

## **Immunomodulation with eicosapentaenoic acid supports the treatment of autoimmune small-vessel vasculitis**

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**A running title: EPA for the treatment of ANCA Vasculitis**

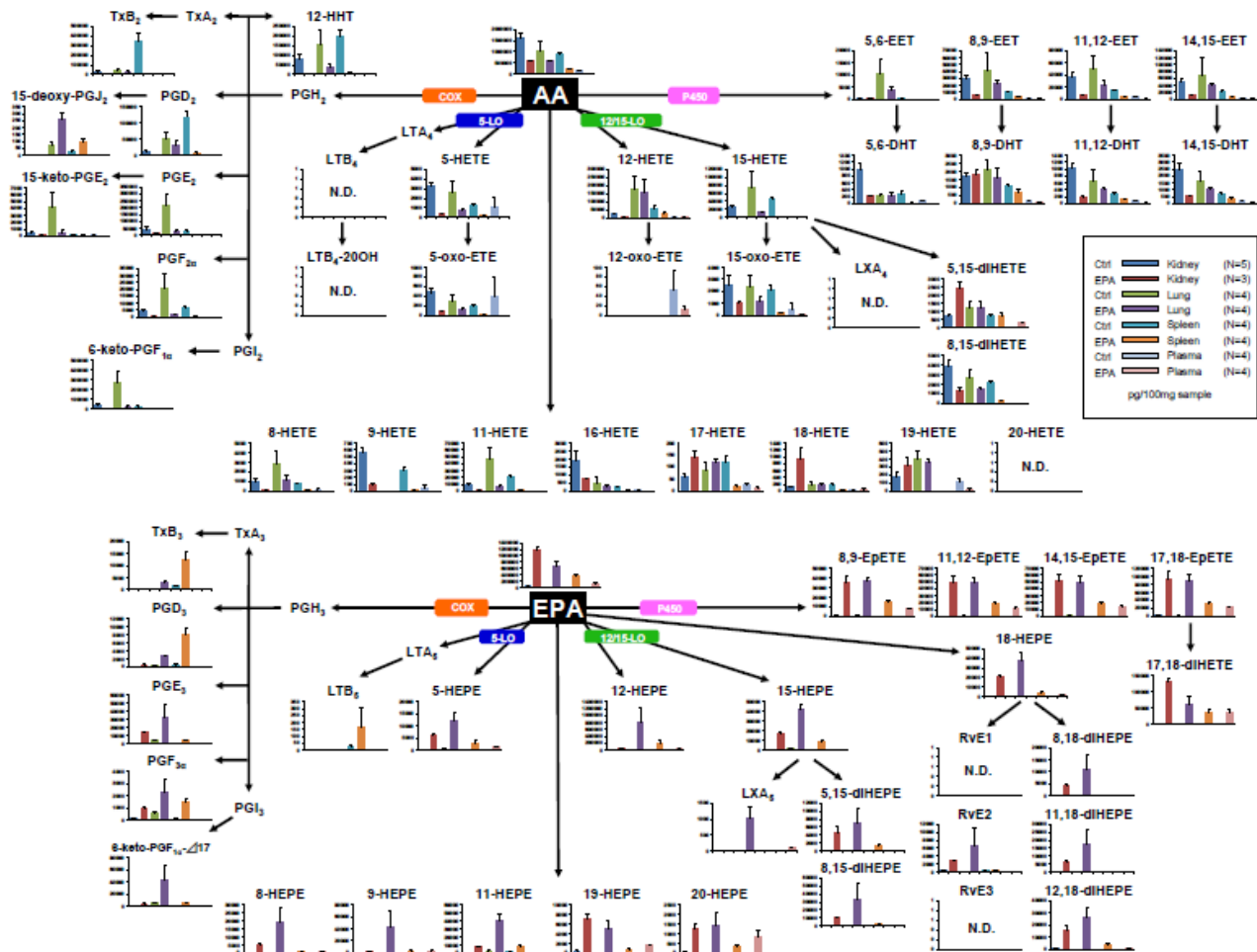
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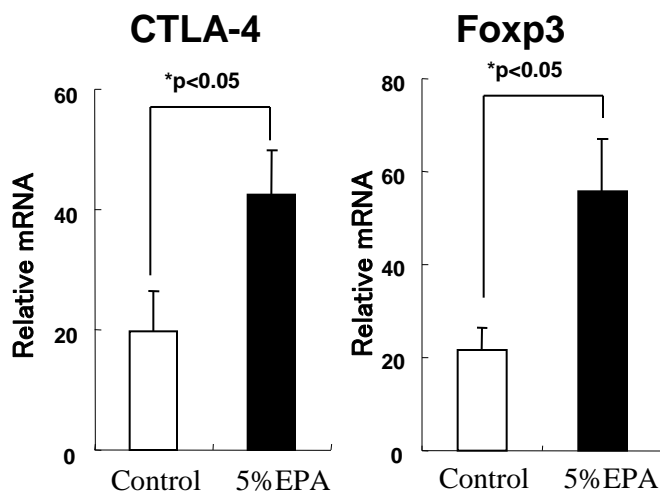
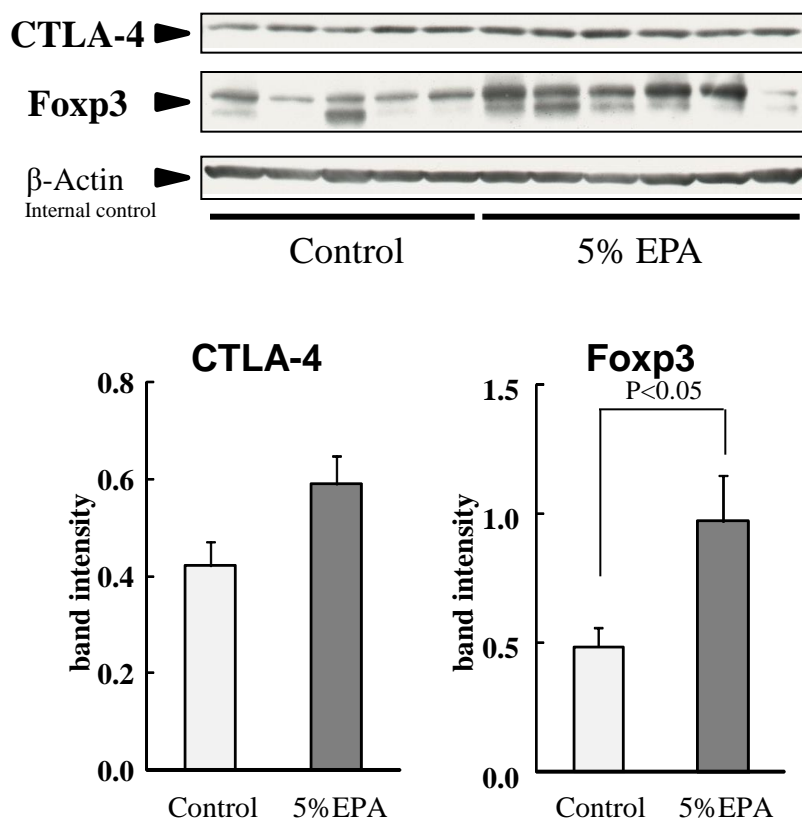
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**Supplementary Figure S1.**

AA and EPA-derived lipid mediator lipidomics in the kidney, lung, spleen, and plasma of 12 weeks old SCG/Kj mice fed control or 5% EPA-supplemented diet.

**A****B**

**Supplementary Figure S2A.** Real-time PCR for detection of mRNA expressions of CTLA-4 and Foxp3 in the kidneys from 12-week old SCG/Kj mice, as markers of Tregs.

**Supplementary Figure S2B.** Western blot analysis for detection of protein expressions of CTLA-4, Foxp3, and  $\beta$ -actin as an internal control in the kidneys from 12-week old SCG/Kj mice. The intensity of the CTLA-4 and Foxp3 bands was quantified with image analysis software. Data represent mean  $\pm$  SEM.  $*P < 0.05$  compared with control.