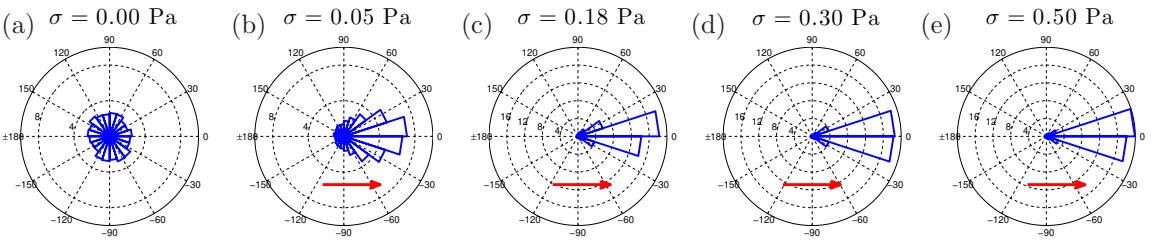
(a) σ = 0.00 Pa
(b) σ = 0.05 Pa
(c) σ = 0.18 Pa
(d) σ = 0.30 Pa
(e) σ = 0.50 Pa
90
120
60
150
30
±180
0
−150
−30
−120
−60
−90
4
8
12
16