

**Table S1**

Library I of cell-permeable kinase inhibitors

Plate Location	Inhibitor	Description	PubChem Compound ID#	Replicon Assay Inhibition (50%)	Poliovirus Inhibition in Cell Culture
A2	AG 1024	A specific inhibitor of insulin-like growth factor-1 (IGF-1) and insulin receptor tyrosine kinase activity ( $IC_{50} = 10 \text{ mM}$ )	2044		
A3	AGL 2043	A potent, selective, and reversible inhibitor of type III receptor tyrosine kinases PDGFR ( $IC_{50} = 800 \text{ nM}$ in 3T3 cells; 90 nM against purified PDGFb-receptor), Flt3, and Kit ( $IC_{50} = 1\text{-}3 \mu\text{M}$ ).	9817165		
A4	Akt Inhibitor IV	A compound that inhibits Akt phosphorylation/activation by targeting the ATP binding site of a kinase upstream of Akt, but downstream of PI3K. Blocks Akt-mediated FOXO1a nuclear export ( $IC_{50} = 625 \text{ nM}$ ) and cell proliferation ( $IC_{50} < 1.25 \mu\text{M}$ ) in 786-O cells.	5719375	+	+
A5	Akt Inhibitor V, Triciribine	A selective compound that inhibits the cellular phosphorylation/activation of Akt1/2/3. It does not inhibit known upstream activators of Akt, i.e. PI3K or PDK.	290486		
A6	Akt Inhibitor VIII, Isozyme-Selective, Akt1-1/2	A compound that potently and selectively inhibits Akt1/Akt2 activity ( $IC_{50} = 58 \text{ nM}$ , 210 nM, and 2.12 $\mu\text{M}$ for Akt1, Akt2, and Akt3, respectively, in <i>in vitro</i> kinase assays).	10196499	+	-
A7	Akt Inhibitor X	A selective inhibitor of the phosphorylation of Akt and its <i>in vitro</i> kinase activity (complete inhibition $<5 \mu\text{M}$ ) with minimal effect on PI 3-K, PDK1, or SGK1.	16760284		
A8	PDK1/Akt/Flt Dual Pathway Inhibitor	Shown to directly inhibit both PDK1 and Akt activities in <i>in vitro</i> kinase assays in a dose-dependent manner and block cellular phosphorylation of Akt at both	5113385	+	toxic

		Ser <sup>473</sup> and Thr <sup>308</sup> (Average IC <sub>50</sub> = 1.05, 1.91, and 0.43 μM for AML with wild-type Flt3, single mutant ITD/D835, and double mutant Flt3-ITD-TDK, respectively)			
A9	Aurora Kinase Inhibitor II	A compound that acts as a potent, selective inhibitor of Aurora kinases (IC <sub>50</sub> = 310 nM and 240 nM for Aurora A and B, respectively, 1.25 μM in MCF7 cells).	6610278		
A10	Bcr-abl Inhibitor	An allosteric inhibitor of cellular Bcr-abl activity and Bcr-abl-dependent cellular functions. Exhibits potent and selective antiproliferative activity toward Bcr-abl-expressing cells (IC <sub>50</sub> = 138 nM, 194 nM, 268 nM and 273 nM in Ba/F3.p210, Ba/F3.p <sup>185Y253H</sup> , SUP-B15 and Ba/F3.p <sup>210E255V</sup> , and K562, respectively)	5311510		
A11	Bisindolylmaleimide I	A highly selective and reversible protein kinase C (PKC) inhibitor (K <sub>i</sub> = 10 nM) that is structurally similar to staurosporine. Shows high selectivity for PKCa-, b <sub>I</sub> -, b <sub>II</sub> -, g-, d-, and e- isozymes.	2396		
B2	Bisindolylmaleimide IV	A potent, cell permeable, and selective inhibitor of PKC (IC <sub>50</sub> = 87 nM).	2399		
B3	BPIQ-I	A potent and specific inhibitor of the tyrosine kinase activity of the epidermal growth factor receptor (EGFR; IC <sub>50</sub> = 25 pM).	2427		
B4	Chelerythrine Chloride	Potent, selective, inhibitor of protein kinase C (IC <sub>50</sub> = 660 nM). Acts on the catalytic domain of PKC. A competitive inhibitor with respect to the phosphate acceptor and a non-competitive inhibitor with respect to ATP.	72311	+	-
B5	Compound 56	The most potent and specific inhibitor of the tyrosine kinase activity of the EGFR (IC <sub>50</sub> = 6 pM).	2857		

B6	DNA-PK Inhibitor II	A potent, specific inhibitor of DNA-PK ( $IC_{50} = 230$ nM). It is highly selective towards DNA-PK over PI3K-related kinases ( $IC_{50} = 13$ $\mu$ M for PI3K and > 100 $\mu$ M for ATM and ATR) and has no effect on PARP-1.	9860529		
B7	DNA-PK Inhibitor III	An inhibitor of DNA-PK ( $IC_{50} = 120$ nM) and PI 3-Kinase catalytic subunit p110b ( $IC_{50} = 135$ nM).	9859309		
B8	PI-103	A compound that acts as a potent inhibitor of DNA-PK, PI3-K, and mTOR ( $IC_{50} = 2, 8, 88, 48, 150, 26, 20,$ and 83 nM for DNA-PK, p110a, p110b, p110d, p110g, PI3-KC2b, mTORC1, and mTORC2, respectively).	9884685	+	+
B9	Diacylglycerol Kinase Inhibitor II	Inhibits diacylglycerol kinase in isolated platelet membranes ( $IC_{50} = 300$ nM) and in intact platelets ( $IC_{50} = 120$ nM) by binding to the catalytic domain.	657356		
B10	DMBI	A potent inhibitor of the tyrosine kinase activities of the PDGF b-receptor (b-PDGFR; $IC_{50} = 4$ $\mu$ M in PAC-1 cells) and FGFR1 ( $IC_{50} = 5$ $\mu$ M for inhibition of tyrosine phosphorylation of p90).	5353593		
B11	EGFR/ErbB-2 Inhibitor	A potent, reversible inhibitor of EGFR and c-erbB2 ( $IC_{50} = 20$ nM & 79 nM, respectively), members of the type I growth factor receptor family.	9843206		
C2	EGFR Inhibitor	A potent, and highly selective inhibitor of EGFR and some EGFR mutants ( $IC_{50} = 21$ nM, 63 nM, and 4 nM for EGFRwt, EGFR <sup>L858R</sup> , and EGFR <sup>L861Q</sup> , respectively) vs. erbB4/Her4 ( $IC_{50} = 7.64$ $\mu$ M) and a panel of 55 other kinases.	9549299		
C3	EGFR/ErbB-2/ErbB-4 Inhibitor	A potent and irreversible inhibitor of erbB kinase ( $IC_{50} = 0.3, 1.1,$ and 0.5 nM for erbB-1, erbB-2, and erbB-4, respectively).	11566580		
C4	Flt-3 Inhibitor	A potent, and highly selective Flt-3 inhibitor ( $IC_{50} = 42$ nM) with little effect against a panel of 22 other kinases	1048845	+	-

		(IC <sub>50</sub> >3 μM).			
C5	Flt-3 Inhibitor II	A more selective inhibitor of Flt3 over PDGFR either in cell-based receptor autophosphorylation (IC <sub>50</sub> = 40 nM vs. 300 nM) or in cell-free kinase reactions (IC <sub>50</sub> = 33 nM vs. 171 nM).	11601743	+	+
C6	cFMS Receptor Tyrosine Kinase Inhibitor	A potent, selective inhibitor of cFMS kinase activity (IC <sub>50</sub> = 30 nM) with minimal inhibition towards a panel of 26 other kinases (IC <sub>50</sub> > 5 μM).	11617559		
C7	Gö 6976	A more selective PKC inhibitor (PKC; IC <sub>50</sub> = 7.9 nM for rat brain) that exhibits greater selectivity towards Ca <sup>2+</sup> -dependent PKC α-isozyme (IC <sub>50</sub> = 2.3 nM) and PKC <sub>βI</sub> (IC <sub>50</sub> = 6.2 nM).	3501	+	-
C8	Gö 6983	A potent inhibitor of PKC that inhibits several PKC isozymes (IC <sub>50</sub> = 7 nM for PKC <sub>α</sub> and PKC <sub>β</sub> ; 6 nM for PKC <sub>γ</sub> ; 10 nM for PKC <sub>δ</sub> ; and 60 nM for PKC <sub>ζ</sub> ). Gö 6983 does not effectively inhibit PKC <sub>μ</sub> (IC <sub>50</sub> = 20 μM) and can thus be used to differentiate PKC <sub>μ</sub> from other PKC isozymes	3499		
C9	GTP-14564	A potent and specific inhibitor of class III receptor tyrosine kinases (IC <sub>50</sub> = 0.3 μM for c-fms, c-kit, wt-FLT3 and ITD-FLT3; 1.0 μM for PDGFRb).	3385203		
C10	Herbimycin A, Streptomyces sp.	A potent protein tyrosine kinase inhibitor. Inhibits p60 <sup>v-Src</sup> (IC <sub>50</sub> = 12 μM) and PDGF-induced phospholipase D activation (IC <sub>50</sub> = 8 μg/ml). Also inhibits c-Src related bone resorption (IC <sub>50</sub> = 70 nM)	16760502		
C11	Flt-3 Inhibitor III	A potent inhibitor of Flt3 (IC <sub>50</sub> = 50 nM). It inhibits c-Kit, KDR, c-Abl, Cdk1, c-Src, and Tie-2 only at much higher concentrations (IC <sub>50</sub> = 0.26, 0.91, 1.2, 2.1, 2.8, and 8.0 μM, respectively).	11772958		
D2	IGF-1R Inhibitor II	An inhibitor of IGF-1R autophosphorylation (IC <sub>50</sub> = 12 μM in inhibiting ligand-induced	9549305		

		autophosphorylation in MCF-7 cells and < 1 $\mu$ M in a cell-free kinase assay).			
D3	IRAK-1/4 Inhibitor	A potent and selective inhibitor of interleukin-1 receptor-associated kinases ( $IC_{50}$ = 300 nM and 200 nM for IRAK-1 and -4).	11983295		
D4	JAK Inhibitor I	A potent inhibitor of JAK1 ( $IC_{50}$ = 15 nM for murine JAK1), JAK2 ( $IC_{50}$ = 1 nM), JAK3 ( $K_i$ = 5 nM), and Tyk2 ( $IC_{50}$ = 1 nM).	5494425		
D5	JAK3 Inhibitor II	A potent, specific inhibitor of JAK3 ( $IC_{50}$ = 5.6 $\mu$ M). Has no effect on either JAK1 or JAK2.	3795		
D6	JAK3 Inhibitor IV	A potent and selective inhibitor of Janus tyrosine kinase-3 (JAK3; $pIC_{50}$ = 7.1). A weak inhibitor of other tyrosine kinases ( $pIC_{50}$ = 5.6 for EGF-R; 4.4 for JAK1).	176406		
D7	JAK3 Inhibitor VI	A potent inhibitor of JAK3 ( $IC_{50}$ = 27 nM) and displays ~16-fold greater selectivity over JAK2.	16760524	+	+
D8	Lck Inhibitor	A potent, selective inhibitor of Lck ( $IC_{50}$ at 5 $\mu$ M ATP = < 1 nM, 2 nM, 70 nM, 1.57 $\mu$ M and 1.98 $\mu$ M for $Lck_{64-509} Y^{394}$ , $Lckcd pY^{394}$ , Src, Kdr and Tie-2, respectively; $IC_{50}$ at 1 mM ATP = 16 $\mu$ M, 66 nM, 126 nM, 420 nM and 5.18 $\mu$ M for $Lck_{64-509} Y^{394}$ , Blk, Fyn, Lyn and Csk, respectively).	6603792		
D9	LY 294002	A potent and specific phosphatidylinositol 3-kinase (PI3-K) inhibitor ( $IC_{50}$ = 1.4 $\mu$ M).	3973		
D10	LY 303511	A negative control compound for the PI 3-kinase inhibitor LY 294002 (Cat. No. 440202).	3971		
D11	Met Kinase Inhibitor	A potent, reversible inhibitor of Met kinase activity ( $IC_{50}$ = 20 nM). Exhibits > 60-fold selectivity over Flk and > 400-fold selectivity over Ron, FGFR-1, c-Src, Cdk2, PDGFRb, EGFR, and Tie-2.	9549297	+	-

E2	PD 158780	A potent inhibitor of the EGFR tyrosine kinase activity ( $IC_{50} = 8 \text{ pM}$ ).	4707		
E3	PD 174265	A potent reversible, and selective inhibitor of EGFR tyrosine kinase activity ( $IC_{50} = 450 \text{ pM}$ ).	4709		
E4	PDGF Receptor Tyrosine Kinase Inhibitor II	A highly selective inhibitor of platelet-derived growth factor receptor (PDGFR) tyrosine kinase ( $IC_{50} = 1.1 \mu\text{M}$ in Swiss 3T3 cells for PDGFR).	5330548		
E5	PDGF Receptor Tyrosine Kinase Inhibitor III	A potent and selective inhibitor of PDGF receptor family of tyrosine kinases ( $IC_{50} = 50 \text{ nM}$ for a-PDGFR; 0.80 nM for b-PDGFR; 50 nM for c-Kit; 230 nM for Flt3).	10907042	+	+
E6	PDGF Receptor Tyrosine Kinase Inhibitor IV	A potent antiproliferative properties in several human tumor cell lines ( $IC_{50} < 33 \text{ nM}$ ). Shown to act as reversible inhibitor of PDGFR ( $IC_{50} = 4.2 \text{ nM}$ and 45 nM for -b and -a, respectively) and c-Abl ( $IC_{50} = 22 \text{ nM}$ ).	9797370		
E7	PDGF RTK Inhibitor	A potent and reversible inhibitor of PDGFR ( $IC_{50} = 4$ and 7.6 nM in ligand-induced cellular PDGFR phosphorylation and in <i>in vitro</i> kinase activity, respectively).	16760609		
E8	PKR Inhibitor	A potent inhibitor of RNA-induced PKR autophosphorylation ( $IC_{50} = 210 \text{ nM}$ ) and rescue PKR-dependent translation block ( $IC_{50} = 100 \text{ nM}$ ).	6490494	+	-
E9	PKR Inhibitor, Negative Control	A negative control compound for PKR Inhibitor (cat. No.527450)	16760619		
E10	PI 3-Kg Inhibitor	An inhibitor of phosphatidylinositol 3-kinase g (PI 3-Kg) ( $K_i = 7.8 \text{ nM}$ ; $IC_{50} = 8 \text{ nM}$ , 60 nM, 270 nM, 300 nM for p110-g, a, b and d-isoforms, respectively).	5289247		
E11	PI 3-KbInhibitor II	A potent inhibitor of PI 3-Kg ( $K_i = 180 \text{ nM}$ ; $IC_{50} = 250 \text{ nM}$ ). Exhibits great selectivity over PI 3-Ka ( $IC_{50} = 4.5 \mu\text{M}$ ), PI 3-Kb and d ( $IC_{50} > 20 \mu\text{M}$ ).	5287855		

F2	PP3	A negative control compound for the Src family protein tyrosine kinase inhibitor PP2 (Cat. No. 529573). However, it inhibits the activity of EGFR kinase ( $IC_{50} = 2.7 \mu M$ ).	4879		
F3	PP1 Analog II, 1NM-PP1	A potent selective inhibitor of mutant kinases over wild-type. ( $IC_{50} = 3.2 \text{ nM}$ for T339G, c-Fyn-as1 vs. $1.0 \mu M$ for c-Fyn; $4.3 \text{ nM}$ for I338G, v-src-as1 vs. $28 \mu M$ for v-src; $5 \text{ nM}$ for F80G, CDK2-as1 vs. $29 \mu M$ for CDK2; $8 \text{ nM}$ for F89G, CAMK IIa-as1 vs. $24 \mu M$ for CAMKII; $120 \text{ nM}$ for T315A, c-Abl-as2 vs. $3.4 \mu M$ for c-Abl). Shown to activate mutants of Ire1, a transmembrane kinase.	5154691		
F4	PKC <sub>bII</sub> /EGFR Inhibitor	A potent inhibitor of EGFR and PKC isozymes a, bI, and bII ( $IC_{50} = 700 \text{ nM}$ , $1.9 \mu M$ , $3.8 \mu M$ , and $410 \text{ nM}$ , respectively).	6711154	+	-
F5	PKC <sub>b</sub> Inhibitor	A potent inhibitor of PKC <sub>b</sub> isozymes ( $IC_{50} = 5 \text{ nM}$ and $21 \text{ nM}$ for human PKC <sub>bII</sub> and bI) and displays greater selectivity over PKC <sub>a, g</sub> , and e ( $IC_{50} = 331 \text{ nM}$ , $> 1 \mu M$ , and $2.8 \mu M$ , respectively).	6419755		
F6	Rapamycin	A selective inhibitor of phosphorylation and activation of p70 S6 kinase ( $IC_{50} = 50 \text{ pM}$ ). Shown to inhibit later signaling events such as p110 <sup>Rb</sup> phosphorylation, p34 <sup>cdk1</sup> kinase activation, and cyclin A synthesis.	16760631	+	-
F7	Rho Kinase Inhibitor III, Rockout	A selective inhibitor of Rho kinase activity ( $IC_{50} = 25 \mu M$ ).	644354		
F8	Rho Kinase Inhibitor IV	A glycyl analog of Rho-Kinase Inhibitor (Cat. No. 555550) that inhibits ROCK with an improved selectivity ( $IC_{50} = 11.8 \text{ nM}$ , $> 10 \mu M$ , $> 10 \mu M$ , $3.26 \mu M$ , $2.35 \mu M$ , and $2.57 \mu M$ for ROCKII, PKA, PKC,PKG, Aurora A, and CaMKII, respectively).	16760635		

F9	Staurosporine, N-benzoyl-	A broad-spectrum, reversible inhibitor of PKC (a, b and g), PDGFRb, VEGFR2, Syk, PKCh, PKCd, Flk-1, Flt3, Cdk1/B, PKA, c-Kit, c-Fgr, c-Src, VEGFR1, and EGFR ( $IC_{50}$ = 22 nM, 50 nM, 86 nM, 95 nM, 160 nM, 330 nM, 390 nM, 528 nM, 570 nM, 570 nM, 600 nM, 790 nM, 800 nM, 912 nM, and 1.0 $\mu$ M, respectively).	16760627	+	-
F10	Src Kinase Inhibitor I	A potent, selective, dual site inhibitor of Src family tyrosine kinases ( $IC_{50}$ = 44 nM and 88 nM for Src and Lck, respectively).	1474853		
F11	SU11652	A potent inhibitor of tyrosine kinase activity of PDGFRb ( $IC_{50}$ = 3 nM), VEGFR2 ( $IC_{50}$ = 27 nM), FGFR1 ( $IC_{50}$ = 170 nM), and Kit family members ( $IC_{50}$ ~ 10-500 nM) over EGFR ( $IC_{50}$ >20 $\mu$ M).	5329103	+ toxic	
G2	Syk Inhibitor	A potent Syk inhibitor ( $IC_{50}$ = 14 nM).	6419747		
G3	Syk Inhibitor II	A potent, selective inhibitor of Syk ( $IC_{50}$ = 41 nM), while affecting PKC <sub>e</sub> , PKC <sub>bl</sub> , ZAP-70, Btk, and Itk only at much higher concentrations ( $IC_{50}$ = 5.1, 11, 11.2, 15.5, and 22.6 $\mu$ M, respectively).	16760670		
G4	Syk Inhibitor III	A selective inhibitor of Syk kinase activity ( $IC_{50}$ = 2.5 $\mu$ M).	672296	+	-
G5	TGF- $\beta$ RI Kinase Inhibitor	An inhibitor of TGF- $\beta$ Receptor I kinase ( $IC_{50}$ = 51 nM). Shown to inhibit TGF- $\beta$ -dependent cellular growth ( $IC_{50}$ = 89 nM in NIH 3T3 mouse fibroblasts) and transcription activation ( $IC_{50}$ = 47 nM in mink lung cells).	447966	+	-
G6	TGF- $\beta$ RI Inhibitor III	A potent, reversible, and selective inhibitor of activin receptor-like kinase 4 ( $IC_{50}$ = 129 nM), 5 ( $IC_{50}$ = 47 nM), and 7.	16079009		
G7	AG 9	A negative control compound for inhibition of EGFR ( $IC_{50}$ >1250 $\mu$ M for EGFR kinase). Has been shown to inhibit IL-2 stimulated Tyk-2	2063		

		phosphorylation in ConA-activated T cells.			
G8	AG 490	A potent inhibitor of EGFR kinase autophosphorylation ( $IC_{50}$ = 100 nM).	5328779		
G9	AG 112	Inhibits EGFR tyrosine kinase ( $IC_{50}$ = 125 nM).	5328804		
G10	AG 1295	Selectively inhibits platelet-derived growth factor (PDGF) receptor kinase ( $IC_{50}$ = 500 nM) and PDGF-dependent DNA synthesis ( $IC_{50}$ = 2.5 $\mu$ M) in Swiss/3T3 cells.	2048		
G11	AG 1296	Inhibits PDGF receptor kinase and blocks signaling of human PDGF a-receptors ( $IC_{50}$ = 1.0 $\mu$ M) and b-receptors ( $IC_{50}$ = 800 nM) as well as of the related stem cell factor receptor c-kit (80% inhibition at 5 $\mu$ M).	2049		
H2	AG 1478	A very potent and selective inhibitor of EGFR kinase ( $IC_{50}$ = 3 nM) versus HER2-neu ( $IC_{50}$ >100 $\mu$ M) and platelet-derived growth factor receptor kinase ( $IC_{50}$ >100 $\mu$ M).	2051		
H3	VEGF Receptor 2 Kinase Inhibitor I	A highly selective, indolin-2-one class of receptor tyrosine kinase (RTK) inhibitor ( $IC_{50}$ = 70 nM for murine vascular endothelial growth factor receptor 2 (VEGF-R2; KDR/Flik-1).	6419834		
H4	VEGF Receptor Tyrosine Kinase Inhibitor II	A potent inhibitor of the kinase activities of KDR, Flt-1 and c-Kit ( $IC_{50}$ = 20 nM, 180 nM and 240 nM, respectively), and minimally inhibit c-Src and EGF-R activities ( $IC_{50}$ = 7 $\mu$ M and 7.3 $\mu$ M).	9797919	+	-
H5	VEGF Receptor Tyrosine Kinase Inhibitor III, KRN633	An inhibitor of VEGFR kinase activity ( $IC_{50}$ = 170 nM, 160 nM, and 125 nM for VEGFR-1, VEGFR-2, VEGFR-3, respectively). Inhibits PDGFR-a and c-Kit only at higher concentrations ( $IC_{50}$ = 0.97 $\mu$ M and 4.33 $\mu$ M, respectively).	9549295	+	-
H6	VEGF Receptor 2 Kinase Inhibitor II	A indolin-2-one class of receptor tyrosine kinase (RTK) inhibitor [ $IC_{50}$ = 70 nM for VEGF-R2 (KDR/Flik-1), 920	5329155		

		nM for PDGF-Rb, 4.92 $\mu$ M for p60 <sup>c-src</sup> , and 13.3 $\mu$ M for FGF-R1].			
H7	VEGF Receptor 2 Kinase Inhibitor III	An inhibitor of VEGF-R (KDR/Flik-1) and PDGF-R tyrosine kinases ( $IC_{50}$ = 1.04 $\mu$ M and 20 $\mu$ M in NIH 3T3 cells overexpressing Flik-1; $K_m$ = 530 nM for ATP).	5329098		
H8	VEGF Receptor 2 Kinase Inhibitor IV	A potent inhibitor of VEGFR-2 (KDR/Flik-1; $IC_{50}$ = 19 nM). Displays ~2-fold greater selectivity for VEGFR-2 over PDGFRb ( $IC_{50}$ = 34 nM) and 10-fold greater selectivity over VEGFR-1 (Flt-1) and VEGFR-3 (Flt-4; $IC_{50}$ = 190 nM) tyrosine kinase activity.	5329468		
H9	DNA-PK Inhibitor V	A potent, selective, and ATP-competitive inhibitor of DNA-PK ( $IC_{50}$ = 0.27 $\mu$ M). Inhibits the PI-3 kinase catalytic subunit p110-isozymes at higher concentrations ( $IC_{50}$ = 32 $\mu$ M, 3.7 $\mu$ M, 22 $\mu$ M and ~ 100 $\mu$ M for $\alpha$ , $\beta$ , $\delta$ and $\gamma$ , respectively). Only weakly inhibits a panel of several other kinases, including, ATM, ATR, CK2, GRK2, mTOR, PI-3KC2 $\alpha$ , PI-3KC2 $\beta$ , PI-3KC2 $\gamma$ and PI-4K $\beta$ , even at concentrations as high as 50 $\mu$ M.	16760391		
H10	Aurora Kinase Inhibitor III	A potent, but non-selective inhibitor of Aurora A ( $IC_{50}$ = 42 nM). At higher concentrations, also inhibits the activities of other kinases, such as Lck, Bmx, IGF-1R, and Syk ( $IC_{50}$ = 131, 386, 591, and 887 nM, respectively).	9549303	+	-
H11	Staurosporine, Streptomyces sp.	A potent and broad spectrum inhibitor of protein kinases. Inhibits protein kinase A ( $IC_{50}$ = 7 nM), CaM kinase ( $IC_{50}$ = 20 nM), myosin light chain kinase ( $IC_{50}$ = 1.3 nM), protein kinase C ( $IC_{50}$ = 700 pM), and protein kinase G ( $IC_{50}$ = 8.5 nM).	451705	+	-

**Table S2**

Library II of cell-permeable kinase inhibitors

Plate Location	Inhibitor	Description	PubChem Compound ID#	Replicon Assay Inhibition (50%)	Poliovirus Inhibition in Cell Culture
A2	KN-62	$K_i = 900 \text{ nM}$ for Ca++/CaM Kinase II <sup>1</sup>	<a href="#">16760529</a>		
A3	ATM Kinase Inhibitor	$IC_{50} = 13 \text{ nM}$ ; $K_i = 2.2 \text{ nM}^1$	<a href="#">5278396</a>		
A4	ATM/ATR Kinase Inhibitor	$IC_{50} = \sim 200 \text{ nM}^1$	<a href="#">6605258</a>	+	-
A5	Alsterpaullone	$IC_{50} = 35 \text{ nM}$ for Cdk1/B <sup>2</sup> $IC_{50} = 4 \text{ nM}$ for GSK-3b <sup>1</sup>	<a href="#">5005498</a>		
A6	Alsterpaullone, 2-Cyanoethyl	$IC_{50} = 230 \text{ pM}$ for Cdk1/B <sup>1</sup> $IC_{50} = 800 \text{ pM}$ for GSK-3b <sup>1</sup> $IC_{50} = 30 \text{ nM}$ for cdk5/p25 <sup>1</sup>	<a href="#">16760286</a>		
A7	Aloisine A, RP107	$IC_{50} = 150 \text{ nM}$ for Cdk1/B <sup>2</sup> $IC_{50} = 120 \text{ nM}$ for Cdk2/A <sup>2</sup> $IC_{50} = 400 \text{ nM}$ for Cdk2/E <sup>2</sup> $IC_{50} = 160 \text{ nM}$ for Cdk5/p35 <sup>2</sup> $IC_{50} = 500 \text{ nM}$ for GSK3a <sup>2</sup>	<a href="#">5326843</a>		
A8	Aloisine, RP106	$IC_{50} = 700 \text{ nM}$ for CDK1/B <sup>1</sup> $IC_{50} = 1.5 \text{ mM}$ CDK5/p25 <sup>1</sup> $IC_{50} = 920 \text{ nM}$ for GSK-3 <sup>1</sup>	<a href="#">3641059</a>		
A9	Aminopurvalanol A	$IC_{50} = 33 \text{ nM}$ for Cdk1/B and Cdk2/A <sup>1,2</sup> $IC_{50} = 28 \text{ nM}$ for Cdk2/E <sup>1,2</sup> $IC_{50} = 20 \text{ nM}$ for Cdk5/p35 <sup>1,2</sup>	<a href="#">6604931</a>		
A10	AMPK Inhibitor, Compound C	$K_i = 109 \text{ nM}$ in the presence of 5mM ATP and absence of AMP <sup>1</sup>	<a href="#">11524144</a>		
A11	Aurora Kinase Inhibitor III	$IC_{50} = 42 \text{ nM}$ for Aurora A <sup>1</sup> $IC_{50} = 131 \text{ nM}$ for Lck <sup>1</sup> $IC_{50} = 386 \text{ nM}$ for Bmx <sup>1</sup> $IC_{50} = 591 \text{ nM}$ for IGF-1R <sup>1</sup> $IC_{50} = 887 \text{ nM}$ for Syk <sup>1</sup>	<a href="#">9549303</a>		
B2	Aurora Kinase/Cdk Inhibitor	$IC_{50} = 11 \text{ nM}$ for Aurora A <sup>2</sup> $IC_{50} = 15 \text{ nM}$ for Aurora B <sup>2</sup> $IC_{50} = 9 \text{ nM}$ for Cdk1/B <sup>2</sup> $IC_{50} = 4 \text{ nM}$ for Cdk2/A <sup>2</sup> $IC_{50} = 3 \text{ nM}$ for Cdk2/E <sup>2</sup>	<a href="#">16760303</a>		

B3	Indirubin-3'-monoxime	$IC_{50}$ = 180nM for Cdk1 <sup>1,2</sup> $IC_{50}$ = 100 nM for Cdk5 <sup>1,2</sup> $IC_{50}$ = 22 nM for GSKb <sup>1,2</sup>	<u>5326739</u>		
B4	BAY 11-7082	$IC_{50}$ < 10 mM	<u>5353431</u>		
B5	Bohemine	$IC_{50}$ = 1mM for Cdk1 <sup>2</sup>	<u>2422</u>		
B6	Cdk1 Inhibitor	$IC_{50}$ = 5.8mM for Cdk1 <sup>2</sup> $IC_{50}$ = 25mM for Cdk5 <sup>2</sup>	<u>5472558</u>		
B7	Cdk1 Inhibitor, CGP74514A	$IC_{50}$ =25 nM for Cdk1 <sup>2</sup>	<u>2794188</u>		
B8	Cdk1/2 Inhibitor III	$IC_{50}$ =600 pM for Cdk1/B <sup>1</sup> $IC_{50}$ = 500 pM for Cdk2/A <sup>1</sup>	<u>5330812</u>	+	-
B9	Cdk1/5 Inhibitor	$IC_{50}$ = 600 nM for Cdk1/B <sup>1</sup> $IC_{50}$ = 400 nM for Cdk5/p25 <sup>1</sup> $IC_{50}$ = 1 mM for GSK-3b <sup>1</sup>	<u>438981</u>		
B10	Casein Kinase I Inhibitor, D4476	$IC_{50}$ = 500 nM for ALK5 <sup>1</sup> $IC_{50}$ = 12 mM for p38a MAPK <sup>1</sup> $IC_{50}$ = 0.3 mM for CK1d <sup>1</sup> $IC_{50}$ = 200 nM for CK1 (S. pombe) <sup>1</sup>	<u>6419753</u>		
B11	Casein Kinase II Inhibitor III, TBCA	$IC_{50}$ = 110 nM for CK2 <sup>1</sup>	<u>16760346</u>		
C2	Cdk4 Inhibitor	$IC_{50}$ = 76 nM for Cdk4/D1 <sup>1</sup> $IC_{50}$ = 520 nM for Cdk2/E <sup>1</sup> $IC_{50}$ = 2.1 mM for Cdk1/B <sup>1</sup>	<u>5330797</u>		
C3	Cdk4 Inhibitor II, NSC 625987	$IC_{50}$ =200 nM for Cdk4/D1 <sup>1</sup>	<u>3004085</u>		
C4	Cdk4 Inhibitor III	$IC_{50}$ = 6 mM for Cdk4/D1 <sup>1</sup> $IC_{50}>200$ mM for Cdk2/A <sup>1</sup>	<u>481747</u>	+	toxic
C5	Cdc2-Like Kinase Inhibitor, TG003	$IC_{50}$ = 15 nM for mClk4 <sup>1</sup> $IC_{50}$ = 20 nm for mClk1 <sup>1</sup> $IC_{50}$ = 200 nM for mClk2 <sup>1</sup>	<u>1893668</u>		
C6	Chk2 Inhibitor II	$IC_{50}$ = 15 nM for Chk2 <sup>1</sup> $IC_{50}$ = 12 mM for Cdk1/B <sup>1</sup> $IC_{50}$ = 17 mM for CK1 <sup>1</sup>	<u>9969021</u>		
C7	Compound 52	$IC_{50}$ = 7 mM for Cdc28p <sup>1</sup> $IC_{50}$ = 2 mM for Pho85p <sup>1</sup>	<u>2856</u>		

C8	Cdk2 Inhibitor III	$IC_{50}$ = 500 nM for Cdk2/A and Cdk2/E <sup>1</sup> $IC_{50}$ = 4.2 mM for Cdk1/B <sup>1</sup> $IC_{50}$ = 215 mM for Cdk4/D1 <sup>1</sup>	<u>6918386</u>		
C9	Cdk2 Inhibitor IV, NU6140	$IC_{50}$ = 6.6 mM for Cdk1/B <sup>1</sup> $IC_{50}$ = 0.41 mM for Cdk2/A <sup>1</sup> $IC_{50}$ = 5.5 mM for Cdk4/D <sup>1</sup> $IC_{50}$ =15 mM for Cdk5/p25 <sup>1</sup> $IC_{50}$ = 3.9 mM for Cdk7/B <sup>1</sup>	<u>10202471</u>	-	-
C10	Cdk/Crk Inhibitor	$IC_{50}$ = 48 nM for Cdk1/B <sup>1</sup> $IC_{50}$ = 15 nM for Cdk2/E <sup>1</sup> $IC_{50}$ = 9 nM for Cdk3/E <sup>1</sup> $IC_{50}$ = 10nM for Cdk5/p35 <sup>1</sup> $IC_{50}$ = 71 nM for Cdk7/H/MAT1 <sup>1</sup> $IC_{50}$ = 839 nM for Cdk4/D1 <sup>1</sup> $IC_{50}$ = 282 nM for Cdk6/D3 <sup>1</sup> $IC_{50}$ = 754 nM for GSK-3b <sup>1</sup>	<u>9549301</u>		
C11	ERK Inhibitor III	N/A	<u>5339183</u>		
D2	ROCK Inhibitor, Y-27632	$K_i$ = 140 nM for p160Rock (ROCK-I) <sup>1</sup>	<u>9797929</u>		
D3	ERK Inhibitor II, FR180204	$IC_{50}$ = 510 nM for ERK1 <sup>1</sup> $IC_{50}$ = 330 nM for ERK2 <sup>1</sup>	<u>11493598</u>		
D4	ERK Inhibitor II, Negative control	Inactive for ERK1 and ERK2 <sup>1</sup>	<u>16760417</u>		
D5	Fascaplysin, Synthetic	$IC_{50}$ = 350nM for Cdk4/D1 <sup>1</sup> $IC_{50}$ = 3.4 mM for Cdk6/D1 <sup>1</sup>	<u>73292</u>	+ toxic	
D6	GSK-3b Inhibitor I	$IC_{50}$ = 2 mM <sup>2,3</sup> $IC_{50}$ = 673 nM for Flt-3 <sup>2,3</sup> $IC_{50}$ =1.4-5.5 mM for various PKC isoforms <sup>2,3</sup>	<u>4124851</u>		
D7	GSK-3b Inhibitor II	$IC_{50}$ = 390 nM for GSK-3 <sup>1</sup>	<u>6539732</u>		
D8	GSK-3b Inhibitor VIII	$IC_{50}$ = 104 nM for GSK-3 <sup>1</sup>	<u>448014</u>		
D9	GSK-3 Inhibitor IX	$IC_{50}$ = 5 nM for GSK-3a/b <sup>1</sup> $IC_{50}$ = 83 nM for Cdk5/p25 <sup>1</sup> $IC_{50}$ = 300 nM for Cdk2/A <sup>1</sup> $IC_{50}$ = 320 nM for Cdk1/B <sup>1</sup>	<u>5287844</u>		
D10	GSK-3 Inhibitor X	$IC_{50}$ = 10 nM for GSK-3a/b <sup>1</sup> $IC_{50}$ = 2.4 mM for Cdk5/p25 <sup>1</sup> $IC_{50}$ = 4.3 mM for	<u>6538818</u>		

		Cdk2/A <sup>1</sup>			
D11	GSK-3b Inhibitor XI	K <sub>i</sub> = 25 nM for GSK-3b <sup>1</sup>	<u>10020713</u>		
E2	SU6656	IC <sub>50</sub> = 280 nM for Src <sup>1</sup> IC <sub>50</sub> = 170 nM for Fyn <sup>1</sup> IC <sub>50</sub> = 20 nM for Yes <sup>1</sup> IC <sub>50</sub> = 130 nM for Lyn <sup>1</sup>	<u>5312137</u>		
E3	GSK-3 Inhibitor XIII	K <sub>i</sub> = 24 nM for GSK-3 <sup>1</sup>	<u>6419766</u>		
E4	Isogranulatimide	IC <sub>50</sub> = 100 nm for Chk1 <sup>1</sup> IC <sub>50</sub> = 500 nM for GSK-3b <sup>1</sup> IC <sub>50</sub> = 3 mM for Chk2 <sup>1</sup>	<u>6419741</u>		
E5	IC261	IC <sub>50</sub> = 0.7-1.3 mM for CK1d <sup>2</sup> IC <sub>50</sub> = 0.6-1.4 mM for CK1e <sup>2</sup> IC <sub>50</sub> = 11-21mM for CK1a <sub>1</sub> <sup>2</sup>	<u>3674</u>		
E6	IKK-2 Inhibitor IV	IC <sub>50</sub> = 18 nM for IKK-2 <sup>1</sup>	<u>9903786</u>		
E7	Indirubin Derivative E804	IC <sub>50</sub> = 430 nM for Src <sup>1</sup> IC <sub>50</sub> = 210 nM for Cdk1/E <sup>1</sup> IC <sub>50</sub> = 540 nM for Cdk2/A <sup>1</sup> IC <sub>50</sub> = 1.65 mM for Cdk1/B <sup>1</sup>	<u>6419764</u>	+	+
E8	JNK Inhibitor II	IC <sub>50</sub> = 110nM for JNK1 and JNK2 <sup>2,3</sup> IC <sub>50</sub> = 150-190 nM for JNK3 <sup>2,3</sup>	<u>8515</u>		
E9	JNK Inhibitor, Negative Control	IC <sub>50</sub> = 18 mM for JNK2 <sup>1</sup> IC <sub>50</sub> = 24 mM for JNK3 <sup>1</sup>	<u>11665831</u>		
E10	JNK Inhibitor V	IC <sub>50</sub> = 150 nM for hJNK1 <sup>1</sup> IC <sub>50</sub> = 220 nM for hJNK2 <sup>1</sup> IC <sub>50</sub> = 70 nM for hJNK3 <sup>1</sup>	<u>11422035</u>	+	-
E11	JNK Inhibitor IX	pIC <sub>50</sub> = 6.5 for JNK2 <sup>1</sup> pIC <sub>50</sub> = 6.7 for JNK3 <sup>1</sup>	<u>16760525</u>		
F2	MK2a Inhibitor	K <sub>i</sub> <sup>app</sup> = 330 nM for p38a-dependent phosphorylation <sup>1</sup>	<u>11382492</u>		
F3	JNK Inhibitor VIII	K <sub>i</sub> = 2nM for JNK1 <sup>1</sup> K <sub>i</sub> = 4 nM for JNK2 <sup>1</sup> K <sub>i</sub> = 52 nM for JNK3 <sup>1</sup>	<u>11624601</u>		
F4	K-252a, Nocardiopsis sp.	K <sub>i</sub> = 18 nM for PKA <sup>2</sup> K <sub>i</sub> = 25 nM for PKC <sup>2</sup> K <sub>i</sub> = 20 nM for PKG <sup>2</sup>	<u>490561</u>	+	-
F5	Kenpaullone	IC <sub>50</sub> =230 nM for GSK-3b <sup>2</sup> IC <sub>50</sub> =470 nM	<u>3820</u>		

		for Lck <sup>2</sup> IC <sub>50</sub> =400 nM for Cdk1/B <sup>2</sup> IC <sub>50</sub> =680 nM for Cdk2/A <sup>2</sup> IC <sub>50</sub> = 850 nM for Cdk5/p25 <sup>2</sup>			
F6	KN-93	K <sub>i</sub> = 370 nM for CaMKII <sup>2</sup>	<u>5312122</u>	+	-
F7	MEK Inhibitor I	IC <sub>50</sub> = 12 nM for MEK <sup>1</sup> IC <sub>50</sub> >1 mM for MKK3 and MKK4 <sup>1</sup>	<u>9951490</u>		
F8	MEK Inhibitor II	IC <sub>50</sub> = 380 nM for MEK1 <sup>1</sup>	<u>389898</u>		
F9	MEK1/2 Inhibitor	IC <sub>50</sub> = 180 nM for MEK1 <sup>2</sup> IC <sub>50</sub> = 220 nM for MEK2 <sup>2</sup>	<u>9549284</u>		
F10	MNK1 Inhibitor	IC <sub>50</sub> = 2.2 mM for MNK1 <sup>1</sup>	<u>11644425</u>		
F11	NF-κB Activation Inhibitor	IC <sub>50</sub> = 11 nM for the inhibition of NFκB activation in Jurkat cells transfected with pNFκB-Luc <sup>1</sup>	<u>509554</u>		
G2	p38 MAP Kinase Inhibitor III	IC <sub>50</sub> = 380 nM for p38a <sup>1</sup>	<u>6419739</u>	+	-
G3	p38 MAP Kinase Inhibitor	IC <sub>50</sub> = 35 nM for p38MAPK <sup>1</sup>	<u>4665</u>		
G4	PD 98059	N/A	<u>4713</u>		
G5	PD 169316	IC <sub>50</sub> = 89 nM for p38 MAPK <sup>2</sup>	<u>4712</u>		
G6	SB220025	IC <sub>50</sub> = 60 nM for p38 MAP Kinase <sup>3</sup>	<u>5164</u>		
G7	Purvalanol A	IC <sub>50</sub> = 4 nM for Cdc2/B <sup>1</sup> IC <sub>50</sub> = 70 nm for CDK2/A <sup>1</sup> IC <sub>50</sub> = 35 nM for CDK2/E <sup>1</sup> IC <sub>50</sub> = 75 nM for CDK5/p35 <sup>1</sup>	<u>4987</u>	+	-
G8	GSK3b Inhibitor XII, TWS119	IC <sub>50</sub> = 30 nM for GSK-3b <sup>1</sup>	<u>9549289</u>		
G9	H-89, Dihydrochloride	K <sub>i</sub> = 48 nM for PKA <sup>2</sup> IC <sub>50</sub> = 270 nM for ROCK-II <sup>3</sup>	<u>5702541</u>		
G10	SB 202474, Negative control for p38 MAPK inhibition studies	Inactive compound on p38 MAPK <sup>1</sup>	<u>5162</u>		

G11	SB 202190	$K_i = 16 \text{ nM}$ for p38MAPK <sup>2</sup> $IC_{50} = 350 \text{ nM}$ for p38b <sup>3</sup>	<u>5353940</u>		
H2	SB 203580	$IC_{50} = 34 \text{ nM}$ for p38MAPK <sup>4</sup> $IC_{50} = 600 \text{ nM}$ in cells <sup>5</sup>	<u>176155</u>		
H3	HA 1077, DihydrochlorideFasudil	$K_i = 1.6 \text{ mM}$ for PKA <sup>1</sup> $K_i = 1.6 \text{ mM}$ for PKG <sup>1</sup> $K_i = 36 \text{ mM}$ for MLCK <sup>1</sup> $IC_{50} = 10.7 \text{ mM}$ for ROCK <sup>2</sup>	<u>16219471</u>		
H4	SB 218078	$IC_{50} = 15 \text{ nM}$ for Chk1 <sup>1</sup> $K_i = 15 \text{ nM}$ for Chk1 <sup>2</sup> $K_i = 23 \text{ nM}$ for CDK1 <sup>2</sup> $K_i = 5.6 \text{ nM}$ for CDK2 <sup>2</sup> $K_i = 16 \text{ nM}$ for CDK4 <sup>2</sup>	<u>3387354</u>	+	-
H5	SC-68376	$IC_{50} = 2-5 \text{ mM}$ for p38 MAPK <sup>1</sup>	<u>5174</u>		
H6	SKF-86002	$IC_{50} = 1.30 \pm 1 \mu\text{M}$ inhibiting IL-1 production by LPS-stimulated human monocytes <sup>3</sup>	<u>5228</u>		
H7	Sphingosine Kinase Inhibitor	$IC_{50} = 500 \text{ nM}$ for hSK <sup>1</sup>	<u>16760659</u>	-	-
H8	Staurosporine, Streptomyces sp.	$IC_{50} = 20 \text{ nM}$ for CaM kinase <sup>1,2,3</sup> $IC_{50} = 0.7 \text{ nM}$ for PKC <sup>1,2,3</sup> $IC_{50} = 1.3 \text{ nM}$ for MLCK <sup>1,2,3</sup> $IC_{50} = 8.5 \text{ nM}$ for PKG <sup>1,2,3</sup> $IC_{50} = 7 \text{ nM}$ for PKA <sup>1,2,3</sup>	<u>451705</u>	+	-
H9	STO-609	$IC_{50} = \sim 10 \text{ mg/ml}$ for CaM-KII <sup>1</sup> $IC_{50} = 120 \text{ ng/ml}$ for CaM-KKa <sup>1</sup> $IC_{50} = 40 \text{ ng/ml}$ for CaM-KKb <sup>1</sup>	<u>16760660</u>		
H10	SU9516	$IC_{50} = 22 \text{ nM}$ for Cdk2/A <sup>1</sup> $IC_{50} = 40 \text{ nM}$ for Cdk1/B <sup>1</sup> $IC_{50} = 22 \text{ nM}$ for Cdk4/D1 <sup>1</sup>	<u>5289419</u>		
H11	Tpl2 Kinase Inhibitor	$IC_{50} = 50 \text{ nM}$ for Tpl2 Kinase	<u>9549300</u>	+	-