

## Supplementary material

Fig. S1. Amplification plots of all genes selected for this study in different tissue from *Aphanopus carbo*. The cycle numbers are plotted against the change in fluorescence units expressed in logarithmic scale, and the horizontal line represents the threshold line. S = spleen, B = brain, H = heart, G = gonad, L = liver, M = muscle, \* = expression in the brain was below detection and \*\* = expression in the gonads was below detection.

Tab. S1. Summary table of contig frequency in all tissues for those genes associated to depth not listed in table 3.

Tab. S2. Site-specific selection models for four teleot genes associated to depth. The likelihood ( $\ln L$ ) values and the respective parameters are shown for the two models, M1 (codons under negative or neutral selection) and M2 (which includes codons under positive selection).  $K$  = free parameters;  $\omega$  = ratio of nonsynonymous vs. synonymous substitutions for each class defined in the models and  $p$  = proportion of codon sites belonging to each class of the model tested.

Tab. S3. Values of Gibbs free energy calculations in terms of kinetic and thermodynamic quantities for all depth-related genes. PS = protein stability; GE = Gibbs free energy;  $\Delta G$  = Normalized Gibbs energy change. Taxon coding include the first two letters for the genus followed by three letters for the species name (see Tab. 6).

Tab. S4. List of EST-SSR markers by locus, Genbank accession number, type of motif, sets of primer sequences with relative melting temperatures, expected size of the PCR amplified product and tissues in which the gene targets are expressed (a tissue code within brackets indicates that ESTs were significantly more abundant). Loci were separated by alternating bold and regular

character styles. S = spleen, B = brain, H = heart, G = gonad, L = liver, M = muscle.

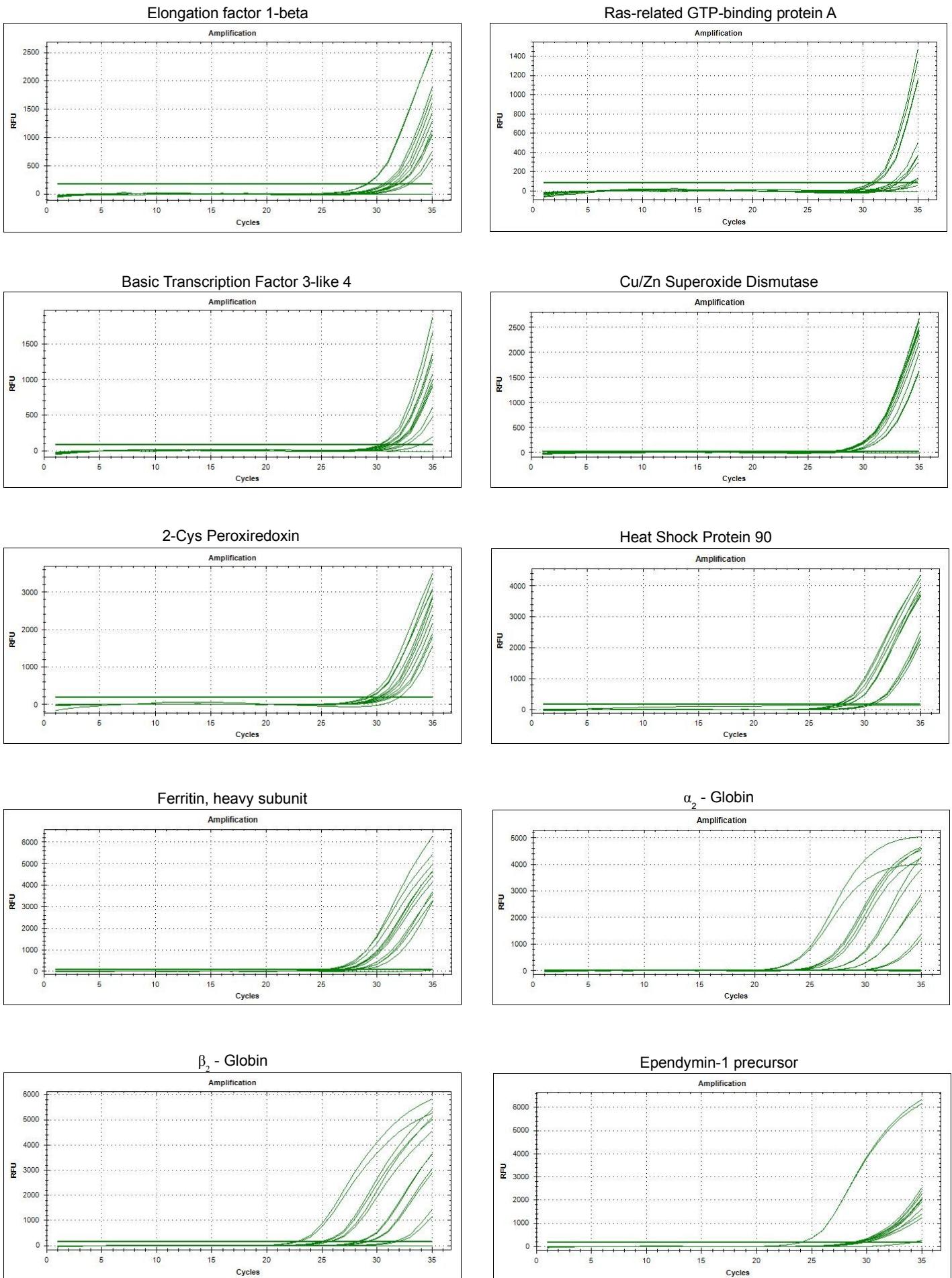


Fig. S1

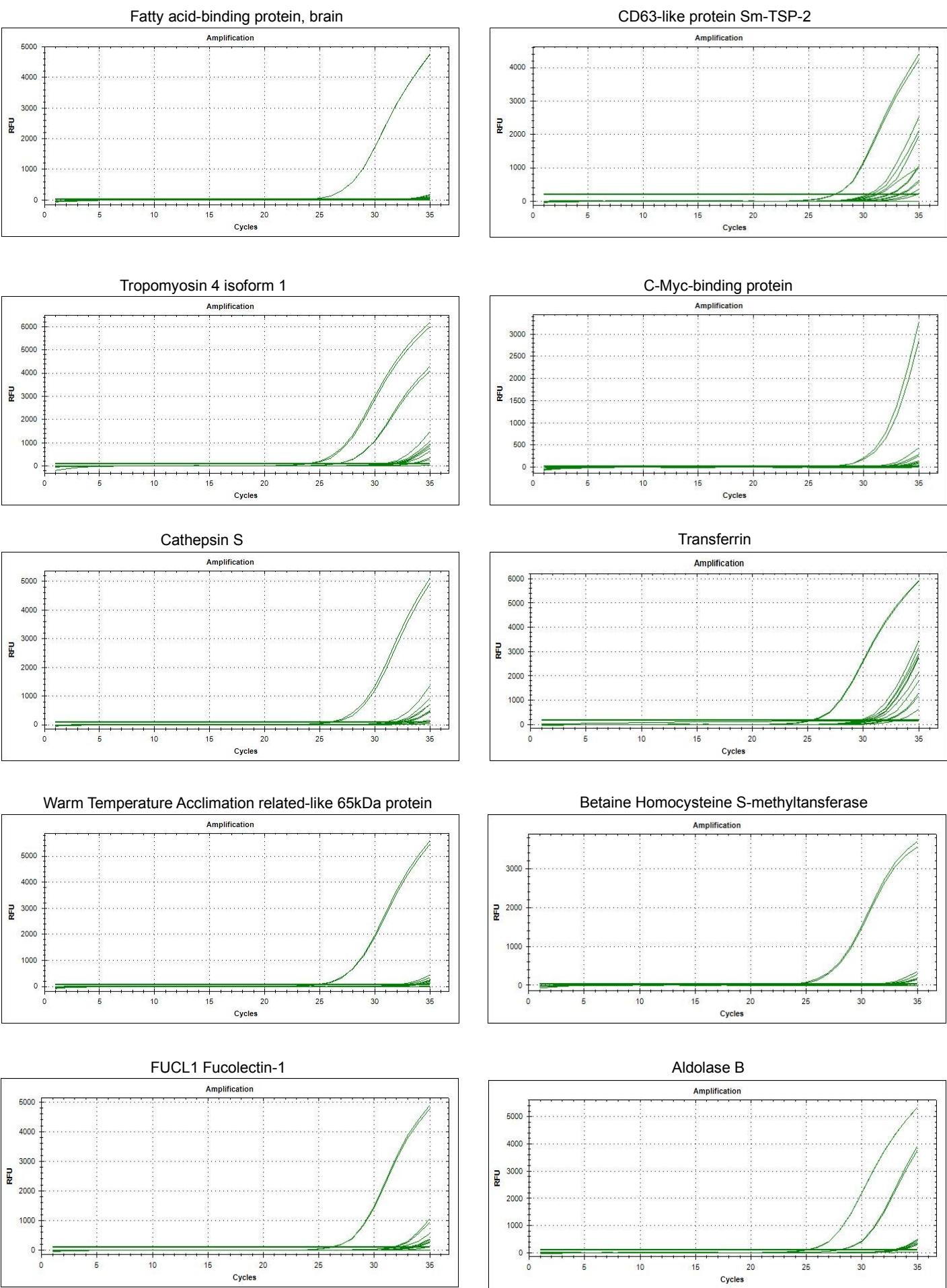
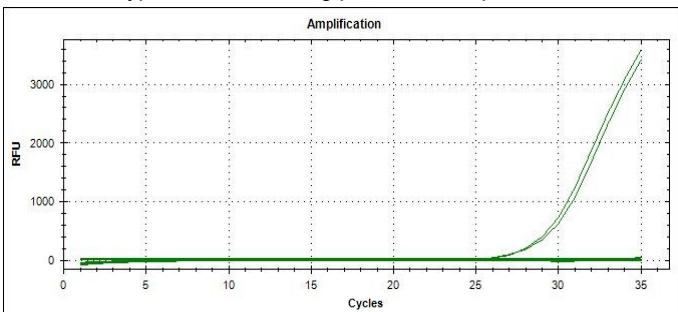
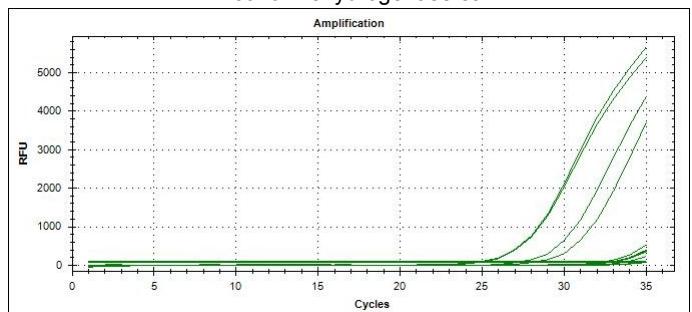


Fig. S1

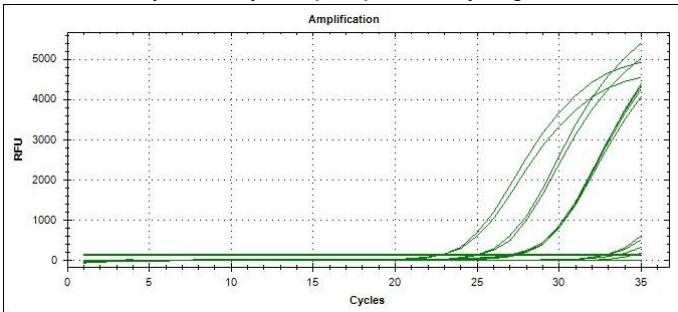
Type-4 ice-structuring protein LS-12 precursor



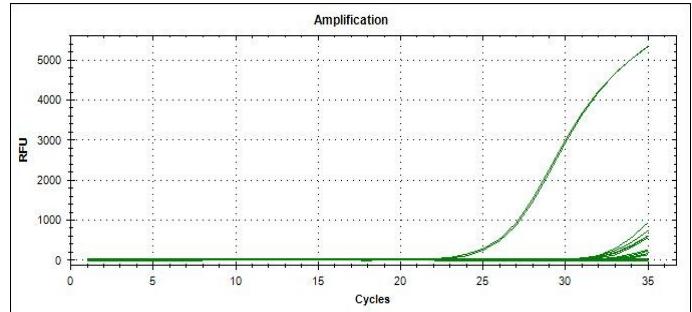
Alcohol Dehydrogenase 8a



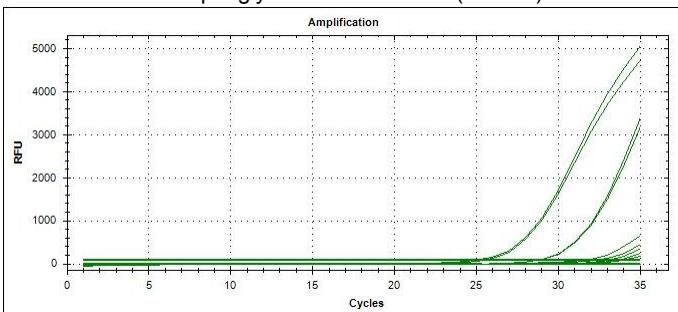
Glyceraldehyde-3-phosphate Dehydrogenase



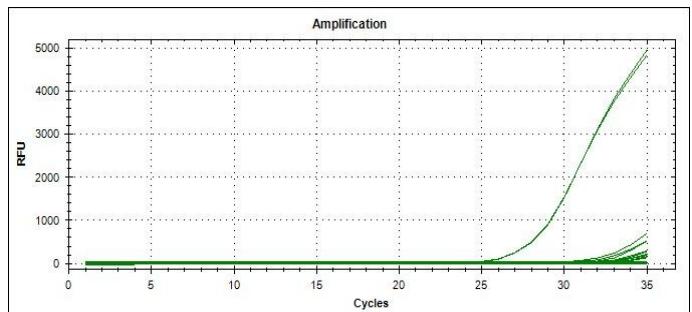
Lactate Dehydrogenase-A



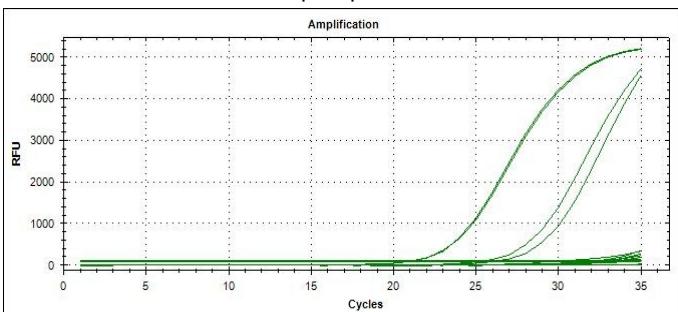
Phosphoglycerate Mutase 2-1 (muscle)



Heat Shock Protein 70



Fructose-bisphosphate Aldolase A



Phosphoglucose Isomerase-2

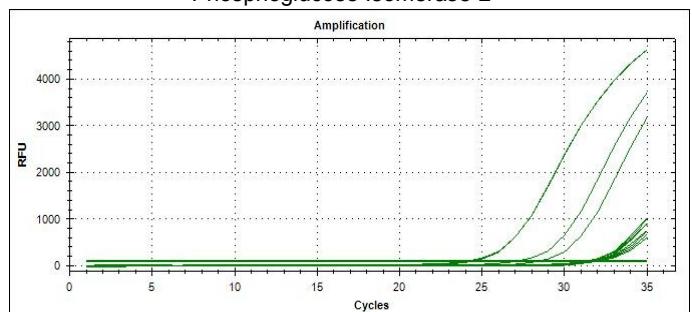


Fig. S1

| <b>Enzyme</b> | <b>Contig code</b> | <b>Brain</b> | <b>Heart</b> | <b>Gonad</b> | <b>Liver</b> | <b>Muscle</b> | <b>Spleen</b> |
|---------------|--------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|
| LDH-B         | isotig01423        | 3            | 241          | 0            | 1            | 2             | 5             |
| MDHc-A        | isotig01010        | 25           | 86           | 2            | 26           | 0             | 5             |
| MDHc-B*       | isotig01731        | 0            | 3            | 35           | 0            | 10            | 1             |
| Actin 1       | isotig01459        | 1            | 40           | 0            | 0            | 1591          | 1             |
| Actin 2a      | isotig01561        | 0            | 3            | 0            | 0            | 501           | 0             |
| MyHC          | isotig01394**      | 0            | 1            | 0            | 0            | 2199          | 0             |

\*hypothetical

\*\*inclusive of the complementary sequences isotig02568 and isotig01834

Tab S1.

| <b>Gene</b> | <b>Model</b> | <b><math>\omega</math></b> | <b><math>lnL</math></b> | <b>K</b> | <b>p</b>              |
|-------------|--------------|----------------------------|-------------------------|----------|-----------------------|
| LDH-A       | M1           | 0.020 / 1.000              | -3090.2583              | 17       | 0.881 / 0.119         |
|             | M2           | 0.020 / 1.000 / 9.952      | -3090.2583              | 19       | 0.881 / 0.119 / 0.000 |
| LDH-B       | M1           | 0.032 / 1.000              | -2981.1259              | 15       | 0.948 / 0.052         |
|             | M2           | 0.032 / 1.000 / 5.558      | -2981.1259              | 17       | 0.948 / 0.052 / 0.000 |
| MDHc        | M1           | 0.023 / 1.000              | -2636.4461              | 11       | 0.944 / 0.056         |
|             | M2           | 0.023 / 1.000 / 12.563     | -2636.3758              | 13       | 0.945 / 0.052 / 0.003 |
| ACTA1       | M1           | 0.001 / 1.000              | -2594.7798              | 17       | 0.976 / 0.024         |
|             | M2           | 0.006 / 1.000 / 1.000      | -2594.7795              | 19       | 0.976 / 0.007 / 0.016 |

Tab S2.

| LDH A         | Kinetic calculations |               | Thermodynamic calculations |             | $\Delta G$<br>(cal/mol) |
|---------------|----------------------|---------------|----------------------------|-------------|-------------------------|
|               | PS (Kcal/mol)        | GE (Kcal/mol) | PS (Kcal/mol)              | GE (KJ/mol) |                         |
| <i>Ac_car</i> | 0.3705               | 252.95        | 0.3645                     | -5780.92    | 6.0                     |
| <i>Ch_cau</i> | 0.3614               | 248.20        | 0.3675                     | -5805.17    | -6.1                    |
| <i>Ch_ras</i> | 0.3746               | 254.41        | 0.3595                     | -5655.25    | 15.1                    |
| <i>Rh_nic</i> | 0.3735               | 256.85        | 0.3735                     | -5914.41    | 0                       |
| <i>Cy_car</i> | 0.3825               | 264.37        | 0.3554                     | -5637.11    | 27.1                    |
| <i>Fu_het</i> | 0.3735               | 257.62        | 0.3584                     | -5679.62    | 15.1                    |
| <i>No_cor</i> | 0.3716               | 252.12        | 0.3595                     | -5655.25    | 12.1                    |
| <i>Sp_idi</i> | 0.3765               | 257.86        | 0.3584                     | -5686.14    | 18.1                    |

| LDH B         | Kinetic calculations |               | Thermodynamic calculations |             | $\Delta G$<br>(cal/mol) |
|---------------|----------------------|---------------|----------------------------|-------------|-------------------------|
|               | PS (Kcal/mol)        | GE (Kcal/mol) | PS (Kcal/mol)              | GE (KJ/mol) |                         |
| <i>Ac_car</i> | 0.3563               | 250.74        | 0.3563                     | -5758.11    | 0                       |
| <i>Co_arm</i> | 0.3743               | 261.18        | 0.3383                     | -5495.30    | 36.0                    |
| <i>Fu_het</i> | 0.3713               | 260.54        | 0.3503                     | -5669.52    | 21.0                    |
| <i>Ga_mor</i> | 0.3754               | 261.53        | 0.3363                     | -5415.66    | 39.1                    |
| <i>La_cal</i> | 0.3683               | 259.15        | 0.3383                     | -5481.69    | 30.0                    |
| <i>Me_mer</i> | 0.3754               | 261.53        | 0.3393                     | -5467.26    | 36.1                    |
| <i>Po_ret</i> | 0.3650               | 203.71        | 0.3574                     | -4607.34    | 7.6                     |
| <i>Tr_mur</i> | 0.3743               | 263.18        | 0.3353                     | -5433.19    | 39.0                    |

| MDHc          | Kinetic calculations |               | Thermodynamic calculations |             | $\Delta G$<br>(cal/mol) |
|---------------|----------------------|---------------|----------------------------|-------------|-------------------------|
|               | PS (Kcal/mol)        | GE (Kcal/mol) | PS (Kcal/mol)              | GE (KJ/mol) |                         |
| <i>Ac_car</i> | 0.3904               | 279.66        | 0.3784                     | -6234.9     | 12.0                    |
| <i>Or_lat</i> | 0.3904               | 281.69        | 0.3724                     | -6131.24    | 18.0                    |
| <i>Os_mor</i> | 0.3844               | 276.93        | 0.3784                     | -6200.19    | 6.0                     |
| <i>Sa_sal</i> | 0.3844               | 275.90        | 0.3814                     | -6294.07    | 3.0                     |
| <i>Sp_idi</i> | 0.3994               | 283.63        | 0.3754                     | -6166.56    | 24.0                    |

| Actin 1       | Kinetic calculations |               | Thermodynamic calculations |             | $\Delta G$<br>(cal/mol) |
|---------------|----------------------|---------------|----------------------------|-------------|-------------------------|
|               | PS (Kcal/mol)        | GE (Kcal/mol) | PS (Kcal/mol)              | GE (KJ/mol) |                         |
| <i>Ac_car</i> | 0.3973               | 312.76        | 0.3413                     | -6359.41    | 56.0                    |
| <i>Co_acr</i> | 0.3973               | 312.76        | 0.3413                     | -6359.41    | 56.0                    |
| <i>Co_cin</i> | 0.3973               | 312.76        | 0.3413                     | -6359.41    | 56.0                    |
| <i>Cy_car</i> | 0.3973               | 312.76        | 0.3413                     | -6369.16    | 56.0                    |
| <i>Or_lat</i> | 0.3973               | 312.76        | 0.3413                     | -6359.41    | 56.0                    |
| <i>Pl_azo</i> | 0.3973               | 312.76        | 0.3413                     | -6359.41    | 56.0                    |
| <i>Sc_sco</i> | 0.3973               | 312.76        | 0.3413                     | -6359.41    | 56.0                    |
| <i>Si_chu</i> | 0.3873               | 312.76        | 0.3413                     | -6359.41    | 56.0                    |
| <i>Sp_aur</i> | 0.3893               | 305.17        | 0.3493                     | -6520.33    | 40.0                    |
| <i>Sp_idi</i> | 0.3946               | 310.27        | 0.3387                     | -6309.15    | 55.9                    |

| Actin 2a      | Kinetic calculations |               | Thermodynamic calculations |             | $\Delta G$<br>(cal/mol) |
|---------------|----------------------|---------------|----------------------------|-------------|-------------------------|
|               | PS (Kcal/mol)        | GE (Kcal/mol) | PS (Kcal/mol)              | GE (KJ/mol) |                         |
| <i>Ac_car</i> | 0.3973               | 312.63        | 0.3387                     | -6307.82    | 58.6                    |

|               |        |        |        |          |      |
|---------------|--------|--------|--------|----------|------|
| <i>Co_acr</i> | 0.3973 | 312.76 | 0.3413 | -6349.67 | 56.0 |
| <i>Co_arm</i> | 0.3973 | 312.76 | 0.3413 | -6349.67 | 56.0 |
| <i>Co_cin</i> | 0.3973 | 312.76 | 0.3413 | -6349.67 | 56.0 |
| <i>Co_yaq</i> | 0.3973 | 312.76 | 0.3413 | -6349.67 | 56.0 |

| Actin 2b      | Kinetic calculations |               | Thermodynamic calculations |             | $\Delta G$<br>(cal/mol) |
|---------------|----------------------|---------------|----------------------------|-------------|-------------------------|
|               | PS (Kcal/mol)        | GE (Kcal/mol) | PS (Kcal/mol)              | GE (KJ/mol) |                         |
| <i>Co_arm</i> | 0.3973               | 312.26        | 0.3467                     | -6425.12    | 50.6                    |
| <i>Co_yaq</i> | 0.3947               | 309.97        | 0.3440                     | -6373.53    | 50.7                    |

| Hb-A          | Kinetic calculations |               | Thermodynamic calculations |             | $\Delta G$<br>(cal/mol) |
|---------------|----------------------|---------------|----------------------------|-------------|-------------------------|
|               | PS (Kcal/mol)        | GE (Kcal/mol) | PS (Kcal/mol)              | GE (KJ/mol) |                         |
| <i>Ac_car</i> | 0.4437               | 134.93        | 0.4085                     | -2829.51    | 35.2                    |
| <i>Ar_gla</i> | 0.4507               | 142.71        | 0.4014                     | -2788.9     | 49.3                    |
| <i>Bo_sai</i> | 0.4507               | 142.21        | 0.3944                     | -2729.06    | 56.3                    |
| <i>Ga_mor</i> | 0.4014               | 126.31        | 0.4085                     | -2829.51    | -7.1                    |
| <i>No_ang</i> | 0.3901               | 123.9         | 0.4043                     | -2794.26    | -14.2                   |
| <i>Ta_rub</i> | 0.4014               | 126.8         | 0.3732                     | -2639.74    | 28.2                    |

| Hb-B          | Kinetic calculations |               | Thermodynamic calculations |             | $\Delta G$<br>(cal/mol) |
|---------------|----------------------|---------------|----------------------------|-------------|-------------------------|
|               | PS (Kcal/mol)        | GE (Kcal/mol) | PS (Kcal/mol)              | GE (KJ/mol) |                         |
| <i>Ac_car</i> | 0.3836               | 124.0         | 0.3425                     | -2535.55    | 41.1                    |
| <i>An_fim</i> | 0.3904               | 121.84        | 0.3493                     | -2523.34    | 41.1                    |
| <i>Bo_sai</i> | 0.4110               | 132.06        | 0.3356                     | -2463.14    | 75.4                    |
| <i>Ga_acu</i> | 0.4041               | 126.23        | 0.3356                     | -2418.82    | 68.5                    |
| <i>No_ang</i> | 0.3836               | 118.93        | 0.3699                     | -2643.42    | 13.7                    |

Tab. S3

| Locus  | GB acc nr | Repeat motif     | FORWARD PRIMER1 (5'-3')  | Tm(°C)               | REVERSE PRIMER1 (5'-3')   | Tm(°C)               | size (bp) | Tissue                 |
|--------|-----------|------------------|--|----------------------|---|----------------------|-----------|------------------------|
| Ac1400 |           | (GATG)5          | GACTATGTCTCGGCTGGC<br>AGGAAGAGCTGGACGAAGTG                           | 60.0<br>59.6         | CAGAACATGCATCAGGGAA<br>CAGAACATGCATCAGGGAA                            | 59.8<br>59.8         | 186       | B/G/L/M/S              |
| Ac1461 |           | (ACA)9           | TTGTTGCTCATGTTTCGTCC<br>TTGTTGCTCATGTTTCGTCC                         | 59.7<br>59.7         | GAGGAGACCATCAAGAAGCG<br>CATCGTCAGGAAGGTGGACT                          | 60.0<br>60.1         | 252       | <b>B/G/H/(M)</b>       |
| Ac1465 |           | (CA)13           | GTTGGTCCGAGTTGGAGTT<br>GTTGGTCCGAGTTGGAGTT<br>GTTGGTCCGAGTTGGAGTT    | 59.6<br>59.6<br>59.6 | CTCCAAACACCAGGGACTGT<br>GTCCTGGACTCTGGAACAA<br>CTTCTAAACACGACGCCCTCC  | 60.0<br>60.1<br>59.9 | 171       | (G)/H/M                |
| Ac0512 |           | (ATCA)22         | TTACTCAGCAACATGCCAGC<br>GCAGCCTCTGTTACTCAGCA<br>TTACTCAGCAACATGCCAGC | 60.0<br>59.3<br>60.0 | GAGCTTCTATCCTCAGGCCA<br>GAGCTTCTATCCTCAGGCCA<br>TCCTGAATGAGGTCACTGCTT | 59.5<br>59.5<br>59.9 | 265       | <b>B/G/H/(L)/S</b>     |
| Ac0513 |           | (ATCA)5t(TCAA)12 | TTACTCAGCAACATGCCAGC<br>TTACTCAGCAACATGCCAGC                         | 60.0<br>60.0         | GCACAGAGAGGCTAGGAAG<br>GAGCTTCTATCCTCAGGCCA                           | 60.3<br>59.5         | 264       | B/G/H/(L)/S            |
| Ac0848 |           | (TG)12           | GGAGCCAACCTGTTGAGTGT<br>AGTAGTGAAGGGTGTGGCG<br>GGAGCCAACCTGTTGAGTGT  | 60.2<br>60.2<br>60.2 | ACACGTTGTTAGCAGCG<br>ACACGTTGTTAGCAGCG<br>GGAACCTTCTCACAGGCAAG        | 60.0<br>60.0<br>59.8 | 154       | <b>B/(G)/(H)/L/M/S</b> |
| Ac1648 |           | (CAA)8           | GAAAGCATGGTGGCTCTAA<br>GCGCCGAGGACACTTTATTA<br>TAAAAGAAGTCCCGGGTCAC  | 60.2<br>60.2<br>60.2 | TGTGGTCTTGCATGAAGAG<br>TGTGGTCTTGCATGAAGAG<br>TGTGGTCTTGCATGAAGAG     | 60.0<br>60.0<br>60.0 | 168       | B/H/L/M                |
| Ac1657 |           | (TCAA)5          | TGATGTCCCCTGTTGTGCAT<br>GGATTCTGTCGATGCCTGTT<br>GCGCTGTTATTGATGTCCT  | 60.0<br>60.1<br>60.1 | AGGCTGACAACCGTCTGAT<br>AGGCTGACAACCGTCTGAT<br>AGGCTGACAACCGTCTGAT     | 59.7<br>59.7<br>59.7 | 256       | <b>B/G/H/L/M/S</b>     |
| Ac1684 |           | (TTG)9           | TGTTTAATGCAGTGAGCGGA<br>TGTTTAATGCAGTGAGCGGA<br>AGCAGCTGGAGGAGCTTACA | 60.4<br>60.4<br>61.0 | GTCCAACGTTGGTCGTTT<br>AAATGTGTCATGCAGGAAG<br>GTCCAACGTTGGTCGTTT       | 59.9<br>59.7<br>59.9 | 167       | B/G/H/L/M/S            |
| Ac1692 |           | (CTC)8           | CCTCCTCCATCATCTCCTGA<br>TCCTCCTCCATCATCTCCTG<br>CCTCCTCCATCATCTCCTGA | 60.2<br>60.2<br>60.2 | AGGAGGAATCAGCCAAGGTT<br>AGGAGGAATCAGCCAAGGTT<br>TTCCTCCTCCTCCTCCTC    | 60.1<br>60.1<br>59.9 | 123       | <b>B</b>               |
| Ac0944 |           | (GAG)8           | CAGCTGTAACTCCAGCTCCC<br>CAGCTGTAACTCCAGCTCCC<br>CAGCTGTAACTCCAGCTCCC | 60.0<br>60.0<br>60.0 | TCTTCATCACTGCCGAACAG<br>GCGTACGCTTCAACCTCTC<br>GCCGAACAGGTCAATATCGT   | 60.0<br>60.0<br>60.0 | 151       | B/G/H/L/M/S            |
| Ac1700 |           | (AGC)10          | AGCAACAAGCACTCCCTCAT<br>AGCAACAAGCACTCCCTCAT                         | 59.9<br>59.9         | TGCTCGTACATGTCCTCTG<br>CCCCACTCCATGTCATTCTT                           | 59.9<br>59.8         | 236       | <b>B/G/H/L/M</b>       |
| Ac1735 |           | (GT)13           | TTCTTCCCACCGATAACCTG<br>CCCGGAGTCTGGATGAATT<br>TTCTTCCCACCGATAACCTG  | 59.9<br>59.9<br>59.9 | CACACACAAAAGTTGGACCG<br>GTTTATTTGGCGGAGCAA<br>TTTATTTGGCGGAGCAAG      | 60.0<br>60.1<br>60.2 | 200       | B/G/L/M/S              |
| Ac0945 |           | (GAG)8           | CAGCTGTAACTCCAGCTCCC<br>CAGCTGTAACTCCAGCTCCC                         | 60.0<br>60.0         | TCTTCATCACTGCCGAACAG<br>GCGTACGCTTCAACCTCTC                           | 60.0<br>60.0         | 151       | <b>B/G/H/L/M/S</b>     |

| Locus  | GB acc nr | Repeat motif | FORWARD PRIMER1 (5'-3')   | Tm(°C)               | REVERSE PRIMER1 (5'-3')  | Tm(°C)               | size (bp)         | Tissue      |
|--------|-----------|--------------|---|----------------------|--|----------------------|-------------------|-------------|
| Ac1773 |           | (CA)14       | TTCTGGTGGTGGGTTTACCA<br>AAAGCACCAAAGTGCTCTCA<br>TCTCCAATGATGGTGAACACA | 59.7<br>60.0<br>60.0 | CATGTCACGTTTATTGCC<br>TTGCCCAACTCTAGGAGTGC<br>TTGCCCAACTCTAGGAGTGC | 58.9<br>60.4<br>60.4 | 100<br>177<br>255 | B/G/H/L/M/S |
| Ac1817 |           | (GT)20       | CTTGACACACAAACACACACTCA<br>GCTCAGGTATTTCAGTGCAGTC                     | 59.7<br>60.3         | AACTGGCAGGACAAGCTGTT<br>GAGATCCGCGACCTACAGGAG                      | 59.9<br>60.0         | 208<br>224        | B/G/L/M/S   |
| Ac1860 |           | (AATC)10     | GACCCAAACTGAAGCAGCTC<br>AAAACACAAAGGATGCTGGG                          | 60.0<br>60.0         | ACAATCGGCTCGTGTCA<br>ACAATCGGCTCGTGTCA                             | 60.5<br>60.5         | 186<br>211        | B/G/H/L/M/S |
| Ac1860 |           | (AC)17       | CGGCTGGAAAATCAATCAAT<br>AATCAATCAATCAATCCGGC                          | 59.9<br>59.7         | CGTCCTACAAACCACCGACT<br>CGTCCTACAAACCACCGACT                       | 60.0<br>60.0         | 255<br>222        | B/G/H/L/M/S |
| Ac2043 |           | (TGTA)10     | GGAGAGGCTGTCAGACTCAA  | 59.6                 | CCCGAATATGAAGCCAAAC  | 59.4                 | 272               | (H)/L       |
| Ac2060 |           | (TCA)8       | CAGCGTGAGGATGATGAAAA<br>CAGCGTGAGGATGATGAAAA                          | 59.8<br>59.8         | ATGACGACGACGATGATGAC<br>GACGATGATGACGACGATGA                       | 59.5<br>60.7         | 272<br>243        | M           |
| Ac2117 |           | (ATT)11      | AGGAGAGTGAAGTTCCGCA   | 60.0                 | CAATTAGGCCATCTCACCAC   | 58.0                 | 237               | B/G/H/L/M   |
| Ac2124 |           | (AC)13       | ACACACACACGCCACACACAC   | 60.2                 | GAGCCTGCTAGGAAAGAGCC   | 60.6                 | 101               | B/G/L/M/S   |
| Ac2130 |           | (TG)17       | GAGGCCTACCCCCAGTAAAG  | 60.0                 | AGTCATATCTGGTCACAACACCA  | 59.4                 | 233               | B/G/H/L/M/S |
| Ac0582 |           | (GT)20       | TCTACAGTCAATCCCCACCC<br>TCTACAGTCAATCCCCACCC                          | 59.8<br>59.8         | AGGTACCGAGACGCTCCTGAA<br>GGATGAGGCCAAAGCTACAG                      | 60.0<br>59.8         | 217<br>275        | B/G/H/L/M/S |
| Ac0617 |           | (AAAT)5      | CAAGCAAGACCACTGCAAAA<br>AGCATTAGGGCTGTCAATCG                          | 60.0<br>60.2         | CGGTACCAACCCTGTGATGA<br>CGGTACCAACCCTGTGATGA                       | 60.2<br>60.2         | 232<br>113        | H           |
| Ac2218 |           | (ATCT)6      | GAGCCCTGTGCTACTTTGC<br>TTTCTGTTGCCTTCATCCC                            | 60.0<br>60.1         | GAGCTCCAGTGTGATGGGAGAG<br>GAGCTCCAGTGTGATGGGAGAG                   | 59.9<br>59.9         | 275<br>227        | B/G/H/M/S   |
| Ac0618 |           | (AAAT)5      | CAAGCAAGACCACTGCAAAA<br>AGCATTAGGGCTGTCAATCG                          | 60.0<br>60.2         | CGGTACCAACCCTGTGATGA<br>CGGTACCAACCCTGTGATGA                       | 60.2<br>60.2         | 232<br>113        | H           |
| Ac2335 |           | (TGT)9       | TTGACAGCTCGTTCTCTGA   | 59.7                 | CCTCAAACAAGAAAGCCGA  | 60.4                 | 145               | G/H/M/S     |
| Ac1036 |           | (TGA)8       | CAAGCCTCGAACGACGTAAGG<br>CTGATGGTCATCCTGGTCCT                         | 60.0<br>59.9         | AGTTTCTGCTTGGCACAGG<br>AGTTTCTGCTTGGCACAGG                         | 60.4<br>60.4         | 162<br>218        | H/L         |
|        |           |              | CAAGCCTCGAACGACGTAAGG   | 60.0                 | GGGTAGCAAAGAGCTCGTCA   | 60.5                 | 268               |             |
| Ac2385 |           | (ATG)11      | GACATGATGCAGAGGCAGTG<br>GACATGATGCAGAGGCAGTG                          | 60.4<br>60.4         | CCTCTGACCCCTCTTAACCC<br>TGTCCAATGAGCAACCGAGAG                      | 59.9<br>59.8         | 174<br>236        | B/M         |
| Ac2551 |           | (TG)12       | CAAAGATGGCAAAGAGCACA<br>CAAGAACACAAGTCCGACA                           | 60.0<br>60.0         | TGCAAGGACAAGAAGGAAGG<br>TGCAAGGACAAGAAGGAAGG                       | 60.4<br>60.4         | 233<br>272        | B/H/L/S     |
|        |           |              | CCGACAGTAACGACGAGTC   | 59.9                 | TGCAAGGACAAGAAGGAAGG   | 60.4                 | 258               |             |
| Ac2617 |           | (GCA)8       | AGCCGCTGTACTGAACAGGT<br>CTGGCTGGAGGTGAAGTGT                           | 59.9<br>60.3         | TTAAAAGGTGCTGGGCAGAT<br>TTAAAAGGTGCTGGGCAGAT                       | 59.7<br>59.7         | 151<br>125        | B           |
| Ac0432 |           | (AAT)9       | TTACAGGCTGGTACAGGTG<br>GGTTGCTGCAGTTGGTCTT                            | 59.7<br>60.3         | GGACTACAGTGAGAACGCC<br>GGACTACAGTGAGAACGCC                         | 60.0<br>60.0         | 233<br>214        | L           |
|        |           |              | TTACAGGCTGGTACAGGTG   | 59.7                 | ATGAGGGACGGACTGACAAG   | 60.1                 | 252               |             |
| Ac2769 |           | (ATG)13      | TAGAATTGGTGGTGCATCCC  | 59.9                 | TGAATCATCCTGCATCT  | 60.4                 | 149               | L           |

| Locus  | GB acc nr | Repeat motif | FORWARD PRIMER1 (5'-3')      | Tm(°C)      | REVERSE PRIMER1 (5'-3')     | Tm(°C)      | size (bp)  | Tissue             |
|--------|-----------|--------------|------------------------------|-------------|-----------------------------|-------------|------------|--------------------|
| Ac2832 |           | (TG)12       | TCTGTGCTTCAGTGTGTCAGC        | 60.2        | TCAGGCACCAACAGTTTCA         | 60.3        | 272        | (L)/H              |
| Ac2911 |           | (GCT)9       | <b>TCAGTCCCTTCGTCAGGGAT</b>  | <b>59.7</b> | <b>CTTCTGGATGAGGAGAACGC</b> | <b>60.0</b> | <b>221</b> | <b>B/G/H/L/M</b>   |
| Ac1037 |           | (TGA)8       | CAAGCCTCGAAGACGTAAGG         | 60.0        | AGTTTCTGCTTGGCACAGG         | 60.4        | 162        | H/L                |
|        |           |              | CTGATGGTCATCCTGGTCCT         | 59.9        | AGTTTCTGCTTGGCACAGG         | 60.4        | 218        |                    |
|        |           |              | CAAGCCTCGAAGACGTAAGG         | 60.0        | GGGTAGCAAAGAGCTCGTCA        | 60.5        | 242        |                    |
| Ac3081 |           | (AAAT)5      | TATGGAGGACTTGAAGTGCC         | 60.1        | GCATGTGGTCACTACAAAGCA       | 59.8        | 262        | G/L                |
| Ac0516 |           | (GT)61       | AACCTGCAGAAAGCCAAGA          | 60.0        | CAACCACAACACTGCTGCTT        | 59.9        | 219        | B/G/H/L/M/S        |
|        |           |              | GTCGAACACAACCTGCAGAA         | 59.9        | CAACCACAACACTGCTGCTT        | 59.9        | 228        |                    |
| Ac0517 |           | (GT)79       | CATTTCCATCTGGACTGGC          | 60.5        | CAACCACAACACTGCTGCTT        | 59.9        | 258        | B/G/H/L/M/S        |
| Ac3230 |           | (TG)14       | TGACGTGATGCTGGATGAAT         | 60.1        | GGGGATTGTGGAGCATAAAT        | 58.7        | 263        | H/L                |
| Ac3316 |           | (TAT)10      | <b>GCTTCAGAAAAGACCTGCGT</b>  | <b>59.6</b> | <b>GGCATGATCCCTAACCTGA</b>  | <b>59.9</b> | <b>222</b> | <b>G/L</b>         |
|        |           |              | GCTTCAGAAAAGACCTGCGT         | 59.6        | AATACGTGAAGCAAGGGACG        | 60.1        | 141        |                    |
| Ac3266 |           | (ATG)10      | GTATTGATCCTCGTCCTCCG         | 59.5        | AGATAACCAATGCAGGCAGC        | 60.2        | 194        | B/G/H/M/S          |
|        |           |              | TATCCCGTTAACGACACGCT         | 60.5        | AGATAACCAATGCAGGCAGC        | 60.2        | 260        |                    |
| Ac3328 |           | (CA)14       | TGAAGACCAAACGCTTGTAGC        | 60.4        | TTTGTGTTGTCATGTGTG          | 60.1        | 182        | B/G/M/S            |
| Ac3511 |           | (AGAC)5      | TATGCTGTGCAGGAGGACAC         | 59.9        | GTGCCTGGATGTCGAAGTT         | 60.1        | 102        | G/L/M              |
|        |           |              | TATGCTGTGCAGGAGGACAC         | 59.9        | GAGAAGACCCACTGCAGGAC        | 59.8        | 236        |                    |
|        |           |              | TATGCTGTGCAGGAGGACAC         | 59.9        | AAGGCCAGGAAGGAGAAGAC        | 59.8        | 248        |                    |
| Ac3540 |           | (CA)15       | ACTTGATTTCCCTGCACCGT         | 59.6        | TTACTCCACCAACCTGAGCG        | 61.2        | 100        | L                  |
| Ac0714 |           | (ACA)8       | <b>CTCAGGGGGCTTACAGTCT</b>   | <b>58.4</b> | <b>CGTTACTGTGGGGGATTGAC</b> | <b>60.2</b> | <b>279</b> | <b>B/G/L/M/S</b>   |
| Ac3684 |           | (GAAAT)5     | AGCAGTCTACACAAAGCTGGC        | 59.7        | GAGCGAACAGAAAGAACGACC       | 60.0        | 163        | M                  |
|        |           |              | AGCAGTCTACACAAAGCTGGC        | 59.7        | CCATCACACGAAACAACGAC        | 60.0        | 220        |                    |
| Ac3766 |           | (TGT)9       | GTTCCTGTGCTCGAAGGACC         | 59.9        | AAGTTTCCTCACATGCCAGC        | 60.3        | 135        | G/H/M              |
|        |           |              | TATTTCTTGAAGGGAGGGGG         | 60.3        | AAGTTTCCTCACATGCCAGC        | 60.3        | 251        |                    |
|        |           |              | ACCAGCTGGATGAAGTCCTG         | 60.3        | AAGTTTCCTCACATGCCAGC        | 60.3        | 200        |                    |
| Ac0583 |           | (GT)15       | TCTACAGTCAATCCCCACCC         | 59.8        | ATCAGGTTTCTCCCTCCGT         | 59.9        | 231        | B/G/H/L/M/S        |
|        |           |              | TCTACAGTCAATCCCCACCC         | 59.8        | AAGAACTCTGCAAGCCTGG         | 59.6        | 170        |                    |
|        |           |              | TCTACAGTCAATCCCCACCC         | 59.8        | AGCCTGGCTTGTAGCCT           | 60.4        | 157        |                    |
| Ac0862 |           | (CGAT)6      | <b>CAGCTGTCAGCAGTGAAGC</b>   | <b>59.9</b> | <b>ACAGCTGCTCAAACGTCCTT</b> | <b>60.1</b> | <b>150</b> | <b>B/G/H/L/M/S</b> |
|        |           |              | GTGTCCGTCAACTCGTTCT          | 60.2        | ACAGCTGCTCAAACGTCCTT        | 60.1        | 214        |                    |
| Ac3924 |           | (TTGT)5      | CGTCATTGTATAAACACGCA         | 59.5        | TGGTTATTCCGCCTTCTG          | 60.1        | 250        | G/L                |
| Ac3974 |           | (TTTG)7      | TCGAAGTCTGGATTGACCC          | 60.1        | TCGTTTCCACTCTGAACCTGTT      | 60.3        | 159        | H                  |
|        |           |              | ACATGGAGGACGGAGACATC         | 59.9        | TCGTTTCCACTCTGAACCTGTT      | 60.3        | 180        |                    |
| Ac3982 |           | (GT)13       | ACCACAGAAATGAACACGCA         | 60.2        | TGAACATGGAGCTGAAGTGC        | 60.0        | 242        | G/H/L/M            |
|        |           |              | ACCACAGAAATGAACACGCA         | 60.2        | GATAAAGAGGCAAAAGCCCC        | 60.0        | 265        |                    |
|        |           |              | ACCACAGAAATGAACACGCA         | 60.2        | ACACACTTAATGCAGCACGC        | 59.9        | 182        |                    |
| Ac4090 |           | (AAAC)5      | CTTCGTCTCTCAGCCTGGTC         | 60.1        | AAGGCGATTCAAAGTGTGT         | 59.9        | 164        | L                  |
| Ac4068 |           | (AC)12       | <b>TGTCCCTGGACATACTTCACA</b> | <b>59.0</b> | <b>CCAAACGTTGTCATGCTCTG</b> | <b>60.3</b> | <b>202</b> | <b>G/H/L</b>       |

| Locus  | GB acc nr | Repeat motif                 | FORWARD PRIMER1 (5'-3')                      | Tm(°C)       | REVERSE PRIMER1 (5'-3')                         | Tm(°C)       | size (bp)  | Tissue      |
|--------|-----------|------------------------------|--|--------------|---|--------------|------------|-------------|
| Ac4114 |           | (TGA)8                       | TTCGGGAACTTTGATACG<br>ATTCATCCCACTGAAGGGGT   | 59.9<br>60.6 | ATTCGAGCATGGTCATTCC<br>ATTCGAGCATGGTCATTCC      | 59.9<br>59.9 | 192<br>121 | B/G/L/S     |
| Ac4134 |           | (ATT)10                      | CGTTCCCTTCACCTCTCAA<br>CGTTCCCTTCACCTCTCAA   | 60.2<br>60.2 | CCCTGCTGTAAGCAAACAA<br>TGAATAATTCCAACCCTGCTG    | 59.0<br>59.9 | 243<br>256 | G/H/M/S     |
| Ac4132 |           | (TTG)8                       | CTGCTCCAGTTGCTTCACA                          | 60.2         | AAATGAGAGACAAACACGACCA                          | 59.6         | 184        | G/M         |
| Ac4288 |           | (ATT)11                      | TCTCATAGGAATGAACGGGG<br>TCTCATAGGAATGAACGGGG | 59.9<br>59.9 | TTTATACGAGTTGCCAGG<br>GTGCAGCCATTACAAAGCAA      | 60.0<br>59.9 | 252<br>222 | G/L/M/S     |
| Ac0519 |           | (GT)54                       | AACCTGCAGAAAGCCAAAGA                         | 60.0         | CAGCCTCTCTCTCTCCGA                              | 60.0         | 240        | B/G/H/L/M/S |
| Ac4246 |           | (CA)12acacacgcaacgcacg(CA)15 | GAGCAGCAGGATCAAGGTTTC                        | 60.0         | TGTGTGTGTCGTTGTC                                | 60.2         | 280        | G(L)/S      |
| Ac1194 |           | (GAT)8                       | CGTCTCTTCACAGCGTTTC                          | 58.7         | TGTGCAGCCCTTAATCTGA                             | 59.4         | 215        | H/L         |
| Ac0518 |           | (GT)72                       | CATTTCCATCTGGACTGGC<br>CATTTCCATCTGGACTGGC   | 60.5<br>60.5 | CAGCCTCTCTCTCTCCGA<br>ACTGAGAGAGAGCCACGGTC      | 60.0<br>59.6 | 279<br>226 | B/G/H/L/M/S |
| Ac0520 |           | (GT)53                       | AACCTGCAGAAAGCCAAAGA<br>AACCTGCAGAAAGCCAAAGA | 60.0<br>60.0 | TTGGAAAAACTCATCCAGCC<br>ATCCAGCCTATTCAAGGCAGA   | 60.1<br>59.8 | 241<br>229 | B/G/H/L/M/S |
| Ac0521 |           | (GT)71                       | CATTTCCATCTGGACTGGC<br>CATTTCCATCTGGACTGGC   | 60.5<br>60.5 | TTGGAAAAACTCATCCAGCC<br>ATCCAGCCTATTCAAGGCAGA   | 60.1<br>59.8 | 280<br>268 | B/G/H/L/M/S |
| Ac4975 |           | (GAAT)5                      | GCCAATGTGCTGCCTAAACT<br>GTGCAACTTATTGCTGCCCT | 60.3<br>60.3 | TTTCGAGAATGACCATGCAA<br>TTTCGAGAATGACCATGCAA    | 60.2<br>60.2 | 198<br>250 | G/H         |
| Ac5056 |           | (ATGT)6                      | TTCATGACAAGGTGCGAAAT<br>TTCATGACAAGGTGCGAAAT | 59.1<br>59.1 | ACAGCCCAACTTAGCTCTGC<br>TCTGCTTGCTGTGACCACT     | 59.6<br>59.6 | 251<br>236 | B/H/M       |
| Ac5167 |           | (AC)18                       | ATCGATGACTGTCCCTCGTC<br>GCAGTTCTACAAACTCGCCC | 60.1<br>59.9 | TTTTCCATCCAGTCACCCAT<br>TTTTCCATCCAGTCACCCAT    | 60.2<br>60.2 | 116<br>273 | G/H/M       |
| Ac5239 |           | (TTTG)5                      | TTTGGATGTTTTGCAAAGTT                         | 57.4         | AAATTGCATTGTCCATTGTGA                           | 58.9         | 242        | L           |
| Ac1193 |           | (CAT)8                       | TGCTGCAGCTGAAGAAGAAA<br>CACCTGCTGTGGATATG    | 60.0<br>60.0 | TGACATGAAGCAGGAGCACT<br>TGACATGAAGCAGGAGCACT    | 59.6<br>59.6 | 248<br>154 | G/L/S       |
| Ac5337 |           | (TTA)8                       | GGACTGTAGCTCGTCTGCAA<br>CAGCAGGTTGACTGGATGG  | 59.2<br>59.2 | GAGCCACGTCTGAAGTTTT<br>GAGCCACGTCTGAAGTTTT      | 59.6<br>59.6 | 106<br>124 | G/H/L       |
| Ac5362 |           | (TCAT)5                      | GCGTTAACATCAGGACCAAG<br>TCCACCAATAAACCTCAGGA | 59.6<br>59.4 | GCACTTGGTGTCAAGTGCAT<br>GGATTAACAGCCAAGCCAAA    | 59.8<br>60.1 | 276<br>262 | G/H         |
| Ac0871 |           | (AC)15                       | CCCCCTTACTTCACACTCCA<br>CCCCCTTACTTCACACTCCA | 60.0<br>60.0 | TGATATTATGAGGGTCGGGG<br>GAGGGTCGGGGAGTAAAGAT    | 59.6<br>59.4 | 137<br>128 | B/G/L/M/S   |
| Ac0863 |           | (CGAT)6                      | CAGCTGTTCAGCAGTGAAGC<br>GTGTCCGTCAACTCGTTCT  | 59.9<br>60.2 | ACAGCTGCTAAACGTCCTT<br>ACAGCTGCTAAACGTCCTT      | 60.1<br>60.1 | 150<br>214 | B/G/H/L/M/S |
| Ac5610 |           | (TTA)9                       | GGGGAAAGGAACAGTCGTTA<br>GGGGAAAGGAACAGTCGTTA | 59.0<br>59.0 | GGTCTAACCTTGAAGGTTTGGG<br>TTTGAAGGTTTGGGTTATTGA | 60.2<br>59.8 | 155<br>147 | H           |
| Ac5786 |           | (TG)13                       | CCCAGGACGACAGAGTGTTC<br>AGGCAGACAGAGAGAGACCG | 60.2<br>59.7 | CCTCTGGTGTGGACAGTTT<br>CCTCTGGTGTGGACAGTTT      | 60.2<br>60.2 | 123<br>166 | B/G/L/M     |

| Locus  | GB acc nr | Repeat motif | FORWARD PRIMER1 (5'-3')                        | Tm(°C)       | REVERSE PRIMER1 (5'-3')                                  | Tm(°C)       | size (bp)  | Tissue      |
|--------|-----------|--------------|--|--------------|--|--------------|------------|-------------|
| Ac1227 |           | (TCAA)5      | CTCAGCATCCTCACACAGGA<br>ATCTTCTGCAGCCTCAGCAT   | 60.0<br>60.1 | TTGAAGGAAC TGACGGGAAC<br>TTGAAGGAAC TGACGGGAAC           | 60.1<br>60.1 | 111<br>123 | B/G/H/L/M/S |
| Ac6224 |           | (TTA)10      | ATTCCCCTGATTGTGATTTT<br>TTCCCCTGATTGTGATTTTA   | 57.4<br>57.1 | ACGTGCCATTCTCACATCAA<br>GTTCA GTGTCACA ACCACGG           | 60.1<br>60.0 | 238<br>169 | G           |
| Ac6218 |           | (TAT)8       | GGTGC ACTGAGATTGACCCT<br>GGTGC ACTGAGATTGACCCT | 60.1<br>60.1 | GGGACAACCCACTCTCAAAA<br>GGCAATCAGTCCCACAGTCT             | 59.9<br>60.1 | 184<br>225 | H           |
| Ac6356 |           | (ATT)8       | CTCGGTTGCCTATTGATCC<br>CTCGGTTGCCTATTGATCC     | 59.5<br>59.5 | TCAAAGTGGTGCTGTGAAGC<br>AATGATGACCAAAACCGGAA             | 60.0<br>60.2 | 157<br>127 | G/H         |
| Ac6327 |           | (CTT)9       | TGCGA ACTGTTGATTCTGC                           | 60.0         | ATAACTCCAGATGATGGCGG                                     | 59.9         | 117        | B/H/L/M/S   |
| Ac6528 |           | (CAA)9       | AAAAACTGTGCCAACGACCT<br>TGTGCCAACGACCTACAAA    | 59.8<br>60.3 | TGATCATCATTGATTGCAGC<br>TGATCATCATTGATTGCAGC             | 59.6<br>59.6 | 242<br>236 | H           |
| Ac6556 |           | (TAT)8       | TCCAGCTGGGATATAGGTG<br>TGCTACCTGTTGCTGGATTG    | 59.9<br>59.9 | AACGCTTAATACCATGGGACA<br>AACGCTTAATACCATGGGACA           | 59.4<br>59.4 | 186<br>264 | G/H         |
| Ac1245 |           | (CCAG)6      | AGACGAAAAGCAAGGCGATA<br>AGCAAGGCGATAAGGACGTA   | 60.0<br>59.9 | CGGCCTCACATCGTTTATT<br>CGGCCTCACATCGTTTATT               | 60.0<br>60.0 | 244<br>236 | L/S         |
| Ac6660 |           | (AAACA)6     | TACAGGAATCAAAGCCGGAC                           | 60.1         | GATAACACGGAGCACCGAAT                                     | 60.0         | 247        | L/M         |
| Ac6666 |           | (CAT)8       | CTCATCGAGGACCTCTCTC<br>AGTCTGTGCACTCCCCTCAC    | 59.9<br>59.5 | CATTCCATCAGATTGCAGG<br>CATTCCATCAGATTGCAGG               | 59.1<br>59.1 | 132<br>204 | B/G/H/M     |
| Ac1314 |           | (TTGA)5      | ATGAAAAGCTGACTTGCCT                            | 59.9         | GTATCAGCGGGCATAACCAT                                     | 59.8         | 254        | G/S         |
| Ac1391 |           | (GATT)6      | CGCCCCCTCTACATCTGATA                           | 60.1         | TCAGAGAGGAAAACAAAGAAACA                                  | 58.2         | 227        | H           |
| Ac6912 |           | (ATA)8       | TGTGATCAGGTCTCTCGTC<br>TCGTGCTGCAGAACCTCACT    | 60.0<br>59.8 | GCCTGTGAGCAGATGAATGA<br>GCCTGTGAGCAGATGAATGA             | 60.0<br>60.0 | 200<br>186 | G/H         |
| Ac6936 |           | (CA)12       | CTGGTACAGCAGAACACACACA                         | 59.9         | TTCATACGTGAAAGGTGACGC                                    | 59.7         | 192        | G/H/L       |
| Ac1287 |           | (AAG)9       | ACTCCATACCA GAGTTGGTGGC                        | 59.9         | AGAAGCTACCA GAGCTACCCG                                   | 60.8         | 119        | G/M/S       |
| Ac7204 |           | (AAT)11      | GGGTTGTTGAGTCAGCAGGT<br>GCCTGAAGGTGACGATGTCT   | 60.2<br>60.3 | TGATATTGTACGCTTGTGTTT<br>TGATATTGTACGCTTGTGTTT           | 59.1<br>59.1 | 249<br>212 | G/L         |
| Ac1255 |           | (TAT)9       | GACACCGAGATGTGTT<br>TGGGGTATTAAAATGCTGGG       | 59.8<br>59.7 | TCAGCAGTTAAGT GAAACTACTCCC<br>TCAGCAGTTAAGT GAAACTACTCCC | 60.2<br>60.2 | 125<br>106 | H/M/S       |
| Ac7251 |           | (AC)12       | TTCTT CCTGGGGTCAAACAC<br>CAGCGACTATTCTCTGGG    | 59.9<br>59.8 | TTCCCTTACTGAAGATAATTGTTGC<br>TTCCCTTACTGAAGATAATTGTTGC   | 59.9<br>59.9 | 161<br>170 | G/L/S       |
| Ac7419 |           | (TTTG)5      | AGGAGGGGGAGACTCACTGT<br>AATATGCCAGGGGCCACATAA  | 60.1<br>60.2 | CAGTGCAGTAGCTAATGGGGA<br>CAGTGCAGTAGCTAATGGGGA           | 60.3<br>60.3 | 113<br>226 | H/M         |
|        |           |              | ATAAGAGGAATGCCAGGGT                            | 59.8         | CAGTGCAGTAGCTAATGGGGA                                    | 60.3         | 210        |             |
| Ac7911 |           | (CA)14       | CGGCTGTGACATCATTCACT<br>AAGAAACTGATGACAGCGGC   | 59.7<br>60.4 | CGCAGGACGGAGTTTATT<br>CGCAGGACGGAGTTTATT                 | 59.2<br>59.2 | 151<br>167 | G/H/L/S     |
| Ac8081 |           | (ACAG)5      | GTTTGGCAAAGTTGGAGG<br>ACCCTGAAGAGTGTGTTGGC     | 59.6<br>59.2 | CCTGGCACTTCCACATCCTA<br>CCTGGCACTTCCACATCCTA             | 61.1<br>61.1 | 118<br>130 | B/G/L/S     |

Tab. S4