

SUPPLEMENTAL MATERIAL

Supplemental Table 1. Previously Reported *LAMP2* Mutations Causing Danon Disease. Locations of these mutations are visually displayed in **Figure 2**.

Location	Mutation	Effect-mechanism	Reference
Promoter	c.-30_-22delCGCCGCCGT		¹
5'UTR + Exon 1	34kb deletion	Large deletion	²
Exon 1	c.14 delG	Frameshift	³
Exon 1	c.36_42delAGGGCTC	Frameshift	⁴
Exon 1	c.56 T>G	Missense (L19R)	Our database
Exon 1	c.1?-64+?	Large deletion	¹
IVS-1	c.64+1 G>A	Splicing	⁵
IVS-1	c.64+1 G>T	Splicing	⁶
IVS-1	c.65-2 A>G	Splicing	⁶
Exon 2	c.102-103 delAG	Frameshift	⁷
Exon 2	c.137 G>A	Stop codon	⁸
Exon 2	c.138 G>A	Stop codon	⁹
Exon 2	c.179 delC	Frameshift	¹⁰
IVS-2	c.183+1 G>A	Splicing	¹
Exon 3	c.184-190delAAACTG	Frameshift	Our database
Exon 3	c.189-190delTG	Frameshift	¹¹
Exon 3	c.241 delG	Frameshift	¹²
Exon 3	c.247 C>T	Stop codon	¹
Exon 3	c.257_258 delCC	Frameshift	¹³
Exon 3	c.288_289 delTT	Frameshift	¹⁴
Exon 3	c.293 G>A	Stop codon	¹⁵
Exon 3	c.294 G>A	Stop codon	^{16, 17}
Exon 3	c.320_321 insCATC	Frameshift	¹³
Exon 3	c.327 T>A	Stop codon	⁶
Exons 4 and 5	c.397 + 1822_742-705dup6404	Duplication	¹⁸
Exons 4–10	c.398-?_1233+?del	Large deletion	²
Exon 4	c.405-406 insT	Frameshift	Our database
Exon 4	c.440 T>A	Stop codon	³
Exon 4	c.467 T>G	Stop codon	¹⁹
Exon 4	c.470 C>G	Stop codon	^{20, 21}
Exon 4	c.507 G>A	Stop codon	¹
Exon 4	c.520 C>T	Stop codon	⁴
Exon 5	c.573 delA	Frameshift	²²
Exon 5	c.680-701 del	Frameshift	¹⁶
Exon 5	c.716 delT	Frameshift	²³
Exon 5	c.737 A>G	Missense (D246G)	Our database

IVS-5	c.741+1G→A	6 bp insertion	3
Intron 5/Exon 6 Junction	c.742-4_747 del10 GAAGGTTGCT	Splicing	3, 24
Exon 6	c.796–797 insC	Frameshift	16
Exon 6	c.808 insG	Frameshift	13
IVS-6	c.864+1 G>C	Splicing	3
IVS-6	c.864+1 del G	Splicing	25
IVS-6	c.864+1-4 del GTGA	Splicing	6
IVS-6	c.864+3-6 del GAGT	Splicing	26
IVS-6	c.865-3 C>A	Splicing	27
IVS-6	c.865-2 A>G	Splicing	6
IVS-6	c.865-1 G>C	Splicing	1
Exon 7	c.874-897del AACCGATTATCTGAAGGAAGTG	24nt deletion	28
Exon 7	c.877 C>T	Stop codon	1, 29
Exon 7	c.883-884 insT	Frameshift	30
Exon 7	c.892 G>T	Stop codon	31
Exon 7	c.928 G>A	Splicing	23, 32, 33
IVS-7	c.929_1G>A	Splicing	34
Exon 8	C813G (incorrect nomenclature- not based on mRNA or CDS)	Stop codon	3
Exon 8	c.940 delG	Frameshift	18
Exon 8	c.961 T>C	Missense (W321R)	35
Exon 8	c.974delTinsAA	Frameshift	3
Exon 8	c.1075 C>T	Stop codon	19
Exon 8	c.1075-1076 insC	Frameshift	36
Exon 8	c.1082 delA	Frameshift	37
Exon 8	c.1086T>G	Stop codon	Our database
IVS-8	c.1093+1 G>C	Splicing	38
IVS-8	c.1093+2 T>A	Splicing	39
Exon 9B	c.1097-1098 delAA	Frameshift	3
Exon 9B	c.1137-1140 del TATA/ins GCTGGTCCCAAT	Insertion/deletion	1
Exon 9B	c.1150G>C	Missense (G384R)	40, 41
Exon 9B	c.1201 A>G	Missense (R401G)	Our database
Exon 9B	c.1204 A>T	Stop codon	31

Supplemental Table 2. Clinical Manifestations in Danon Disease Males and Females and Typical Hypertrophic Cardiomyopathy.

Danon Disease (Males)	Danon Disease (Females)	Hypertrophic Cardiomyopathy (HCM)
Epidemiology		
-Mean Age of: Symptom Onset: 12 years Cardiac transplant: 18 years Death: 19 years ¹	-Mean Age of: Symptom Onset: 28 years Cardiac transplant: 34 years Death: 35 years ¹	- 3:2 male predominance (59%) ⁴² - Mean Age of Symptom Onset: 38 (Males), 47 (Females) ⁴² - Mean Age of Death: 45 (sudden death), 56 (congestive heart failure), 73 (ischemic stroke); no significant gender differences ⁴³
Cardiac		
Cardiomyopathy		
- ~100% with some form of cardiomyopathy (88% hypertrophic form and 12% dilated form) ¹ - Hypertrophic form: preserved ejection fraction and cavity dimensions early in disease (hypertrophy can be severe); reduced ejection fraction, arrhythmias, and heart failure develop later in disease course - Usually the cause of death, either from heart failure or associated electrical conduction abnormality	- ~61-100% with some form of cardiomyopathy (33% hypertrophic form and 28% dilated form) ^{1, 24} - Although symptoms present at later ages, cardiomyopathy can cause significant morbidity and mortality	- Modes of death include sudden death (51% of cases), heart failure (36% of cases), and HCM-related ischemic stroke (13% of cases) - Diagnosis of HCM based on echocardiographic criteria with left ventricular wall thickness ≥ 15 mm in adults. ⁴³ HCM may remain stable without progression in many patients
Electrical Abnormalities		
- 86-100% with some form of electrical abnormality ^{1, 24} - WPW most common (69% of cases) ¹	- 80-100% with some form of electrical abnormality ^{1, 24} - WPW noted in 27% of cases ¹	- The most common arrhythmias are atrial fibrillation ^{44, 45} and ventricular arrhythmias. ^{45, 46} Specific ventricular arrhythmias include isolated ventricular extrasystoles ⁴⁶ and non-sustained ventricular tachycardia. ⁴⁵ - WPW is uncommon finding in non-Danon HCM ⁴⁷
Neurological		
Skeletal Myopathy		
- 80-90% with skeletal muscle weakness, usually in shoulder, neck, and legs ^{1, 24} - Mean serum creatine kinase of 944 ± 327 U/L ¹ - Usually retain ability to walk as adults - Neuropathy in 9% of cases ¹	- 33-50% with skeletal muscle weakness, usually in shoulder, neck, and legs ^{1, 24} - Mean serum creatine kinase of 106 ± 104 U/L ¹ - Ambulation largely unaffected - Neuropathy in 39% of cases ¹	-No significant skeletal muscle involvement or neuropathy

	- Muscle cramping in 9% of cases ¹	-Muscle cramping in 15% of cases ¹
Intellectual Disability	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - 70-100% with cognitive impairment^{1,24} - Some case studies have noted depression, paranoia, attention deficit, and behavior problems 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - 6-47% with cognitive impairment^{1,24} - Normal cognitive function
Ocular Disease	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - 69% with visual problems¹ - Examination may reveal central scotoma, serious color vision disturbances, diffuse and near-complete loss of retinal pigment, and a cone-rod pattern of amplitude reduction on electroretinogram 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - 64% with visual problems¹ - Examination may reveal peripheral pigmentary retinopathy, and peppered and granular retinal pigment epithelium appearance
Other Manifestations		
Respiratory Disease*	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - 50% with symptomatic respiratory disease¹ 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - 17% with symptomatic respiratory disease¹ - No significant respiratory involvement
Gastrointestinal Disease*	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - 77% with unspecified gastrointestinal symptoms¹ 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - 50% with unspecified gastrointestinal symptoms¹ - No significant gastrointestinal involvement

*= There are no studies confirming pulmonary or gastrointestinal involvement in Danon disease; statistics are presented here to show the high number of Danon disease patients reporting these symptoms; WPW-Wolff Parkinson White;

Supplemental References

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