## **Supporting Online Material**

**Supplemental Figure 2** Spearman rank correlations between the postprandial responses. The correlations were calculated for all subjects and all three caloric doses. Positive correlations (≥ 0.2) are indicated with an orange color code whereas negative correlations (≤ -0.2) are indicated with a blue color code. Glucose, CRP, triglycerides, cholesterol, and HDL cholesterol were analyzed in plasma. Insulin, IL-6, endotoxin, and GLP-1 were analyzed in serum. CRP, C-reactive protein; GLP-1, glucagon-like peptide-1; iAUC, incremental area under the curve.

