

Supplemental Table e-1: Baseline characteristics and trial status, US/Canada only:

	On Assigned AP (n = 1092)	Off assigned AP per patient request (n = 69)	Withdrew consent or lost to-follow-up (n = 154)	p-value
Age , mean (sd)	61 (10)	62 (12)	62 (12)	0.6
Male gender, %	60	67	45	0.2
Ethnicity, %				0.5
White, not Hispanic	62	52	56	
Hispanic	10	14	10	
Black	24	28	30	
Other or multiracial	4	6	3	
Education, %				0.4
0-4 yrs	3	3	6	
5-8 yrs	7	7	10	
9-12 yrs	39	38	40	
any college	50	52	44	
Marital status, %				0.09
never married	10	10	12	
married/common law	60	46	55	
separated/divorced	21	26	19	
widowed	9	17	14	
Living arrangement, %				0.5
alone in own home or apt	23	26	27	
with others in home or apt	77	74	73	
Mild cognitive impairment, %	43	54	52	0.03
Barthel Index $\geq$ 95, %	86	87	84	0.9
Modified Rankin Score, %				0.5
0	15	20	16	
1	55	49	52	
2	25	22	29	
3	6	9	3	
Stroke-specific QOL score at 3 mo, mean (sd) (n = 1213)	48 (10)	47 (11)	45 (10)	0.006
Prior symptomatic small subcortical stroke or TIA, %	15	9	19	0.1
Frailty index, %				0.03
1-2	25	22	18	
3	32	43	28	
4	26	25	29	
5+	17	10	25	
# prescription medications, mean (sd)	4.4 (2.3)	4.1 (2.5)	5.1 (2.7)	0.005

Supplemental Table e-2: Living arrangement and trial status, stratified by region

Living arrangement, %	On Assigned AP	Off assigned AP per patient request	Withdrew consent or lost to-follow-up
US/Canada, n	1092	69	154
alone in own home or apt	23	26	27
with others in home or apt	77	74	73
Mexico/Latin America, n	646	9	24
alone in own home or apt	8	0	13
with others in home or apt	92	100	88
Spain, n	322	16	24
alone in own home or apt	17	19	17
with others in home or apt	83	81	83