

**Supplemental Table 2: Maternal and Paternal overall functioning and treatment and Family Functioning at Baseline\***

|  | <b>Class 1</b><br>predominantly<br>euthymic<br>(n=88) | <b>Class 2</b><br>moderately<br>euthymic<br>(n=127) | <b>Class 3</b><br>ill with improving<br>course<br>(n=70) | <b>Class 4</b><br>predominantly ill<br>(n=82) | stat<br>( $\chi^2$ ) | p      |
|--|---|---|--|---|----------------------|--------|
| <b>Primary caretaker overall functioning (GAF)</b>     |   |   |  |   |                      |        |
| Current score  | 75.3 ± 14.0 <sup>4</sup>                              | 70.8 ± 11.5 <sup>4</sup>                            | 71.3 ± 13.2 <sup>4</sup>                                 | 65.5 ± 13.8 <sup>1,2,3</sup>                  | 7.99                 | <.001  |
| Most severe past score                                 | 56.7 ± 20.0 <sup>4</sup>                              | 50.6 ± 17.3   | 52.4 ± 17.8  | 46.7 ± 18.6 <sup>1</sup>                      | 4.13                 | 0.007  |
| Highest past level                                     | 82.3 ± 10.5 <sup>4</sup>                              | 79.0 ± 12.5   | 79.0 ± 10.3  | 74.9 ± 13.5 <sup>1</sup>                      | 5.46                 | 0.001  |
| <b>Parental history of psychiatric treatment (%)**</b> |   |   |  |   |                      |        |
| Mother   |   |   |  |   |                      |        |
| Overall Treatment                                      | 55.1 <sup>3,4</sup>                                   | 69.5  | 80.4 <sup>1</sup>  | 82.6 <sup>1</sup>                             | 16.46                | 0.0009 |
| Outpatient   | 51.3 <sup>3,4</sup>                                   | 67.8  | 75.0 <sup>1</sup>  | 81.2 <sup>1</sup>                             | 16.75                | 0.0008 |
| Inpatient  | 14.1 <sup>4</sup>                                     | 16.1 <sup>4</sup>                                   | 23.2   | 33.3 <sup>1,2</sup>                           | 10.56                | 0.01   |
| Father   |   |   |  |   |                      |        |
| Overall Treatment                                      | 33.8  | 45.9  | 53.7   | 49.3  | 5.94                 | 0.1    |
| Outpatient   | 29.7 <sup>3</sup>                                     | 42.2  | 53.7 <sup>1</sup>  | 43.3  | 7.65                 | 0.05   |
| Inpatient  | 12.2  | 13.8  | 14.8   | 26.9  | 6.96                 | 0.07   |
| <b>Family Functioning and Conflicts at Baseline</b>    |   |   |  |   |                      |        |
| FACES  |   |   |  |   |                      |        |
| Cohesion-Child   | 58.1 ± 13.7   | 55.7 ± 11.2   | 55.2 ± 11.9  | 55.9 ± 14.1                                   | F=0.75               | 0.5    |
| Cohesion-Parent  | 58.5 ± 12.1   | 60.1 ± 10.2   | 57.6 ± 11.7  | 59.6 ± 10.0                                   | F=0.87               | 0.5    |
| Adaptability-Child                                     | 46.0 ± 10.7   | 43.5 ± 8.2  | 43.5 ± 8.1   | 44.3 ± 9.1                                    | F=1.32               | 0.3    |
| Adaptability-Parent                                    | 46.6 ± 7.9  | 45.2 ± 6.8  | 44.5 ± 7.3   | 45.8 ± 7.1                                    | F=1.18               | 0.3    |
| CBQ  |   |   |  |   |                      |        |
| Child  | 8.4 ± 6.2   | 7.9 ± 5.6   | 9.1 ± 6.2  | 8.1 ± 5.4                                     | F=0.61               | 0.6    |
| Parent   | 10.3 ± 7.0 <sup>3</sup>                               | 10.3 ± 5.5 <sup>3</sup>                             | 13.6 ± 5.3 <sup>1,2</sup>                                | 12.1 ± 4.6                                    | F=5.90               | 0.0006 |

\*Superscripts denote significant between class differences with p values ≤ 0.05 after Bonferroni corrections

ADHD: Attention Deficit Hyperactive Disorder; CBQ: Conflict Behavior Questionnaire; FACES: Family Adaptability and Cohesion Evaluation Scale-II