Supplementary Information for:

Structural basis of PAM recognition and target DNA unwinding by the CRISPR-associated endonuclease Cas9

Carolin Anders¹, Ole Niewöhner¹, Alessia Dürst¹ & Martin Jinek^{1,†}

¹Department of Biochemistry, University of Zurich, Winterthurerstrasse 190,

CH-8057 Zurich, Switzerland

[†]Correspondence to: jinek@bioc.uzh.ch (M.J.)

Supplementary Figure 1 | Multiple sequence alignment of Cas9 orthologs. Primary sequences of type II-A Cas9 proteins from Streptococcus pyogenes (GI 15675041), Listeria innocua Clip 11262 (GI 16801805), Streptococcus mutans UA159 (GI 24379809), Streptococcus thermophilus LMD-9 (S.thermophilus A, GI 11662823; S.thermophilus B, GI 116627542), Lactobacillus buchneri NRRL B-30929 (GI 331702228), Treponema denticola ATCC 35405 (GI 42525843), Francisella novicida U112 (GI 118497352), Campylobacter jejuni subsp. Jejuni NCTC 11168 (GI 218563121), Pasteurella multocida subsp. multocida str. Pm70 (GI 218767588), Neisseria meningitidis Zs491 (GI 15602992) and Actinomyces naeslundii (GI 489880078) were aligned using MAFFT³⁶. The alignment was generated in ESPript (http://espript.ibcp.fr/ESPript/) using default settings. Strictly conserved residues are shown with white letters on red background. Residues with >70% similarity are shown in red and boxed in blue. The domain organization of SpyCas9 and secondary structure are shown above the sequences. Disordered segments of the polypeptide chain are indicated with dashed lines. RuvC domain catalytic residues are denoted with blue arrowheads. HNH domain active site residues are denoted with red arrowheads. PAM-interacting residues contacting the major groove are denoted with black arrowheads. The phosphate lock loop is marked with a red box. PIM; PAM interacting domain.

RuvC-I β1 β2 ß3 β4 β5 S.pyogenes/1-1368 **-**ππ 20 10 30 40 50 1 10 20 30 40 50

...MDKK..YSIGLDIGTNSVG.WAVITDEYKVPSKKFKVLGNTDRHSIKKNLIGALL
...MKKP..YTIGLDIGTNSVG.WAVITDEYKVPSKKFKVLGNTDRHSIKKNLIGALL
...MKKP..YSIGLDIGTNSVG.WAVITDDYKVPAKKMKVLGNTDKSHIEKNLLGALL
...MTKP..YSIGLDIGTNSVG.WAVITDDYKVPSKKMKVLGNTDKSHIEKNLLGVLL
...MTKP..YSIGLDIGTNSVG.WAVITDNYKVPSKKMKVLGNTSKKYIKKNLLGVLL
...MKKP..YSIGLDIGTNSVG.WAVITDNYKVPSKKMKVLGNTSKKYIKKNLLGVLL
...MKVNN.YHIGLDIGTSSIG.WAVITDNYKVPSKKMKVLGNTSKKYIKKNLLGVLL
...MKVNN.YHIGLDIGTSSIG.WAVITDTYKLLKAN.RKDLWGMRC
...MSD..LVLGLDIGTSSVG.WAVITDTYKLLKAN.RKDLWGMRC
...MSD..LVLGLDIGIGSVG.WAVITDTYKLLKAN.RKDLWGMRC
...MARFKPNPINYILGLDIGIASVG.WAWVEIDEDENPI.CLIDLGVRV
...MQTTNLSYILGLDLGIASVG.WAWVEIDEDENPI.GLIDVGVRI
...MAR..ILAFDIGISSIG.WAFSEND...ELKDCGVRI
MWYASLMSAHHLRVGIDVGTHSVG.LATLRVDDHGTPI.ELLSALSHI S.pvogenes/1-1368 L.innocua/1-1334 S.mutans/1-1345 s.th_A/1-1388 F.novicida/1-1622 L.buchneri/1-1371 T.denticola/1-1395 s.th_B/1-1121 N.meningitidis/1-1082 P.multocida/1-1056 C.jejuni/1-984 A.naeslundii/1-1101 Arg-rich α1 S.pyogenes/1-1368 s.pyogenes/1-1368 L.innocua/1-1334 s.mutans/1-1345 s.th A/1-1388 F.novicida/1-1622 L.buchneri/1-1371 T.denticola/1-1395 s.th_B/1-1121 N.meningitidis/1-1082 P.multocida/1-1056 c.jejuni/1-984 A.naeslundii/1-1101 REC1 $\alpha 2$ α4 S.pyogenes/1-1368 00.00000000 000000 0000000000 100 120 140 150 110 100 110 120 130 130 150

SFFHRLES.FLVEEDKKHERHPIFGRIV.DEVAYHEKYP.TIYHLRKKLVDSTDKADLR
NFFCRLSDS.FYVDNEKRNSRHPFFATIE.EEVEYHKNYP.TIYHLRELVNSSEKADLR
SFFHRLEDS.FLVTEDKRGERHPIFGNLE.EEVKYHENFP.TIYHLRQYLADNPEKVDLR
AFFQRLDDS.FLVPDDKRDSKYPIFGNLV.EEKAYHDEFP.TIYHLRKYLADSTKKADLR
SFLFNRRGFSFITDGYSPEYLNIVPEQVKAILMDIFDDYN.GEDDLDSYLKLATEQESKI
TFFARLKQSNLSPKDSRKEFKGSMLFPDL.TDMQYHKDYP.TIYHLRHALMTQDEKFDIR
GFFQRMKESPFYAEDKTILQENTLFNDKDFADKTYHKAYP.TINHLIKAWIENKVKPDPR
DFTK......ISINL.NPYQLRVKGLT.DELSNE
DF......DENGLIKSLPNTPWQLRAAALD.RKLTPL
GIL....STIDLEKGLPNQAWELRVAGLE.RRLSAI
EDYQSFDES....LAKAYKGSLI.SPYELRFRALN.ELLSKQ s.pyogenes/1-1368 L.innocua/1-1334 s.mutans/1-1345 s.th_A/1-1388 F.novicida/1-1622 L.buchneri/1-1371 T.denticola/1-1395 s.th B/1-1121 N.meningitidis/1-1082 P.multocida/1-1056 c.jejuni/1-984 A.naeslundii/1-1101 α5 n1 α6 S.pyogenes/1-1368 ..00000000000 160 ..LIYLALAHMIKFRGHFLIE...GDLNPDNSDVDKLFIQLVQTYNQLFEENP.....I
.LVYLALAHIIKYRGNFLIE...GALDTQNTSVDGIYKQFIQTYNQVFASGIEDGSLKK
.LVYLALAHIIKFRGHFLIE...GKFDTRNNDVQRLFQEFLAVYDNTFENSS.....L
.LVYLALAHMIKYRGHFLIE...GEFNSKNNDIQKNFQDFLDTYNAIFESDL.....S s.pyogenes/1-1368 L.innocua/1-1334 s.mutans/1-1345 s.th_A/1-1388 F.novicida/1-1622 L.buchneri/1-1371 SEIYNKLMOKILEFKLMKLCT.....DIKDDKVŠTKTLKEITSYEFEL.....L
..MVYLAIHHIVKYRGNFLNSTPVDSFKASKVNFVDQFKKLNELYTAINPEESFQI...N ..LLYLACHNIIKKRGHFLFE...GDFDSEN.....QFDTSIQALFEYLREDMEVDI ..ELF<mark>IAL</mark>KNMVKHRGI...... T.denticola/1-1395 s.th_B/1-1121 EWSAVLTHLIKHRGYL
.EWGAVLLHLIKHRGYL
.DFARVILHIAKRRGY
GPAISMAVRHIARHRG. N.meningitidis/1-1082 P.multocida/1-1056 C.jejuni/1-984 A.naeslundii/1-1101 α8 α7 α9 معممقعمم عفقف ممعققعمه S.pvogenes/1-1368 TT 220 210 230 250 240 NASGVDAKAILSA....RLSKSRRLENLIAQLPGEK....KNGLFGNLIALSLGLTPNF S.pyogenes/1-1368 L.innocua/1-1334 LEDNKDVAKILVE....KVTRKEKLERILKLYPGEK....SAGMFAQFISLIVGSKGNF QEQNVQVEEILTD....KISKSAKKDRVLKLFPNEK....SNGRFAEFLKLIVGNQADF s.mutans/1-1345 s.th_A/1-1388 LENSKÕLEEIVKD....KISKLEKKDRILKLFPGEK....NSGIFSEFLKLIVGNÕADF ADYLANYSESLKTQKFSYTDKQGNLKELSYYHHDKY.......NIQEFLKRHATIN LANSEDIGHQFLDPSIRKFDKKKQIPKIVPVSVDDKATDKINGKIASEIINAILGYKSKL DADSQKVKEILKDSSLKNSEKQSRLNKILGLKPSDK....QKKAITNLIS...GNKINF F.novicida/1-1622 L.buchneri/1-1371 T.denticola/1-1395

......

s.th B/1-1121

N.meningitidis/1-1 P.multocida/1-1056 C.jejuni/1-984

A.naeslundii/1-1101

DECO

```
α12
                                                        α10
                                                                             α11
                                                                   \eta^2
                                                  S.pyogenes/1-1368
                                                                                         0000
                                  260
                                                           280
                      KSNFDL....AEDAKLQLSKDTYDDDLDNLLAQIGDQYADLFLAAKNLSDAILLSDILR
S.pvogenes/1-1368
L.innocua/1-1334
S.mutans/1-1345
                      QKPFDL....IEKSDIECAKDSYEEDLESLLALIGDEYAELFVAAKNAYSAVVLSSIIT
KKHFEL....EEKAPLQFSKDTYEEELEVLLAQIGDNYAELFLSAKKLYDSILLSGILT
                      s.th_A/1-1388
F.novicida/1-1622
L.buchneri/1-1371
T.denticola/1-1395
s.th B/1-1121
N.meningitidis/1-1082
P.multocida/1-1056
C.jejuni/1-984
A.naeslundii/1-1101
                       REC1
                                                                   n3 α14
                                               \alpha 13
                                S.pyogenes/1-1368
                                                                                        0000.
360
                      310
                      VNTEITKAPLSASMIKRYDEHHODLILLKALVROOLPEKYKEIF....FDQSKNGYAGY.VAETETNAKLSASMIERFDTHEEDLGELKAFIKLHLPKHYEEIF....SNTEKHGYAGY.
s.pyogenes/1-1368
L.innocua/1-1334
                      VTDVGTKAPLSASMIQRYNEHQMDLAQLKQFIRQKLSDKYNEVF....SDVSKDGYAGY.
VTDNETEAPLSSAMIKRYNEHKEDLALLKEYIRNISLKTYNEVF....KDDTKNGYAGY.
s.mutans/1-1345
s.th_A/1-1388
                      **SGGRHRSQYFQEITNVLDENNHQEGYLKNFCENLHNKKYSNLS....VKNLVNLIGNL
...PNGMSLSESMIEKYNDHDHLKLYKKIIDQLADPKKKAAL.....KKAYSQYV
...GDEQYLSFAKVKIYEKHKTDLTKLKNVIKKHFPKDYKKVFGYNKNEKNNNNYSGYV
...ETKTPGQIQLERYQTY...GQLRGDFTVEKDGKKHRLI.....
F.novicida/1-1622
L.buchneri/1-1371
T.denticola/1-1395
s.th_B/1-1121
N.meningitidis/1-1082
P.multocida/1-1056
                      GDFRTPAELALNKFEKESGHIRNQR GDYSHTF
....AKEEGHIR NQR YTHTF
...SVGEYLYKEYFQKFKENSKEFTNVR NKKESYERCI
...DDGITPGQAMAQVALTHNISMRGPEGIL ...
c.jejuni/1-984
A.naeslundii/1-1101
                                                       REC1
                                                     α16
                                                                         α17
                        \alpha 15
                                           000000000000...00
370 380
                                                                      ووووووو
S.pyogenes/1-1368
                                                                                   400
s.pyogenes/1-1368
                       ......IDGKT.KÕADFYKYMKMTL...ENIEGADYFIAKIEKENFLRKÕRTFDN
L.innocua/1-1334
s.mutans/1-1345
                      ......IDGKT.NÕEDFYVYLKKLL...AEFEGADYFLEKIDREDFLRKÕRTFDN
SNLELKPLRKYFNDKIHAKADHWDE......QKFTETYCHWILGEWRVGVKDÕDKKDG
G.....DDGKVIEQADFWSSVKKNL...DDSDLSKQIMDLIDAEKFMPKQRTSQN
s.th A/1-1388
F.novicida/1-1622
L.buchneri/1-1371
T.denticola/1-1395
                      GVCKTKSKKLIINNSV.NQEDFYKFLKTILSAKSEIKEVNDILTEIETGTFLPKQISKSN
s.th B/1-1121
                      .....
N.meningitidis/1-1082
                       ......
P.multocida/1-1056
C.jejuni/1-984
A.naeslundii/1-1101
                                  α18
                                                                  α19
                                                                                      α20
                      \eta 4
S.pyogenes/1-1368
                      فو
410
                          420
                                                                 00000
                                                                                 00...0000000
                                                430
                      s.pyogenes/1-1368
L.innocua/1-1334
s.mutans/1-1345
s.th_A/1-1388
F.novicida/1-1622
L.buchneri/1-1371
T.denticola/1-1395
s.th_B/1-1121
N.meningitidis/1-1082
P.multocida/1-1056
C.jejuni/1-984
A.naeslundii/1-1101
                                                                                        α21
S.pyogenes/1-1368
                                                                                       0000
                         450
                                                   460
                                                                        470
                                                                                       480
                       RIPY.....YVGPL.....ARGNSRF....AWMTRK...SEETITPW..NFEEVVDK
s.pyogenes/1-1368
                      FRIPY. FVGPL ANGQSEF. AWLTRK. ADGEIRPW. NIEEKVDF
FRIPY. YVGPL ARGKSDF. AWLSRK. SADKITPW. NFDEIVDK
FRIPY. YVGPL ARGNSDF. AWSIRK. RNEKITPW. NFEDVIDK
L.innocua/1-1334
 mutans/1-1345
s.th A/1-1388
                      LDNQYPNWQQYLQEL.....KKLQSIQNYLDSFETDLKVLKSSKDQPYFVEYKSSNQQ
FRVPY....YVGPMITPDDQAKSAETVF...SWMERKGK.EAGQITPW..NFDEKVDR
 .novicida/1-1622
L.buchneri/1-1371
                      FKIPY....YIGPI......NDNHKKFFPDRCWVVKKEKSPSGKTTPW..NFFDHIDK
T.denticola/1-1395
                      GKRKY...YHGPG....NEKSRT..DYGRYRTS
s.th B/1-1121
N.meningitidis/1-1082
                      P.multocida/1-1056
C.jejuni/1-984
A.naeslundii/1-1101
```

```
α22
                                                                                                                      α23
                                         000000000
                                                                                                           00000000000
S.pvogenes/1-1368
                                                                                     TT
                                               490
                                                                          500
                                                                                                510
                                                                                                                      520
                                                                                                                                            5 3 0
                                                                                                                                                                   540
s.pyogenes/1-1368
                                         GASAQSFIERMTNF..DKNLPNEKVLPKHSLLYEYFTVYNELTKVKYVTEGMRKPAFLSG
                                        GKSAVDFIEKMTNK..DTYLPKENVLPKHSLLYEKTVVNELTKVRYIND.QGKTSYFSG
ESSAEAFINRMTNY..DLYLPNGKVLPKHSLLYEKFTVYNELTKVKYKTE.QGKTAFFDA
ESSAEAFINRMTSF..DLYLPEKVLPKHSLLYETFNVYNELTKVRFIAESMRDYQFLDS
IASGQRDYKDLDARILKQFIFDRVKASDELLLNEIYFQAKKLQKASSELEKLESSKKLDE
L.innocua/1-1334
s.mutans/1-1345
s.th A/1-1388
F.novicida/1-1622
                                        NASANFIKRMTTK..DTYLIGEDVLPDESLLYEKFKVLNELNMVRV....NGKLLKV
EKTAEAFITSRTNF..CTYLVGESVLPKSSLLYEKFKVLNELNMLQIIID...GKNICDI
GETLDNIFGLIGK..CTFYPDEFRAAKASYTAQEFNLLNDLNNLTVPTE...TKKLSK
..DAVQKMLGH..CTFEPAEPKAAKNTYTAERFIWLTKLNNLRILEQ..GSERPLTD
...EAILKMLGK..CTHEKNEFKAAKHTYSAERFVWLTKLNNLRILED..GAERALNE
...KDFSHLVGN..CSFFTDEKRAPKNSPLAFMFVALTRIINLLNNLK.NTEGILYTK
L.buchneri/1-1371
T.denticola/1-1395
s.th B/1-1121
N.meningitidis/1
P.multocida/1-1056
C.jejuni/1-984
A.naeslundii/1-1101
                                          α24
                                                                                     α25
                                                                                                      α26
                                                                                                                             β8
                                                                                2000000 200..00
S.pyogenes/1-1368
                                         00000000
                                                                                                                                                                 590
                                       EQKKATVDLLFKTNRKVTVKQLKEDYFKK.IECFDSVEISG...VEDR...FNASLGT QEKEQIFNDLFKQKKKVKKKDLELFLRN...MSHVESPTIEG...LEDS...FNSSYST NMKQEIFDGVFKVYRKVTKDKLMDFLEKE..FDEFRIVDLTG...LDKENKVFNASYGT KQKKDIVRLYFKDKRKVTDKDLIEYLHA..IYGYDGIELKG...IEKQ...FNSSLST VIANSQLSQILKSQHTNGIFEQGTFLHLV..CKYYKQRQRARDSRLYIMPEYRYDKKLHK AD KQAIFQDLFENYKHISVKKLQNYIKSK..TGLPSDPEISG...LSDPEY.FNNSLGT KLKQKIYEDLFKKYKKITQKQISTFIKHEGICNKTDEVILLG...IDKE...CTSSLKS EQKNQIIN.YVKNEKAMGPAKLFKYIAK..LLSCDVADIKG..YRIDKS...GKAEIHT TERATLMDEPYRK.SKLTYAQARKL...LGLEDTAFFKGLLYGKONAEASTLMEMKA DDLNALLNEVLKN.GTLTYAQVRKL...LGLSDQAIFKHLRYSKENAESATFMELKA DDLNALLNEVLKN.GTLTYKQTKKL...LGLSDDYEFKG....EKGTYFIEFKK DERRHVVTFLTEDSQAD.....LTWVDVAEKLG....EKGTYFIEFKK
                                         EOKKATVDLLFKTNRKVTVKOLKEDYFKK..IECFDSVEISG....VEDR...FNASLGT
S.pvogenes/1-1368
L.innocua/1-1334
S.mutans/1-1345
s.th_A/1-1388
F.novicida/1-1622
L.buchneri/1-1371
T.denticola/1-1395
s.th B/1-1121
N.meningitidis/1-1082
P.multocida/1-1056
C.jejuni/1-984
A.naeslundii/1-1101
                                             \alpha 27
                                                                 \alpha28
                                                                                                         \alpha^{29}
                                                                                                                                                 \alpha 30
                                                                                S.pyogenes/1-1368
                                         0000000
                                                              00000
                                                                                                                                        00000000.000
                                                  600
                                         YHDLLKIIKDKDFLDN....EENE..DILEDIVLTLTLFED...REMIEERLK.TYAHL.
s.pyogenes/1-1368
                                        THOLLKILKDKDFLDN...EENE..DILEDIVLTLTLFED..REMIERLK.TYAHL.
YHDLLKVGIKQEILDN...PVNT.EMLENIVKILTVFED..REMIERLK.TYAHL.
YHDLLKVGIKQEILDN...PVNT.EMLENIVKILTVFED..REMIERLQ.Q.QFSDV.
YHDLCKIL.DKDFLDN...SKNE..KILEDIVLITLTED..REMIERKILE.NYSDL.
YHDLLNIINDKEFLDD...SSNE..AIIEEIIHTLTIFED..REMIEKQRLS.KFENI.
YNNTGRFDDDNQLLTYCNHKPRQKRYQLLNDLAGVLQVSPN...FLKDKIGSDDDLF.
YNDFKKLFGNK.VDE...PDLQ.DDFFKIVEWSTVFED..KRILREKL..NEITW.
YIELKNIFGKQ..VDE...ISTK.NMLEEIIRWATIYDEGEGKTILKTKIKAEYGKY.
FEAYRMKTLETLDIE..QMDR.ETLDKLAYVLTLNTE..REGIQEALEHEFADGS
YHAISRALEKEGLKDKKSPLNLSP.EIQDEIGTAFSLFKT..DEDITGRL...KDR.
WHAIRKALENQGLKDTWQDLAKKP.DLLDEIGTAFSLYKT.DEDITQGYLTNKVPNS.
YKEFIKALGEH....NLSQ.DDLNEIAKDITLIKD...EIKLKKALAKYD.....VHRRDLRGT...AVHT.DDGERSAARPPIDAT.DRIMRQTKISSLKTW.
L.innocua/1-1334
s.mutans/1-1345
s.th A/1-1388
F.novicida/1-1622
L.buchneri/1-1371
   .denticola/1-1395
s.th B/1-1121
N.meningitidis/1-1082
P.multocida/1-1056
C.jejuni/1-984
A.naeslundii/1-1101
                                                                                                    REC1
                                                        α31
                                                                                                                α32
                                                                                                                                                     α33
                                             0...00000000
650
S.pyogenes/1-1368
                                                                                                             معمعم
                                                                                                                                 TTT
                                                                                                                                                 عفعفف
                                                                                                                      670
                                                                                                                                               680
                                                                                                                                                                     690
                                                                                                660
                                         FDD...KVMKQLKRRR.....YTG.WGRLSRKLINGIRDKQSGKT.ILDFLKSDGFANR
s.pyogenes/1-1368
                                        L.innocua/1-1334
s.mutans/1-1345
s.th_A/1-1388
F.novicida/1-1622
L.buchneri/1-1371
T.denticola/1-1395
s.th B/1-1121
N.meningitidis/1-1082
P.multocida/1-1056
C.jejuni/1-984
A.naeslundii/1-1101
                                         WEEADSEQRGAMIRYL.....YEDPTDSECAEIIAELPEEDQAKLDSLHLPAGRAAYSR
                                                                          REC1
                                                                                   α34
                                                                                                         α35
                                                                              α34
00000
700
                                                                                                      20000
S.pyogenes/1-1368
                                        s.pyogenes/1-1368
L.innocua/1-1334
s.mutans/1-1345
s.th_A/1-1388
F.novicida/1-1622
L.buchneri/1-1371
T.denticola/1-1395
s.th_B/1-1121
N.meningitidis/1-1082
P.multocida/1-1056
C.jejuni/1-984
A.naeslundii/1-1101
```

RuvC-II

```
α36
                                                                                                                                                                                          β9
                                                                                          000000
S.pvogenes/1-1368
                                                                                                                    000000000000000000000
                                                                                     720
                                                                                                             730
                                                                                                                                                                                     760
                                                                                                                                     740
s.pyogenes/1-1368
                                                   .....LHEHIANLAGSPAIKKGILQTVKVVDELVKVMGRHKPENIV
                                            .....IQSIVADLAGSPAIKKGILQSLKIVDELVSVMG.YPPQTIV
.....LNQVVSDIAGSPAIKKGILQSLKIVDELVKIMG.HQPENIV
.....GNIKEVVKSLPGSPAIKKGILQSIKIVDELVKVMGGRKPESIV
L. innocua/1-1334
s.mutans/1-1345
s.th A/1-1388
                                            F.novicida/1-1622
L.buchneri/1-1371
T.denticola/1-1395
s.th B/1-1121
N.meningitidis/1-1082
                                            LPAIPAQEIRNPVVLRTLSQARKVINAIIRQYG. SPARVH
. NETYYKDEVTNPVVLRAIKEYRKVLNALLKKYG. KVHKIN
P.multocida/1-1056
C.jejuni/1-984
A.naeslundii/1-1101
                                             .....DSWAPPAEAINAPVGNPSVDRTLKIVGRYLSAVESMWG..TPEVIH
                                              RuvC-II
                                                                                                               α38
                                                                                                                                                 η7
                                                                                                                                                                                η8
                                                                                                 S.pyogenes/1-1368
                                                                                                                                               000
                                                                                                                                                                              000
                                           TEMARENQTTQKGQK....NSRERMKRIEEGTKELGSQILKEH....PVENTQLQN
VEMARENQTTGKGKN....NSRPRYKSLEKAIKEFGSQILKEH....PVENTQLQN
VEMARENQTTGKGKN....NSQPKKSLEKAIKEFGSQILKEH....PVENSQLQN
VEMARENQYTNQGRR....NSQQRLKGLTDSTKEFGSQILKEH....PVENSQLQN
VEMARENQYTNQGKS....NSQQRLKRLEKSLKELGSKILKENIPAKLSKIDNNALQN
DDNWQNIKQVLSAKHQLHIPIITESNAFEFEPALADVKGKSLKDRRKKALERISPENIFK
IEFTRSEDRNPRRTI....SRQRQLENTLKDTAKSLAKSINPELLSELDNAAKSKKGLT
IEMAKGAELEPARTK..TRLKILQDLYNNCKNDADAFSSEI..KDLSGKIENEDNLRLRS
IEMARETNEDDEKKA...IQKIQKANKDEKDAAMLKAANQYNGKAELPHSVFHGHKQLA
IETTAREVGKSFKDRK...EIEKRQEENRKDREKAAAKFRYFPNF...VGEPKSKDI
IETGRELGKSFKERR...EIQKQQEDNRTKRESAVQKFKELFSDF...SSEPKSKDI
IELAREVGKNHSQRA..KIEKEQNENYKAKKDAELCEKL....GLKINSKNI
S.pvogenes/1-1368
L.innocua/1-1334
s.mutans/1-1345
s.th_A/1-1388
F.novicida/1-1622
L.buchneri/1-1371
T.denticola/1-1395
s.th_B/1-1121
N.meningitidis/1-1082
P.multocida/1-1056
                                            IELAREVGKNHSQRA...KIEKEQNENYKAKKDAELECEKL......GLKINSKNI
VEHVRDGFTSERMAD..ERDKANRRRYNDNQEAMKKIQRDYGKEG......YISRGDI
C.jejuni/1-984
A.naeslundii/1-1101
                                                   α39
                                                                                                                             ß10
                                                                                                                                                                    n9
                                                                                                                                                                                ß11
S.pvogenes/1-1368
                                            المعامدة والمعامدة
                                                                                                                                                               22...2
                                                                                                                              840
                                                                    820
                                                                                                                                                                                     860
                                                                                            830
                                                                                                                                                      850
                                           BIO 820 830 840 850 860

EK. LYLYYLQNGRDMYVDQELDINRL ...SDYDVDHIVPQSFLKDDSID...NKVLTRS
NR. LYLYYLQNGRDMYTGQDLDIHNI...SNYDIDHIVPQSFLKDDSID...NKVLTRS
DR. LFLYYLQNGRDMYTGEDLDIDYL ...SNYDIDHIIPQAFIKDNSID...NKVLTSS
DR. LYLYYLQNGKDMYTGDDLDIDRI...SNYDIDHIIPQAFIKDNSID...NKVLVSS
DK.NNRIKEFAKGISAYSGANLTDGDF...SNYDIDHIIPQAFIKDNSID...NKVLVSS
DK. LYLYFTQLGKDIYTGKPINIDEI...STYDIDHIIPQAFVKDDSLN...NRVLVSK
DK. LYLYFTQLGKDIYTGKPINIDEI...STYDIDHIIPQAFVKDDSLN...NRVLVSK
DK. LYLYYTQLGKCMYCGKPIEIGHV.FDTSNYDIDHIIPQAFVKDDSLN...NRVLVSC
TK. IRLWHQQGERCLYTGKTISIHDLINNSNQFEVDHILPLSITFDDSLA...NKVLVYA
LK. LRLYEQQHGKCLYSGKEINIGRI...NEKGYVEIDHALFSRTWDDSFN...NKVLVYA
LK. FRLYEQQHGKCLYSGKEINIHRL.NEKGYVEIDHALFSRTWDDSFN...NKVLVVLG
LK. LRLFKEQKEFCAYSGEKIKISDI.QDEKMLEIDHIYPQAFPGSNNRR..GNLVAVCE
s.pyogenes/1-1368
L.innocua/1-1334
s.mutans/1-1345
s.th A/1-1388
F.novicida/1-1622
L.buchneri/1-1371
T.denticola/1-1395
s.th B/1-1121
N.meningitidis/1-1082
P.multocida/1-1056
C.jejuni/1-984
A.naeslundii/1-1101
                                              η10
                                                                                                                    α40
                                                                                                                                                                                       α41
S.pyogenes/1-1368
                                            0000
                                                          TT
                                                                         0000
                                                             870
                                            DKNRGKSDNVPSE.....EVVKKMK.NYWRQL...LNAKLITQRKF
S.pvogenes/1-1368
                                            L.innocua/1-1334
s.mutans/1-1345
s.th A/1-1388
F.novicida/1-1622
L.buchneri/1-1371
T.denticola/1-1395
                                            TANQE GQRTPYQA. LDSMDDA.WSFRELKAFVRESKTLSNKKK
SENQNIGNQTPYEY. FNGKDNS.REWQEFKARVETSRFPRSKKQ
SENQNIGNQTPYEW. LQGKINS.ERWKNFVALVLGSQCSAAKKQ
KQNQETLNQTPFE. AFGNDSA.KWQKIEV.LAKNLPTKKQK
s.th B/1-1121
N.meningitidis/1-1082
P.multocida/1-1056
C.jejuni/1-984
A.naeslundii/1-1101
                                            RCNRSKSNTPFAVWAQKCGIPHVGVKE...AIGRVRG...WR.....KQTPNTSSEDL
                                                                                                                                                       RuvC-III
                                                                                         α42
                                                        n11
                                                                                                                                         α43
                                                                                                                                                                 β12
                                                                    910 920
                                                                                                                           0000000000000
S.pyogenes/1-1368
                                                     عففف
                                           910
920
930
940

DNLTKAERGGLISE...LDKAG.FIKRQLVETRQITKHVAQILDSRMNTKYDEN...
DYLTKAERGGLITE...ADKAR.FIHRQLVETRQITKHVARILDGRFNYEKDDH...
DNLTKAERGGLITD...DDKAG.FIKRQLVETRQITKHVARILDERFNTETDEN...
DNLTKAERGGLITD...DDKAG.FIKRQLVETRQITKHVARILDERFNTETDEN...
DNLTKAERGGLSP...EDKAG.FIQRQLVETRQITKHVARLDEKFNNKKDEN...
INTTPQEQKAFRHALFLADENP.IKQAVIRAINNRNRTFVNGTQRYFAEVLANNIYLRAK
KNL.QTDPDTISK...YAMHG.FIRRQLVETSQVIKLVANILGDKYRN...
NRLTRATP..ISD...DETAK.FIARQLVETSQVIKLVANILGDKYRN...
NRLTRATP..ISD...DETAK.FIARQLVETRQATKVAAKVLEKMF...
EYLLTEED..ISK...FDVRKKFIERNLVDTRYASRVVLNALQEHFRAHK...
RIL....LQK...FDEDG.FKERNLNDTRYVNRFLCQFVADRMRLTGK...
RIL...LQK...FDEDG.FKERNLNDTRYVNRFLCQFVADRMRLTGK...
RILTQV.....IDDNK.FIDRNLNDTRYVARFLSNYIQENLLVGK...
RILDKNYKD...KEQKN.FKDRNLNDTRYVARFLSNYIQENLLVGK...
RILKKEVIARLRR...TQEDP.EIDERSMES...VAWMANELHHRIAAAY...
                                                                                                                                                        940
                                                                                                                                930
s.pyogenes/1-1368
L.innocua/1-1334
s.mutans/1-1345
s.th_A/1-1388
F.novicida/1-1622
L.buchneri/1-1371
T.denticola/1-1395
s.th_B/1-1121
N.meningitidis/1-1082
P.multocida/1-1056
C.jejuni/1-984
A.naeslundii/1-1101
```

```
β13
                                                      ß14
                                                                                   α44
S.pyogenes/1-1368
                                                                            معمعمقعمهم
                                                                                                                                      معمعموه
                                         950
                                                                        960
                                  970
s.pyogenes/1-1368
L.innocua/1-1334
s.mutans/1-1345
  .th_A/1-1388
F.novicida/1-1622
L.buchneri/1-1371
T.denticola/1-1395
s.th_B/1-1121
N.meningitidis/1-1082
P.multocida/1-1056
C.jejuni/1-984
A.naeslundii/1-1101
                                                                                 η12 α46
                                               α45
                                   عَنَّوْنَ عَنْ عَلَيْهِ عَلَي
S.pyogenes/1-1368
                                 990
                                                                        1000
                                                                                           1010
                                                                                                                    1020
                                                                                                                                        1030
                                   LNAV.....VGTALIKKYPKLESEFVYGDY...KVYDVRKMIAKSEQEIGKATA
LNGV.....VANTLLKVYPQLEPEFVYGDY...HQFDWFKA....NKATA
LNAV....IGKALLGVYPQLEPEFVYGDY...PHFHGHKE....NKATA
LNAV....VASALLKKYPKLEPEFVYGDY...PKYNSFRE....RKSATE
s.pyogenes/1-1368
L.innocua/1-1334
s.mutans/1-1345
s.th A/1-1388
                                   .novicida/1-1622
L.buchneri/1-1371
  .denticola/1-1395
s.th B/1-1121
N.meningitidis/1-1082
P.multocida/1-1056
C.jejuni/1-984
A.naeslundii/1-1101
                                                                                         RuvC-III
                                                  η13
                                                                                                            β16
                                   معقفه معققه
                                                                                                                            00000000
S.pvogenes/1-1368
                                                          1050
                                                                             1060
                                                                                                 1070
                                   KYFFYSNIMNFFKTEITLANGEIRKRPLIETNGETGEIVWDK..GRDFATVRKVLSMPQV
s.pyogenes/1-1368
                                   KKQFYTNIMLFFAQKDR..........IIDENGEILWDK...KYLDTVKKVMSYRQM
KKFFYSNIMNFFKKDDV.......RTDKNGEILWDK...KYLDTVKKVMSYRQM
KKFFYSNIMNIFKKSISLADGRVIERPLIEVNEETGESVWNK..ESDLATVRRVLSYPQV
KAIEGFNTHRQMTRDGIYAENYLPILIHKELNEVRKGYTWKN..SEEIKIFKGK.KYDIQ
L.innocua/1-1334
s.mutans/1-1345
s.th_A/1-1388
F.novicida/1-1622
                                   RAIEGFNTHRQMTRDGIYAENYLPILIHKELNEVRKGYIWKN. SEEIKIFKGK.KYDIQ
RNFNFHHDLTDDTQEKI.....ADAETGEVIWDR. ENSIQQLKDVYHYKFM
DTYNYYKVFDYDVKR......NNITAWEK. GKTIITVKDMLKRNTP
VSYSEDQLLDIETGELI.....SDDEYKESVFKAPYQHFVDTLKSKEFEDSI
.....DKETGEVLHQK......THFPQPWE
L.buchneri/1-1371
T.denticola/1-1395
s.th B/1-1121
N.meningitidis/1-1082
                                   VDQESGEIISPH ...FPEPWA
....ELDYKN ...KRKFFEPFS
REHFEMW ...RGHMLHLT ...ELFNERLAEDKV
P.multocida/1-1056
C.ieiuni/1-984
A.naeslundii/1-1101
                                                                                                        PIM (Topo)
                                          RuvC-III
                                     β17
                                                                                                                                         α49
                                                                 phosphate lock
S.pyogenes/1-1368
                                                                                                                                     1130
                                                                                                        1120
                                          1100
                                                                                 1110
                                   NIVKKTEVOTGGFSKE....SILPKRNSD.KLIARKKD...WDPKKYGGFD
NIVKKTEIQKGEFSKA....TIKPKGNSS.KLIPRKTN...WDPMKYGGLD
s.pyogenes/1-1368
L.innocua/1-1334
                                   NIVKKUE LURGEFSKE...... SILIPKGNSS..KLIPKKTK..K.FYWDTKKYGGFD
NVVKKVEEQTGFSKE..... SILIPKGNSD.KLIPKTK..KFYWDTKKYGGFD
NVVKKVEEQNHGLDRGKPKGLFNANLSSKPKPNSN.ENLVGAKEY....LDPKKYGGYA
QLNNLVYCLK...FVDKPISIDIQISTLEELRNILTTNNIAATAE..YYYINLKTQKLHE
LISHEVYTLRGAMFNQ....TV YPASDAGKRKLIPIKAD....RPINVYGGYS
IYTRQAACKKGELFNQ....TIMKKGLGQ...HPLKKE.GPFSNISKYGGYN
LFSYQVDSKFNRKISD...ATIYATRQAKVGKDKADETYVLGKIKDIYTQDGYD
s.mutans/1-1345
s.th A/1-1388
F.novicida/1-1622
L.buchneri/1-1371
T.denticola/1-1395
s.th B/1-1121
                                   FFAQEVMIRVFGKPDG...KPEFEEADTPEKLRTLLAE.KLSSRPEAVHEYV
YFRQEVNIRVFDNHPD....TVLKEMLPD....RPQANHQFV
N.meningitidis/1-1082
P.multocida/1-1056
C.jejuni/1-984
A.naeslundii/1-1101
                                   GFROKVLDKIDEIFVS......KPERKKPSGALHEETFRKE...EEFYOSYGGKE
YVTONIRLRLSDGNAH......TVNPSKLVS...HRLGDG.LTVQQIDR...A
                                                                                         PIM (Topo)
                                                      β18
                                                                                                   β19
                                                                                                                                α50
                                                                                                                           1180
S.pyogenes/1-1368
                                     1140
                                                                1150
                                                                                             1160
                                                                                                                1170
                                   SPTVAY .... SVLVVAKVEKGKSK... KLKS.. VKELLGITIME.. RSSFEKNPIDFLE.
s.pyogenes/1-1368
                                   SPTVAT...SVLVVAKVEKGKSK...KLKS..VKELLGITIME..RSSFEKNPIDFLE.
SPNMAY...AVVIEYAKGKN....KLVF..EKKIIRVTIME..RKAFEKDEKAFLE.
SPIVAY...SILVIADIEKGKSK...KLKT..VKALVGVTIME..KMTFERDPVAFLE.
GISNSF...TVLVKGTIEKGAKK...KITN..VLEFQGISILD..RINYRKDKLNFLL.
YYIENY...NTALGYKKYSKEMEFLRSLAY..RSERVKIKSIDDVKQVLDKDSNFIIGK
L.innocua/1-1334
s.mutans/1-1345
s.th A/1-1388
F.novicida/1-1622
L.buchneri/1-1371
T.denticola/1-1395
                                   GSADAY....MAIVRIHNKKGDKY...RVVG..VPMRARDRLDAA.KKVSDADCDRALKD
KVSAAY....YTLIEYEEKGNKIR...SLET..IPLYLVKDIQKD.QDVLKSYLTDLLG.
                                   AFMKIYKKDKSKFLMYRHDPQTFE...KVIEPILENYPNKQINEKGKEVPCNPFLKYKE.
TPLFVS...RAPNRKMSGQGHME...TVKS...AKRLDEGVSVL.RVPLTQLKLKDLEK
QPLFVS...RAPTRKMSGQGHME...TIKS...AKRLAEGISVL.RIPLTQLKPNLLEN
GVLKAL.....ELGKIR...KVNG.......KIVKNGDMFR....
CTPALW...CALTREKDFDEKN.....G.LPAREDRAIRVHGHEIKSSDYIQVFSK
s.th B/1-1121
N.meningitidis/1-1082
P.multocida/1-1056
C.jejuni/1-984
A.naeslundii/1-1101
```

PIM (Topo) PIM (CTD) η14 α51 β21 S.pvogenes/1-1368 0 0 000 **→** TT 1190 1200 1210 s.pyogenes/1-1368 L.innocua/1-1334AKGYK....EVKKDLTIKLPKY.....S.....LFELENGRAKGYK...EVKKDLTIKLPKY...S...LFELENGR
.....EQGYR....QPKVLAKLPKY...T...LYECEEGR
.....RKGYR...NVQEENTIKLPKY...S...LFKLENGR
.....EKGYR...NUQEENTIKLPKY...S...LFKLENGGS
ITLPFKKEWQRLYREWQNTTIKDDYEFLKSFFNV...K...SITKLHKK
VLTPQLTKTKKSRKTGEITQVVEDFEIVLGKVMY...R...QLMIDGDK
.....KKEFKILVPKIKINSLLKINGFPCHITGKTNDSFLLRPAVQFCCSNNE
....EHGYIRKYSKKGNGPEIKSLKY...YDSKLGNHIDITPKDSNN
MVNREREPKLYEALKARLEAHKDDPAKAFAEPFY...KYDKAGNR s.mutans/1-1345 s.th A/1-1388 F.novicida/1-1622 L.buchneri/1-1371 T.denticola/1-1395 s.th B/1-1121 N.meningitidis/1-1082 P.multocida/1-1056 C.jejuni/1-984 MVNKEREPALYAGLKARLAEFNQDPAKAFATPFY....KQGGQ A.naeslundii/1-1101 RKKTDSDRD...ETPFGAIAVRGGFVEIGPSIHH.....A.....RIYRVEGKK PIM (CTD) β24 β23 α52 α53 . مەمقەمە S.pyogenes/1-1368 0000000000 1220 1230 1250 1240 1260 KRMLASA.....GELQKGNEL.ALPSKYVNFLYLASHYEKL.KGSPEDNEQKQLFVE.
RRMLASA....NEAQKGNQQ.VLPNHLVTLLHHAANCEVS....DGKSLDYIE.
KRLLASA...RELQKGNEI.VLPNHLGTLLYHAKNIHKV...DEPKHLDYVD.
RRMLASILSTNNKRGEIHKGNQI.FLSQKFVKLLYHAKRISNT...INENHRKYVE. s.pyogenes/1-1368 L.innocua/1-1334 s.mutans/1-1345 s.th_A/1-1388 RRMLASILSTNNKRGETHKGNQI.FLSQKFVKLLYHAKRISNT. INENHRKYVE.VRKDFSLPISTNEGKFLVKKKTW.....DNNFIYQILNDSDS....RADGTKPFIP.KFMLGSS....TYQYNAKQL.VLSDQSVKTLASKGRLDPL...QESMDYNN.VLYFKKIIRFSEIRSQREKIGKT.ISPYEDLSFRSYIK..ENLWKKTKNDEIGEKEFYD.KVVLQSVSFWRADVYFNKTTGKYEILGLKYADLQFEKGTGTYKISQEKYNDIKKKEGVD.TQQVKAV...RVEQVQKTGVW.VRHNGIADNATMVRVDVF...EKGDKYY..QVKAIRV...EQVQKSGVL.VRENNGVADNASIVRTDVF...IKNNKFF..DFALKVLPNKAVARSKKGEIKDW.ILMDENYEFCFSLYKDSLILIQTKDMQEPEFVYYN.PVYAMLRVFTHDLLSQRHGDLFSAVIPPQSISMRCAEPKLRKA...ITTGNATYLGW F.novicida/1-1622 L.buchneri/1-1371 T.denticola/1-1395 s.th_B/1-1121 N.meningitidis/1-1082 P.multocida/1-1056 C.jejuni/1-984 A.naeslundii/1-1101 PIM (CTD) α54 α55 S.pyogenes/1-1368 .000000000 1290 1300 1280 000... 1270 s.pyogenes/1-1368 .QHKHYLDETTEQTSEFS.......KRVILADAN... .LDKVLSAYNKHRDKPIREQA L.innocua/1-1334 . ŠNREMFAE<mark>LLAH</mark>VSEFA.......KRYTLAEAN....LNK<mark>I</mark>NQLFEQNKEGDIKAĨA . KHKDEFKE<mark>LL</mark>DV<mark>V</mark>SNFS......KKYTLAEGN...LEK<mark>I</mark>KELYAQNNGEDLKELA s.mutans/1-1345 s.th_A/1-1388 F.novicida/1-1622 .NHKKEFEELFYYILEFN......ENYVGAKKN....GKLLNSAFQSWQNHSIDELC .AFDISKNEIVEAIIDSFTSKNIFWLPKNIELQKVDN...KNIFAIDTSKWFEVETPSDLVYTE<mark>IL</mark>DK<mark>V</mark>NQYF......SLYDMÑKF....RHK<mark>L</mark>NLGFSKFISFPNHNVF .LLQKKNLE<mark>I</mark>YDM<mark>L</mark>LTKH.....KDTIYKKRPNSATIDI<mark>L</mark>VKGKEKFKSLIIENQF L.buchneri/1-1371 T.denticola/1-1395 .SDSEFKFTLYKNDLLLV......KDTETKEQQL...FRFLSRTMPKQKHYVELKPY .LVPIYSWQVAKGILPDR.....AVVQGKDEED...WQLIDDSFNFKFSLHPNDLV s.th B/1-1121 N.meningitidis/1-1082 .LVPIYTWOVAKGILPNK.....AIVÄHKNEDE..WEEMDEGAKFKFSLFPNDLV
.AFTSSTVSLIVSKHDNK.......FETLSKNQKILFKNANEKEV
VVVGDELEINVDSFTKYA.....IGRFLEDFPNTTRWRIC..GYDTNSKLTLKPIV P.multocida/1-1056 C.jejuni/1-984 A.naeslundii/1-1101 PIM (CTD) η15 α56 β25 β 26 major groove S.pyogenes/1-1368 000.. معقعف ه.فه ▼ ▼ 1330 1340 1320 ENI.....TIDRKR YTSTKEV.I s.pyogenes/1-1368 L.innocua/1-1334 YNNLKEL.L s.mutans/1-1345 s.th_A/1-1388 F.novicida/1-1622 SSF.....IGPTGSERKGLFELTSRGSAADFEFLG....VKTPRYRRDIGIATIQYKIDNNSRPKVRVKLDYVIDDDSKINYFMN...HSLLKSR KEDKATEITK DGN....TKASSGKREILEEVLNGLHANPTFGNLKDIGITTPFGOLDPNGILLS.D EVI....LEILKLFSATRNVSDLQHIGGSKYSGVAKIGNKISSL.D DKQ.....KFEGGEALIKVLGNVANSGQCKKGLGKSNISIYKVRTDVL...G L.buchneri/1-1371 T.denticola/1-1395 s.th_B/1-1121 N.meningitidis/1-1082 P.multocida/1-1056 EVÎ.....TKKARMFGYFASCHRGTGNINÎRIHDLDHK<mark>I</mark>GKNGILEGIGV..K ELK.....TKKEYFFGYYIGLDRATGNISLKEHDGEISKGKDGVYRVGVKL.. C.jejuni/1-984 IAK......SIG<mark>I</mark>QNL<mark>K</mark>VFEKYIVS.. LAA.....VE<mark>L</mark>KGW<mark>R</mark>VAINVLTK.V A.naeslundii/1-1101 PIM (CTD) ß27 β28 S.pyogenes/1-1368 Q 1350 1360 DATLIHQSITG .. LYETRIDL SQLGGD s.pyogenes/1-1368 NSTIIVQSITG ..LYESRKRLDD.....
NATLIHQSITG ..LYETRIDLNKLGGD ...
DATLIHQSVTG ..LYETRIDLAKLGEG ...
QSTIIEFESSG ..FNKTIKEMLGMKLAGI ...
EAKIRYQSPTG ..LFERTVSLKDL L.innocua/1-1334 s.mutans/1-1345 s.th A/1-1388 F.novicida/1-1622 L.buchneri/1-1371 NCILTYÖSITG. IFEKRIDLLKV..... NOHIIKNEGDK....PKLDF...... T.denticola/1-1395 s.th B/1-1121 N.meningitidis/1-1082 P.multocida/1-1056 TÄLSFQKYQID..ELGKEIRPCRLKKRPPVR
.ALSFEKYQVD..ELGKNRQICRPQQRQPVR C.jejuni/1-984 A.naeslundii/1-1101 ...ALGEVTKA..EFROREDFKK....... HPTVVRRDALGRPRYSSRSNLPTSWTIE...