr13833	4	NA	NA	UHOR_04718 NA	2 UHOR_04718 NA	2	NA	NA	NA	
sr13834	1	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	
sr13835	1	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	
sr13836	1	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	
<b>Sr_7A</b>										
sr13900	1	NA	NA	NA NA	NA NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	
sr13901	1	NA	NA	UHOR_04494 UHOR_04496	1 NA 1 UHOR_04496	1	um02851 um02852 um02853	1 um02851 2 um02852 1 um02853	1 um02854	
sr13902	1	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	
[sr13898]	2	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	
sr13903	1	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	
sr13904	1	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	
sr13905	2	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	
sr13906	2	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	
<b>Sr_8A</b>										
sr11100	1	NA	NA	UHOR_04984 UHOR_04986	1 UHOR_04984 1 UHOR_04986	1	um03201 um03202 [um10403]	2 um03201 1 [1] NA um03202 1 [1] [um10403]	2	
sr11101	1	NA	NA	UHOR_04986	1 UHOR_04986	1	um03202 [um10403]	1 [1] [um10403]	1 [1]	
[sr11002]										
sr11102										
[sr11001]										
<b>Sr_8B</b>										
sr11130	1	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	
[sr11132,										
sr11133,										
sr02614]										
sr11132	1	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	
[sr11130,										
sr11133,										
sr02614]										
sr11133	1	NA	NA	NA	NA UHOR_08252 [UHOR_06702, UHOR_08826, UHOR_04736, UHOR_04734, UHOR_06051]	NA UHOR_08252 [UHOR_06702, UHOR_08826, UHOR_04736, UHOR_04734, UHOR_06051]	1[2,2 ,2,0, 1] UHOR_04736, ,2,0, 1] UHOR_06051]	1[2,2 ,2,0, 1] UHOR_04736, ,2,0, 1] UHOR_06051]	NA	NA
[sr11130,										
sr11132,										
sr02614]										
sr02613	1	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	
sr02614	1	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	
[sr11130,										
sr11132,										
sr11133]	1	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	
<b>Sr_8C</b>										
sr14220	1	NA	NA	NA	UHOR_04675 UHOR_15214 UHOR_04676	1 UHOR_04675 1 UHOR_15214 UHOR_04676	1	um03223 um12215	1 um03223 1 um12215	
sr14221	4	NA	NA	NA	[UHOR_04923, UHOR_04922]	1 [UHOR_04923, UHOR_04922]	1 [1,1] NA	um12216 NA	1 um12216 NA	
sr14222	1	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	um12216 NA	1 um12216 NA	
sr14223	1	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	
<b>Sr_8D</b>										
sr14380	1	mp01258	1 mp01258	1 mp01259	4 mp01259	1 mp01254	2 UHOR_05247 2 UHOR_05245	2 2 2	um03381 um03382 um03383	
sr14381	2	mp01259	NS	mp01254	3 mp01254	NS	NA	NS	1 um03381 2 um03382 3 um03383	
sr14382	NS	3	mp01254	NS	3 mp01254	NS	NA	NS	3 3	
<b>Sr_9A</b>										
sr14385	4	NA	NA	NA	UHOR_05259	2 UHOR_05259	2	um03397	1 NA	
[sr14386]					UHOR_05259 NA	2 UHOR_05259 NA	2	um03397	1 um03397	
sr14386	1	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	1	
[sr14385]										
sr14387	1	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	1	
<b>Sr_9B</b>										
sr14475	2	mp01657	2 mp01657	2	UHOR_05362 NA	1 UHOR_05362 NA	1	um03487 NA	1 um03487 NA	
sr17427	4	NA	NA	1	UHOR_05364	1 UHOR_05364	1	um11083	1 um11083	
sr14476	1	mp01620	1 mp01620	1	NA	NA	NA	um11083	1 um11083	
<b>Sr_9C</b>										
sr11167.2	NS	1	mp00949	NS	1 mp00949	NS	UHOR_05548	1	um03616	
sr11165	3	mp00910	NS	2 mp00910	2 mp00948	2	UHOR_05546	2	um03615	
sr11163.2	1	mp00948	NS	2 mp00948	2	NS	UHOR_05545	1	um03614	
<b>Sr_9D</b>										
sr14559	NS	5	mp00675	NS NS	mp00675	NS NS	NA	um11732	NS NS NA	
sr14558	3	mp00669	NS	4 mp00669	2 mp00670	4	NA	Um03564.2	1 um03564.2	
sr14557	2	mp00670	NS	2 mp00670	2	NS	NA	um03563	3 um03563	
<b>Sr_10A</b>										
sr11226	2	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	
sr11227	1	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	
sr11231	1	NA	NA	NA	UHOR_14478 UHOR_14479	1 NA 3 UHOR_14479	3	um03750 [um03745] um03746	1 [1] [um03745] 1 um03746	
sr20008	2	mp00270	NS NS	mp00270	NA	NA	NA	NA	1 [1] 1	
sr11232	1	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	1 [1] 1	
sr11233	1	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	1	
sr11234.2	1	NA	NA	NA	UHOR_07107	1 NA	1	um03749	2 um03749	
sr11235.2	1	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	
sr11236.2	1	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	um03751	1 um03751	
sr11237										
[sr11239.2,										
sr11240]	1	mp00267	5 [mp03415]	mp00267	5 [mp03415]	5	UHOR_07319 [UHOR_08139, UHOR_14482]	1 [1]	um03752 [um03753]	

sr11238		1	NA	mp00267 [mp03415]		5	NA	UHOR_07319 [UHOR_08139, UHOR_14482]	1 [1]	NA	NA			
sr11239.2		1	mp00267 [mp03415]		5 NA		UHOR_07319 [UHOR_08139]	1 [1]	NA	um03752 [um03753]	2 [1]	NA		
[sr11237, sr11240]	NS	1	mp00267 [mp03415]		5 NA		UHOR_07319 [UHOR_08139]	1 [1]	NA	um03752 [um03753]	2 [1]	um03753	2 [1]	
sr11240		1	mp00267 [mp03415]		5 NA									
[sr11239.2, sr11237]	NS	1												
<b>Sr_11A</b>														
sr14944		2	NA		NA		NA		NA	um04035 [um04034]	1	um04034		
sr14945		1	NA		NA		NA		NA	um04033	1			
sr14946		1	mp05943	NS NS	mp05943	NS NS	UHOR_13428	1	UHOR_13428	1		um04039	2	
sr14947		1	NA		NA		NA		NA	um04039	2	um04039		
sr14948		1	mp05944		2 mp05944	2	UHOR_06104	2	UHOR_06104	2	um11062	2	um04040	3
<b>Sr_14A</b>														
sr15239	NS	2	mp04205 [mp04983]	NS	1 mp04983	NS	UHOR_06804 [UHOR_02822]	NS	2 [1] UHOR_06804	NS	um01902.2 [um04353]	NS	1 [1] um04353	1
[sr10629]		3	mp04926		2 mp04926		UHOR_06805	1	UHOR_06805	1	um04354	1	um04354	1
sr15240		2	mp04927		3 mp04927		UHOR_06806	4	UHOR_06806	4	um04355	2	um04355	2
sr15241														
<b>Sr_16A</b>														
sr16117		3	mp00633	NS NS	mp00633	NS NS	UHOR_07525	NS	NS UHOR_07525	NS	um05786.2	NS	3 um05786.2	3
sr16118	NS	5	mp00634	NS NS	mp00634	NA	UHOR_07527	NS	5 UHOR_07527	NS	um05787	NS	5 um05787	5
sr16119	NS	3	NA				UHOR_07528	NS	2 UHOR_07528	NS	um11586	NS	2 um11586	2
<b>Sr_19A</b>														
sr10050		3	NA		NA		UHOR_10021		3 UHOR_10021	3	um05295	1	um05295	1
sr10051	NS NS		NA		NA		NA		NA	um10553	1	um10553	1	
sr10052.2		1	NA		NA		NA		NA	um10554	3	um10554	3	
sr10053	NS	4	NA		NA		NA		NA	um05299	NS	1 um05299	1	
sr10054		2	mp02621		1 mp02621	1	NA		NA	um05300	1	um05300	1	
sr10055		2	NA		NA		NA		NA	um05301	2	um05301	2	
<b>Sr_19B</b>														
sr20015		4	NA		NA		NA		NA	NA	NA	NA		
sr10068	NS NS		NA		NA		NA		NA	um05310	um05310			
sr20013		2	NA		NA		NA	um05309	um05309	1 [3]	1 um05309	1 [3]	1	
sr20014		1	NA		NA		UHOR_08134	um05312	4 UHOR_08134	4	um05314	1 um05312	1 um05314	1
sr10069		1	NA		NA		NA	um05314						
<b>Sr_19C</b>														
sr10073		1	NA		NA		NA		NA	um05319	1 um05319		1	
sr10075		2	NA		NA		NA		NA	um05318	1 um05318		1	
sr10077		1	NA		NA		NA		NA	NA	NA			
sr10079		1	NA		NA		NA		NA	NA	NA			
<b>Sr_20A</b>														
sr13490		1	mp03254		4 mp03254	4	UHOR_03765		1 NA	um02293	2 um02293		2	
sr13491		1	NA		NA		NA		NA	um02294	1 um02294		1	
sr13492		2	NA		NA		NA		NA	NA	um02295		1	
sr13493		1	NA		NA		NA		NA	um02296	1 um02296		1	
sr13494		1	NA		NA		NA		NA	um02297	1 um02297		1	
sr13495		1	NA		NA		UHOR_03786		1 UHOR_03786	um02298	2 um02298		2	
sr13496		1	NA		NA		NA		NA	um02299	1 um02299		1	
<b>Sr_20B</b>														
sr13520	NS	1	NA	NS NS	NA mp04997	NS NS	UHOR_03805	NS NS	NS UHOR_03805	NS NS	Um02325.2	NS NS 5 um02325.2		
sr13521	NS NS		NA		NA mp04997		UHOR_03807	NS NS	NS UHOR_03807	NS NS	um02326	NS NS um02326		
sr13522		1	NA		NA		NA		NA		NA			
[sr13523, sr13524]														
sr13523		1	NA		NA		NA		NA		NA			
[sr13522, sr13524]														
sr13524		1	NA		NA		NA		NA		NA			
[sr13522, sr13523]														
sr13525		1	NA		NA		NA		NA		NA			
[sr11400, sr11401, sr11402]		1	NA		NA		NA		NA		NA			
sr16901	NS	2	mp02947	NS	1 NA	NS	UHOR_03901	NS	1 UHOR_03901	NS	um02383	NS	1 um02383	1
sr16900	NS	3	NA		NA		NA		NA	NA	NA	NA		
sr13587	NS	2	mp02948		2 mp02948	2	UHOR_03898		2 UHOR_03898	2	um02381	1 um02381		1
<b>Sr_22A</b>														
sr11351		2	NA		mp06260	NS NS	NA		NA	1	NA			
sr11352		1	NA		NA		NA		NA	1	NA			
sr11354.2		1	NA		NA		NA		NA	1	NA			
sr11355		2	NA		NA		NA		NA	1	NA			
<b>Sr_21</b>														
sr12165		2	mp00859		2 mp00859	2	UHOR_01319		2 UHOR_01319	2	um00876	2 um00876		2
sr17063	NS	3	mp06340	NS NS	NA mp0860	NS NS	UHOR_17004	NS NS	3 UHOR_17004	NS NS	um10568.2	NS 3 um10568.2		3

sr12936	NS	4	mp03321	NS	3	mp03321	NS	3	UHOR_02931	NS	2	UHOR_02931	NS	2	um01976	NS	4	um01976	NS	4
sr12937	NS	1	mp03322	NS	1	mp03322	NS	1	UHOR_02933	NS	1	UHOR_02933	NS	1	um01977	NS	1	um01977	NS	1
sr12940	NS	5	mp03319	NS	NS	mp03319	NS	NS	UHOR_02936	NS	1	UHOR_02936	NS	1	um01980	NS	NS	um01980	NS	NS
<b>Sr_5I</b>																				
sr10778	NS	4	mp05151	NS	NS	mp05151	NS	NS	UHOR_03623	NS	NS	UHOR_03623	NS	NS	um02793	NS	NS	um02793	NS	NS
sr10780	NS	2	mp05150	NS	2	mp05150	NS	2	UHOR_03625	NS	2	UHOR_03625	NS	2	um02203	NS	2	um02203	NS	2
sr10781	NS	5	mp05149	NS	2	mp05149	NS	2	UHOR_03626	NS	1	UHOR_03626	NS	1	um02204	NS	1	um02204	NS	1
<b>Sr_7I</b>																				
sr14086	NS	5	mp02287	NS	NS	mp02287	NS	NS	UHOR_04751	NS	3	UHOR_04751	NS	3	um10362	NS	4	um10362	NS	4
sr14088	NS	4	mp03794	NS	4	mp03794	NS	4	UHOR_04754	NS	NS	UHOR_04754	NS	NS	um03028	NS	5	um03028	NS	5
sr14091	NS	2	mp03793	NS	2	mp03793	NS	2	UHOR_04758	NS	2	UHOR_04758	NS	2	um12205	NS	2	um12205	NS	2
<b>Sr_8I</b>																				
sr14199	NS	1	mp02465	NS	1	mp02465	NS	1	UHOR_04925	NS	1	UHOR_04925	NS	1	um03156	NS	1	um03156	NS	1
sr14197	NS	2	NA	NS	NA	NA	NS	NA	NA	NS	NA	NA	NS	NA	NA	NS	NA	NA	NS	
sr14196	NS	1	NA	NS	NA	NA	NS	NA	NA	NS	NA	NA	NS	NA	um03154	NS	4	um03154	NS	4
<b>Sr_8II</b>																				
sr11072	NS	1	mp02475	NS	4	mp02475	NS	4	UHOR_04902	NS	1	UHOR_04902	NS	1	um03140.2	NS	1	um03140.2	NS	1
sr11075	NS	1	NA	NS	NA	NA	NS	NA	UHOR_04959	NS	1	UHOR_04959	NS	1	um10380	NS	1	um10380	NS	1
sr11076	NS	1	mp02476	NS	1	mp02476	NS	1	NA	NS	1	NA	NS	1	NA	NS	1	NA	NS	1
<b>Sr_8III</b>																				
sr14367	NS	4	mp02452	NS	NS	mp02452	NS	NS	UHOR_05230	NS	4	UHOR_05230	NS	4	um11014	NS	4	um11014	NS	4
sr14368	NS	1	NA	NS	NA	NA	NS	NA	UHOR_05232	NS	2	UHOR_05232	NS	2	um12226	NS	2	um12226	NS	2
sr14370	NS	4	NA	NS	NA	NA	NS	NA	NA	NS	NS	UHOR_05234	NS	NS	NA	NS	3	um11015	NS	3
<b>Sr_12I</b>																				
sr15149	NS	1	NA	NS	NA	NA	NS	NA	NA	NS	NA	NA	NS	NA	NA	NS	NA	um10418	NS	1
sr15147	NS	2	NA	NS	NA	NA	NS	NA	NA	NS	NA	NA	NS	NA	um12258	NS	1	um12258	NS	1
sr15146	NS	1	NA	NS	NA	NA	NS	NA	NA	NS	NA	NA	NS	NA	NA	NS	NA	NA	NS	NA
<b>Sr_13I</b>																				
sr15383	NS	1	mp03071	NS	1	mp03071	NS	1	UHOR_06472	NS	2	UHOR_06472	NS	2	um04500	NS	1	um04500	NS	1
sr15385	NS	1	NA	NS	NA	NA	NS	NA	UHOR_06473	NS	1	UHOR_06473	NS	1	um11984	NS	1	um11984	NS	1
sr15386	NS	1	mp03027	NS	4	mp03027	NS	4	NA	NS	NA	NA	NS	NA	um04503	NS	5	um04503	NS	5
<b>Sr_13II</b>																				
sr15521	NS	1	NA	NS	NA	NA	NS	NA	UHOR_06669	NS	1	UHOR_06669	NS	1	um04637	NS	1	um04637	NS	1
sr15523	NS	1	mp05745	NS	NS	mp05745	NS	NS	NA	NS	1	NA	NS	1	um11540	NS	2	um11540	NS	2
sr15524	NS	1	mp03463	NS	1	mp03463	NS	1	UHOR_06672	NS	1	UHOR_06672	NS	1	um11541	NS	1	um11541	NS	1
<b>Sr_17I</b>																				
sr15595	NS	3	mp02718	NS	5	mp02718	NS	5	UHOR_07563	NS	NS	UHOR_07563	NS	NS	um10675	NS	4	um10675	NS	4
sr15597	NS	2	mp00396	NS	2	mp00396	NS	2	UHOR_07566	NS	2	UHOR_07566	NS	2	um10676	NS	3	um10676	NS	3
sr15598	NS	5	mp00395	NS	5	mp00395	NS	5	UHOR_07567	NS	NS	UHOR_07567	NS	NS	um04720	NS	NS	um04720	NS	NS
<b>Sr_19I</b>																				
sr10057	NS	2	NA	NS	NA	NA	NS	NA	NA	NS	NA	NA	NS	NA	um05302	NS	1	um05302	NS	1
sr10058	NS	2	NA	NS	NA	NA	NS	NA	UHOR_08128	NS	1	UHOR_08128	NS	1	um05305	NS	1	um05305	NS	1
sr10059	NS	1	NA	NS	NA	NA	NS	NA	NA	NS	NA	NA	NS	NA	um05306	NS	1	um05306	NS	1
<b>Sr_21I</b>																				
sr16735	NS	1	mp03409	NS	1	NA	NS	1	UHOR_08673	NS	1	UHOR_08673	NS							

**Supplementary table 5.** *Ustilago hordei* pathogenicity clusters and their orthologous genes in other genomes.





NS specifies the non-secreted protein coding genes

NA specifies the absence of an orthologous gene

Grey shade highlights the PSEPs genes

SP and TP columns represent the SignalP v4 and TargetP v1.1 predicted PSEPs, respectively

OrthoMCL and Inparanoid columns represent the orthologous genes predicted by OrthoMCL and Inparanoid tools respectively

Gene Ids in brackets are the gene Ids of paralogous genes

Pathogenicity cluster identifiers has been named according to this nomenclature: SpeciesName\_ChromosomeClusterNumber\_1

Clusters having letter as cluster number have been predicted by both of the "Three direct Neighbour" and "3kb Window based" methods

Clusters having Roman numerals as cluster number have been predicted by the "3kb Window based" method

"\_1" has been added to cluster identifier to distinguish the Ids from previously reported clusters

**Supplementary table 6.** *Melanopsichium pennsylvanicum* pathogenicity clusters and their orthologous genes in other genomes.

Mp4			S.reilianum						U.hordei						U.maydis						
Gene_Id	SP	TP	OrthoMCL	SP	TP	Inparanoid	SP	TP	OrthoMCL	SP	TP	Inparanoid	SP	TP	OrthoMCL	SP	TP	Inparanoid	SP	TP	
Mp4_Sca1A																					
mp01975	1	sr11441	1	sr11441	NA	NA	1	UHOR_00164	1	UHOR_00164	NA	NA	1	um00102	1	um00102	NA	1			
mp06008	1	NA																			
mp02114	1	sr11444	1	sr11444	1	sr11444	1	UHOR_00167	3	UHOR_00167	1	UHOR_00168	3	um00104	1	um00104	1	1			
mp02113	1	sr11445	1	sr11445	1	sr11445	1	UHOR_00168	1	UHOR_00168	1	UHOR_00169	5	um00105	1	um00105	1	1			
mp01976	NS	4	sr11446	NS	5	sr11446	NS	5	UHOR_00169	NS	5	UHOR_00169	NS	5	um10023	5	um10023	NS	5		
mp02112	2	sr11447	1	sr11447			1	UHOR_00170	2	UHOR_00170			2	um10024	2	um10024		2			
Mp4_Sca116A																					
mp00397	NS	4	sr15599	NS	NA				UHOR_07569	NS	NS	NA			um04721	NS	NS	NA			
mp00395	NS	5	sr15598	NS	5	sr15598	NS	5	UHOR_07567	NS	NS	UHOR_07567	NS	NS	um04720	NS	NS	um04720	NS	NS	
mp00396	2	sr15597	2	sr15597			2	UHOR_07566	2	UHOR_07566			2	um10676	3	um10676	3				
Mp4_Sca13A																					
mp00949	NS	1	sr11167.2	NS	1	sr11167.2	NS	1	UHOR_05548	NS	1	UHOR_05548	NS	1	um03616	NS	1	um03616	NS	1	
mp00910	2	sr11165	3	sr11165	3	sr11165	3	UHOR_05546	2	UHOR_05546	2	UHOR_05545	1	um03615	2	um03615	2	um03614	4		
mp00948	2	sr11163.2	1	sr11163.2	1	sr11163.2	1	UHOR_05545						um03614							
Mp4_Sca157A																					
mp01253	NS	1	NA						NA			NA			NA			NA			
mp01254	3	sr14382	NS	3	sr14382	2	sr14382	3	UHOR_05245	2	UHOR_05245	2	UHOR_05247	2	um03383	NS	3	um03383	NS	3	
mp01259	4	sr14381	2	sr14381	1	sr14381	1	UHOR_05247	2	UHOR_05247	2	UHOR_05242	4	um03382	2	um03382	1	um03381	1		
mp01258	1	sr14380	3	sr14380	3	sr14378	3	UHOR_05242	NS	NS	4	UHOR_05242	NS	4	um03381	NS	1	um03379	NS	1	
mp01255	4	sr14378																			
Mp4_Sca160A																					
mp01355	NS	2	sr13163	NS	2	sr13163	NS	2	UHOR_03256	NS	4	UHOR_03256	NS	4	um06274	NS	2	um06274	NS	2	
mp01354	1	sr13162	NS	1	sr13162	NS	1	UHOR_03255	NS	1	UHOR_03255	NS	1	um06273	NS	1	um06273	NS	1		
mp01353	4	sr13176	NS	3	sr13176	NS	3	UHOR_03254	NS	3	UHOR_03254	NS	3	um06287	NS	NS	um06287	NS	NS		
Mp4_Sca175A																					
mp01569	NS	1	sr16122	NS	2	NA			NA	NS	4	UHOR_02144	NS	4	um05791	NS	3	NA			
mp01567	3	sr12494	NS	NS	sr12494	NA			UHOR_02144	NS	4	UHOR_02144	NS	4	um01428	NS	3	um01428	NS	3	
mp01568	2	sr14845	NS	NS	NA				UHOR_02143	NS	1	UHOR_02143	NS	1	um01427	NS	2	um01427	NS	2	
mp01576	2	sr14845							UHOR_05967	NS	NS	NA			um03941	NS	NS	NA			
Mp4_Sca25A																					
mp02632	1	NA							NA			NA			NA			NA			
mp02631	1	NA							NA			NA			um05300	1	um05300		1		
mp02621	1	sr10054	2	sr10054	2	sr10054	2	NA			NA			NA			NA				
mp02622	2	sr10066	NS	NS	sr10066	NS	NS	NS	NA			NA			NA			NA			
mp02623	1	sr10066	NS	NS	NA				NA			NA			NA			NA			
mp02630	1	NA							NA			NA			NA			NA			
Mp4_Sca28A																					
mp02842	1	NA							NA			NA			NA			NA			
mp02836	2	NA							NA			NA			NA			NA			
mp06261	1	NA							NA			NA			NA			NA			
Mp4_Sca29A																					
mp02924	NS	3	NA						UHOR_03655	NS	NS	UHOR_03655	NS	NS	um02223	NS	NS	um02223	NS	NS	
mp02923	NS	5	sr13406	NS	NS	sr13406	NS	5	UHOR_03656	NS	NS	UHOR_03656	NS	NS	um02224	NS	NS	um02224	NS	NS	
mp02922	4	sr13407	NS	5	sr13407	NS	5	UHOR_03657	NS	5	UHOR_03657	NS	5	um02225	NS	NS	um02225	NS	NS		
Mp4_Sca29B																					
mp02913	4	sr13431	2	sr13431	2	sr13431	2	2	UHOR_03675	NS	NS	NA			um12316	1	um12316	1	1		
mp02912	2	sr13433	NS	NS	sr13433	4	sr13434	4	UHOR_03677	NS	NS	UHOR_03677	NS	NS	um02238.2	NS	NS	um02238.2	NS	NS	
mp06299	2	sr13434	4	sr13434	4	sr13434	4	NA			UHOR_03678	NS	2	um02239	2	um02239	2	um02239	2		
Mp4_Sca29C																					
mp06108	1	NA																			

Mp4_Sca91A											
mp05747	2	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
mp05726	3	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
mp05727	2	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Mp4_Sca10I											
mp00268	1	NA Sr11239.2 [sr11240, sr11237] sr11242	NS [1, 1] sr11238 sr11242	NS NS sr11242	NS NS sr11242	NA UHOR_07319 [UHOR_08139] UHOR_05719	NA 1[1] NA UHOR_05719	NA NS NS UHOR_05719	NA um03752 [um03753] um03755	NA NS NS 2[1] NA um03755	NA NS NS um03755
mp00267	5										
mp0223	2										
Mp4_Sca219I											
mp02313	NS	3	sr10556	NS 2 sr10556 NA	NS	2	UHOR_02759 UHOR_02756 UHOR_02754	NS 4 UHOR_02759 1 UHOR_02756 3 UHOR_02754	NS 4 1 NS 3	um01856 um01858 um01860	NS 4 um01856 1 um01858 4 um01860
mp02317		4									
mp02316	NS	2	sr10561	NS 3 sr10561	NS	3					
Mp4_Sca23I											
mp02475	NS	4	sr11072	NS 1 sr11072 NA	NS	1	UHOR_04902 NA UHOR_04959	NS 1 UHOR_04902 NA 1 NS	NS 1 1 NS	Um03140.2 NA um10380	NS 1 um03140.2 NA 1 um10380
mp02498		4									
mp02476	NS	1	sr11076	NS 1 sr11076	NS	1					
Mp4_Sca4I											
mp04147	NS	1	sr12850	NS 2 sr12850 1 sr12852 5 sr12853	NS	2	UHOR_02636 UHOR_02638 UHOR_02640	NS 1 UHOR_02636 1 UHOR_02638 5 UHOR_02640	NS 1 1 NS 5	um01772 um01774 um01775	NS 1 um01772 2 um01774 5 um01775
mp04107		2									
mp04108	NS	4									
Mp4_Sca4II											
mp04110	NS	1	NA sr12860	NS NS NA sr12861	NS NS	NA sr12861	UHOR_02651 UHOR_02652 NA	NS NS 2 UHOR_02647 4 UHOR_02652	NS 2 4	NA um01782 um01783	NS NS NA NA um01783
mp04143		5									
mp04141	NS	5									
Mp4_Sca53I											
mp06224	NS	4	NA sr15760	NS NS NA sr15758	NS	NA 1 sr15758	UHOR_07793 NA UHOR_07788	NS 3 NA NA 1 UHOR_07788	NS 1 1	NA NA um12007	NS NS NA NA 2 um12007
mp04323		4									
mp04322	NS	1	sr15758								
Mp4_Sca9I											
mp05985	NS	1	sr14937	NS 1 sr14937 2 sr14938	NS	1	UHOR_06098 UHOR_06097 NA	NS 1 UHOR_06098 2 UHOR_06097 NA	NS 1 2	um04032 um04031 NA	NS NS um04032 1 um04031 NA
mp05984		1									
mp05983	NS	1	NA	NA							

NS specifies the non-secreted protein coding genes

NA specifies the absence of an orthologous gene

Grey shade highlights the PSEPs genes

SP and TP columns represent the SignalP v4 and TargetP v1.1 predicted PSEPs, respectively

OrthoMCL and Inparanoid columns represent the orthologous genes predicted by OrthoMCL and Inparanoid tools respectively

Gene Ids in brackets are the gene Ids of paralogous genes

Pathogenicity cluster identifiers has been named according to this nomenclature: SpeciesName\_ChromosomeClusterNumber\_1

Clusters having letter as cluster number have been predicted by both of the "Three direct Neighbour" and "3kb Window based" methods

Clusters having Roman numerals as cluster number have been predicted by the "3kb Window based" method

"\_1" has been added to cluster identifier to distinguish the Ids from previously reported clusters

**Supplementary Table 7.** The 92 PSEP encoding genes that are not having any orthologous gene in *M. pennsylvanicum*, but are present in the other three smut genomes.

Ortholog	Orthologous genes										
Ortholog 1	um00793	um00792	conserved hypothetical Ustilago-specific protein		UHOR_01209	UHOR_01211		sr12086	sr12084		sr12085
Ortholog 2	um02298		hypothetical protein		UHOR_03786	UHOR_15110	UHOR_03787	sr13495			
Ortholog 3	um12216		related to Mig1 protein		UHOR_04922	UHOR_04923	UHOR_04676	sr14222			
Ortholog 4	um03202	um10403	conserved hypothetical Ustilago-specific protein		UHOR_04986			sr11101	sr11102		
Ortholog 5	um02851		putative protein		UHOR_04494			sr13897	sr13898	sr13902	
Ortholog 6	um03397		hypothetical protein		UHOR_05259			sr14386	sr14385		
Ortholog 7	um00822	um03112	conserved hypothetical protein		UHOR_04870			sr14175			
Ortholog 8	um03745	um03750	conserved hypothetical Ustilago-specific protein		UHOR_14478			sr11231			
Ortholog 9	um03923		conserved hypothetical protein		UHOR_05946			sr14828			
Ortholog 10	um11763		related to acetylxyilan esterase		UHOR_06739			sr15573			
Ortholog 11	um06050		conserved hypothetical protein		UHOR_08590			sr16674			
Ortholog 12	um05097		related to secreted aspartic protease 2		UHOR_03029			sr12999			
Ortholog 13	um05229		related to Beta-mannosidase precursor		UHOR_03214			sr13138			
Ortholog 14	um05306		conserved hypothetical Ustilago-specific protein		UHOR_08128			sr10059			
Ortholog 15	um05312		conserved hypothetical Ustilago-specific protein		UHOR_08134			sr20014			
Ortholog 16	um03749		conserved hypothetical Ustilago-specific protein		UHOR_07107			sr11234.2			
Ortholog 17	um04309		probable Alpha-L-arabinofuranosidase precursor		UHOR_06745			sr15193			
Ortholog 18	um10844		conserved hypothetical protein		UHOR_06776			sr15215			
Ortholog 19	um00795		hypothetical protein		UHOR_01210			sr12087			
Ortholog 20	um03201		hypothetical protein		UHOR_04984			sr11100			
Ortholog 21	um12215		hypothetical protein		UHOR_15214			sr14221			
Ortholog 22	um02212		related to trehalase precursor		UHOR_03641			sr10799			
Ortholog 23	um02229		conserved hypothetical Ustilago-specific protein		UHOR_03665			sr13418			
Ortholog 24	um05928		conserved hypothetical Ustilago-specific protein		UHOR_15327			sr16551			
Ortholog 25	um05930		conserved hypothetical Ustilago-specific protein		UHOR_03426			sr16553			
Ortholog 26	um02071		conserved hypothetical protein		UHOR_03441			sr13292			
Ortholog 27	um02852		conserved hypothetical Ustilago-specific protein		UHOR_04496			sr13903			
Ortholog 28	um12197		putative protein		UHOR_04531			sr13927			
Ortholog 29	um03223		Mig1 protein, induced during biotrophic phase		UHOR_04675			sr14220			
Ortholog 30	um03065		putative protein		UHOR_04803			sr14124			
Ortholog 31	um03105		hypothetical protein		UHOR_04865			sr14168			
Ortholog 32	um02510		probable PGU1 - Endo-polygalacturonase		UHOR_04037			sr10957			
Ortholog 33	um11931		conserved hypothetical protein		UHOR_04400			sr13816			
Ortholog 34	um10268		putative protein		UHOR_02812			sr10619			
Ortholog 35	um01690		hypothetical protein		UHOR_02510			sr12761			
Ortholog 36	um11362		putative protein		UHOR_02538			sr12780			
Ortholog 37	um01553		conserved hypothetical protein		UHOR_02305			sr12625			
Ortholog 38	um00480		transmembrane mucin involved in surface sensing via MAP-kinase cascade		UHOR_00748			sr10165.2			
Ortholog 39	um00534		conserved hypothetical protein		UHOR_03931			sr11810			

Ortholog 40	um01422		probable Lipase B precursor	UHOR_02134		sr12489	
Ortholog 41	um01297		conserved hypothetical Ustilago-specific protein	UHOR_01944		sr10429.2	
Ortholog 42	um12127		hypothetical protein	UHOR_01705		sr12428	
Ortholog 43	um02535		conserved hypothetical Ustilago-specific protein	UHOR_12257		sr10996.2	
Ortholog 44	um02466		hypothetical protein	UHOR_04028		sr10906	
Ortholog 45	um05295		conserved hypothetical Ustilago-specific protein	UHOR_10021		sr10050	
Ortholog 46	um11002		conserved hypothetical Ustilago-specific protein	UHOR_08915		sr16823	
Ortholog 47	um00609	um03076	conserved hypothetical protein	UHOR_00948		sr14135	
Ortholog 48	um06376		probable GTP-binding protein SAR1	UHOR_08907		sr16818	
Ortholog 49	um06431		conserved hypothetical protein	UHOR_08983		sr16874	
Ortholog 50	um06440		conserved hypothetical protein	UHOR_08989		sr16877	
Ortholog 51	um04514		hypothetical protein	UHOR_06494		sr15399	
Ortholog 52	um06157		related to Spherulin 4 precursor	UHOR_08725		sr11263	
Ortholog 53	um12330		hypothetical protein	UHOR_08860		sr16778	
Ortholog 54	um04057		related to dihydroflavonol reductase	UHOR_06132		sr14966	
Ortholog 55	um04039		hypothetical protein	UHOR_13428		sr14946	
Ortholog 56	um06116		putative protein	UHOR_08680		sr16760	
Ortholog 57	um12321		conserved hypothetical protein	UHOR_08538		sr16625	
Ortholog 58	um04816		related to Endoglucanase 1 precursor	UHOR_07693		sr15690	
Ortholog 59	um05680		putative protein	UHOR_07344		sr16013	
Ortholog 60	um10742		conserved hypothetical protein	UHOR_07373		sr16032	
Ortholog 61	um05290		putative protein	UHOR_08119		sr10043	
Ortholog 62	um05046		conserved hypothetical protein	UHOR_07232		sr15930	
Ortholog 63	um05495		conserved hypothetical protein	UHOR_07881		sr16175	
Ortholog 64	um05548		related to L-ascorbate oxidase precursor	UHOR_07954		sr16230	
Ortholog 65	um05562		related to stress response protein rds1p	UHOR_07974		sr16247	
Ortholog 66	um03747		conserved hypothetical Ustilago-specific protein	UHOR_14481		sr11233	
Ortholog 67	um04407		conserved hypothetical protein	UHOR_06885		sr15295	
Ortholog 68	um04422		related to endo-1,4-beta-xylanase b	UHOR_06909		sr15309	
Ortholog 69	um00781		putative protein	UHOR_01190		sr12072	
Ortholog 70	um03411		probable endo-1,4-beta-xylanase	UHOR_05270		sr14403	
Ortholog 71	um05803		related to acid phosphatase	UHOR_08281		sr16428	
Ortholog 72	um02254		hypothetical protein	UHOR_03711		sr13449	
Ortholog 73	um12226		putative protein	UHOR_05232		sr14368	
Ortholog 74	um05964		related to esterase	UHOR_08487		sr16592	
Ortholog 75	um11467		conserved hypothetical protein	UHOR_03481		sr13320	
Ortholog 76	um02921		conserved hypothetical protein	UHOR_04603		sr13976	
Ortholog 77	um02922		probable sulfite reductase cys-4	UHOR_04604		sr13977	
Ortholog 78	um02597		related to Rhizopuspepsin precursor	UHOR_04152		sr13637	
Ortholog 79	um02652		putative protein	UHOR_04241		sr13699	
Ortholog 80	um11723		related to ER glucosidase I	UHOR_04362		sr13790	
Ortholog 81	um02740		probable Alpha-glucosidase precursor	UHOR_04375		sr13799	

Ortholog 82	um12175	conserved hypothetical protein	UHOR_02828	sr10635.2
Ortholog 83	um10274	putative protein	UHOR_02844	sr10650
Ortholog 84	um10816	conserved hypothetical protein	UHOR_02311	sr12627
Ortholog 85	um10000	conserved hypothetical protein	UHOR_00039	sr06444
Ortholog 86	um10052	conserved hypothetical protein	UHOR_00313	sr11546
Ortholog 87	um00446	probable beta-glucosidase	UHOR_00702	sr10116
Ortholog 88	um00492	conserved hypothetical protein	UHOR_00762	sr10182
Ortholog 89	um01244	conserved hypothetical protein	UHOR_01870	sr10321
Ortholog 90	um00837.2	related to Alpha-L-arabinofuranosidase I precursor	UHOR_01245	sr12124
Ortholog 91	um01130	conserved hypothetical protein	UHOR_01709	sr12431
Ortholog 92	um03746	conserved hypothetical Ustilago-specific protein	UHOR_14479	sr20008

**Supplementary Table 8.** The 248 orthologs of PSEP encoding genes that are present in all four smut genomes.

Orthologs	<i>U. maydis</i> ids	<i>U. maydis</i> ids	<i>U. maydis</i> gene annotation	<i>Mp4</i> gene id	<i>Mp4</i> gene id	<i>S. reilianum</i> ids	<i>U. hordei</i> ids	<i>U. hordei</i> ids
Ortholog 1	um03752	um03753	conserved hypothetical Ustilago-specific protein	mp00267	mp03415	sr11237	UHOR_07319	UHOR_08139
Ortholog 2	um05927		conserved hypothetical Ustilago-specific protein	mp02910	mp03261	sr16550	UHOR_03684	
Ortholog 3	um02826		conserved hypothetical protein	mp04181	mp04842	sr13869	UHOR_04456	
Ortholog 4	um04364	um05550	probable EXG1 - Exo-1,3-beta-glucanase precursor	mp04978		sr15250	UHOR_06823	
Ortholog 5	um04557		conserved hypothetical protein	mp01386		sr13615	UHOR_06553	UHOR_08049
Ortholog 6	um10881		probable ribonuclease T1	mp05498		sr12878	UHOR_03174	UHOR_02675
Ortholog 7	um01149		glyoxaloxidase 3	mp01033		sr12449	UHOR_01735	
Ortholog 8	um02465		related to Calcium influx promoting protein ehs1	mp01039		sr10904	UHOR_04026	
Ortholog 9	um02475		hypothetical protein	mp01043		sr10918.2	UHOR_12209	
Ortholog 10	um04463		related to vesicular integral-membrane protein VIP36	mp01058		sr15350	UHOR_06967	
Ortholog 11	um10640		conserved hypothetical protein	mp01067		sr11116	UHOR_05003	
Ortholog 12	um00326		conserved hypothetical protein	mp00110		sr11677	UHOR_00505	
Ortholog 13	um11715		related to VPS13 - involved in regulating membrane traffic (N-terminal fragment)	mp01119		sr11032	UHOR_04092	
Ortholog 14	um10099		conserved hypothetical protein	mp00111		sr11678	UHOR_00506	
Ortholog 15	um02523		related to Endoglucanase 1 precursor	mp01151		sr10982	UHOR_04056	
Ortholog 16	um11407		conserved hypothetical protein	mp01160		sr10958	UHOR_04038	
Ortholog 17	um01022		conserved hypothetical protein	mp01171		sr12315	UHOR_01593	
Ortholog 18	um11341		related to ALG12 - alpha-1,6-mannosyltransferase	mp00118		sr11692	UHOR_00523	
Ortholog 19	um11908		related to cathepsin d (lysosomal aspartyl protease)	mp01197		sr13260	UHOR_03396	
Ortholog 20	um11910		hypothetical protein	mp01201		sr13265	UHOR_03402	
Ortholog 21	um03880		conserved hypothetical protein	mp01221		sr14776	UHOR_05886	
Ortholog 22	um03381		conserved hypothetical protein	mp01258		sr14380	UHOR_05247	
Ortholog 23	um03382		related to 3-phytase A precursor	mp01259		sr14381	UHOR_05245	
Ortholog 24	um00330		related to UTR2 - cell wall protein	mp00127		sr11681	UHOR_00509	
Ortholog 25	um11187		related to ROT1 - molecular chaperone in the endoplasmic reticulum	mp01285		sr16435	UHOR_08289	
Ortholog 26	um02758		related to Chitinase A precursor	mp01325		sr13813	UHOR_04393	
Ortholog 27	um02711		related to ADAM protease ADM-B	mp01341		sr13768	UHOR_04336	
Ortholog 28	um03924		repellent protein 1 precursor	mp01368		sr14829	UHOR_05948	
Ortholog 29	um05177		related to endosomal protein EMP70 precursor	mp01379		sr13085	UHOR_03136	
Ortholog 30	um10186		putative protein	mp00141		sr13060	UHOR_03101	
Ortholog 31	um11562		hydrophobin 2	mp01444		sr15890	UHOR_07158	
Ortholog 32	um00309		conserved hypothetical protein	mp01489		sr11661	UHOR_00478	
Ortholog 33	um00299		conserved hypothetical protein	mp01501		sr11651	UHOR_00466	
Ortholog 34	um10091		conserved hypothetical protein	mp01504		sr11646	UHOR_00459	
Ortholog 35	um11070		probable lipase precursor	mp01523		sr14401	UHOR_05268	
Ortholog 36	um12298		conserved hypothetical protein	mp00153		sr15940	UHOR_07245	
Ortholog 37	um03947		probable carboxypeptidase 2	mp01581		sr14853	UHOR_05981	
Ortholog 38	um05604		putative protein	mp01601		sr16292	UHOR_08034	
Ortholog 39	um11083		related to p24 protein, involved in membrane trafficking	mp01620		sr14476	UHOR_05364	
Ortholog 40	um11092		probable prohibitin PHB1	mp01625		sr14494	UHOR_05388	
Ortholog 41	um12233		conserved hypothetical protein	mp01628		sr14508	UHOR_14934	
Ortholog 42	um03487		putative protein	mp01657		sr14475	UHOR_05362	
Ortholog 43	um11690		conserved hypothetical protein	mp01671		sr12661	UHOR_02365	
Ortholog 44	um01957		related to Mannosyl-oligosaccharide alpha-1,2-mannosidase precursor	mp01689		sr10711.2	UHOR_02907	
Ortholog 45	um11253		conserved hypothetical protein	mp00168		sr12139	UHOR_01276	

Ortholog 46	um02035	related to yellowish-green 1 (ayg1)	mp01722	sr13253	UHOR_03383
Ortholog 47	um05987	conserved hypothetical protein	mp01751	sr16607	UHOR_08502
Ortholog 48	um11922	related to Chitin deacetylase precursor	mp01784	sr13741	UHOR_04296
Ortholog 49	um11927	related to ROT1 - molecular chaperone in the endoplasmic reticulum	mp01790	sr13751	UHOR_04309
Ortholog 50	um05769	related to Dolichyl-diphosphooligosaccharide--protein glycosyltransferase 67 kDa subunit precursor	mp01848	sr16101	UHOR_07500
Ortholog 51	um00655	probable Family 9 glycosyl hydrolase	mp00186	sr11936	UHOR_00994
Ortholog 52	um05366	conserved hypothetical protein	mp01906	sr16352	UHOR_08198
Ortholog 53	um05352	related to MPD1 - Disulfide isomerase related protein	mp01917	sr16335	UHOR_08174
Ortholog 54	um00013	conserved hypothetical protein	mp01933	sr06437	UHOR_00031
Ortholog 55	um00041	putative protein	mp01946	sr11371	UHOR_00075
Ortholog 56	um00098	related to YTP1	mp01971	sr11437	UHOR_00159
Ortholog 57	um00102	conserved hypothetical protein	mp01975	sr11441	UHOR_00164
Ortholog 58	um00144	putative protein	mp01993	sr11488	UHOR_00224
Ortholog 59	um00235	probable EXG1 - exo-beta-1,3-glucanase (I/II), major isoform	mp02050	sr11587	UHOR_00370
Ortholog 60	um00159	conserved hypothetical protein	mp02087	sr11505	UHOR_00257
Ortholog 61	um10030	putative protein	mp02101	sr11472	UHOR_00204
Ortholog 62	um10024	conserved hypothetical protein	mp02112	sr11447	UHOR_00170
Ortholog 63	um00105	iron transport multicopper oxidase	mp02113	sr11445	UHOR_00168
Ortholog 64	um00104	hypothetical protein	mp02114	sr11444	UHOR_00167
Ortholog 65	um00081	putative protein	mp02123	sr11416	UHOR_00131
Ortholog 66	um00064	related to pepsin precursor (aspartate protease)	mp02133	sr11394	UHOR_00110
Ortholog 67	um00054	putative protein	mp02139	sr11385	UHOR_00093
Ortholog 68	um02865	conserved hypothetical protein	mp02217	sr13917	UHOR_04516
Ortholog 69	um03024	related to subtilisin-like serine protease	mp02285	sr14076	UHOR_04747
Ortholog 70	um03023	related to Ribonuclease Trv	mp02286	sr14075	UHOR_04748
Ortholog 71	um05988	conserved hypothetical protein	mp02301	sr16608	UHOR_08503
Ortholog 72	um05995	related to Acid phosphatase precursor	mp02365	sr16616	UHOR_08513
Ortholog 73	um01855	conserved hypothetical protein	mp02372	sr10555	UHOR_02752
Ortholog 74	um01854	conserved hypothetical protein	mp02373	sr10554	UHOR_02751
Ortholog 75	um03640	conserved hypothetical protein	mp02388	sr14587	UHOR_05576
Ortholog 76	um06434	conserved hypothetical protein	mp02446	sr16876	UHOR_08985
Ortholog 77	um11765	related to 6-hydroxy-D-nicotine oxidase	mp02522	sr00094.2	UHOR_06723
Ortholog 78	um11940	putative protein	mp02557	sr17138	UHOR_12242
Ortholog 79	um00538	conserved hypothetical protein	mp02666	sr11817	UHOR_00823
Ortholog 80	um04733	related to phosphatidylglycerol/phosphatidylinositol transfer protein	mp02723	sr15608	UHOR_07579
Ortholog 81	um04807	conserved hypothetical protein	mp02765	sr15680	UHOR_07680
Ortholog 82	um06162	conserved hypothetical protein	mp02810	sr11273	UHOR_08738
Ortholog 83	um06190	related to Chitinase	mp02819	sr11305	UHOR_08772
Ortholog 84	um06218	conserved hypothetical protein	mp02844	sr11346	UHOR_08814
Ortholog 85	um06158	probable glutaminase A	mp02871	sr11265	UHOR_08730
Ortholog 86	um10861	related to Reticuline oxidase precursor	mp02891	sr16576	UHOR_08462
Ortholog 87	um02381	conserved hypothetical protein	mp02948	sr13587	UHOR_03898
Ortholog 88	um02430	conserved hypothetical protein	mp02959	sr10848	UHOR_03994
Ortholog 89	um10280	related to vacuolar ATP synthase subunit H	mp00295	sr13633	UHOR_04146
Ortholog 90	um10156	probable protein disulfate isomerase	mp02991	sr10870	UHOR_03972
Ortholog 91	um04531	conserved hypothetical protein	mp03055	sr15415	UHOR_06515
Ortholog 92	um04926	probable PEP4 - aspartyl protease	mp00310	sr15804	UHOR_07037
Ortholog 93	um01377	hypothetical protein	mp03205	sr10532	UHOR_02067

Ortholog 94	um02293	hypothetical protein	mp03254	sr13490	UHOR_03765
Ortholog 95	um11403	conserved hypothetical protein	mp03275	sr13484	UHOR_03756
Ortholog 96	um01937	related to acid sphingomyelinase	mp03306	sr10683	UHOR_02879
Ortholog 97	um01987	hypothetical protein	mp03314	sr12947	UHOR_02965
Ortholog 98	um01976	putative protein	mp03321	sr12936	UHOR_02931
Ortholog 99	um01977	hypothetical protein	mp03322	sr12937	UHOR_02933
Ortholog 100	um01940	conserved hypothetical protein	mp03327	sr10687	UHOR_02882
Ortholog 101	um01945	probable SUC2 - invertase (sucrose hydrolyzing enzyme)	mp03330	sr10702	UHOR_02888
Ortholog 102	um00395	probable Rds1 protein	mp00333	sr11754	UHOR_00616
Ortholog 103	um06120	conserved hypothetical protein	mp03406	sr16757	UHOR_08685
Ortholog 104	um06118	related to Tripeptidyl-peptidase I precursor	mp03407	sr16762	UHOR_08684
Ortholog 105	um06112	hypothetical protein	mp03409	sr16735	UHOR_08673
Ortholog 106	um06098	related to extracellular elastinolytic metalloproteinase precursor	mp03419	sr16721	UHOR_08654
Ortholog 107	um04630	related to MUS81 - endonuclease involved in DNA repair and replication fork stability	mp03458	sr15514	UHOR_06657
Ortholog 108	um04641.2	related to PRC1 - carboxypeptidase y, serine-type protease	mp03464	sr15529	UHOR_06682
Ortholog 109	um00688	related to bacterial leucyl aminopeptidase precursor	mp03503	sr11975	UHOR_01059
Ortholog 110	um00695	putative exochitinase	mp03509	sr11983	UHOR_01069
Ortholog 111	um00715	hypothetical protein	mp03519	sr12002	UHOR_01096
Ortholog 112	um15020	conserved hypothetical protein	mp03529	sr12023	UHOR_01125
Ortholog 113	um00723	related to stress response protein rds1p	mp03546	sr12012	UHOR_01109
Ortholog 114	um00692	conserved hypothetical protein	mp03561	sr11979	UHOR_01064
Ortholog 115	um05861	related to FET5 - multicopper oxidase	mp03586	sr16482	UHOR_15041
Ortholog 116	um12101	conserved hypothetical protein	mp03617	sr13436	UHOR_03691
Ortholog 117	um02243	hypothetical protein	mp03618	sr13439	UHOR_03695
Ortholog 118	um01632	conserved hypothetical protein	mp03725	sr12700	UHOR_02419
Ortholog 119	um11886	conserved hypothetical protein	mp03739	sr12697	UHOR_02413
Ortholog 120	um12205	hypothetical protein	mp03793	sr14091	UHOR_04758
Ortholog 121	um00904	related to glucose regulated stress protein, HSP70-like	mp03820	sr12201	UHOR_01361
Ortholog 122	um00882	related to PPN1 - vacuolar endopolyphosphatase	mp03838	sr12175	UHOR_01332
Ortholog 123	um05731	conserved hypothetical protein	mp03850	sr16064	UHOR_07433
Ortholog 124	um11554	related to Glucose oxidase	mp03898	sr15838	UHOR_07094
Ortholog 125	um02611	related to ribonuclease M	mp03915	sr13650	UHOR_04170
Ortholog 126	um02620	conserved hypothetical protein	mp03930	sr13680	UHOR_04212
Ortholog 127	um02640	conserved hypothetical protein	mp03932	sr13685	UHOR_04217
Ortholog 128	um01295	hypothetical protein	mp03959	sr10427.2	UHOR_01941
Ortholog 129	um10676	conserved hypothetical protein	mp0396	sr15597	UHOR_07566
Ortholog 130	um01289	related to AXL2 - required for axial pattern of budding	mp03985	sr10416	UHOR_01935
Ortholog 131	um05528	conserved hypothetical protein	mp03997	sr16207	UHOR_07931
Ortholog 132	um05539	conserved hypothetical protein	mp04010	sr16221	UHOR_07912
Ortholog 133	um05708	conserved hypothetical protein	mp04041	sr16040	UHOR_07386
Ortholog 134	um05704	conserved hypothetical protein	mp04048	sr16037	UHOR_07381
Ortholog 135	um01734	hypothetical protein	mp04084	sr12809	UHOR_02584
Ortholog 136	um01774	conserved hypothetical protein	mp04107	sr12852	UHOR_02638
Ortholog 137	um01788	related to deacetylase	mp04115	sr12866	UHOR_02660
Ortholog 138	um01802	probable protein disulfide-isomerase precursor	mp04122	sr12879	UHOR_02676
Ortholog 139	um01808	related to ERV2 - Flavin dependent sulphhydryl oxidase	mp04127	sr12885	UHOR_02684
Ortholog 140	um15089	conserved hypothetical protein	mp04132	sr12886	UHOR_02686
Ortholog 141	um01772	related to Aldose 1-epimerase precursor	mp04147	sr12850	UHOR_02636

Ortholog 142	um01725	conserved hypothetical protein	mp04172	sr12800	UHOR_02571
Ortholog 143	um01705	conserved hypothetical protein	mp04177	sr12778	UHOR_02535
Ortholog 144	um01700	related to ABC transporter protein	mp04180	sr12772	UHOR_02527
Ortholog 145	um01898	related to endo-1,3(4)-beta-glucanase	mp04202	sr10624	UHOR_02820
Ortholog 146	um01888	probable serine-type carboxypeptidase f precursor	mp04217	sr10607	UHOR_02799
Ortholog 147	um01886	related to carboxypeptidase	mp04220	sr10606	UHOR_02798
Ortholog 148	um01871	conserved hypothetical protein	mp04223	sr10586	UHOR_02775
Ortholog 149	um06332	endoglucanase 1 precursor (egl1)	mp04237	sr13229	UHOR_03357
Ortholog 150	um10724	probable MRPL19 - mitochondrial ribosomal protein, large subunit	mp04285	sr16007	UHOR_07301
Ortholog 151	um05641	related to palmitoyl-protein thioesterase 1	mp04292	sr15952	UHOR_07260
Ortholog 152	um12007	related to cellulase	mp04322	sr15758	UHOR_07788
Ortholog 153	um06255	hypothetical protein	mp04373	sr16785	UHOR_08869
Ortholog 154	um10975.2	conserved hypothetical protein	mp04386	sr16780	UHOR_08862
Ortholog 155	um10972	hypothetical protein	mp04389	sr16775	UHOR_08856
Ortholog 156	um05227	hypothetical protein	mp04435	sr13136	UHOR_03212
Ortholog 157	um05223.2	related to beta-1,6-glucanase precursor	mp04456	sr13131	UHOR_03204
Ortholog 158	um05222	putative protein	mp04457	sr13130	UHOR_03203
Ortholog 159	um05217	conserved hypothetical protein	mp04460	sr13125	UHOR_03198
Ortholog 160	um10474.2	conserved hypothetical protein	mp04469	sr14607	UHOR_05606
Ortholog 161	um10484	related to ALG7 - UDP-N-acetylglucosamine-1-phosphate transferase	mp04479	sr14627	UHOR_05631
Ortholog 162	um03860	related to pepsinogen precursor	mp04515	sr14762	UHOR_05865
Ortholog 163	um03344	conserved hypothetical protein	mp04572	sr14342	UHOR_05194
Ortholog 164	um03355	related to ERV25 - component of the COPII-coated vesicles	mp04575	sr14358	UHOR_05209
Ortholog 165	um03352	conserved hypothetical protein	mp04578	sr14351	UHOR_05206
Ortholog 166	um03349	conserved hypothetical protein	mp04579	sr14347	UHOR_05202
Ortholog 167	um10823	conserved hypothetical protein	mp04614	sr14269	UHOR_05093
Ortholog 168	um01820	hypothetical protein	mp04620	sr12897	UHOR_02700
Ortholog 169	um01851	conserved hypothetical protein	mp04640	sr12933	UHOR_02748
Ortholog 170	um01829	related to alpha-L-arabinofuranosidase I precursor	mp04651	sr12911	UHOR_02718
Ortholog 171	um01823	hypothetical protein	mp04653	sr12902	UHOR_02707
Ortholog 172	um06370	conserved hypothetical protein	mp04694	sr16813	UHOR_08900
Ortholog 173	um01970	hypothetical protein	mp01073	sr10728	UHOR_02926
Ortholog 174	um03822	putative protein	mp04746	sr14724	UHOR_05809
Ortholog 175	um03818	conserved hypothetical protein	mp04748	sr14720	UHOR_05801
Ortholog 176	um03812	probable NHX1 - Na+/H+ exchanger of the prevacuolar compartment - involved in salt tolerance	mp04750	sr14714	UHOR_05791
Ortholog 177	um03807	conserved hypothetical protein	mp04751	sr14709	UHOR_05785
Ortholog 178	um10756	conserved hypothetical protein	mp04771	sr16171	UHOR_07876
Ortholog 179	um04248	putative protein	mp04785	sr15138	UHOR_06378
Ortholog 180	um01213	conserved hypothetical protein	mp04820	sr10289	UHOR_01836
Ortholog 181	um04433	hydrophobin 3	mp04854	sr15320	UHOR_06926
Ortholog 182	um12123	related to Nuclease Le3	mp00485	sr12271	UHOR_01473
Ortholog 183	um04171	related to ROT1 - molecular chaperone in the endoplasmic reticulum	mp04882	sr15050	UHOR_06248
Ortholog 184	um05036	related to endo-1,3(4)-beta-glucanase	mp04902	sr15917	UHOR_07211
Ortholog 185	um04354	conserved hypothetical protein	mp04926	sr15240	UHOR_06805
Ortholog 186	um04355	related to Sel-1 homolog precursor	mp04927	sr15241	UHOR_06806
Ortholog 187	um04368	related to endo-1,3(4)-beta-glucanase	mp04934	sr15253	UHOR_06828
Ortholog 188	um04383	related to ERP2 - p24 protein involved in membrane trafficking	mp04942	sr15269	UHOR_06847
Ortholog 189	um04400	probable PRB1 - protease B, vacuolar	mp04947	sr15288	UHOR_06878

Ortholog 190	um00961	conserved hypothetical protein	mp00494	sr12257	UHOR_01439
Ortholog 191	um04405	alpha-glucosidase II precursor	mp04958	sr15293	UHOR_06883
Ortholog 192	um04342	putative protein	mp04988	sr15229	UHOR_06791
Ortholog 193	um10811	related to ARL1 - ADP-ribosylation factor	mp05081	sr12614	UHOR_02287
Ortholog 194	um02178	related to aspartic protease	mp05135	sr10744	UHOR_03590
Ortholog 195	um02204	related to beta-galactosidase	mp05149	sr10781	UHOR_03626
Ortholog 196	um10067	hypothetical protein	mp05162	sr10759	UHOR_03606
Ortholog 197	um02843	probable KEX2 - endoproteinase of late golgi compartment	mp05221	sr13888	UHOR_04482
Ortholog 198	um04994	related to WBP1 - oligosaccharyl transferase beta subunit precursor	mp05249	sr15876	UHOR_07147
Ortholog 199	um04318	related to Prenylcysteine oxidase precursor	mp05292	sr15204	UHOR_06756
Ortholog 200	um01512	related to UDP-glucose:glycoprotein glucosyltransferase precursor	mp05349	sr12581	UHOR_02240
Ortholog 201	um01495	related to YIA6 - Prrvuate transporter of the mitochondrial inner membrane	mp05360	sr12548	UHOR_02218
Ortholog 202	um02356	related to beta-galactosidase precursor	mp05403	sr13559	UHOR_03846
Ortholog 203	um00598	conserved hypothetical protein	mp05426	sr11876	UHOR_00930
Ortholog 204	um00567	related to B2-aldehyde-forming enzyme	mp05443	sr11845	UHOR_00872
Ortholog 205	um12184	conserved hypothetical protein	mp00550	sr13456	UHOR_03722
Ortholog 206	um01018	probable cyclophilin b	mp05516	sr12318	UHOR_01544
Ortholog 207	um01014	conserved hypothetical protein	mp05536	sr12321	UHOR_01539
Ortholog 208	um12045	related to alpha glucosidase II beta subunit	mp05546	sr16880	UHOR_08992
Ortholog 209	um05109	related to ECM14 - involved in cell wall biogenesis and architecture	mp05573	sr13012	UHOR_03039
Ortholog 210	um05173	related to DnaJ homolog subfamily C member 3	mp00055	sr13081	UHOR_03131
Ortholog 211	um06071	related to Para-nitrobenzyl esterase	mp05606	sr16698	UHOR_08619
Ortholog 212	um06075	related to beta-glucosidase	mp05607	sr16700	UHOR_08622
Ortholog 213	um02134	related to mixed-linked glucanase precursor MLG1	mp05657	sr13360	UHOR_03533
Ortholog 214	um10055	related to gamma-glutamyltransferase	mp05677	sr13345	UHOR_03512
Ortholog 215	um02111	related to triacylglycerol lipase precursor	mp05680	sr13333	UHOR_03500
Ortholog 216	um04259	conserved hypothetical protein	mp05759	sr15151	UHOR_06392
Ortholog 217	um10424.2	related to PTM1 - member of the major facilitator superfamily	mp05763	sr15160	UHOR_06403
Ortholog 218	um03449	septin 3	mp00577	sr14440	UHOR_05319
Ortholog 219	um11266	probable lysophospholipase (lpl)	mp05800	sr12339	UHOR_01564
Ortholog 220	um01695	hypothetical protein	mp05871	sr12767	UHOR_02518
Ortholog 221	um02006	conserved hypothetical protein	mp05885	sr12968	UHOR_02981
Ortholog 222	um02021	conserved hypothetical protein	mp05895	sr12983	UHOR_03005
Ortholog 223	um02019	probable Chitin deacetylase	mp05896	sr12981	UHOR_03000
Ortholog 224	um02011	putative protein	mp05899	sr12972	UHOR_02986
Ortholog 225	um11062	hypothetical protein	mp05944	sr14948	UHOR_06104
Ortholog 226	um04044	related to Glucose oxidase	mp05980	sr14951	UHOR_06109
Ortholog 227	um11627	conserved hypothetical protein	mp06037	sr12097	UHOR_01220
Ortholog 228	um04145	conserved hypothetical Ustilago-specific protein	mp06133	sr14084	UHOR_04742
Ortholog 229	um10536	related to FPR2 - FK506/rapamycin-binding protein of the ER	mp06196	sr15342	UHOR_06956
Ortholog 230	um05774	related to metalloprotease MEP1	mp00626	sr16106	UHOR_07510
Ortholog 231	um05781.2	hypothetical protein	mp00630	sr16113	UHOR_07519
Ortholog 232	um02560	related to EMP24 protein precursor	mp06347	sr11038	UHOR_04099
Ortholog 233	um05780	hypothetical protein	mp00642	sr16112	UHOR_07521
Ortholog 234	um01143	related to chitin deacetylase precursor	mp00716	sr12442	UHOR_01725
Ortholog 235	um01082	putative protein	mp00747	sr12380	UHOR_01635
Ortholog 236	um03246	related to versicolorin b synthase	mp00777	sr14242	UHOR_05050
Ortholog 237	um10649	conserved hypothetical protein	mp00784	sr14231	UHOR_05039

Ortholog 238	um04282	related to 3-phytase A precursor	mp00078	sr15174	UHOR_06430
Ortholog 239	um05733	conserved hypothetical protein	mp00843	sr16066	UHOR_02041
Ortholog 240	um12313	conserved hypothetical protein	mp00849	sr16075	UHOR_07445
Ortholog 241	um10565	hypothetical protein	mp00857	sr12163	UHOR_01315
Ortholog 242	um00876	related to SPR1 - exo-1,3-beta-glucanase precursor	mp00859	sr12165	UHOR_01319
Ortholog 243	um11839.2	hypothetical protein	mp00862	sr12171	UHOR_01328
Ortholog 244	um03615	related to Glucose oxidase	mp00910	sr11165	UHOR_05546
Ortholog 245	um03574	putative protein	mp00929	sr14569	UHOR_05488
Ortholog 246	um03614	conserved hypothetical protein	mp00948	sr11163.2	UHOR_05545
Ortholog 247	um03551	related to Glucose oxidase	mp00974	sr14544	UHOR_05461
Ortholog 248	um01204	related to PRY1 - strong similarity to the plant PR-1 class of pathogen related proteins	mp04826	sr10279	UHOR_01820

**Supplementary Table 9.** Data information: Data sources of genomic, protein sequences and other information used in the analysis.

Species	Upload date	Source	Reference
<i>Ustilago maydis</i>	Sept, 2011	<a href="ftp://ftpmips.gsf.de/ustilago/">ftp://ftpmips.gsf.de/ustilago/</a>	(Kämper, et al. 2006)
<i>Sporisorium reilianum</i>	Feb, 2011	<a href="ftp://ftpmips.gsf.de/fungi/Sporisorium_reilianum/">ftp://ftpmips.gsf.de/fungi/Sporisorium_reilianum/</a>	(Schirawski, et al. 2010)
<i>Ustilago hordei</i>	June, 2011	<a href="ftp://ftpmips.gsf.de/MUHDB/">ftp://ftpmips.gsf.de/MUHDB/</a>	(Laurie, et al. 2012)
<i>Malassezia globosa</i>	Not mentioned	<a href="http://genome.jgi.doe.gov/Malgl1/Malgl1.download.ftp.html">http://genome.jgi.doe.gov/Malgl1/Malgl1.download.ftp.html</a>	(Xu, et al. 2007)