

## SUPPORTING INFORMATION

# Isotope Effects, Dynamic Matching, and Solvent Dynamics in a Wittig Reaction. Betaines as Bypassed Intermediates

Zhuo Chen, Yexenia Nieves-Quiñones, Jack R. Waas, and Daniel A. Singleton\*

*Department of Chemistry, Texas A&M University, P.O. Box 30012,  
College Station, Texas 77842, United States*

[singleton@mail.chem.tamu.edu](mailto:singleton@mail.chem.tamu.edu)

Experimental Procedures .....	3
Reactions of 1 with 2.....	3
NMR Measurements.....	6
NMR Results and Calculation of KIEs .....	6
Computational Procedures and Supporting Computational Results .....	13
General .....	13
Exploration of DFT Methods .....	13
KIE Predictions .....	18
Table S4. Complete KIE Predictions (67 °C, $k_{12\text{C}}/k_{13\text{C}}$ ).....	18
Initialization of Trajectories and Additional Details on Trajectories .....	18
On the Choice of PM3 in ONIOM Trajectories .....	19
Stacked Plots of Trajectory Paths for Trajectories Started from 5 .....	20
Figure S1 .....	21
Additional Stacked Plots of Trajectory Paths .....	21
Figure S2 .....	22
Bimodal Character of Trajectories Started From 4 <sup>‡</sup> .....	28
Betaine Lifetimes Started From 4 <sup>‡</sup> Versus Equilibrated 5.....	30
On the Choice of the Experimental System and Its Relationship to Reactions of Ph <sub>3</sub> PCHCO <sub>2</sub> R.....	31
Programs for Calculations and NMR Integrations .....	32
Program Suite PROGDYN .....	32
Program proggenHP .....	38
Program prog1stpoint .....	46
Program prog2ndpoint .....	48
Program progdynb .....	53
Program progcfour .....	57
Program randgen.c .....	58
Program proganal .....	58
progdyn.conf .....	60
Program progdynsam.....	63
Program progbetaLength .....	64
NMR Integration Macro .....	66
Calculated Structures and Complete Energies .....	70
Guide to Structures, Structure Titles and Their Organization .....	70
Tabulated Energies for the Full System .....	73

Tabulated Energies for Benzaldehyde + Ph <sub>3</sub> PCHCO <sub>2</sub> Me .....	75
Model System, G3B3, Gas Phase .....	76
CH <sub>2</sub> O .....	76
Me <sub>3</sub> PCHCHO .....	76
TS1 .....	76
OP1 .....	76
TS2 .....	77
Me <sub>3</sub> PO .....	77
acrolein .....	77
TS1 from M06-2X PCM optimization .....	77
Betaine from M06-2X PCM optimization .....	78
TS1.5 from M06-2X PCM optimization .....	78
Full System, M06-2X/6-31+G**/PCM(THF) with Default Radii .....	79
Anisaldehyde 1 .....	79
Ph <sub>3</sub> PCHCOMe 2 .....	79
TS1 4 .....	80
Betaine 5 .....	81
TS1.5 6 .....	81
OP1direct .....	82
/home/singletn/wittig/methoxyketone/M062Xps/OP1directM062XPCMPS .....	83
OP1 .....	83
OP2 .....	84
TS2 .....	85
Product 3 .....	86
Ph <sub>3</sub> PO .....	86
Full System, M06-2X/6-31G*/PCM(THF) with Default Radii .....	87
Anisaldehyde 1 .....	87
Ph <sub>3</sub> PCHCOMe 2 .....	87
TS1 4 .....	88
Betaine 5 .....	88
TS1.5 6 .....	89
OP1direct .....	89
OP1 .....	90
OP2 .....	90
TS2 .....	91
Product 3 .....	92
Ph <sub>3</sub> PO .....	92
Full System, M06-2X/6-31+G**/PCM(THF) with Pauling Radii .....	93
Anisaldehyde 1 .....	93
Ph <sub>3</sub> PCHCOMe 2 .....	93
TS1 4 .....	93
Betaine 5 .....	94
TS1.5 6 .....	95
OP1direct .....	95
Full System, M06-2X/6-31G*/PCM(THF) with Pauling Radii .....	96
Anisaldehyde 1 .....	96

Ph <sub>3</sub> PCHCOMe 2 .....	97
TS1 4 .....	97
Betaine 5 .....	98
TS1.5 6 .....	98
OP1direct .....	99
OP1 .....	100
OP2 .....	100
TS2 .....	101
Full System, M06-2X/6-31+G**/SMD(THF).....	102
Anisaldehyde 1 .....	102
Ph <sub>3</sub> PCHCOMe 2 .....	102
TS1 4 .....	103
Betaine 5 .....	103
TS1.5 6 .....	104
Full System, M06-2X/6-31G* Gas Phase (Concerted, no betaine intermediate).....	105
TS1 4 .....	105
Full System, lc-wPBE/6-31+G**/PCM(THF) with Default Radii .....	105
Anisaldehyde 1 .....	105
Ph <sub>3</sub> PCHCOMe 2 .....	106
TS1 4 (Concerted) .....	106
OP1direct .....	107
Full System, B3P86P6-31+G**/PCM(THF) with Default Radii .....	108
Anisaldehyde 1 .....	108
Ph <sub>3</sub> PCHCOMe 2 .....	108
TS1 4 .....	109
Betaine 5 .....	109
TS1.5 6 .....	110
Benzaldehyde + Ph <sub>3</sub> PCHCO <sub>2</sub> Me, M06-2X/6-31+G**/PCM(THF) with Default Radii .....	111
benzaldehyde .....	111
Ph <sub>3</sub> PCHCO <sub>2</sub> Me .....	112
<i>E</i> TS1 for benzaldehyde + Ph <sub>3</sub> PCHCO <sub>2</sub> Me .....	112
<i>Z</i> TS1 for benzaldehyde + Ph <sub>3</sub> PCHCO <sub>2</sub> Me .....	113
betaine for benzaldehyde + Ph <sub>3</sub> PCHCO <sub>2</sub> Me .....	114
TS1.5 for benzaldehyde + Ph <sub>3</sub> PCHCO <sub>2</sub> Me .....	115
OP1 for benzaldehyde + Ph <sub>3</sub> PCHCO <sub>2</sub> Me .....	115
OP2 for benzaldehyde + Ph <sub>3</sub> PCHCO <sub>2</sub> Me .....	116
TS2 for benzaldehyde + Ph <sub>3</sub> PCHCO <sub>2</sub> Me .....	117
<i>E</i> -methyl cinnamate .....	118
References .....	118

## Experimental Procedures

### Reactions of **1** with **2**.

Determination of the Isotope Effects in **1**. Example Procedure. A mixture of 25.47 g (80 mmol) of 1-(triphenylphosphoranylidene)-2-propanone (**2**) in 150 mL of THF was heated to

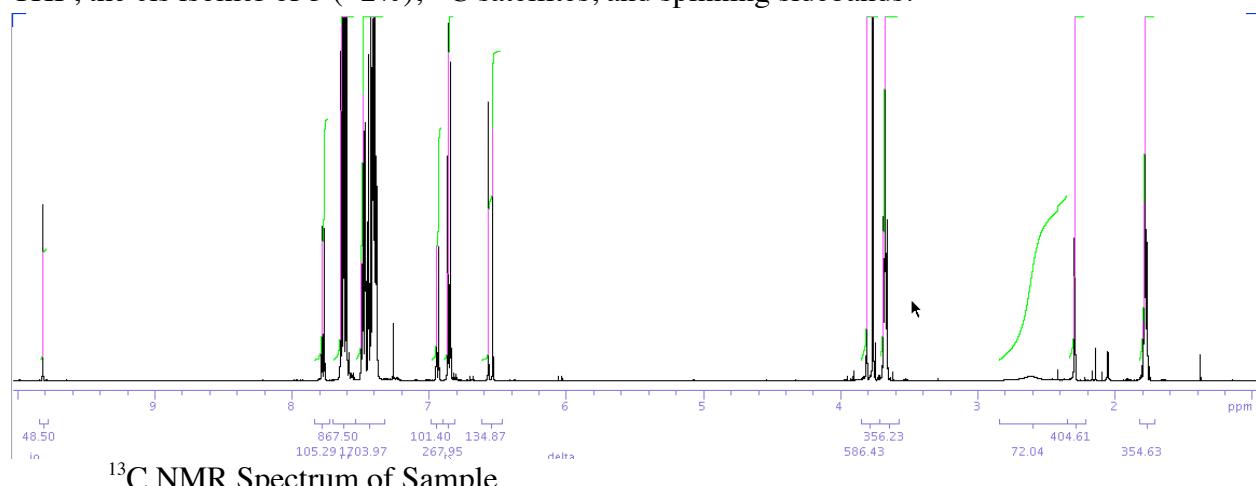
reflux and 13.6 g (100 mmol) of *p*-anisaldehyde (**1**) was added. Refluxing of the mixture with stirring was continued for 24 h, at which time NMR analysis of an aliquot taken from the reaction mixture showed  $69 \pm 2\%$  conversion of the *p*-anisaldehyde. The cooled solution was then concentrated on a rotary evaporator and 200 mL of pentane was added to precipitate out the triphenylphosphine oxide. After filtration, the filtrate was concentrated on a rotary evaporator again to remove the volatiles. The residue was chromatographed on a 12"  $\times$  60 mm silica gel column using 20% ethyl acetate in hexanes as eluent to afford 1.01 g of *p*-anisaldehyde (contaminated by trace amounts of (*Z*)-4-(4-methoxyphenyl)but-3-en-2-one).

A closely analogous procedure using independently prepared **2** was taken to  $73 \pm 2\%$  conversion, and 2.21 g of purified *p*-anisaldehyde was recovered.

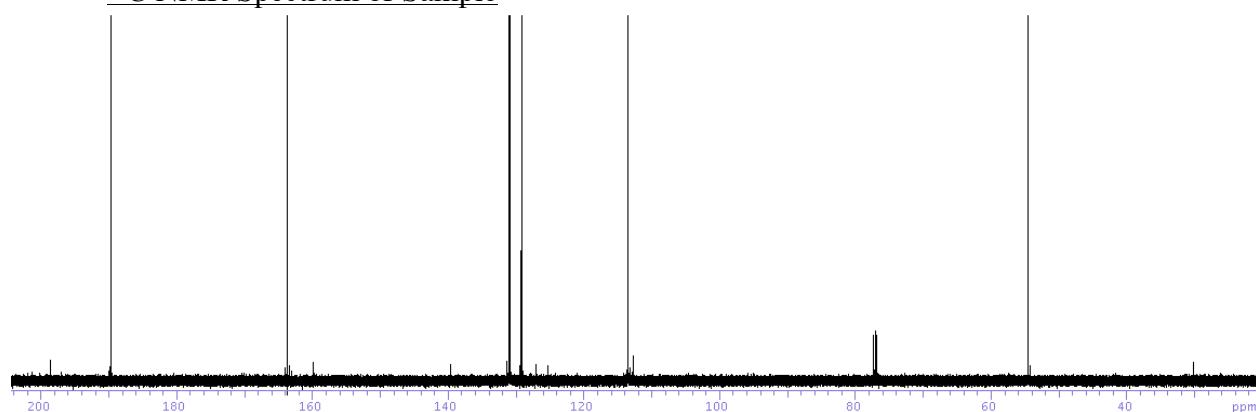
#### <sup>1</sup>H NMR Spectrum of Crude Reaction Mixture After Concentration

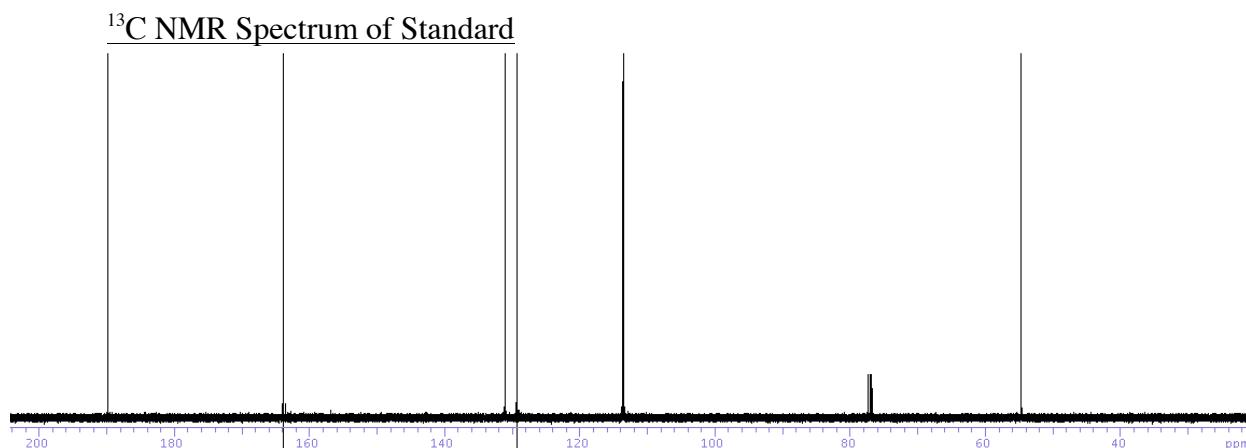
A note on spectra: we certify that all spectra presented are unaltered screen dumps or pdf printouts of the original spectra. Please note that scales are increased by a factor of 5 from normal to show impurities clearly. The raw electronic files are saved and always available on request.

The spectrum below is of the crude reaction mixture from the 73%-conversion reaction above after concentration on a rotary evaporator. The spectrum illustrates the general cleanliness for the reaction. For example, the only peaks showing up in the region from  $\delta$  4.0 to 3.5 are **1**, **3**, THF, the cis isomer of **3** ( $\approx 2\%$ ), <sup>13</sup>C satellites, and spinning sidebands.



<sup>13</sup>C NMR Spectrum of Sample



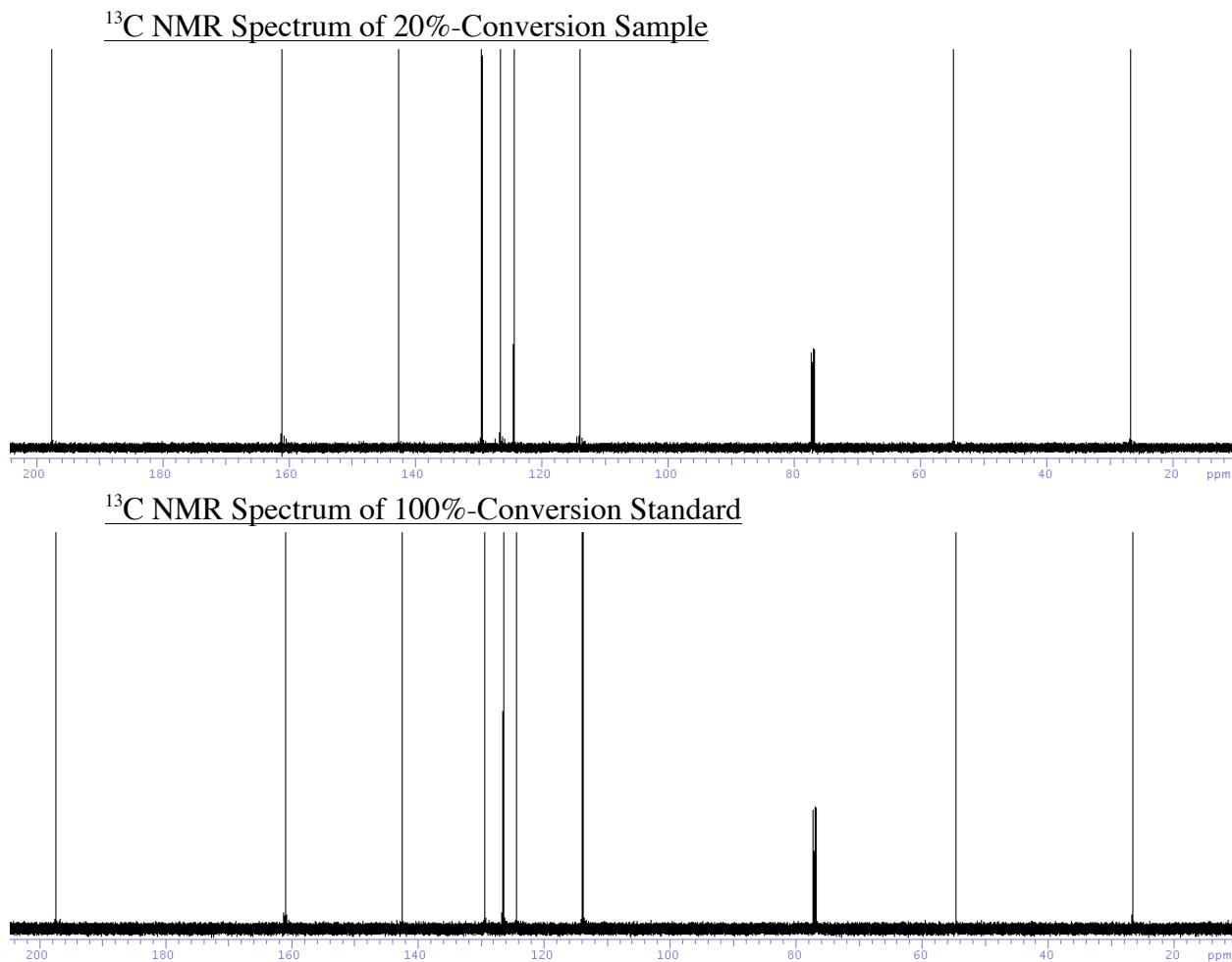


A mixture of 15.92 g (50 mmol) of 1-(triphenylphosphoranylidene)-2-propanone (**2**) in 75 mL of THF was heated to reflux and 1.36 g (10 mmol) of *p*-anisaldehyde (**1**) was added. Refluxing of the mixture with stirring was continued for 3 days, at which time NMR analysis of an aliquot was consistent with complete conversion of the *p*-anisaldehyde. The cooled solution was then evaporated on a rotary evaporator and 100 mL of 1:1 diethyl ether:hexanes was added to precipitate out the triphenylphosphine oxide. After gravity filtration, the filtrate was concentrated on a rotary evaporator again to remove the volatiles. The residue was chromatographed on a 14" x 40 mm silica gel column using 20% ethyl acetate in hexanes as eluent to afford 1.51 g of (*E*)-4-(4-methoxyphenyl)but-3-en-2-one (**3**) (Sample 2).

In a closely analogous procedure, 15.92 g (50 mmol) of **2** in 150 mL of THF was reacted with 1.36 g of **1** for 24 h, affording after a similar workup 1.26 g of **3** (Sample 1).

A 100%-conversion standard was prepared by a closely analogous procedure using 3.18 g (10 mmol) of **2** and 6.8 g (50 mmol) of **1**. Silica gel column chromatography as before but using 10% ethyl acetate in hexanes as eluent afforded 1.11 g of **3** (Standard 2). Another 100%-conversion standard was prepared by a closely analogous procedure using 3.18 g (10 mmol) of **2** and 6.8 g (50 mmol) of **1** to afford 1.03 g of **3** (Standard 1). Standard 1 and sample 1 were prepared from a common set of starting materials, and standard 2 and sample 2 were prepared from a different set of common starting materials.

Observations of the *cis*-Isomer of **3**. In the NMR analysis of aliquots taken from reactions of **1** with **2** by the procedures above, the *cis* isomer of **3** was observable based on the presence of a 12.7 Hz doublet at  $\delta$  6.0 (1 H) and a corresponding singlet at  $\delta$  2.08 (3 H). Measurements of the amount of *cis*-**3** for reactions at 67 °C ranged from 2.1% to 2.7%; these measurements were all considered to be identical within the error of the integrations and there was no suggestion of the ratio changing over the course of the first 4 h of a monitored reaction. Measurements of the amount of *cis*-**3** for reactions at 25 °C ranged from 1.9% to 2.4% and there was no indication of the ratio changing over the course of 26 h. These observations weigh against a significant role for product isomerization in the origin of the *trans* product.



### NMR Measurements

NMR samples of **1** consisted of 300 mg of the *p*-anisaldehyde in 5 mm NMR tubes that were filled to a constant height of 5 cm with CDCl<sub>3</sub>. Samples of **3** consisted of 250 mg of (E)-4-(4-methoxyphenyl)but-3-en-2-one in 5 mm NMR tubes that were filled to a constant height of 5 cm with CDCl<sub>3</sub>. The <sup>13</sup>C spectra were recorded at 125.70 MHz using inverse gated decoupling. The acquisitions for **1** used a 70 s delay between calibrated π/2 pulses and a 7 s acquisition time to collect 426,830 points. The acquisitions for **3** used either a 60 s delay (sample/standard 1) or a 30 s delay (sample/standard 2) between calibrated π/2 pulses and a 5 s acquisition time to collect 271,740 points. Integrations were determined numerically using a macro as exemplified in a later section. A zero-order baseline correction was generally applied, but to avoid any qualitative manipulation no first-order or higher-order baseline correction was ever applied. The integration value of each peak was determined by the average of all measurements. The uncertainty of the measurement was determined by considering a two-side 95% confidence interval in a T-distribution.

### NMR Results and Calculation of KIEs

The raw integrations for anisaldehyde samples are shown in Table S1, along with average values and standard deviations. The integration of peak 5, the carbon meta, was in each case set

to 2000. In the table the labels ortho, meta, and para are relative to the -CHO substituent, and “ipso” refers to the aromatic carbon with the -CHO substituent.

**Table S1.** Raw integrals, average integrals, standard deviations, and 95% confidence intervals for anisaldehyde NMRs.

69%-conversion sample								
	carbonyl	para	ortho	ipso	meta	methoxy		
carbonyl	1053.31	1053.45	1056.80	1057.17	1054.76	1050.80	1055.66	1054.77
para	1004.19	1002.67	1004.53	1007.16	1006.22	1002.56	1008.34	1005.37
ortho	1970.57	1966.02	1961.71	1972.40	1971.47	1965.35	1971.08	1972.72
ipso	1008.26	1006.40	1005.67	1011.59	1007.56	1005.69	1010.24	1011.82
meta	2000.00	2000.00	2000.00	2000.00	2000.00	2000.00	2000.00	2000.00
methoxy	976.93	980.61	975.43	976.98	980.82	974.61	976.52	978.45
carbonyl	1052.48	1054.89	1054.07	1051.31	1057.09	1061.34	1057.76	1059.04
para	1005.00	1002.92	1005.20	1005.14	1005.96	1006.99	1004.69	1007.66
ortho	1967.02	1970.84	1968.24	1970.38	1966.03	1971.65	1967.20	1969.56
ipso	1008.51	1008.38	1010.21	1009.13	1004.70	1005.99	1007.50	1009.63
meta	2000.00	2000.00	2000.00	2000.00	2000.00	2000.00	2000.00	2000.00
methoxy	976.75	977.11	976.56	978.23	975.43	976.15	974.62	977.35
carbonyl	1058.98	1058.35	1057.06	1058.14	1056.34	1056.31	1055.11	1056.61
para	1009.25	1004.98	1004.61	1004.21	1006.12	1005.35	1001.61	1004.89
ortho	1971.99	1967.75	1972.87	1970.54	1971.63	1972.52	1967.22	1970.61
ipso	1008.13	1005.91	1009.17	1008.22	1007.20	1006.19	1005.45	1007.71
meta	2000.00	2000.00	2000.00	2000.00	2000.00	2000.00	2000.00	2000.00
methoxy	976.94	978.04	975.00	978.40	975.84	975.91	975.59	974.98
	Average	Stdev	95% conf.					
carbonyl	1055.90	2.5	1.1					
para	1005.23	1.8	0.8					
ortho	1969.47	2.9	1.2					
ipso	1007.89	1.9	0.8					
meta	2000.00	0.0	0.0					
methoxy	976.80	1.7	0.7					

methoxy	974.23	975.03	974.46	975.30	974.59	974.41		
	<u>Average</u>	<u>Stdev</u>	<u>95% conf.</u>					
carbonyl	1061.91	1.4	0.9					
para	1004.64	1.3	0.8					
ortho	1969.83	2.2	1.4					
ipso	1007.07	1.5	0.9					
meta	2000.00	0.0	0.0					
methoxy	975.07	1.4	0.9					
<hr/>								
standard								
carbonyl	1018.35	1015.42	1017.91	1020.29	1021.15	1020.65	1017.88	1020.33
para	1002.32	997.68	1003.56	1000.46	1002.58	1005.66	1001.07	1000.58
ortho	1967.55	1970.08	1967.26	1964.66	1969.44	1969.35	1967.27	1965.89
ipso	1000.64	998.68	995.58	996.31	999.60	995.50	995.41	998.46
meta	2000.00	2000.00	2000.00	2000.00	2000.00	2000.00	2000.00	2000.00
methoxy	977.15	976.31	974.94	975.91	973.08	977.58	978.30	974.95
carbonyl	1018.15	1019.13	1014.37	1016.83	1017.74	1016.46	1018.91	1019.45
para	999.82	1001.21	999.74	1001.05	1001.59	1003.16	1006.42	1003.63
ortho	1967.31	1968.13	1966.61	1964.02	1963.35	1970.51	1971.42	1969.01
ipso	995.79	996.41	996.22	996.65	999.62	1000.02	1001.67	1001.17
meta	2000.00	2000.00	2000.00	2000.00	2000.00	2000.00	2000.00	2000.00
methoxy	974.59	975.85	975.47	974.60	976.15	973.00	975.88	974.23
carbonyl	1018.18	1018.74						
para	1000.96	1002.57						
ortho	1967.22	1963.42						
ipso	1002.08	999.82						
meta	2000.00	2000.00						
methoxy	973.68	975.76						
	<u>Average</u>	<u>Stdev</u>	<u>95% conf.</u>					
carbonyl	1018.33	1.8	0.9					
para	1001.89	2.1	1.1					
ortho	1967.36	2.4	1.2					
ipso	998.31	2.3	1.2					
meta	2000.00	0.0	0.0					
methoxy	975.41	1.4	0.7					

The isotope effects in the main text were then calculated from eq 1, and the uncertainties were calculated from eqs 2, 3, 4, and 5. In these eqs,  $R/R_0$  is the ratio of a peak's average integrations for a sample analysis divided by that in the analysis of the standard, F is the fractional conversion,  $\Delta F$  is the uncertainty in the conversion, IntSample is the average integration for the sample for the carbon peak of interest in the table above, IntStandard is the average integration for standard for the carbon peak of interest in the table above, and  $\Delta \text{IntSample}$  and  $\Delta \text{IntStandard}$  are the 95% confidence ranges in the table above. The uncertainties arising from uncertainties in F were negligible, and the major source of uncertainty

is random variation in the integrations due to noise.

$$\text{KIE}_{\text{calcd}} = \frac{\ln(1 - F)}{\ln[(1 - F)R/R_0]} \quad (1)$$

$$\Delta \text{KIE}_F = \frac{\partial \text{KIE}}{\partial F} \Delta F = \frac{-\ln(R/R_0)}{(1 - F)\ln^2[(1 - F)R/R_0]} \Delta F \quad (2)$$

$$\Delta \text{KIE}_R = \frac{\partial \text{KIE}}{\partial (R/R_0)} \Delta (R/R_0) = \frac{-\ln(1 - F)}{(R/R_0)\ln^2[(1 - F)R/R_0]} \Delta (R/R_0) \quad (3)$$

$$\Delta \text{KIE} = \text{KIE} * ((\Delta \text{KIE}_R / \text{KIE})^2 + (\Delta \text{KIE}_F / \text{KIE})^2)^{1/2} \quad (4)$$

$$\Delta(R/R_0) = R / R_0 \times ((\Delta \text{IntSample} / \text{IntSample})^2 + (\Delta \text{IntStandard} / \text{IntStandard})^2)^{1/2} \quad (5)$$

The raw integrations for (E)-4-(4-methoxyphenyl)but-3-en-2-one (**3**) samples are shown in Table S2, along with average values and standard deviations. The integration of peak 9, the methyl carbon, was in each case set to 1000. In the table the labels ortho, meta, and para are relative to the  $-\text{CH}=\text{CHCOMe}$  substituent, and “ipso” refers to the aromatic carbon with the  $-\text{CH}=\text{CHCOMe}$  substituent. The “olefinic 1” refers to the carbon that was originally the aldehyde carbon in **1**. The “olefinic 2” refers to the carbon that was originally the ylide carbon in **2**. The “solvent” refers to the  $\text{CDCl}_3$  integration.

The integrations for the carbons derived from anisaldehyde reflect the isotope effects for the anisaldehyde carbons, but by the nature of the experiment the measurement of isotope effects from product integrations is less precise than the measurements above from analyses for the starting anisaldehyde. For this reason, no effort was made to optimize the spectra for measurements on the carbons derived from anisaldehyde. In addition, the measurements on Sample / Standard 2 used the shorter (30 s) delays between pulses, and this was judged to be too short for a reliable measurement of the isotope effect for the carbonyl carbon of **3**. The unreliable KIE of 1.003(3) for this carbon is reasonable but not presented in the main text.

**Table S2.** Raw integrals, average integrals, standard deviations, and 95% confidence intervals for NMRs of **3**.

Sample 1 from 20% conversion of ylide								
carbonyl	1022.27	1022.18	1017.68	1021.01	1016.76	1023.02	1024.06	1024.12
para	1020.4	1018.56	1017.27	1017.52	1017.82	1026.58	1022.59	1019.6
olefinic 1	1006.7	1009.04	1003.28	1003.64	1008.01	1007.05	1002.07	1006.31
ortho	2028.2	2032.71	2022.75	2017.26	2021.71	2026.93	2027.16	2027.61
ipso	1009.54	1020.64	1010.98	1013.47	1010.23	1011.32	1015.6	1018.55
olefinic 2	979.18	977.962	970.831	975.972	976.837	978.293	973.39	982.475
meta	2017.41	2020.47	2012.95	2017.38	2013.9	2026.4	2017.98	2025.35
solvent	2835.73	2840.43	2799.9	2795.58	2799.04	2780.51	2806.35	2800.4
methoxy	972.984	969.526	973.008	969.902	966.68	972.439	973.076	972.577
methyl	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000
carbonyl	1022.38	1026.57	1021.32	1025.92	1019.26	1020.97	1019.73	1020.26
para	1022.55	1018.04	1014.2	1018.93	1020.19	1023.84	1020.14	1017.84

olefinic 1	1002.51	1011.19	1005.41	1008.49	1002.77	1007.69	1004.65	1009.42
ortho	2027.09	2028.22	2032.44	2024.9	2026.43	2030.15	2031.28	2029.16
ipso	1015.18	1012.39	1016.4	1015.1	1011.29	1019.8	1017.34	1013.39
olefinic 2	974.434	979.124	982.251	978.666	978.943	979.433	977.262	980.871
meta	2024.6	2019.19	2018.8	2024.07	2013.32	2025.04	2024.13	2022.1
solvent	2809.95	2778.94	2784.49	2772.21	2809.79	2782.53	2784.42	2772.55
methoxy	971.845	970.737	969.788	977.589	969.51	971.024	972.082	973.904
methyl	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000
carbonyl	1024.01	1008.89	1025.74	1029.4	1025.67	1028.5	1017.64	1024.57
para	1020.04	1012.81	1023.61	1025.06	1022.54	1025.77	1021.07	1022.73
olefinic 1	1006.96	1002.89	1002.7	1008.1	1006.57	1008.72	998.505	1003.03
ortho	2032.46	2014.62	2024.96	2040.64	2032.22	2039.81	2023.83	2035.71
ipso	1014.84	1008.67	1017.53	1021.86	1016.53	1022.25	1010.91	1016.69
olefinic 2	974.337	973.297	974.163	982.622	976.685	979.764	977.348	974.364
meta	2019.31	2010.38	2021.69	2032.3	2021.94	2035.28	2020.76	2022.56
solvent	2787.07	2741.12	2802.21	2796.96	2768.28	2772.19	2757.88	2765.46
methoxy	971.363	960.908	969.743	974.976	970.983	976.812	968.788	967.271
methyl	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000
carbonyl	1020.83	1023.88	1026.4	1020.51	1030.26	1024.64		
para	1022.21	1016.68	1022.63	1019.61	1024.82	1020.34		
olefinic 1	1004.14	1000.48	1007.13	1000.02	1006.45	1006.65		
ortho	2020.74	2023.91	2022.27	2016.51	2039.8	2028.61		
ipso	1013.24	1016.46	1015.68	1003.19	1016.61	1013.51		
olefinic 2	975.414	979.327	970.827	967.017	977.194	977.454		
meta	2013.72	2022.37	2023.28	2012.55	2026.89	2023.06		
solvent	2691.37	2676.13	2683.93	2680.82	2685.54	2670.88		
methoxy	975.4	971.541	968.787	963.935	975.41	978.032		
methyl	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000		
	<u>Average</u>	<u>Stdev</u>		<u>95% conf.</u>				
carbonyl	1022.6	4.3	1.6					
para	1020.5	3.3	1.2					
olefinic 1	1005.4	3.1	1.1					
ortho	2027.7	6.5	2.4					
ipso	1014.6	4.1	1.5					
olefinic 2	976.9	3.6	1.3					
meta	2021.0	5.7	2.1					
solvent	2767.8	48.5	18.1					
methoxy	971.4	3.8	1.4					
methyl	1000.0	0.0	0.0					

Standard 1 from 100% conversion of ylide, 20% conversion of aldehyde								
carbonyl	1021.06	1020.45	1018.27	1023	1014.15	1017.1	1019.08	1018.92
para	1017.8	1015.04	1020.16	1015.98	1017.39	1021.76	1019.95	1024.67
olefinic 1	980.931	980.849	978.518	984.83	979.023	981.839	980.857	981.666
ortho	2015.46	2027.81	2024.23	2029.57	2017.51	2019.24	2022.51	2036.7
ipso	1013.19	1020.3	1013.26	1017.38	1010.91	1012.32	1008.85	1017.95
olefinic 2	985.665	984.914	982.182	987.417	984.867	982.059	984.165	993.899
meta	2013.16	2024.18	2021.59	2024.24	2014.14	2013.98	2021.44	2022.39
solvent	2477.47	2455.61	2462.51	2464.7	2473.5	2447.8	2432.48	2443.76
methoxy	975.17	978.825	986.19	979.361	976.248	982.268	977.081	980.895
methyl	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000
carbonyl	1020.63	1022.17	1018.7	1016.31	1020.28	1018.22	1023.8	1021.94
para	1024.77	1018.64	1019.08	1016.27	1027.87	1021.16	1023.38	1025.81
olefinic 1	983.082	982.503	983.412	984.63	986.177	978.683	983.861	983.98
ortho	2031.24	2024.71	2024.28	2020.7	2040.11	2027.39	2022.86	2027.53
ipso	1014.52	1015.22	1017.42	1013.18	1021.77	1012.7	1013.09	1012.54
olefinic 2	990.944	991.164	985.19	985.075	990.349	990.607	987.252	987.135
meta	2026.53	2022.63	2019.98	2013.99	2030.27	2020.37	2019.34	2026.58
solvent	2434.97	2441.72	2436.98	2423.95	2413.81	2382.09	2370.89	2379.95
methoxy	978.458	980.824	976.446	975.886	986.031	975.792	978.486	977.366
methyl	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000
			Average		Stdev		95% conf.	
carbonyl	1017.47	1024.93	1019.8	2.8	1.4			
para	1012.51	1017.74	1020.0	4.1	2.0			
olefinic 1	976.586	980.792	981.8	2.5	1.3			
ortho	2019.2	2026.27	2025.4	6.4	3.2			
ipso	1007.11	1008.12	1013.9	4.0	2.0			
olefinic 2	983.912	993.069	987.2	3.6	1.8			
meta	2013.73	2023.77	2020.7	5.1	2.5			
solvent	2363.17	2365.73	2426.2	38.1	19.0			
methoxy	973.255	977.022	978.6	3.5	1.7			
methyl	1000	1000	1000.0	0.0	0.0			
Sample 2 from 20% conversion of ylide								
carbonyl	998.30	995.10	996.66	998.04	1003.40	1000.28	998.191	1005.69
para	991.21	992.14	991.91	993.22	995.97	998.28	995.485	997.186
olefinic 1	986.89	986.86	987.66	986.77	988.12	991.67	987.254	994.339
ortho	1973.31	1975.03	1978.10	1975.31	1978.83	1981.26	1979.83	1983.95
ipso	993.07	995.41	993.62	987.35	994.83	995.51	993.022	995.903
olefinic 2	960.77	963.77	960.23	960.88	962.42	960.15	967.565	965.243
meta	1975.93	1974.54	1975.09	1971.88	1977.53	1980.63	1975.25	1982.61

solvent	2028.77	2000.85	1986.80	1993.66	2056.96	2080.87	2006.84	2005.79
methoxy	947.66	945.08	946.73	944.61	947.47	947.37	947.094	949.95
methyl	1000.00	1000.00	1000.00	1000.00	1000.00	1000.00	1000	1000
					<u>Average</u>	<u>Stdev</u>	<u>95%</u> <u>conf.</u>	
carbonyl	998.684	1000.49	1000.78	1002.09	999.8	2.9	1.9	
para	990.691	994.202	996.051	992.656	994.1	2.5	1.6	
olefinic 1	991.475	986.7	991.421	991.151	989.2	2.6	1.7	
ortho	1979.35	1984.89	1977.73	1973.18	1978.4	3.8	2.4	
ipso	991.599	991.92	995.738	987.572	993.0	3.0	1.9	
olefinic 2	963.055	962.951	966.987	958.938	962.7	2.8	1.8	
meta	1974.98	1974.17	1981.44	1973.78	1976.5	3.4	2.1	
solvent	1998.58	1988.48	1977.7	1965.66	2007.6	33.1	21.0	
methoxy	947.135	952.491	949.718	945.343	947.6	2.2	1.4	
methyl	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000.0	0.0	0.0	

Standard 2 from 100% conversion of ylide, 20% conversion of aldehyde						
carbonyl	1003.28	1002.22	1001.23	1004.34	999.917	1003.84
para	998.525	997.106	994.81	993.466	994.934	999.459
olefinic 1	964.718	962.707	961.907	960.55	960.835	965.005
ortho	1981.97	1975.15	1978.36	1971.65	1973.94	1982.77
ipso	995.211	993.625	994.757	993.281	993.946	998.869
olefinic 2	976.824	971.118	976.249	972.128	968.753	976.606
meta	1980.16	1971.25	1969.98	1968.89	1970.45	1977.35
solvent	2102.05	2078.69	2072.69	2068.12	2072.3	2072.8
methoxy	941.073	945.664	944.286	940.363	941.178	940.693
methyl	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000
	<u>Average</u>	<u>Stdev</u>	<u>95%</u> <u>conf.</u>			
carbonyl	1002.5	1.7	1.8			
para	996.4	2.4	2.5			
olefinic 1	962.6	1.9	2.0			
ortho	1977.3	4.5	4.7			
ipso	994.9	2.1	2.2			
olefinic 2	973.6	3.4	3.6			
meta	1973.0	4.6	4.8			
solvent	2077.8	12.4	13.0			
methoxy	942.2	2.2	2.3			
methyl	1000.0	0.0	0.0			

## Computational Procedures and Supporting Computational Results

### General

Calculations of structures, energies, and frequencies employed standard procedures in Gaussian09<sup>1,2,3</sup> unless otherwise noted. Complete structures and energetics are provided in sections below. All absolute energies are in Hartrees. All relative energies are presented in kcal/mol.

The program suite PROGDYN used for dynamics is a series of component programs written as either Unix shell scripts or awk programs. Gaussian09 was used to calculate the forces at each point in trajectories. A full description of PROGDYN including listings of the subprograms can be found in a later section. The latest version of this program can be obtained by emailing Daniel Singleton at [singleton@mail.chem.tamu.edu](mailto:singleton@mail.chem.tamu.edu). The original version of this program was published in the Supporting Information of a previous paper.<sup>4</sup>

### Exploration of DFT Methods

The performance of computational methods for the Wittig reaction of stabilized ylides was evaluated using the model reaction of Me<sub>3</sub>PCHCHO with formaldehyde. The evaluation was done by determining relative gas-phase G3B3 potential energies for a series of relevant structures, then determining relative gas-phase single-point energies for these structures using various combinations of DFT methods and basis sets. The structures studied included Me<sub>3</sub>PCHCHO, formaldehyde, the transition structure for their reaction (in the gas phase the cycloaddition of Me<sub>3</sub>PCHCHO with formaldehyde faces a single potential energy saddle point, referred to below as TS1), the oxaphosphetane derived from their reaction (OP1), a transition structure for the cleavage of the oxaphosphetane (OP2), and the products Me<sub>3</sub>PO and acrolein.

Because of our particular interest in the energy surface in the area of a possible betaine structure, this list was augmented by three additional structures located in M06-2X/6-31G\*/PCM(THF) calculations. These structures corresponded to the transition structure for reaction of Me<sub>3</sub>PCHCHO with formaldehyde to afford a betaine (called TS1PCM below), the resulting betaine (betainePCM), and the transition structure for ring closure of the betaine to afford the oxaphosphetane (called TS1.5PCM). The complete geometries for these structures are given in a later section. It should be understood that these last three structures were not reoptimized in carrying out the G3B3 calculations, while the other structures are the ordinary G3B3 stationary points.

Single-point energy calculations were carried out on these ten structures. This provides a series of eight energies to be compared, or seven relative energies. The table below, Table S3, provides for each method/basis set explored the absolute energies obtained for each structure, then shows the energies relative to Me<sub>3</sub>PCHCHO + formaldehyde, and finally calculates an average absolute “error” relative to the G3B3 results, assumed to be optimally accurate. The most important observations were that M06-2X, lc-wPBE, and B3P86 provided the best energetics of the DFT methods tried as compared with a 6-31+G\*\* basis set, and that the performance of all three methods improved with large basis sets.

Obviously, this approach applies only to the gas-phase energetics and provides no validation for the solvent models employed. As mentioned in the main text, alternative solvent models and radii were explored with no qualitative difference in the results. See a later section for the detailed energetics found for the alternative methods.

**Table S3.** Absolute and relative energies for the model reaction of Me<sub>3</sub>PCHCHO with formaldehyde, and average absolute errors versus G3B3 energies. Relative energies are versus the reactants and are in kcal/mol. Errors are average absolute errors versus the G3B3 energies.

structure	method & abs. energy	relative energy						
<b>G3B3</b>								
CH2O	-114.45952		-114.50047		-114.51149		-114.44597	
Me3PCHCHO	-613.49178		-613.71164		-613.74476		-613.53166	
TS1	-727.94497	4.0	-728.20075	7.1	-728.24266	8.5	-727.97489	1.7
OP1	-727.97251	-13.3	-728.22624	-8.9	-728.26252	-3.9	-728.00408	-16.6
TS2	-727.97108	-12.4	-728.22528	-8.3	-728.26346	-4.5	-728.00092	-14.6
Me3PO	-536.17068	-34.5 <sup>a</sup>	-536.35299	-31.5 <sup>a</sup>	-536.37748	-29.9 <sup>a</sup>	-536.20680	-28.8 <sup>a</sup>
acrolein	-191.83562		-191.90933		-191.92646		-191.81674	
TS1PCM <sup>b</sup>	-727.94591	3.4	-728.20231	6.2	-728.24438	7.4	-727.97715	0.3
betainePCM <sup>b</sup>	-727.94553	3.6	-728.19853	8.5	-728.24189	9.0	-727.97472	1.8
TS1.5PCM <sup>b</sup>	-727.94893	1.5	-728.19894	8.3	-728.24203	8.9	-727.97559	1.3
			error		error		error	
			4.2		6.2		2.6	
M062X								
CH2O	-114.45458		-114.43499		-114.44418		-114.50097	
Me3PCHCHO	-613.55816		-613.48358		-613.51226		-613.73024	
TS1	-728.00882	2.5	-727.91713	0.9	-727.95394	1.6	-728.22893	1.4
OP1	-728.03267	-12.5	-727.94237	-14.9	-727.97395	-11.0	-728.25479	-14.8
TS2	-728.03149	-11.8	-727.93954	-13.2	-727.97301	-10.4	-728.25279	-13.5
Me3PO	-536.22587	-27.2 <sup>a</sup>	-536.18402	-28.2 <sup>a</sup>	-536.20509	-26.9 <sup>a</sup>	-536.36441	-29.0 <sup>a</sup>
acrolein	-191.83014		-191.77952		-191.79414		-191.91306	
TS1PCM <sup>b</sup>	-728.01107	1.0	-727.91964	-0.7	-727.95643	0.0	-728.23211	-0.6
betainePCM <sup>b</sup>	-728.00995	1.8	-727.91636	1.4	-727.95443	1.3	-728.22784	2.1
TS1.5PCM <sup>b</sup>	-728.01059	1.3	-727.91684	1.1	-727.95482	1.0	-728.22773	2.2
		error	error		error		error	
		2.1	2.6		2.9		2.4	
M06								
CH2O	-114.51199		-114.46912		-114.49319		-114.49232	
Me3PCHCHO	-613.76336		-613.59396		-613.67661		-613.67188	
TS1	-728.27084	2.8	-728.06154	1.0	-728.16288	4.3	-728.15724	4.4
OP1	-728.29107	-9.9	-728.08205	-11.9	-728.19047	-13.0	-728.18488	-13.0
TS2	-728.29098	-9.8	-728.08123	-11.4	-728.19038	-12.9	-728.18474	-12.9
Me3PO	-536.38890	-27.5 <sup>a</sup>	-536.24905	-23.1 <sup>a</sup>	-536.33014	-30.9 <sup>a</sup>	-536.32640	-30.9 <sup>a</sup>
acrolein	-191.93020		-191.85085		-191.88887		-191.88704	
TS1PCM <sup>b</sup>	-728.27418	0.7	-728.06293	0.1	-728.16628	2.2	-728.16064	2.2
betainePCM <sup>b</sup>	-728.27120	2.6	-728.06270	0.2	-728.16476	3.2	-728.15905	3.2
TS1.5PCM <sup>b</sup>	-728.27081	2.8	-728.06368	-0.4	-728.16561	2.6	-728.15992	2.7
		error	error		error		error	
		2.8	3.6		1.1		1.1	

	M062X 6-311++G (df,p)	M062X 6-311++G**	M062X 6-31+G (2df,p)	M062X 6-31+G (2d,p)
CH2O	-114.49016	-114.48695	-114.46438	-114.46151
Me3PCHCHO	-613.65922	-613.65005	-613.58060	-613.57273
TS1	-728.14301	4.0	-728.13200	3.1
OP1	-728.16873	-12.1	-728.15321	-10.2
TS2	-728.16855	-12.0	-728.15282	-9.9
Me3PO	-536.31061	-27.6 <sup>a</sup>	-536.29985	-25.3 <sup>a</sup>
acrolein	-191.88276		-191.87749	
TS1PCM <sup>b</sup>	-728.14641	1.9	-728.13505	1.2
betainePCM <sup>b</sup>	-728.14465	3.0	-728.13356	2.2
TS1.5PCM <sup>b</sup>	-728.14515	2.7	-728.13400	1.9
	error		error	
		1.7	2.8	1.1
				1.8
	M062X TZVP	M062X Def2TZVP	M062X cc-pvtz	M11 6-31+G**
CH2O	-114.49336	-114.49880	-114.49631	-114.45249
Me3PCHCHO	-613.66169	-613.68735	-613.68654	-613.53545
TS1	-728.15026	3.0	-728.17854	4.8
OP1	-728.17230	-10.8	-728.20817	-13.8
TS2	-728.17203	-10.7	-728.20798	-13.7
Me3PO	-536.30690	-26.1 <sup>a</sup>	-536.33983	-32.3 <sup>a</sup>
acrolein	-191.88970		-191.89781	
TS1PCM <sup>b</sup>	-728.15278	1.4	-728.18188	2.7
betainePCM <sup>b</sup>	-728.15151	2.2	-728.18030	3.7
TS1.5PCM <sup>b</sup>	-728.15214	1.8	-728.18138	3.0
	error		error	
		2.5	1.0	1.2
				3.3
	MP2 6-311+G**	M062X aug-cc-pvtz	M062X jul-cc-pvdz	M062X aug-cc-pvtz
CH2O	-114.24152	-114.49866	-114.46838	-114.49866
Me3PCHCHO	-612.47581	-613.69151	-613.58970	-613.69151
TS1	-726.70988	4.7	-728.18426	3.7
OP1	-726.73056	-8.3	-728.21033	-12.7
TS2	-726.72795	-6.7	-728.21087	-13.0
Me3PO	-535.33479	-25.7 <sup>a</sup>	-536.34026	-29.9 <sup>a</sup>
acrolein	-191.42351		-191.89752	
TS1PCM <sup>b</sup>	-726.71233	3.1	-728.18729	1.8
betainePCM <sup>b</sup>	-726.71084	4.1	-728.18606	2.6
TS1.5PCM <sup>b</sup>	-726.71269	2.9	-728.18696	2.0
	error		error	
		3.2	1.3	3.7
				1.3



	lc-wPBE 6-31+G**	B3P86 6-31+G**	lc-wPBE 6-31+G (2df,p)	B3P86 6-31+G (2df,p)
CH2O	-114.43395	-114.79026	-114.44255	-114.79861
Me3PCHCHO	-613.44768	-614.91186	-613.46824	-614.93172
TS1	-727.87618	3.4	-729.69731	3.0
OP1	-727.89973	-11.4	-729.71937	-10.8
TS2	-727.89655	-9.4	-729.71888	-10.5
Me3PO	-536.13835	-27.7 <sup>a</sup>	-537.29185	-28.4 <sup>a</sup>
acrolein	-191.78749		-191.79781	
TS1PCM <sup>b</sup>	-727.87523	4.0	-729.69843	2.3
betainePCM <sup>b</sup>	-727.87681	3.0	-729.69700	3.2
TS1.5PCM <sup>b</sup>	-727.87997	1.0	-729.69793	2.6
	error		error	error
	2.0		2.0	1.1
				1.0
	LC-wPBE 6-311+G (2df,p)	B3P86 6-311+G (2df,p)	lc-wPBE/6- 31G*	B3P86/6- 31G*
CH2O	-114.46831	-114.82500	-114.42399	-114.78111
Me3PCHCHO	-613.54940	-615.01439	-613.41969	-614.88330
TS1	-728.00974	5.0	-727.83184	4.7
OP1	-728.03774	-12.6	-729.85810	-11.7
TS2	-728.03542	-11.1	-729.85860	-12.1
Me3PO	-536.23006	-31.7 <sup>a</sup>	-537.38327	-32.2 <sup>a</sup>
acrolein	-191.83812		-192.50746	
TS1PCM <sup>b</sup>	-728.00950	5.1	-729.83377	3.5
betainePCM <sup>b</sup>	-728.01084	4.3	-729.83200	4.6
TS1.5PCM <sup>b</sup>	-728.01471	1.9	-729.83346	3.7
	error		error	error
	1.3		1.2	1.3
				1.7
	M11L 6-31+G**	MN12L 6-31+G**	B3PW91 6-31+G**	
CH2O	-114.46400	-114.39678	-114.46323	
Me3PCHCHO	-613.62064	-613.37521	-613.59374	
TS1	-728.07903	3.5	-727.76624	3.6
OP1	-728.09466	-6.3	-727.78960	-11.1
TS2	-728.09481	-6.4	-727.78782	-9.9
Me3PO	-536.27158	-27.9 <sup>a</sup>	-536.08313	-27.4 <sup>a</sup>
acrolein	-191.85749		-191.73261	
TS1PCM <sup>b</sup>	-728.08121	2.2	-727.76949	1.6
betainePCM <sup>b</sup>	-728.08092	2.3	-727.76794	2.5
TS1.5PCM <sup>b</sup>	-728.08118	2.2	-727.76826	2.3
	error		error	error
	3.3		2.3	3.6

<sup>a</sup>Relative energy of Me<sub>3</sub>PO + acrolein. <sup>b</sup>All energies are gas phase. The PCM only refers to the origin of the geometry used for the calculation, as described in at the beginning of the section.

## KIE Predictions

For the various transition structures versus the lowest-energy conformations of **1** and **2**, conventional TST isotope effects were calculated by the method of Bigeleisen and Mayer<sup>5</sup> using the program QUIVER,<sup>6</sup> modified for easier use with Gaussian 09 and compilation on modern compilers. The conventional TST isotope effects were then corrected by a one-dimensional infinite-parabola tunneling correction.<sup>7</sup> The modified QUIVER program, macros that aid in running the program, and a spreadsheet that carries out the isotope effect calculations is available on request, and we have supplied this material to over 20 groups. A single scaling factor of 0.9614 in all cases. The choice of scaling factor has a negligible effect on the predicted isotope effects except for those at the carbonyl carbon of anisaldehyde, and for this carbon the choice of scaling factor within a reasonable range affected the predicted KIE by no more than 0.002.

In the table the labels ortho, meta, and para are relative to the –CHO substituent, and “ipso” refers to the aromatic carbon with the –CHO substituent.

**Table S4. Complete KIE Predictions (67 °C,  $k_{12C}/k_{13C}$ ).**

	M06-2X 6-31G*	M06-2X 6-31G*	M06-2X 6-31+G**	M06-2X 6-31+G**	Ic-wPBE concerted	B3PW86 6-31+G**	B3PW86 6-31+G**
	4‡	6‡	4‡	6‡	4‡	6‡	6‡
ylide carbon	1.019	0.996	1.022	0.994	1.024	1.020	0.998
carbonyl CHO	1.040	1.018	1.043	1.015	1.045	1.042	1.017
ipso	1.001	1.001	0.999	0.999	0.999	1.001	1.000
ortho	0.999	1.002	1.001	1.001	1.001	1.001	1.001
meta	0.998	1.001	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.001
para	1.001	1.001	1.000	1.001	1.001	1.001	1.002
meta	1.000	1.001	1.000	1.001	1.000	1.000	1.001
ortho	1.001	1.002	1.001	1.001	1.001	1.001	1.001
carbonyl of ketone	0.999	0.999	0.998	0.999	0.999	1.000	1.001
methyl on ketone	0.998	1.003	1.000	1.002	1.000	1.000	1.005
methoxy	0.998	1.002	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.002
Aldehyde oxygen ( $k_{16O}/k_{18O}$ )	1.018	1.022	1.016	1.045	1.013	1.017	1.028
			1.031 <sup>a</sup>				
			1.027 <sup>b</sup>				

<sup>a</sup>Weighted by the difference in harmonic free-energies at 67 °C in M06-2X/6-31+G(2df,p)//M06-2X/6-31+G\*\* calculations. <sup>b</sup>Weighted from recrossings in trajectories.

## Initialization of Trajectories and Additional Details on Trajectories

An initial structure for trajectories in the presence of THF was generated by first creating an 8 x 8 x 8 box of THF molecules spaced at 5 Å. The THF molecules were then constricted to a 24 Å cubic box using a classical equilibration in PM3 calculations at 2000 K for 3 ps and employing the “box” facility in PROGDYN. (The constriction of the atoms into the box works by an algorithm that reverses the momentum of atoms moving away from the boundary of the box.) Structure **4‡** was then placed in the middle of this box and 11 overlapping THF molecules were deleted. A series of six new trajectories were then started in PM3 calculations giving each

of the atoms a Boltzmann-random motion for 1000 K, except that the ylide carbon, aldehyde carbon, phosphorous atom, and oxygen atom of the aldehyde were fixed in their positions. These six trajectories were then equilibrated for 5 ps at 1000 K after reducing the box size to 20.4 Å, then they were slowly cooled to 340 K using the thermostat facility in PROGDYN with thermostatmult set at 0.999 (removing 0.1% of the energy per fs), and equilibration at 340 K was continued for 10 ps. The method for force calculation was then switched to ONIOM using M06-2X/6-31G\* for all of the atoms of **4<sup>‡</sup>** and using PM3 for the THF molecules, and the trajectories were continued for 1 ps.

The six trajectories were then continued and at 250 fs intervals the helper program *prodynsam* (listed in a later section) was used to create a *geoPlusVel* file for use in PROGDYN. The *prodynsam* program continues all atoms along their current trajectories, with the exception of atoms that were fixed in position. For the latter atoms, *prodynsam* gives them independent Boltzmann-random velocities based on the temperature. The resulting unconstrained trajectories were integrated forward and backward in time using direct dynamics until either **7** was formed or **1 + 2** were reformed.

The starting points for independent trajectories equilibrated in the area of **5** were taken from trajectories started from **4<sup>‡</sup>** above as they passed through the area of **5**, selecting trajectories in which the C-C and P-O distances were 1.641 and 2.912, 1.636 and 2.921, 1.645 and 2.921, and 1.643 and 2.871. These four sets of trajectories had their ylide carbon, aldehyde carbon, phosphorous atom, and oxygen atom of the aldehyde fixed in their positions and were equilibrated for 5 ps at 340 K in PM3 calculations. The method for force calculation was then switched to the ONIOM described above, and the equilibration was continued for 2 ps. The four trajectories were then continued with the constraints on the ylide and aldehyde carbons removed, and at 250 fs intervals the helper program *prodynsam* as above was used to create a *geoPlusVel* file for use in PROGDYN. The resulting unconstrained trajectories were integrated forward and backward in time using direct dynamics until either **7** was formed or **1 + 2** were reformed.

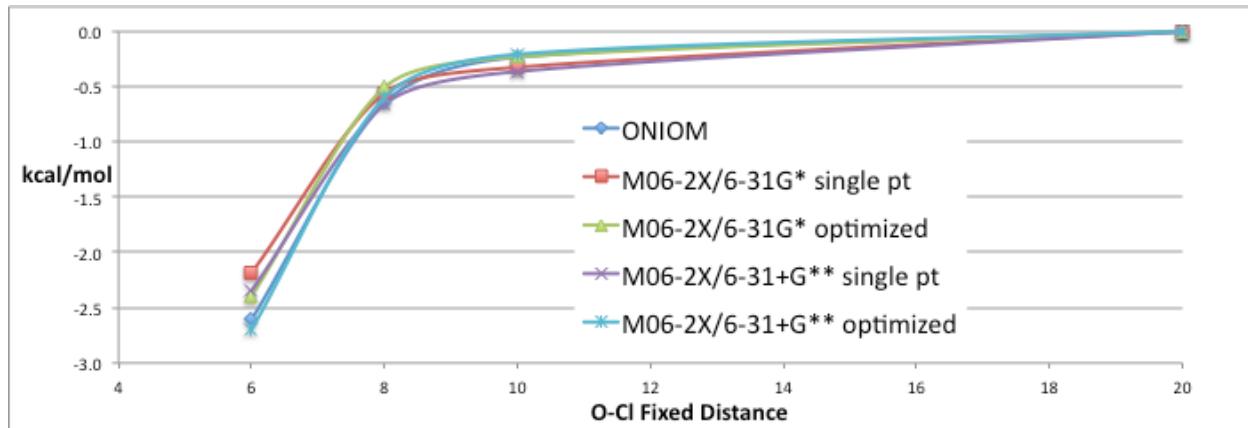
### On the Choice of PM3 in ONIOM Trajectories

THF has a dipole moment of 1.63 D in the gas phase. The initial consideration of PM3 calculations for the ONIOM trajectories was based on the reasonable accuracy of the PM3 dipole moment for THF, at 1.668. For comparison, the M06-2X/6-31+G\*\* gas phase dipole moment of THF is 1.79 D, a 10% overestimate. The PM3 THF structure is significantly flatter than that predicted by DFT methods. It was judged that this was unimportant for the purpose at hand. As is true of any semiempirical method, PM3 underestimates the polarizability of THF by about 35% (Bosque, R.; Sales, J. *J. Chem. Inf. Comput. Sci.* **2002**, *42*, 1154-1163). It should be recognized that this limitation is still much better than the use of a molecular mechanics solvent with fixed charges, which would include no polarizability.

The dipole moment of TS1 (**4**) in M06-2X/6-31+G\*\*/PCM calculations is 8.8387. In single point calculations on this structure, PM3 finds a dipole moment of 8.36 in the gas phase and 9.73 in PCM calculations. From these values and the THF dipole moment, it was judged that PM3 should adequately reflect the dipolar stabilization of TS1 by THF solvent. By the nature of an ONIOM calculation, it is the PM3 calculation on the whole system that gives rise to the dipolar stabilization.

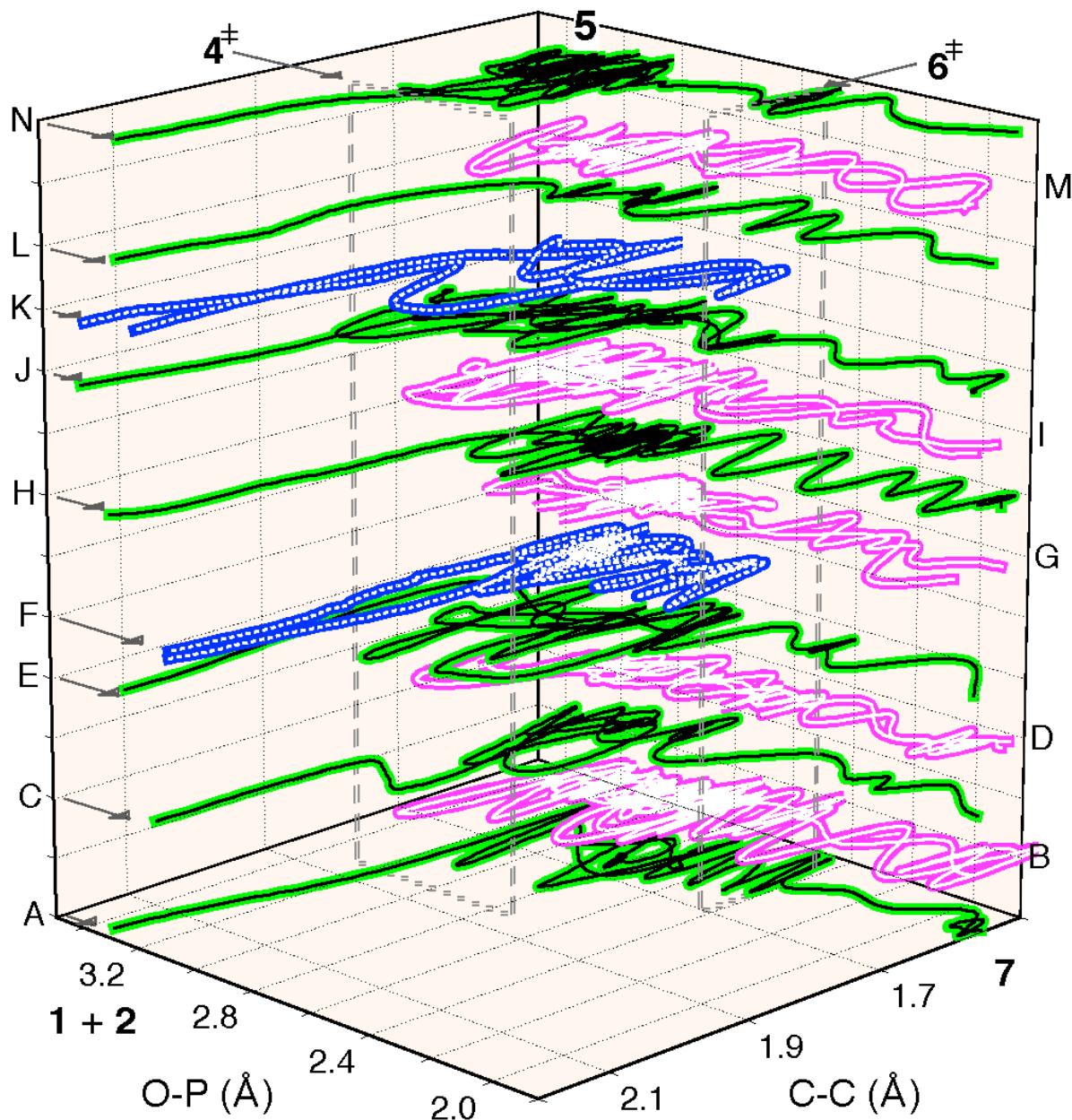
Other explorations of ONIOM calculations supported their ability to reflect dipolar stabilization. The graph below shows the energy of stabilization of an NaCl molecule by a THF molecule with a fixed distance between the O and Cl atoms. The ONIOM is M06-2X/6-31+G\*\*

on NaCl and PM3 on the THF, with optimized geometries (except for the fixed distance). The dipolar stabilization by the ONIOM is essentially the same as the full DFT calculations in this range of distances.



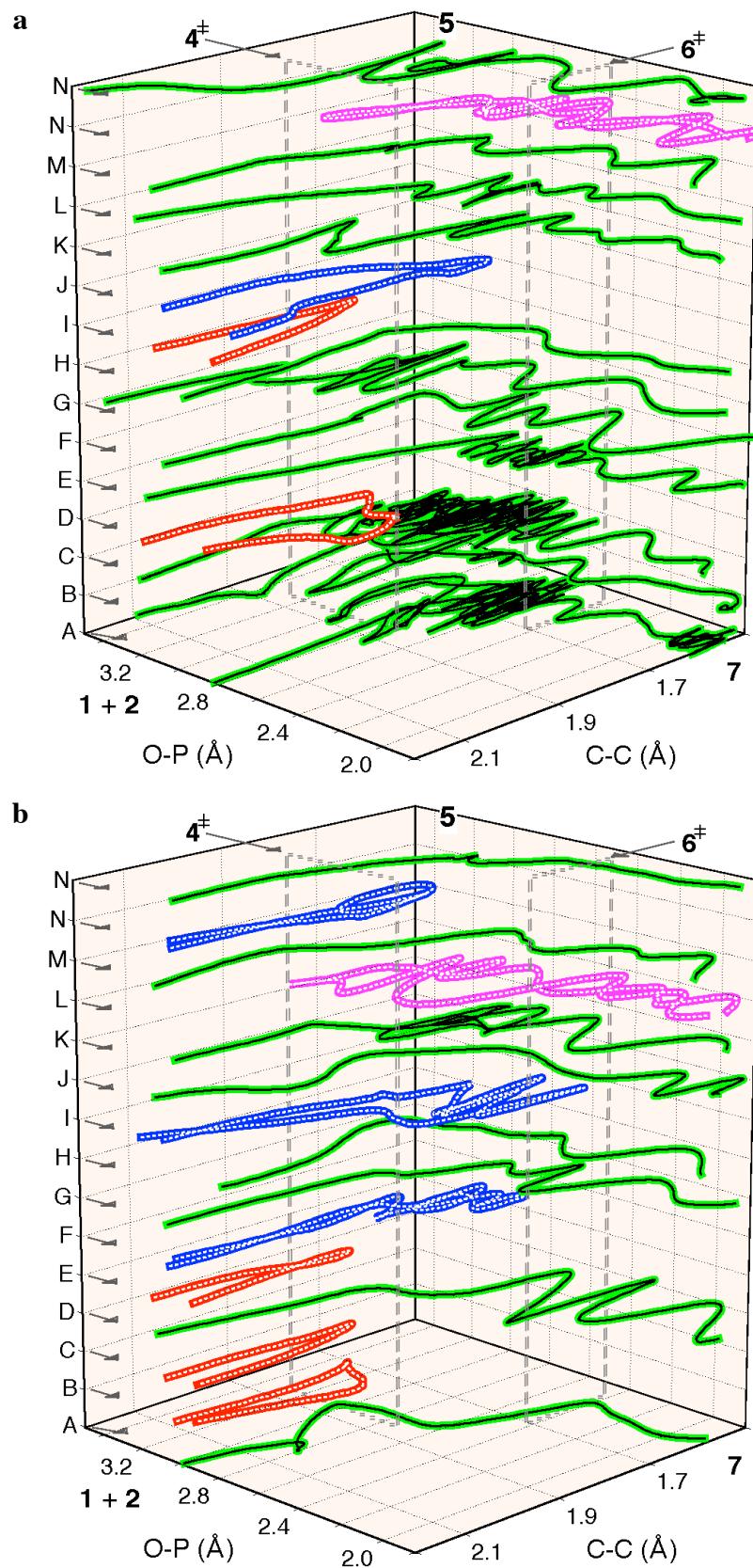
#### Stacked Plots of Trajectory Paths for Trajectories Started from **5**

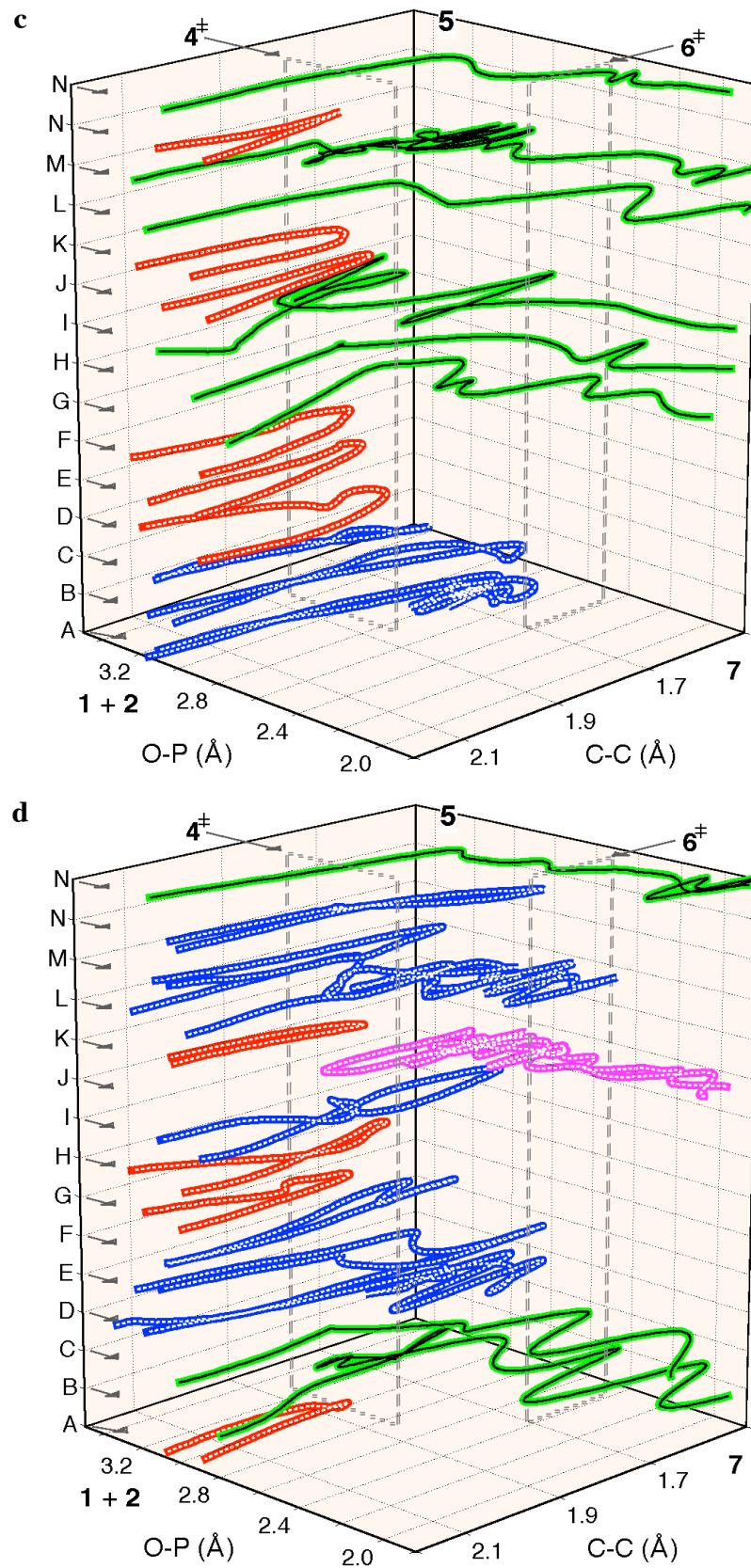
Figure S1 shows selected examples of trajectory paths for trajectories started from **5** in the presence of 53 THF molecules as described above.

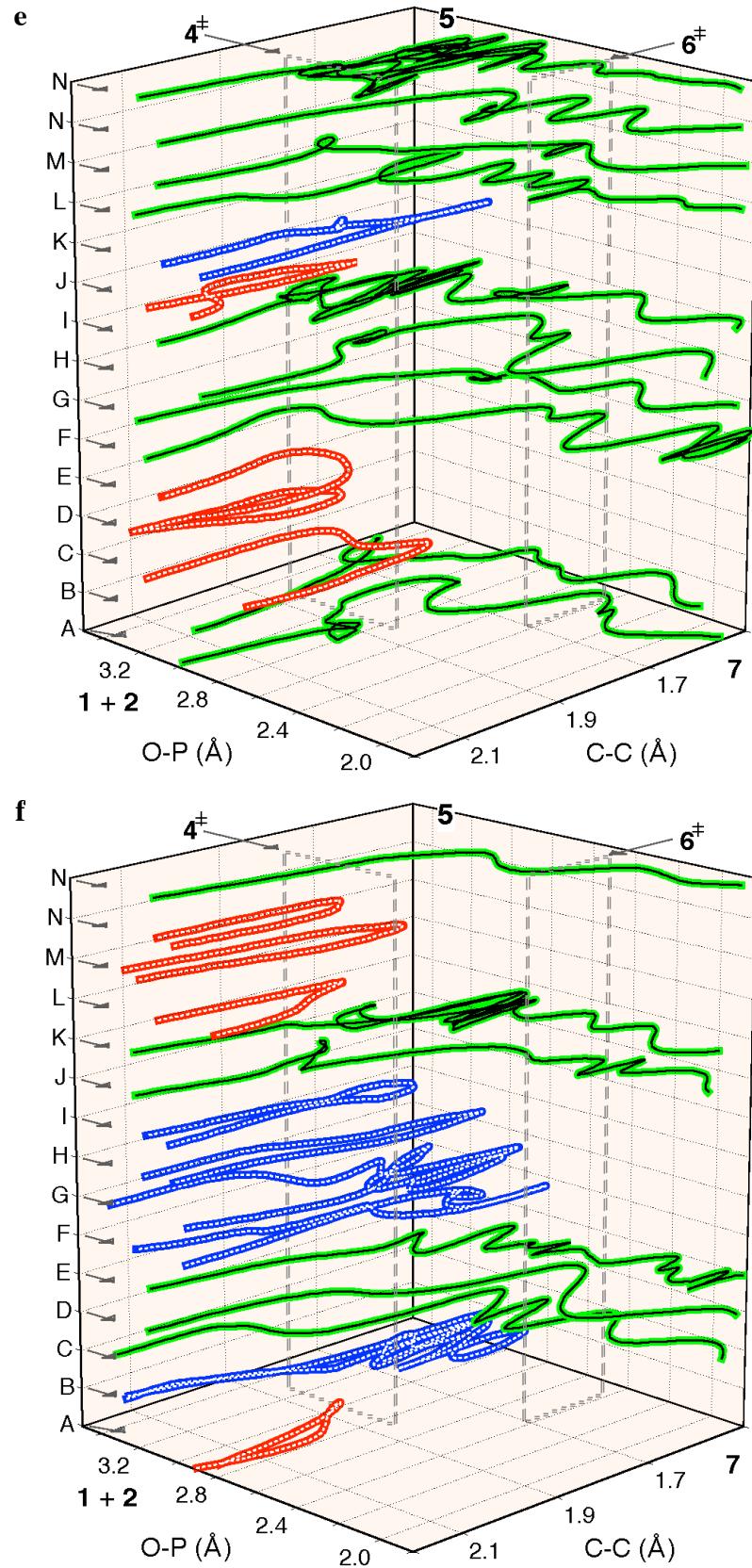
**Figure S1**

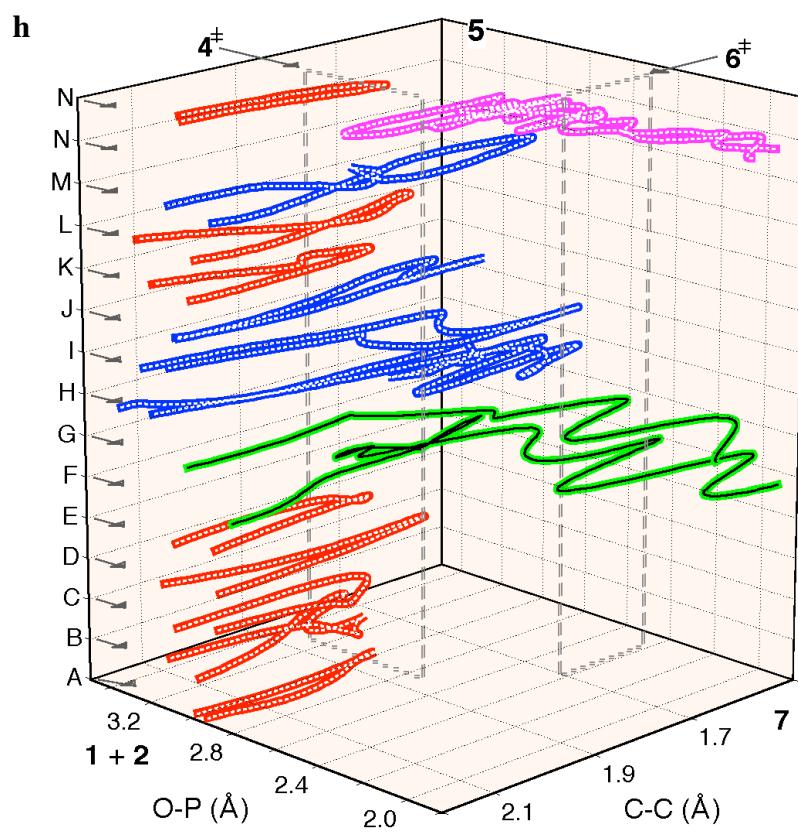
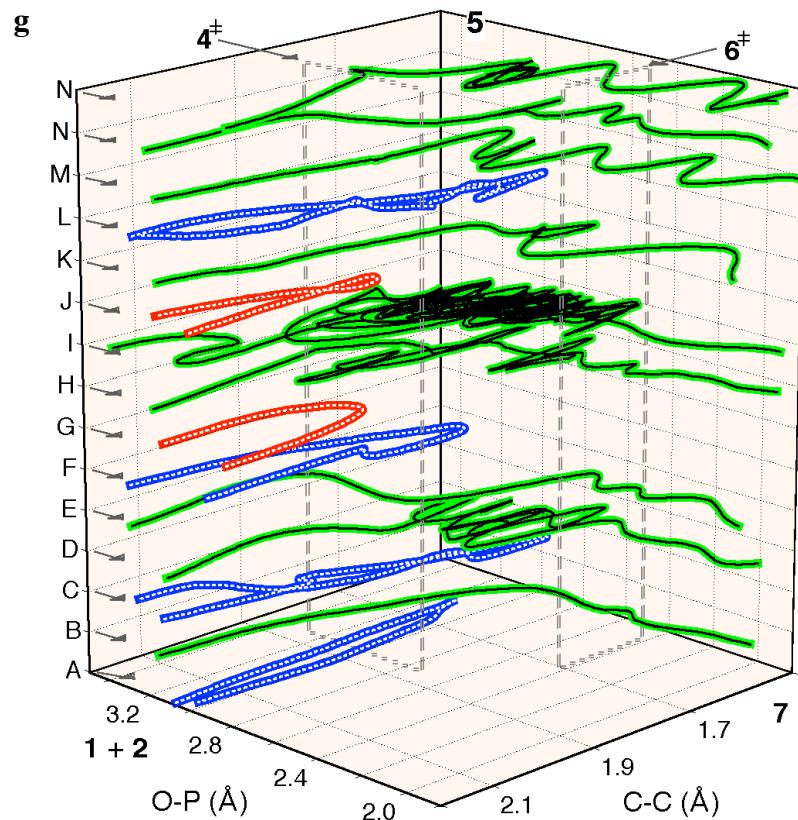
### Additional Stacked Plots of Trajectory Paths

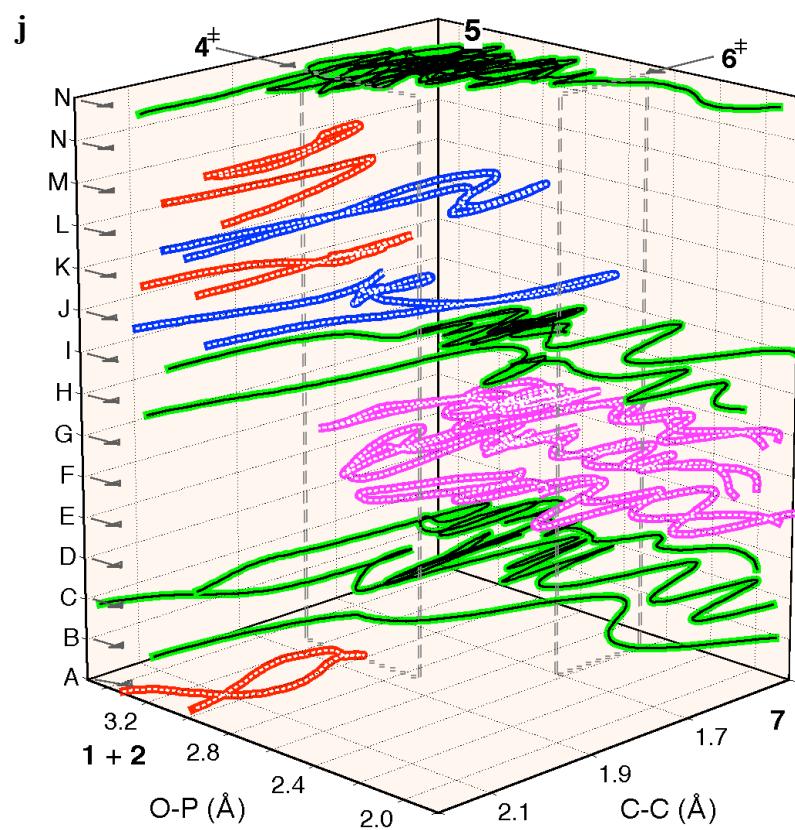
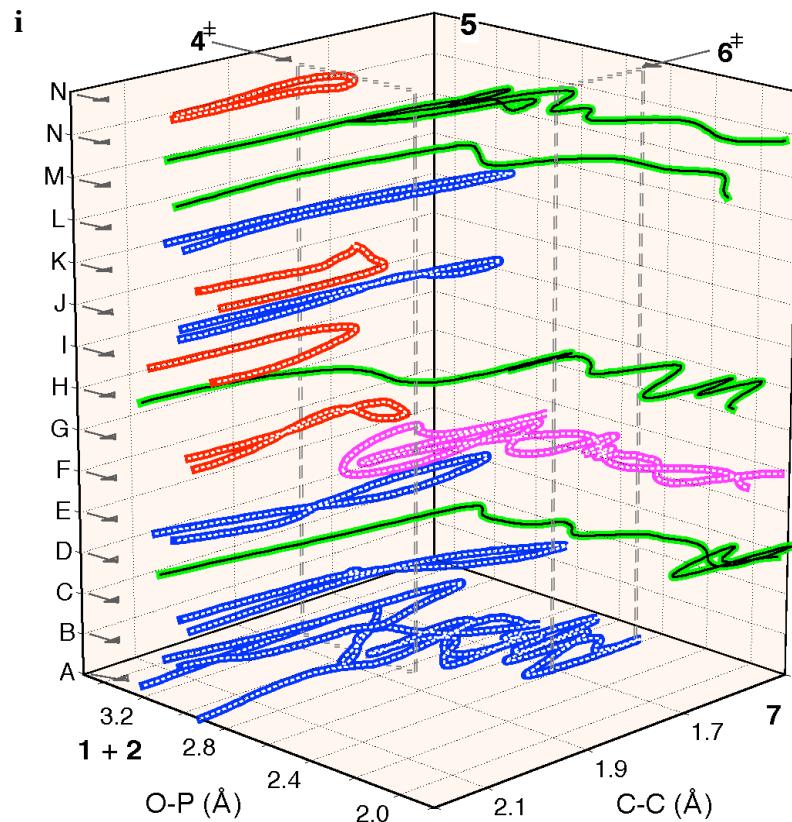
The plots below in Figure S2a-m show additional examples of trajectory paths for trajectories started from  $4^{\ddagger}$  in the presence of 53 THF molecules as described above. No researcher-selection was involved in the choice of the trajectories below. For a few of the trajectories our program pulling out the paths failed in the middle, and these trajectories show up as incomplete paths in the plots.

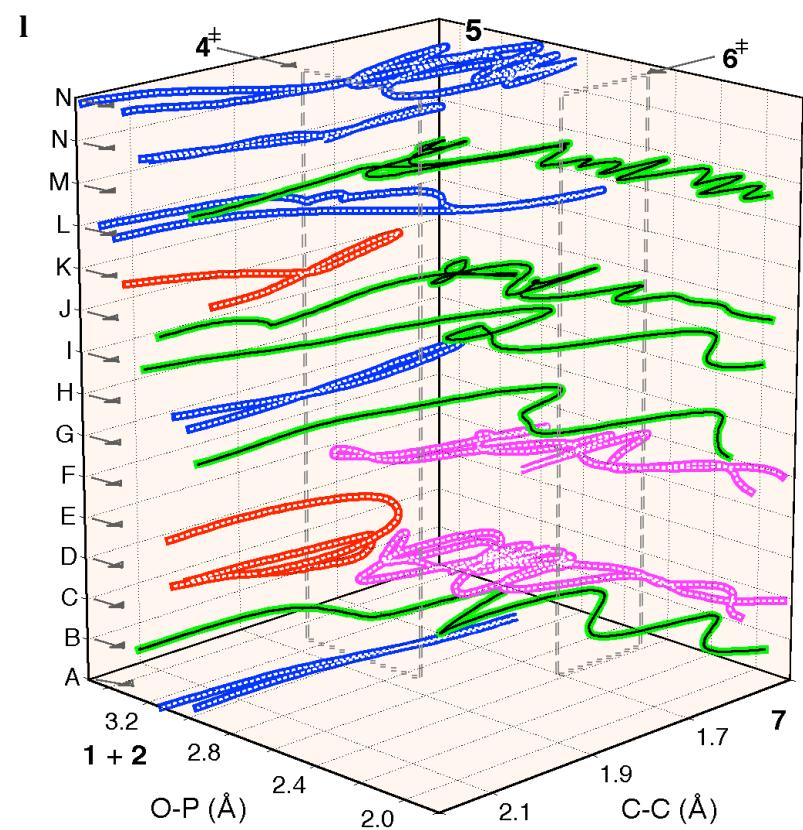
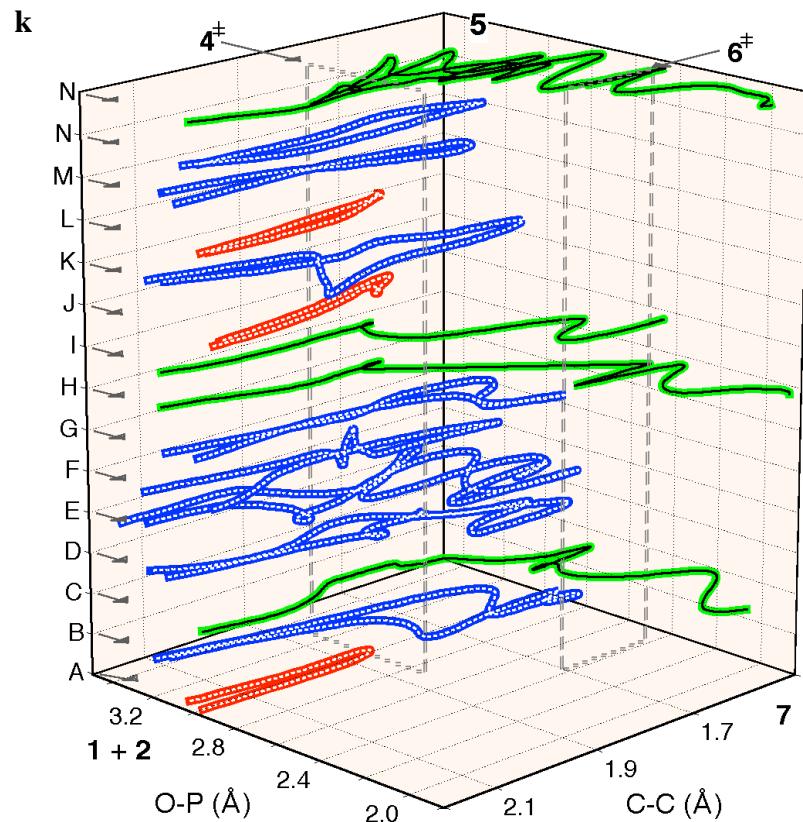
**Figure S2**

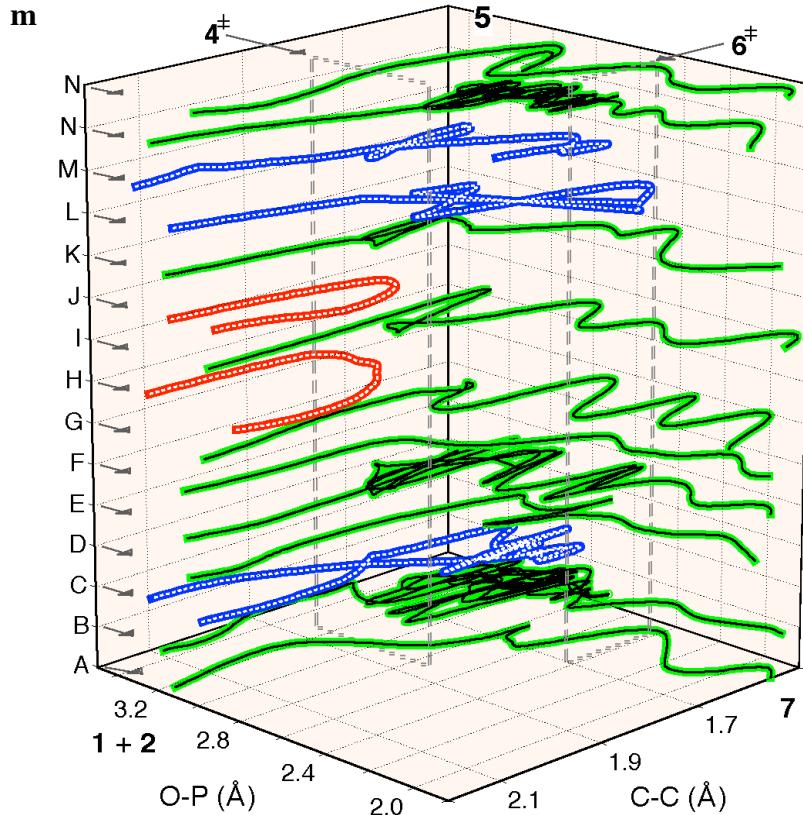








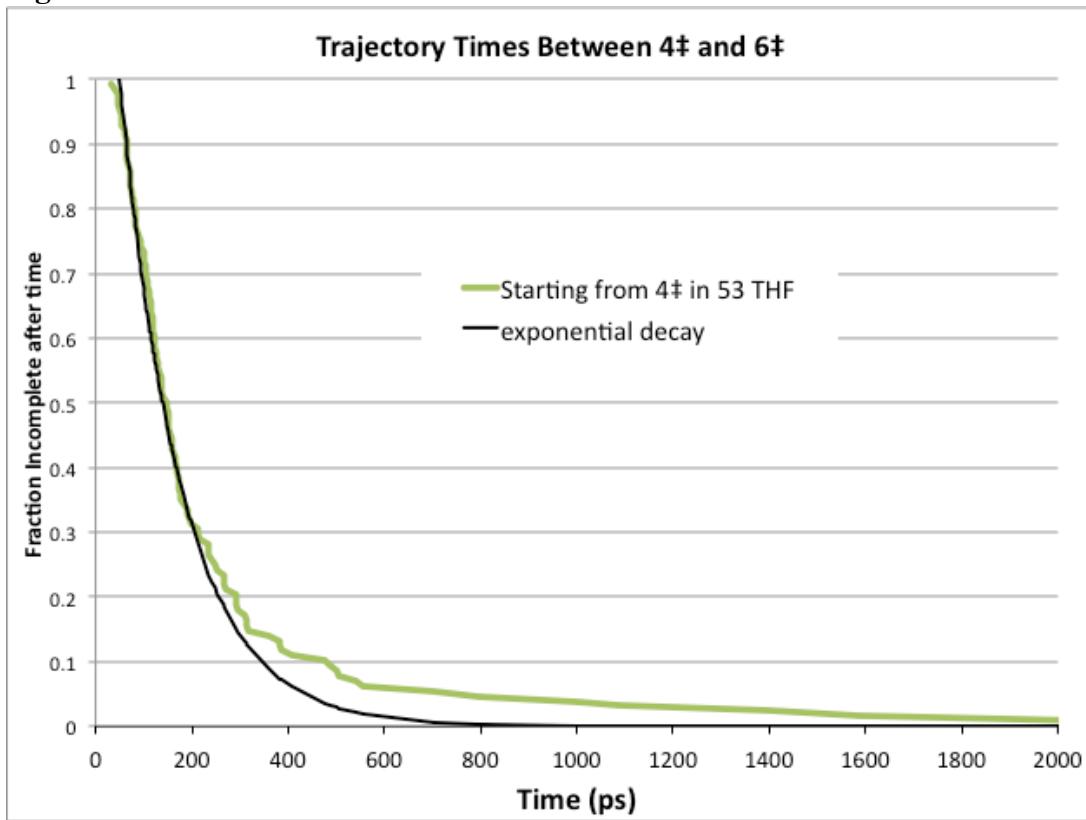
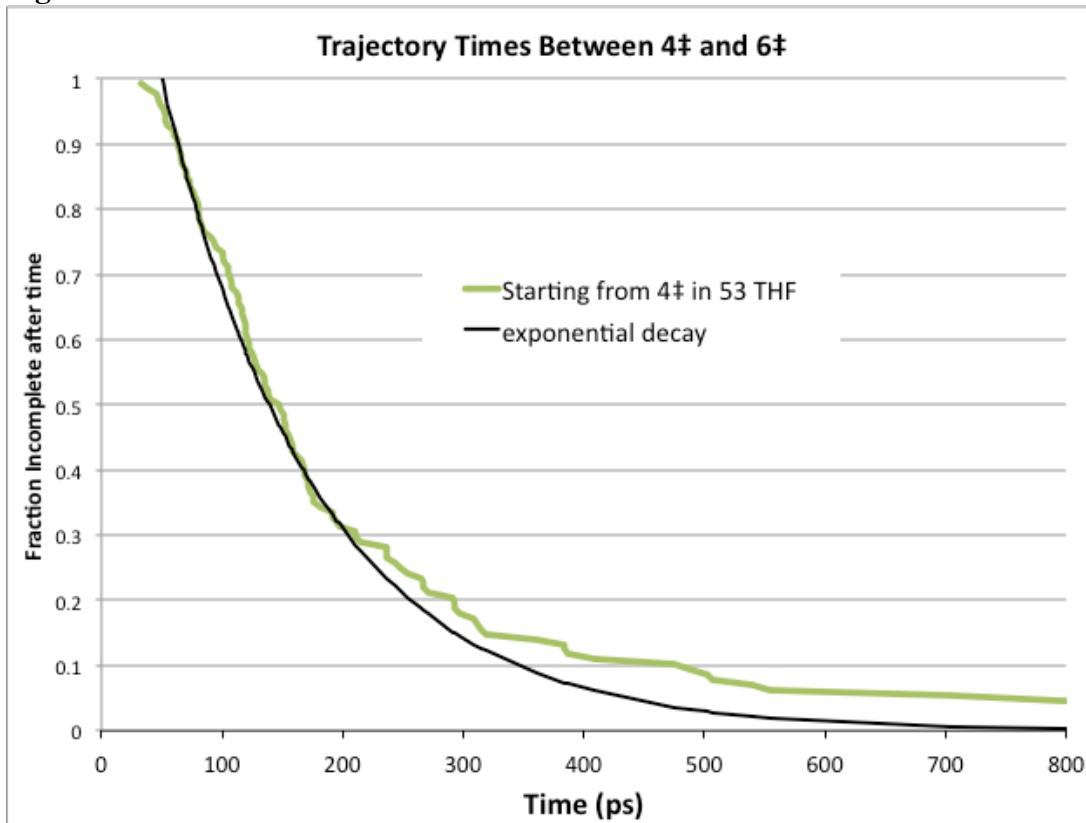




### Bimodal Character of Trajectories Started From $4^{\ddagger}$

Figure S3 shows a decay plot of the lifetime of trajectories between  $4^{\ddagger}$  and  $6^{\ddagger}$ , for trajectories started from equilibrated  $4^{\ddagger}$ , compared with exponential decay. The exponential decay includes a lag time of 50 ps, adjusted to give a best fit of the exponential with the observed decay curve – this lag time allows for a minimal amount of time required for trajectories to pass between the two transition states. Figure S4 show an expansion of the same plot for clarity.

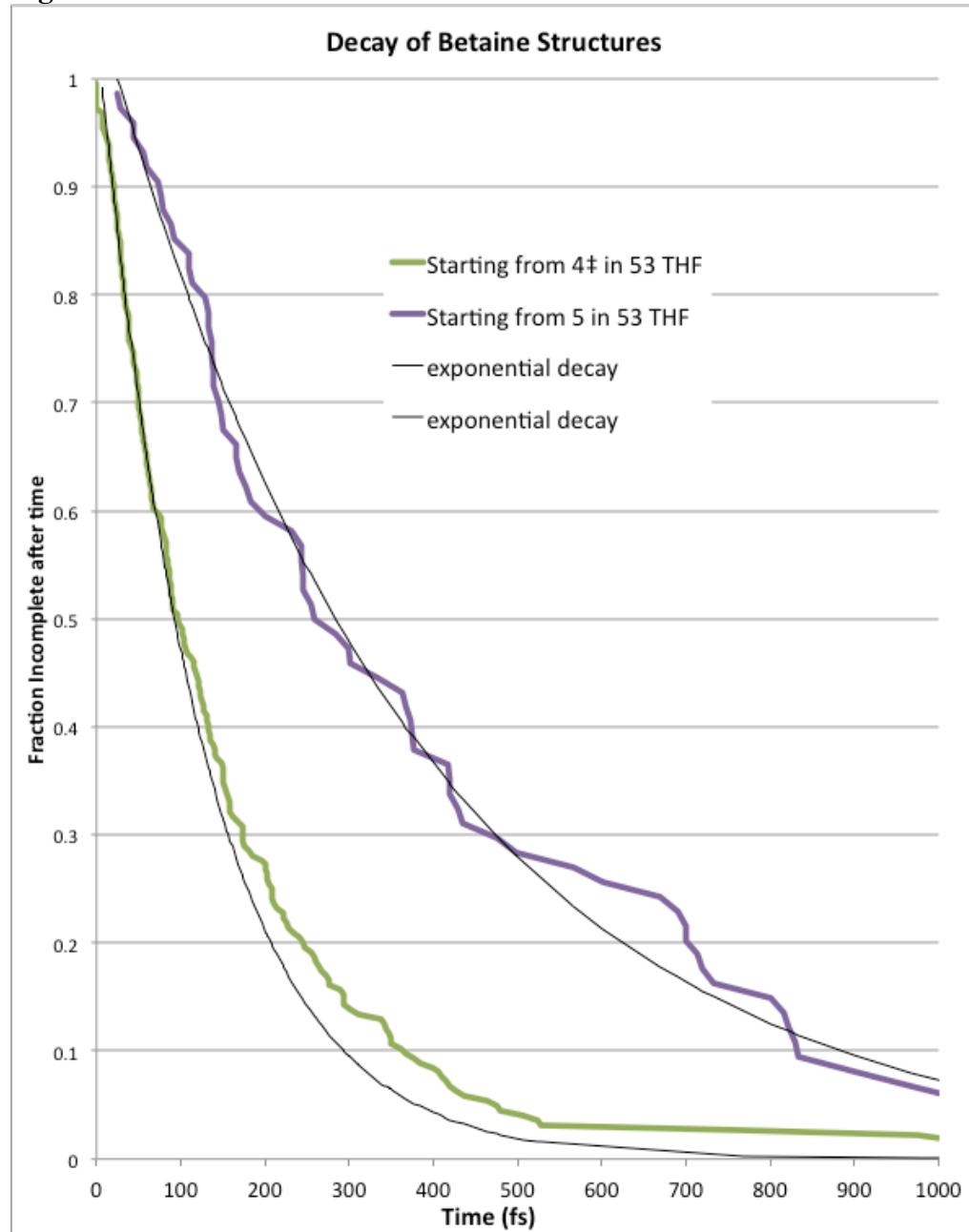
Passage through  $4^{\ddagger}$  was defined by the first time the trajectory crosses a C-C distance of 1.89 Å (see a later section for the detailed algorithm), when the trajectories are viewed in the direction from  $1 + 2$  to  $7$ . Passage through  $6^{\ddagger}$  was defined by the last time the trajectory passes through a P-O distance of 2.53 Å when viewed in the same direction. The lifetimes were defined as the time in fs between these two points, and the plots were created by ordering the lifetimes and plotting the times versus the fraction of incomplete trajectories remaining.

**Figure S3****Figure S4**

### Betaine Lifetimes Started From $4^\ddagger$ Versus Equilibrated **5**

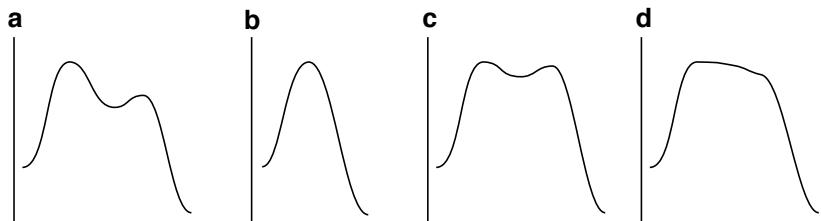
Figure S5 shows a decay plot of betaines for trajectories started from equilibrated  $4^\ddagger$  versus trajectories started from equilibrated **5**, compared with exponential decay. Passage through  $4^\ddagger$  was defined by the last time the trajectory crosses a C-C distance of 1.89 Å (see a later section for the detailed algorithm), when the trajectories are viewed in the direction from **5** to **1 + 2**. Passage through  $6^\ddagger$  was defined by the last time the trajectory passes through a P-O distance of 2.53 Å when viewed in the direction from **5** to **7**. For trajectories started from **5**, the betaine lifetime was defined as the time between the trajectory starting point and passage through  $4^\ddagger$  or  $6^\ddagger$ . For trajectories started from  $4^\ddagger$ , the betaine lifetime was defined as the time between the time when the C-C distance first fell below 1.65 Å and passage through  $4^\ddagger$  or  $6^\ddagger$ .

**Figure S5**

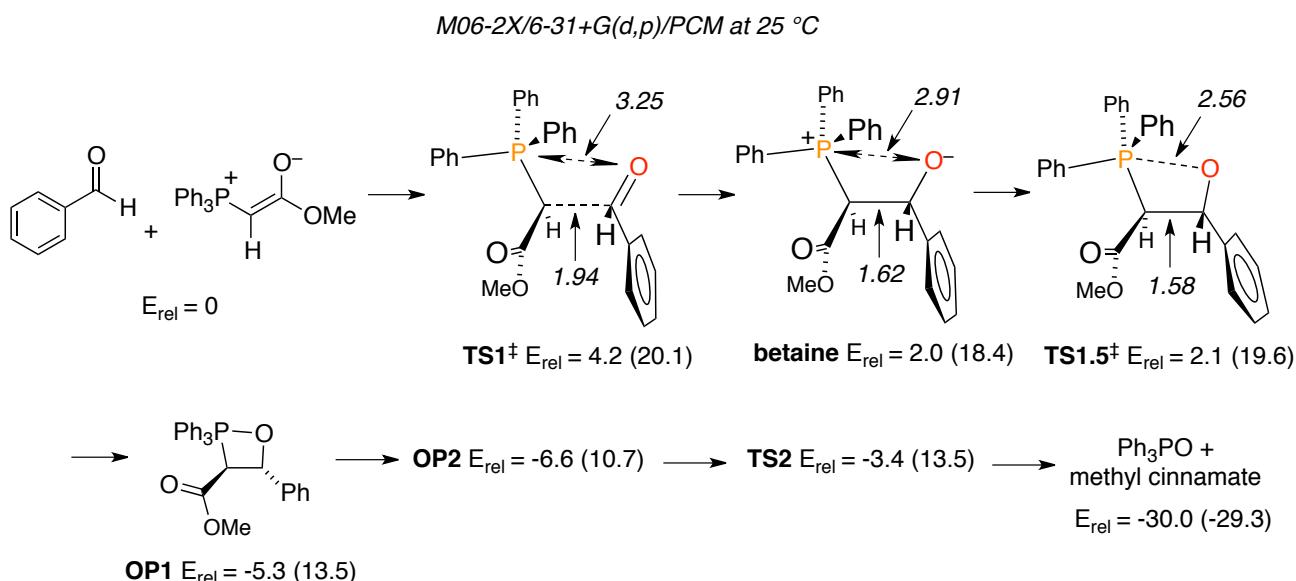


## On the Choice of the Experimental System and Its Relationship to Reactions of $\text{Ph}_3\text{PCHCO}_2\text{R}$ .

In general terms, when the reaction coordinate diagram associated with a mechanism looks like **a** below, then it is usually difficult to learn much about the second step in the mechanism. As the difference in energy between the two barriers increases, the second step becomes more hidden from experiment. For the classical question of stepwise versus concerted mechanisms, it is difficult to distinguish **a** from **b** when the barrier height difference is large. (The exception in general terms is when the intermediate has open to it two or more discernable reactions.) In more state-of-the-art considerations, the reaction in **a** may be subject to a variety of interesting dynamic effects such as non-RRKM behavior in the intermediate, but if there is only a single product then the dynamic effects may not show up in experimental observations. One might simply rely on theory, discounting any need for supportive experimental observations, but then one is subject to the non-tender mercies of computational inaccuracy. Even if the computations are right, one ends up talking about effects that make little or no experimental difference in the cases studied. So, in the determination of concerted versus stepwise mechanisms and in the search for some types of interesting dynamic effects (there are several other kinds), it is best to choose reactions that have energy surfaces resembling **c** or **d**.



Our initial exploratory studies were on the reaction of  $\text{Ph}_3\text{P}=\text{CHCO}_2\text{Me}$  with benzaldehyde. Our preliminary experimental results placed the benzaldehyde carbonyl KIE at 25 °C at 1.038 and the ylide carbon KIE at 1.017. M06-2X/6-31+G\*\* calculations predicted a stepwise mechanism, as shown below, and if the first step were rate limiting then the predicted KIEs would be 1.047 and 1.022. The observation of somewhat lower KIEs than predicted supported the stepwise mechanism, the idea being that the KIEs were lowered by the second step (with lower KIEs) being partially rate limiting. Preliminary trajectory studies were also suggesting some of the interesting effects described in the main text. However, we did not consider that the KIE results were sufficiently convincing about the stepwise nature of the reaction, and we also wanted a system with a higher proportion of interesting trajectories. We viewed both issues as arising from the system being more **a** above than like **c**. The second step affects the isotope effects but not enough for the level of argument desired.



The switch to the anisaldehyde / AcCH=PPh<sub>3</sub> was designed to flatten out the surface and make it more like **c** than **a**. This made the experimental isotope effects go further way from those expected for a concerted mechanism or one that was two step with the first step being rate limiting, making their interpretation much more definitive. It also led to a greater number of interesting trajectories. Our preliminary results above suggest that the same features observed for anisaldehyde / AcCH=PPh<sub>3</sub>, also apply to benzaldehyde / Ph<sub>3</sub>P=CHCO<sub>2</sub>Me, but that work is not complete.

## Programs for Calculations and NMR Integrations

### Program Suite PROGDYN

A full listing of the subprograms of PROGDYN is given below. To allow the reader to understand or make use of PROGDYN, we describe here first the overall structure of the program.

The master control program for dynamics, in the form of a Unix Shell Script, is called *progdynstarterHP*. For a user to start to use *progdynstarterHP*, some early lines in it that assign the scratch space and the location of the program files and input files would have to be modified for the local environment. These lines are between lines 29 and 40 and should be apparent. The location of the scratch space is usually passed to *progdynstarterHP* as a parameter.

*progdynstarterHP* takes as necessary input files:

*freqinHP* – This is the standard output from a Gaussian 98, 03, or 09 frequency calculation using freq=hpmodes. For isotopically labeled compounds, use freq=(hpmodes,readisotopes).

*progdyn.conf* – This is a file giving a variety of configuration options, called on by many of the subprograms. *progdyn.conf* is listed below and contains explanations of the program options.

*progdynstarterHP* takes optional input the files listed below. These are not needed for basic runs.

*isomernumber* – A number in file isomernumber provides a start for numbering runs. The default is 1.

*detour* – A signal file that, by existing, signals the program to do a side calculations

*nogo* – A signal file that, by existing, signals the program to stop between points

*bypassproggen* - A signal file that, by existing, signals the program to use a supplied input file *geoPlusVel* instead of generating one for itself. This pathway for initialization is important here because it is used when the program *progdynsam*, described later, is used to generate the *geoPlusVel* file.

*methodfile* - A file that contains lines to be added to the end of each *g09.com* input file, such as lines that call for an NMR calculation

*ZMAT* - An input file for the CFOUR (<http://www.cfour.de>) suite of programs. When *ZMAT* is supplied, *progdynstarterHP* will automatically run call CFOUR (which must be set up independently by the user) by making use of the script *progcfour*.

*cannontraj* - A file containing a vector for each atom, used to fire an initial geometry in a particular direction.

*progdynstarterHP* calls the following programs:

*proggenHP* - An awk program that starts a trajectory, giving each mode its zero point energy (if a quasiclassical calculation) plus random additional excitations depending on the temperature.

*prog1stpoint* - Awk program that creates the first Gaussian input file for each run

*prog2ndpoint* - Awk program that creates the second Gaussian input file for each run. *prog2ndpoint* also checks the energy of the first point to see if it fits with the desired energy, and aborts the run if it does not by creating appropriate output in file *Echeck*

*progdynb* - Creates subsequent Gaussian input files until run is completed, used the awk

*proganal* - A program to analyze the latest point and see if a run is done. This program must be redone for each new system. Elaborate changes are sometimes programmed into *proganal*, such as the automatic changing of configuration variables. *proganal* creates the output to *dynfollowfile* and *NMRlist* or *NMRlistdis*

*randgen* - A program that generates random numbers between 0 and 1. These are generated all at once and stored in a file for use by *proggenHP*.

*progcfour* - A control script to run CFOUR calculations (not needed for most kinds of runs).

*progdynstarterHP* has the following output files:

*isomernumber* - A running tab of the trajectory number

*runpointnumber* - a running tab of the point in the trajectory

*Echeck* - output form where *prog2ndpoint* checks the energy of the trajectory to see if it fits with the desired energy

*geoRecord* - A record of all of the *geoPlusVel* files.

*geoPlusVel* - Created by *proggen*, this gives the starting positions, velocities, isotopic masses, excitations of the normal modes, and initial displacements of the normal modes for current run.

*g09.com* - Created by *prog1stpoint*, *prog2ndpoint*, and *progdynb*, this is the latest input file for Gaussian09 for current run and latest point.

*olddynrun* and *olderdynrun* - files containing the last two outputs from Gaussian, for creation of the next point

*traj*, *traj1*, *traj2*, *traj3*, etc. - files containing the geometries and energies for each trajectory, numbered by the *isomernumber*, in a format suitable for reading by Molden.

*dyn* - A record of the Gaussian outputs.

*dynfollowfile* - A short record of the runs and their results. The data desired for *dynfollowfile* must be programmed into the script *proganal* as needed for each system studied.

*NMRlist* or *NMRlistdis* - output of NMR predictions at each point in a trajectory

*skipstart* - A signal file that, by existing, tells *progdynstarterHP* that we are in the middle of a run. For trajectories that are propagated forward and backward in time, *skipstart* keeps track of whether one is in the forward or reverse part.

*diagnostics* - optional output that follows which subprograms are running and configuration variables, decided by variable in *progdyn.conf*

*vellist* - optional output that lists the velocities of each atom, decided by variable in *progdyn.conf*, or lists the total kinetic energy in the system and the classical temperature.

A number of files starting with '*temp*' are created then later erased.

The following helper programs were used for the current study.

*progdynsam* - an awk program that generates a *geoPlusVel* file based on input from a *traj* file. Typically, the *traj* file is a trajectory performed with constraints, and the new *geoPlusVel* will be started without constraints. *progdynsam* must be modified for the desired temperature, and it takes as input the variable *pt* to decide which points in the *traj* file are used to define the *geoPlusVel*. For previously constrained atoms, *progdynsam* gives the atoms a Boltzmann-random velocity and direction of motion appropriate for the desired temperature. The program is invoked with awk *-v pt=## -f progdynsam traj* where *##* is the trajectory point used to start a new *geoPlusVel*, and *traj* is the output file from above containing the list of trajectory points.

*prograjlength* - an awk program used to analyze the output data in *dynfollowfile*. It is invoked with awk *-f prograjlength dynfollowfile* where *dynfollowfile* is a list of one or more of the *dynfollowfile* output files described above.

## Program progdynstarterHP

```

#!/bin/bash
#progdynstarterHP, made to use high-precision modes from Gaussian output with freq=hpmodes
#updated to create a random number file temp811 that is used by proggenHP
#version September 16, 2005, made for workstations
#version August 2007 to allow periodic copying of g09.log to dyn putting it under control of progdynb
#version Feb 2008 moves variables like the scratch directory and location of randgen to the beginning
#version March 2008 added proganal reporting to points 1 and 2
#version Jan 2009 fixed bug generator of having proganal run twice in checking for complete runs
#version May 2009 Echeck catches bad energies after only one point, other lines written simpler, triple while loop, revised
#comments
#version Aug 2010 isomernumber adds words to ease parsing, increased elements up to bromine, runpointnumber checked for
more appropriate restarts
#version Aug 2011 runpointnumber starts better, restart better if died during first few points, awk bug fix
#version Aug 2012 freqinHP reads with only 3 freqs, goingwell and other temp files moved to $scratchdir
#version Aug 2013 adds ability to automatically run a CFOUR program if the file ZMAT exists
#
#version Nov 2013 adds ability to bypass generation of geoPlusVel using the signal file bypassproggen
#LIMITATIONS - standard version only handles elements up to bromine, must change program to do higher atomic numbers
# only handles up to 4000th excited state for modes - this could start to affect the initialization of classical modes or transition
vectors at
# extremely high temperatures
# The routine that checks whether the actual energy approximately equals the desired energy checks for lines containing "SCF
Done" or "EUMP2 =" or " Energy="
# This should handle ordinary calculations HF, DFT, ONIOM, and MP2 calculatons but the routine in prog2ndpoint would have
to be changed for other calcs.
#
#          OUTLINE
# A. initilize to perform Gaussian jobs and know where we are
# start loop
# B. if no file named "skipstart" then generate a new isomer. Instructions: Get rid of skipstart to start new isomer.
# the B loop generates geoPlusVel, adds it to geoRecord, generates and runs first and second points, and sets up for continuous
loop
# C. loop over propagation steps
#
#AAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAA
#origdir, randdir, scratchdir, g09root, logfile all may need varied from system to system and assigned here or by program calling
this one
export LC_ALL=C
echo $1
scratchdir=$1
export g09root=/apps/lms/g09_B01_XEON
.$g09root/g09/bsd/g09.profile
origdir=`pwd`
cd $origdir
logfile=docslog
randdir=~/bin
cp /fdata/scratch/d-singleton/binall700/* /tmp/$PBS_JOBID
cp /fdata/scratch/d-singleton/binall700/GENBAS $scratchdir
cp /fdata/scratch/d-singleton/binall700/progcfour $scratchdir
programdir=/tmp/$PBS_JOBID
freqfile=/fdata/scratch/d-singleton/binall700/freqinHP
echo ORIGDIR:
echo $origdir
echo SCRATCHDIR:
echo $scratchdir
ls $scratchdir
echo PROGGRAMDIR:
echo $programdir
ls $programdir

rm -f nogo # assume that if someone is starting a job, they want it to go.
rm -f diagnostics goingwell tempdone # diagnostics contains extra info from previous runs, other two files are from older
versions of progdyn

##### Triple 'while' loop - will have to break multiple times to get out, but advantage is ability to control starting over
while (true)
do

# As long as there is a file "goingwell" the program will not exit entirely by itself

```



```

rm -f $scratchdir/tempdone
tail -1 dynfollowfile | awk '/XXXX/ {print}' > $scratchdir/tempdone
if (test -s $scratchdir/tempdone) then
    rm -f dyn
    rm -f traj
    echo 0 > runpointnumber
    break
fi
if (test -s g09.com) then
    rm -f $scratchdir/goingwell
    cd $scratchdir
    cp $origdir/g09.com $scratchdir/g09.com
    $g09root/g09/g09 $scratchdir/g09.com > $scratchdir/g09.log
    cd $origdir
    grep 'Normal termination' $scratchdir/g09.log > $scratchdir/goingwell
    if (test -s $scratchdir/goingwell) then
        cp $scratchdir/g09.log olddynrun
        cat $scratchdir/g09.log >> dyn
        awk -f $programdir/proganal $scratchdir/g09.log >> dynfollowfile
        awk '/Input orientation//Distance matrix/ {print}' olddynrun | awk '/ 0 / {print}' > old
        awk '/Input orientation//Distance matrix/ {print}' olderdynrun | awk '/ 0 / {print}' > older
        echo 3 > runpointnumber
        awk -f $programdir/progdynb olddynrun > g09.com
        rm -f old older
    else
        cp $scratchdir/g09.log $origdir/g09.log
        break
    fi
else
    break
fi
# we've just completed a start, so lets skipstart until instructed otherwise
echo "forward" > skipstart
fi
# Reverse trajectories starter routine
if [ `cat skipstart` = "reverserestart" ]; then
    cd $origdir
    rm g09.com
    echo 1 > runpointnumber
    awk -f $programdir/prog1stpoint isomernumber > g09.com
    if (test -s g09.com) then
        rm -f $scratchdir/goingwell
        cd $scratchdir
        cp $origdir/g09.com $scratchdir/g09.com
        $g09root/g09/g09 $scratchdir/g09.com > $scratchdir/g09.log
        cd $origdir
        grep 'Normal termination' $scratchdir/g09.log > $scratchdir/goingwell
        if (test -s $scratchdir/goingwell) then
            cp $scratchdir/g09.log olderdynrun
        else
            cp $scratchdir/g09.log $origdir/g09.log
            break
        fi
    else
        break
    fi
    rm g09.com
    echo 2 > runpointnumber
    awk -f $programdir/prog2ndpoint $scratchdir/g09.log > g09.com
    awk -f $programdir/proganal $scratchdir/g09.log >> dynfollowfile
    rm -f $scratchdir/tempdone
    if (test -s g09.com) then
        rm -f $scratchdir/goingwell
        cd $scratchdir
        cp $origdir/g09.com $scratchdir/g09.com
        $g09root/g09/g09 $scratchdir/g09.com > $scratchdir/g09.log
        cd $origdir
        grep 'Normal termination' $scratchdir/g09.log > $scratchdir/goingwell
        if (test -s $scratchdir/goingwell) then
            cp $scratchdir/g09.log olddynrun
            cat $scratchdir/g09.log >> dyn
            awk -f $programdir/proganal $scratchdir/g09.log >> dynfollowfile

```

```

awk '/Input orientation./Distance matrix/ {print}' olddynrun | awk '/ 0 / {print}' > old
awk '/Input orientation./Distance matrix/ {print}' olderdynrun | awk '/ 0 / {print}' > older
echo 3 > runpointnumber
awk -f $programdir/progdynb olddynrun > g09.com
rm -f old older
else
  cp $scratchdir/g09.log $origdir/g09.log
  break
fi
else
  break
fi
# we've just completed a reversestart, so lets skipstart until instructed otherwise
echo "reverse" > skipstart
fi

# END_of_B__END_of_B__END_of_B__END_of_B__END_of_B__END_of_B__END_of_B__END_of_B__

# CCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCC propagation loop
while (true)
do
#increment runpointnumber
  cp runpointnumber $scratchdir/temp533
  awk 'BEGIN {getline;i=$1+1;print i}' $scratchdir/temp533 > runpointnumber
  rm $scratchdir/temp533
  rm -f $scratchdir/goingwell
  cd $scratchdir
  cp $origdir/g09.com $scratchdir/g09.com
  $g09root/g09/g09 $scratchdir/g09.com > $scratchdir/g09.log
  cd $origdir
  grep 'Normal termination' $scratchdir/g09.log > $scratchdir/goingwell
  if (test -s $scratchdir/goingwell) then
    awk -f $programdir/proganal $scratchdir/g09.log >> $origdir/dynfollowfile
    mv olddynrun olderdynrun
    awk '/Input orientation./Distance matrix/ {print}' $scratchdir/g09.log | awk '/ 0 / {print}' > old
    cp $scratchdir/g09.log olddynrun
    awk '/Input orientation./Distance matrix/ {print}' olderdynrun | awk '/ 0 / {print}' > older
    awk -f $programdir/progdynb $scratchdir/g09.log > g09.com
    rm -f old older
  else
    cp $scratchdir/g09.log $origdir/g09.log
    break
  fi
# kludge to do a side calculation of NMR using progefou. If ZMAT is there then it gets ran and renamed.
# creation of ZMAT is under the control of progdynb, which is controlled by keyword NMRCc in progdyn.conf
# decisions to be made: erase ZMAT at beginning? what to do if cfour calc dies?
if (test -f ZMAT) then
  cp ZMAT $scratchdir
  cd $scratchdir
  $scratchdir/progefou $origdir $scratchdir
  cd $origdir
  mv ZMAT temp.ZMAT
  echo "generic one two three" `cat runpointnumber` "runisomer" `cat isomernumber` >> NMRListcc
  awk '/Nuclear Magnetic Resonance./HF-SCF/ {if ($2=="C") print $1,$2,"Isotropic =",,$3; if ($2=="H") print
$1,$2,"Isotropic =",,$3}' x.log >> NMRListcc
fi

# here is a cool link that lets you interupt the dynamics with a short job, then
# it automatically goes back to the dynamics just make the file 'detour' and it
# will delete detour, run run.com, then go back to dynamics
if (test -f detour) then
  rm detour
  date >> $logfile
  cat run.com >> $logfile
  cp run.log temp.log
  cd $scratchdir
  $g09root/g09/g09 $origdir/run.com > $origdir/run.log
  cd $origdir
fi

#stop it all nicely by creating a nogo file
if (test -f nogo) then

```

```

        break
    fi

#figure out if this isomer is done - change in april 2013 is to move proganal call up from here
rm -f $scratchdir/tempdone
tail -2 dynfollowfile | awk '/XXXX/ {print}' > $scratchdir/tempdone
if (test -s $scratchdir/tempdone) then
    if [ `awk '/reversetraj/ {if ($1=="reversetraj") print $2}' progdyn.conf = "true" ]; then
        if [ `cat skipstart` = "reverse" ]; then
            rm -f skipstart
            rm -f geoPlusVel
            rm -f olddynrun
            rm -f olderdynrun
            a=`awk '{print $1}' isomernumber`
            mv traj traj$a
            mv dyn dyn$a
        fi
        if [ `cat skipstart` = "forward" ]; then
            echo reverserestart > skipstart
        fi
    else
        rm -f skipstart
        rm -f geoPlusVel
        rm -f olddynrun
        rm -f olderdynrun
        a=`awk '{print $1}' isomernumber`
        mv traj traj$a
        mv dyn dyn$a
    fi
    break
fi
done
#
END_of_C_Loop____END_of_C_Loop____END_of_C_Loop____END_of_C_Loop____END_of_C_Loop____END_of_C_L
oop____

# We've got to break a second time to get out of this loop
# if we really want to quit. Otherwise, it will start over
# at the top
if (test -f nogo) then
    break
fi
if (test -s $scratchdir/goingwell) then
    echo "starting a new point or a new direction"
else
    break
fi
done

if (test -f nogo) then
    break
fi
if (test -s $scratchdir/goingwell) then
    echo "starting a new point or a new direction2"
else
    break
fi
done
exit 0

```

## Program proggenHP

```

BEGIN {
# aug 2013 summary of changes
#include molecular rotation, ability to do multiple NMR calculations, ONIOM with link atoms,
#nonstandard routes, handling of linear molecules using geometry linear, fixed but with atoms over 99 but
#bug varies with version of Gaussian, randomization based on PROCINFO (solved many problems), added initialDiss 3 for
random
#phase of normal modes
# Aug 2010 changes classicalSpacing to 2 and upped possible excited states to 4000
# Jan 2009 - a number of little changes to improve reporting, precision, etc, specification of displacement on particular modes

```

```

# Jan 2009 cannonball trajectories. adds desired energy to initial velocities based on file cannontraj, so one can shoot toward a ts
# updated Nov 2008 to incorporate running DRPs
# updated Nov 2008 to allow for start without an initial freq calc using classical = 2
# updated Aug 2008 added to atom list to handle a large number of atoms without changes needed
# updated June 2008 to incorporate new method for choosing displacements with initaldis 2
# updated Jan 17 2008 - bug fix for > 99 atoms, 300 excitations of low modes possible
# version August 2007 - incorporates classical trajectory calculation option
#also allows listing of number of imaginary frequencies
# version Sept 16, 2005 - incorporates searchdir but not yet rotation
# now reads random numbers from temp811, starting at a random place
# The input files are generated before this and are tempfreqs, tempredmass,
# tempfrc, tempmodes, and tempstangeos.
# It will count the number of atoms.

# default parameters, including quasiclassical, no displacements, transition state, not a DRP
# do not change these - rather, change progdyn.conf to set the parameters
initialDis=0; timestep=1E-15; scaling=1.0; temp=298.15
classical=0; numimag=1; DRP=0; cannonball=0
charge=0; multiplicity=1; method="HF/3-21G"; memory=20000000
diag=1; checkpoint="g09.chk"; searchdir="positive"; boxon=0
boxsize=10; maxAtomMove=0.1; title1="you"; title2="need"
title3="a"; title4="progdyn.conf"; processors=1; highlevel=999
convrel=4.184E26 #dividing by this converts amu angstroms^2 /s^2 to kcal/mol
geometry="nonlinear"; rotationmode=0

#initialization and constants
for (i=1;i<=10000;i++) {disMode[i]=-1}
i=1;j=1;k=1
c=29979245800; h=6.626075E-34; avNum=6.0221415E23
RgasK=0.00198588; RgasJ=8.31447
numAtoms=0; atomnumber=0; classicalSpacing=2
zpeGauss=0; zpeGaussK=0; zpePlusE=0; potentialE=0

# read progdyn.conf for configuration info
blankLineTester=10
while (blankLineTester>1) {
    getline < "progdyn.conf"
    if ($1=="method") method=$2
    if ($1=="charge") charge=$2
    if ($1=="multiplicity") multiplicity=$2
    if ($1=="memory") memory=$2
    if ($1=="processors") processors=$2
    if ($1=="checkpoint") checkpoint=$2
    if ($1=="diagnostics") diag=$2
    if ($1=="initaldis") initaldis=$2
    if ($1=="timestep") timestep=$2
    if ($1=="scaling") scaling=$2
    if ($1=="temperature") temp=$2
    if ($1=="searchdir") searchdir=$2
    if ($1=="classical") classical=$2
    if ($1=="numimag") numimag=$2
    if ($1=="geometry") geometry=$2
    if ($1=="highlevel") highlevel=$2
    if ($1=="boxon") boxon=$2
    if ($1=="boxsize") boxsize=$2
    if ($1=="DRP") DRP=$2; if (DRP==1) classical=2 #this lets one start a DRP from a point that is not a freq calc
    if ($1=="maxAtomMove") maxAtomMove=$2
    if ($1=="cannonball") cannonball=$2
    if ($1=="displacements") disMode[$2]=$3
    if ($1=="controlphase") controlPhase[$2]=$3
    if ($1=="rotationmode") rotationmode=$2
    if ($1=="title") {
        title1=$2
        title2=$3
        title3=$4
        title4=$5
    }
    blankLineTester=length($0)
}

if (diag>=1) print "***** starting proggen *****" >> "diagnostics"
if (diag>=1) print "method,charge,multiplicity,memory" >> "diagnostics"

```

```

if (diag>=1) print method,charge,multiplicity,memory >> "diagnostics"
if (diag>=1) print "processors,checkpoint,title,initialdis,timestep,scaling,temperature" >> "diagnostics"
if (diag>=1) print processors,checkpoint,title1,title2,title3,title4,initialDis,timestep,scaling,temp >> "diagnostics"
if (diag>=1) print "classical,numimag,highlevel,boxon,boxsize,DRP,maxAtomMove,cannonball" >> "diagnostics"
if (diag>=1) print classical,numimag,highlevel,boxon,boxsize,DRP,maxAtomMove,cannonball >> "diagnostics"

# put geometries into array, also figure out number of atoms
# note that this picks out the last geometry in a file, assuming
# that if there is an optimization followed by a freq, nothing else follows
# kludgy - repeats last line twice - must be a better way
do {
  getline < "tempstangeos"
  if (oldline==$0) $0=""
  oldline=$0
  atom = $1
  if (atom>numAtoms) numAtoms=atom
  atNum[atom]=$2
  geoArr[atom,1]=$4; geoArr[atom,2]=$5; geoArr[atom,3]=$6
  geoArrOrig[atom,1]=$4; geoArrOrig[atom,2]=$5; geoArrOrig[atom,3]=$6
  velArr[atom,1]=0; velArr[atom,2]=0; velArr[atom,3]=0
}
while (length($0) > 0)

#output the number of atoms, used in many routines
print numAtoms

# put in atomic symbols and atomic weights - assigns a default mass but then reads it from tempmasses when possible
for (i=1;i<=numAtoms;i++) {
  getline < "tempmasses"
  if (atNum[i]==1) {atSym[i]="H";atWeight[i]=1.00783}
  if (atNum[i]==2) {atSym[i]="He";atWeight[i]=4.0026}
  if (atNum[i]==3) {atSym[i]="Li";atWeight[i]=6.941}
  if (atNum[i]==4) {atSym[i]="Be";atWeight[i]=9.012}
  if (atNum[i]==5) {atSym[i]="B";atWeight[i]=10.811}
  if (atNum[i]==6) {atSym[i]="C";atWeight[i]=12.}
  if (atNum[i]==7) {atSym[i]="N";atWeight[i]=14.007}
  if (atNum[i]==8) {atSym[i]="O";atWeight[i]=15.9994}
  if (atNum[i]==9) {atSym[i]="F";atWeight[i]=18.9984}
  if (atNum[i]==10) {atSym[i]="Ne";atWeight[i]=20.1797}
  if (atNum[i]==11) {atSym[i]="Na";atWeight[i]=22.989}
  if (atNum[i]==12) {atSym[i]="Mg";atWeight[i]=24.305}
  if (atNum[i]==13) {atSym[i]="Al";atWeight[i]=26.98154}
  if (atNum[i]==14) {atSym[i]="Si";atWeight[i]=28.0855}
  if (atNum[i]==15) {atSym[i]="P";atWeight[i]=30.9738}
  if (atNum[i]==16) {atSym[i]="S";atWeight[i]=32.066}
  if (atNum[i]==17) {atSym[i]="Cl";atWeight[i]=35.4527}
  if (atNum[i]==18) {atSym[i]="Ar";atWeight[i]=39.948}
  if (atNum[i]==19) {atSym[i]="K";atWeight[i]=39.0983}
  if (atNum[i]==20) {atSym[i]="Ca";atWeight[i]=40.078}
  if (atNum[i]==21) {atSym[i]="Sc";atWeight[i]=44.96}
  if (atNum[i]==22) {atSym[i]="Ti";atWeight[i]=47.867}
  if (atNum[i]==23) {atSym[i]="V";atWeight[i]=50.94}
  if (atNum[i]==24) {atSym[i]="Cr";atWeight[i]=51.9961}
  if (atNum[i]==25) {atSym[i]="Mn";atWeight[i]=54.938}
  if (atNum[i]==26) {atSym[i]="Fe";atWeight[i]=55.845}
  if (atNum[i]==27) {atSym[i]="Co";atWeight[i]=58.933}
  if (atNum[i]==28) {atSym[i]="Ni";atWeight[i]=58.693}
  if (atNum[i]==29) {atSym[i]="Cu";atWeight[i]=63.546}
  if (atNum[i]==30) {atSym[i]="Zn";atWeight[i]=65.38}
  if (atNum[i]==31) {atSym[i]="Ga";atWeight[i]=69.723}
  if (atNum[i]==32) {atSym[i]="Ge";atWeight[i]=72.64}
  if (atNum[i]==33) {atSym[i]="As";atWeight[i]=74.9216}
  if (atNum[i]==34) {atSym[i]="Se";atWeight[i]=78.96}
  if (atNum[i]==35) {atSym[i]="Br";atWeight[i]=79.904}
  if (atNum[i]==46) {atSym[i]="Pd";atWeight[i]=106.42}
  if (atNum[i]==53) {atSym[i]="I";atWeight[i]=126.90447}

# gets actual weight from freqinHP when possible so a prior calc with readisotopes gets you isotopic substitution
  if ((i<100) && ($9>0)) atWeight[i]=$9
# if ((i>99) && ($8>0)) atWeight[i]=$8

if ((diag>1) && (i==1)) print "atNum[i],atSym[i],atWeight[i],geoArr[i,1],geoArr[i,2],geoArr[i,3]" >> "diagnostics"
if (diag>1) print atNum[i],atSym[i],atWeight[i],geoArr[i,1],geoArr[i,2],geoArr[i,3] >> "diagnostics"

```

```

}

# read in frequencies, scale them, read in Reduced masses, read in force
#constants, replace negative frequencies by 2 wavenumbers
numFreq=3*numAtoms-6
if (geometry=="linear") numFreq=3*numAtoms-5
for (i=1;i<=numFreq;i++) {
    $0=""
    getline < "tempfreqs"
    freq[i]=$0*scaling
    if (freq[i]<0) freq[i]=2
}
for (i=1;i<=numFreq;i++) {
    $0=""
    getline < "tempredmass"
    redMass[i]=$0
    if (redMass[i]== "") redMass[i]=1.
}
for (i=1;i<=numFreq;i++) {
    $0=""
    getline < "tempfrc"
    frc[i]=$0
    if (frc[i]== "") frc[i]=0.0001
    if (frc[i]==0) frc[i]=0.0001
    if ((diag>1) && (i==1)) print "freq[i],redMass[i],frc[i]" >> "diagnostics"
    if (diag>1) print freq[i],redMass[i],frc[i] >> "diagnostics"
}

# read in the modes - note that trajectories always need a freq calc with freq=hpmodes unless classical=2
if (classical!=2) {
    for (i=1;i<=numFreq;i+=5) {
        for (j=1;j<=(3*numAtoms);j++) {
            getline < "tempmodes"
            mode[i,$2,$1]=$4; mode[i+1,$2,$1]=$5; mode[i+2,$2,$1]=$6; mode[i+3,$2,$1]=$7; mode[i+4,$2,$1]=$8
        }
    }
}
if (diag>2) {for (i=1;i<=numFreq;i++) {print mode[i,1,1],mode[i,1,2],mode[i,1,3] >> "modesread"}}

# if doing a cannonball trajectory, read in the vector
if (cannonball>0) {
    for (i=1;i<=numAtoms;i++) {
        getline < "cannontraj"
        cannonArr[i,1]=$1; cannonArr[i,2]=$2; cannonArr[i,3]=$3
    }
}

# collect a series of random numbers from file temp811, generated from an outside random number generator called by
prodynstarterHP
# read from temp811, starting at a random place
 srand(PROCINFO["pid"]); tester=rand() * 1000
for (i=1;i<=tester;i++) getline < "temp811"
for (i=1;i<=numFreq;i++) {
    getline < "temp811"; randArr[i]=$1
    getline < "temp811"; randArrB[i]=$1
    getline < "temp811"; randArrC[i]=$1
}
for (i=1;i<=6;i++) {
    getline < "temp811"; randArrR[i]=$1
}

# for a QM distribution for a harmonic oscillator in its ground state, we want to generate a set of random numbers
# between -1 and 1 weighted such that numbers toward the center are properly more common
i=1
while (i<=numFreq) {
    if ((initialDis==2) || (disMode[i]==2)) {
        getline < "temp811"
        tempNum=2*($1-.5)
        prob=exp(-tempNum^2)
        getline < "temp811"
        if ($1<prob) {
            randArrD[i]=tempNum
    }
}

```

```

        i++
    }
}

if ((initialDis!=2) && (disMode[i]!=2)) i++
}

# to start without normal modes or frequencies we need to just pick a random direction for the motion of each atom, requiring 3N
random numbers
for (i=1;i<=numAtoms;i++) {
    for (j=1;j<=3;j++) {
        getline < "temp811"
        if ($1>0.5) randArrE[i,j]=1
        if ($1<.5) randArrE[i,j]=-1
    }
}

# determine energy in each normal mode
for (i=1;i<=numFreq;i++) {
    zpeJ[i]=0.5*h*c*freq[i]      #units J per molecule
    #if classical, treat as modes spaced by classicalSpacing wavenumbers
    if (classical==1) zpeJ[i]=0.5*h*c*classicalSpacing # the zpe is not used when classical but the spacing is used to calculate the
E in mode
    zpeK[i]=zpeJ[i]*avNum/4184  #units kcal/mol
    if (temp<10) vibN[i]=0      # avoids working with very small temperatures - if the temp is too low, it just acts like 0 K
    if (temp>=10) {
        zpeRat[i]=exp((-2*zpeK[i])/(RgasK*temp))
        if (zpeRat[i]==1) zpeRat[i]=.99999999999
        Q[i]=1/(1-zpeRat[i])
        newRand=randArr[i]
        vibN[i]=0
        tester=1/Q[i]
    }
    # get up to 4000 excitations of low modes
    for (j=1;j<=(4000*zpeRat[i]+2);j++) {
        if (newRand>tester) vibN[i]++
        tester=tester+((zpeRat[i]^j)/Q[i])
    }
}

# figure out mode energies and maximum classical shift and then actual shift
# also calculated total energy desired for molecule
desiredModeEnK=0
for (i=1;i<=numFreq;i++) {
    modeEn[i]=(zpeJ[i]*1E18)*(2*vibN[i]+1) # units here are mDyne Angstroms for compatibility with Gaussian force constants
    if (classical==1) modeEn[i]=(zpeJ[i]*1E18)*2*vibN[i]  #no zpe when classical
    modeEnK[i]=zpeK[i]*(2*vibN[i]+1)
    if (classical==1) modeEnK[i]=zpeK[i]*2*vibN[i]      #no zpe when classical
    desiredModeEnK=desiredModeEnK + modeEnK[i]
}

# no 1/2 hv for imaginary frequencies
# treating modes with frequencies <10 as translations, ignoring their zero point energies
if (freq[i]<10) modeEn[i]=(zpeJ[i]*1E18)*(2*vibN[i])
maxShift[i]=(2*modeEn[i]/frc[i])^0.5
# new 2012 initialDis 3 means random phase of normal mode
if (initialDis==3) shift[i]=maxShift[i]*sin(randArrC[i]*3.141592*2)
if (initialDis==2) shift[i]=maxShift[i]*randArrD[i]
if (initialDis==1) shift[i]=maxShift[i]*(2*(randArrC[i]-0.5))
if (initialDis==0) shift[i]=0
# lines below allow for setting of displacement mode for individual modes
# It used to be necessary to use disMode 10 to turn off displacements for a mode, but hopefully that bug is killed and you can use
disMode 0
if (disMode[i]==3) shift[i]=maxShift[i]*sin(randArrC[i]*3.141592*2)
if (disMode[i]==2) shift[i]=maxShift[i]*randArrD[i]
if (disMode[i]==1) shift[i]=maxShift[i]*(2*(randArrC[i]-0.5))
if (disMode[i]==10) shift[i]=0 #kept for backward compatibility
if (disMode[i]==0) shift[i]=0
# no displacements along imaginary frequencies and very low ones - it is better to treat these
# as translations - employing a shift can give you initial weird geometries
if (freq[i]<10) shift[i]=0
if (numimag==1) shift[1]=0
if (numimag==2) shift[2]=0
}
for (i=1;i<=numFreq;i++) {

```

```

if ((diag>1) && (i==1)) print "zpeJ[i],zpeK[i],zpeRat[i],Q[i],vibN[i],modeEn[i],maxShift[i],shift[i]" >> "diagnostics"
if (diag>1) print zpeJ[i],zpeK[i],zpeRat[i],Q[i],vibN[i],modeEn[i],maxShift[i],shift[i] >> "diagnostics"
}

# multiply each of the modes by its shift and add them up
# Do not do this if classical=2
if (classical!=2) {
for (i=1;i<=numFreq;i++) {
  for (j=1;j<=numAtoms;j++) {
    for (k=1;k<=3;k++) {
      shiftMode[i,j,k]=mode[i,j,k]*shift[i]
      geoArr[j,k]=geoArr[j,k]+shiftMode[i,j,k]
    }
  }
}

#now start toward velocities
for (i=1;i<=numFreq;i++) {
  kinEn[i]=100000*(modeEn[i]-0.5*frc[i]*shift[i]^2) # the 100000 converts to g angstrom^2 s^2
  vel[i]=(2*kinEn[i]/(redMass[i]/avNum))^0.5      # in angstrom / s
#use searchdir in progdyn.conf to control the direction for trajectories started from a saddle point
if (numimag>1) numimag=1 #only the first freq can be sent in the searchdir direction, the rest go in a random direction
if (i>numimag) {
  if (randArrB[i]<0.5) vel[i]=-vel[i]
}
if (i==numimag) {
  if (searchdir=="negative") vel[i]=-vel[i]
}
if ((diag>1) && (i==1)) print "vel[i]" >> "diagnostics"
if (diag>1) print vel[i] >> "diagnostics"
}

# if controlphase is being used, set the velocity on particular modes as positive or negative as requested
for (i=1;i<=numFreq;i++) {
  if ((controlPhase[i]=="positive") && (vel[i]<0)) vel[i]=-vel[i]
  if ((controlPhase[i]=="negative") && (vel[i]>0)) vel[i]=-vel[i]
}

# multiply each of the modes by its velocity and add them up
# Do not do this if classical=2
if (classical!=2) {
for (i=1;i<=numFreq;i++) {
  for (j=1;j<=numAtoms;j++) {
    for (k=1;k<=3;k++) {
      velMode[i,j,k]=mode[i,j,k]*vel[i]*timestep
      velArr[j,k]=velArr[j,k]+velMode[i,j,k]
    }
  }
}

# to start without normal modes or frequencies we figure out the energy per atom based on 1/2RT in degree of freedom
if (classical==2) {
# to avoid a bug with a box on, starts without modes should use the input geometry, not the standard
do {
  getline < "tempinputgeos"
  if (oldline==$0) $0=""
  oldline=$0
  atom = $1
  geoArr[atom,1]=$4; geoArr[atom,2]=$5; geoArr[atom,3]=$6
  geoArrOrig[atom,1]=$4; geoArrOrig[atom,2]=$5; geoArrOrig[atom,3]=$6
}
  while (length($0) > 0)
  degFreedomEnK=temp*RgasK
  degFreedomEnJ=degFreedomEnK/(avNum/4184)
  cartEn=degFreedomEnJ*1E18
  kinEnCart=100000*cartEn
#print degFreedomEnK, degFreedomEnJ, cartEn, kinEnCart
for (i=1;i<=numAtoms;i++) {
  for (j=1;j<=3;j++) {
    velArr[i,j]=randArrE[i,j]*timestep*(2*kinEnCart/(atWeight[i]/avNum))^0.5
  }
}
}

```

```

        if (DRP==1) velArr[i,j]=0
    }
}

# calculate the KE in the modes at this point
KEinitmodes=0
for (j=1;j<=numAtoms;j++) {
    KEinitmodes=KEinitmodes + 0.5*atWeight[j]*(velArr[j,1]^2 + velArr[j,2]^2 + velArr[j,3]^2)/((timestep^2)*conver1)
}

# add molecular rotation if requested
if (rotationmode>0) {
#establish three rotation vectors
    for (j=1;j<=numAtoms;j++) {
        rotateX[j,1]=0
        rotateX[j,2]=-geoArrOrig[j,3]
        rotateX[j,3]=geoArrOrig[j,2]
        rotateY[j,1]=-geoArrOrig[j,3]
        rotateY[j,2]=0
        rotateY[j,3]=geoArrOrig[j,1]
        rotateZ[j,1]=-geoArrOrig[j,2]
        rotateZ[j,2]=geoArrOrig[j,1]
        rotateZ[j,3]=0
    }
#figure out how much energy is in the raw vectors
    eRotX=0;eRotY=0;eRotZ=0
    for (j=1;j<=numAtoms;j++) {
        for (k=1;k<=3;k++) {
            eRotX=eRotX + 0.5*atWeight[j]*(rotateX[j,k]^2)/((timestep^2)*conver1)
            eRotY=eRotY + 0.5*atWeight[j]*(rotateY[j,k]^2)/((timestep^2)*conver1)
            eRotZ=eRotZ + 0.5*atWeight[j]*(rotateZ[j,k]^2)/((timestep^2)*conver1)
        }
    }
# print "rotation energies if raw vector used",eRotX,eRotY,eRotZ
#now decide how much energy we want in each rotation
    keRx=-0.5*0.001987*temp*log(1-randArrR[1])
    keRy=-0.5*0.001987*temp*log(1-randArrR[2])
    keRz=-0.5*0.001987*temp*log(1-randArrR[3])
    if (eRotX<1) keRx=0;if (eRotY<1) keRy=0;if (eRotZ<1) keRz=0
    rotEdesired=keRx+keRy+keRz
    signX=1;signY=1;signZ=1
    if (randArrR[4]<.5) signX=-1
    if (randArrR[5]<.5) signY=-1
    if (randArrR[6]<.5) signZ=-1

# print "desired energies",keRx,keRy,keRz,"and random numbers",randArrR[1],randArrR[2],randArrR[3]
#protect against zero rotations
    if (eRotX<1) eRotX=1;if (eRotY<1) eRotY=1;if (eRotZ<1) eRotZ=1
#now scale the rotational vectors
    scaleX=(keRx/eRotX)^.5
    scaleY=(keRy/eRotY)^.5
    scaleZ=(keRz/eRotZ)^.5
# print "scaling factors" scaleX,scaleY,scaleZ
    for (j=1;j<=numAtoms;j++) {
        for (k=1;k<=3;k++) {
            rotateX[j,k]=rotateX[j,k]*scaleX*signX
            rotateY[j,k]=rotateY[j,k]*scaleY*signY
            rotateZ[j,k]=rotateZ[j,k]*scaleZ*signZ
        }
    }
    for (j=1;j<=numAtoms;j++) {
#      print rotateX[j,1]," ",rotateX[j,2]," ",rotateX[j,3]
    }
# print ""
    for (j=1;j<=numAtoms;j++) {
#      print rotateY[j,1]," ",rotateY[j,2]," ",rotateY[j,3]
    }
# print ""
    for (j=1;j<=numAtoms;j++) {
#      print rotateZ[j,1]," ",rotateZ[j,2]," ",rotateZ[j,3]
    }
}

```

```

# now add the rotational vectors to velArr
for (j=1;j<=numAtoms;j++) {
    for (k=1;k<=3;k++) {
        velArr[j,k]=velArr[j,k]+rotateX[j,k]+rotateY[j,k]+rotateZ[j,k]
    }
}

# if doing a cannonball, adjust multiplier until extra energy is correct
if (cannonball>0) {
    multiplier=1; tester=0; tolerance=.1
    while (tester==0) {
        KEinittotal=0
        for (j=1;j<=numAtoms;j++) {
            cannonvelArr[j,1]=velArr[j,1]+multiplier*cannonArr[j,1]; cannonvelArr[j,2]=velArr[j,2]+multiplier*cannonArr[j,2];
            cannonvelArr[j,3]=velArr[j,3]+multiplier*cannonArr[j,3]
            KEinittotal=KEinittotal + 0.5*atWeight[j]*(cannonvelArr[j,1]^2 + cannonvelArr[j,2]^2 +
            cannonvelArr[j,3]^2)/((timestep^2)*conver1)
        }
        if (KEinittotal>(KEinitmodes+cannonball+tolerance)) multiplier=multiplier*0.98901364
        if (KEinittotal<(KEinitmodes+cannonball-tolerance)) multiplier=multiplier*1.01
        if ((KEinittotal<(KEinitmodes+cannonball+tolerance)) && (KEinittotal>(KEinitmodes+cannonball-tolerance))) tester=1
    }
    for (j=1;j<=numAtoms;j++) {
        velArr[j,1]=velArr[j,1]+multiplier*cannonArr[j,1]; velArr[j,2]=velArr[j,2]+multiplier*cannonArr[j,2];
        velArr[j,3]=velArr[j,3]+multiplier*cannonArr[j,3]
    }
}

#output the new geometry.
# ***** this section changed for special experiment for cyclopentadiene. do not use this for other cases
# atWeight[4]=140.0001
# ***** line below added for special experiment switching mass from 12 to 140, keeping momenta the same
#velArr[4,1]=velArr[4,1]/11.66667; velArr[4,2]=velArr[4,2]/11.66667; velArr[4,3]=velArr[4,3]/11.66667
for (j=1;j<=numAtoms;j++) {
    printf("%2s % .7f % .7f % .7f %9.5f \n",atSym[j],geoArr[j,1],geoArr[j,2],geoArr[j,3],atWeight[j])
}

#output the velocities and calculate the total kinetic energy overall
KEinittotal=0
for (j=1;j<=numAtoms;j++) {
    KEinittotal=KEinittotal + 0.5*atWeight[j]*(velArr[j,1]^2 + velArr[j,2]^2 + velArr[j,3]^2)/((timestep^2)*conver1)
    printf("% .8f % .8f % .8f \n",velArr[j,1],velArr[j,2],velArr[j,3])
}

#anything else I add to the file will not affect the trajectories but will keep a record and be good for analysis
for (i=1;i<=numFreq;i++) {
    if (initialDis==0) printf("%.6f % .6f %4i % 1.4e % .6f %1i\n", randArr[i], randArrB[i], vibN[i], vel[i], shift[i],
    disMode[i])
    if (initialDis==1) printf("%.6f % .6f %4i % 1.4e % .6f %1i\n", randArr[i], randArrC[i], vibN[i], vel[i], shift[i],
    disMode[i])
    if (initialDis==2) printf("%.6f % .6f %4i % 1.4e % .6f %1i\n", randArr[i], randArrD[i], vibN[i], vel[i], shift[i],
    disMode[i])
    if (initialDis==3) printf("%.6f % .6f %4i % 1.4e % .6f %1i % .6f\n", randArr[i], randArrC[i], vibN[i], vel[i], shift[i],
    disMode[i], sin(randArrC[i]*3.141592*2))
}
print "temp ",temp
print "initialDis",initialDis
print "classical",classical
print "timestep",timestep
print "numimag",numimag
OFMT = "% .3f"
print "Total mode energy desired=",desiredModeEnK
print "KE initial from modes=",KEinitmodes," KE initial total=",KEinittotal," Rotational Energy desired=",rotEdesired
if (cannonball>0) print "cannonball",cannonball," cannon Energy=",KEinittotal-KEinitmodes
if (boxon>0) print "boxsize",boxsize
if (DRP>0) print "DRP",DRP," maxAtomMove",maxAtomMove
if (DRP>0) print maxAtomMove > "maxMove"
} # End of BEGIN

/Zero-point correction/ {zpeGauss=$3}
/zero-point Energies/ {zpePlusE=$7}

```

```

END {
zpeGaussK=zpeGauss*627.509
potentialE=zpePlusE - zpeGauss
OFMT = "%.6f"
print "Gaussian zpe="" ,zpeGauss,"or" ,zpeGaussK,"kcal/mol E + zpe="" ,zpePlusE," potential E="" ,potentialE
print "" #will use blank line to mark end of geoPlusVel file
}

```

## Program prog1stpoint

```

BEGIN {
# aug 2013 includes molecular rotation, ability to do multiple NMR calculations, ONIOM with link atoms,
#nonstandard routes,
# aug 2010 changed so that it is more careful in reading in from geoPlusVel
# removed some default parameters that should always be defined
# Jan 2009 - a number of little changes to improve reporting, precision, etc
# aug 2008 added to atom list so handles H to Cl without change needed
# version Feb 2008 incorporates methodfile, boxon and boxsize, though this point unaffected by box
# version Jan 2008 - allows for ONIOM jobs, fixed atoms
# version Sept 2005 - incorporates meth3, meth4, meth5, meth6, but not yet rotation
# this program creates the first input file for g09
# the title should be changed as appropriate
# the isomer number comes from a file isomernumber

# default parameters, including quasiclassical, no displacements, transition state, not a DRP
# do not change these - rather, change progdyn.conf to set the parameters
initialDis=0; timestep=1E-15; scaling=1.0; temp=298.15
classical=0; numimag=1; DRP=0; cannonball=0
memory=20000000
diag=1; checkpoint="g09.chk"; searchdir="positive"; boxon=0
boxsize=10; maxAtomMove=0.1; title1="you"; title2="need"
title3="a"; title4="progdyn.conf"; processors=1; highlevel=999; linkatoms=0
geometry="nonlinear"; nonstandard=0
nmrtype=0;nmrrevery=9999999

#initialization
i=1;j=1;k=1
c=29979245800; h=6.626075E-34; avNum=6.0221415E23
RgasK=0.00198588; RgasJ=8.31447
numAtoms=0; atomnumber=0
getline < "runpointnumber"
runpointnum = $1

# read progdyn.conf for configuration info
blankLineTester=10
while (blankLineTester>1) {
  getline < "progdyn.conf"
  if ($1=="method") method=$2
  if ($1=="method2") method2=$2
  if ($1=="charge") charge=$2
  if ($1=="multiplicity") multiplicity=$2
  if ($1=="memory") memory=$2
  if ($1=="processors") processors=$2
  if ($1=="checkpoint") checkpoint=$2
  if ($1=="timestep") timestep=$2
  if ($1=="diagnostics") diag=$2
  if ($1=="method3") method3=$2
  if ($1=="method4") method4=$2
  if ($1=="method5") method5=$2
  if ($1=="method6") method6=$2
  if ($1=="method7") method7=$2
  if ($1=="highlevel") highlevel=$2
  if ($1=="linkatoms") linkatoms=$2
  if ($1=="fixedatom1") fixedatom1=$2
  if ($1=="fixedatom2") fixedatom2=$2
  if ($1=="fixedatom3") fixedatom3=$2
  if ($1=="fixedatom4") fixedatom4=$2
  if ($1=="methodfile") methodfilelines=$2
  if ($1=="killcheck") killcheck=$2
  if ($1=="NMRmethod") nmrmethod=$2
}

```

```

if ($1=="NMRmethod2") nmrmethod2=$2
if ($1=="NMRmethod3") nmrmethod3=$2
if ($1=="NMRtype") nmrtype=$2
if ($1=="NMRevery") nmrevery=$2
if ($1=="nonstandard") nonstandard=$2
if ($1=="title") {
    title1=$2
    title2=$3
    title3=$4
    title4=$5
}
blankLineTester=length($0)
}

if (diag==1) print "***** starting prog1stpoint *****" >> "diagnostics"
if (diag==1) print "method,charge,multiplicity,memory" >> "diagnostics"
if (diag==1) print method,charge,multiplicity,memory >> "diagnostics"
if (diag==1) print "processors,checkpoint,title" >> "diagnostics"
if (diag==1) print processors,checkpoint,title1,title2,title3,title4 >> "diagnostics"

getline < "isomernumber"
isomernum = $1
#read in number of atoms, geometry, masses, and velocity from geoPlusVel
getline < "geoPlusVel"
numAtoms=$1
# geometry
for (i=1;i<=numAtoms;i++) {
    getline < "geoPlusVel"
    weight[i]=$5
    atSym[i]=$1
    for (j=1;j<=3;j++) {
        geoArr[i,j]=$(1+j)
    }
}
#velocities not needed for 1st point
for (i=1;i<=numAtoms;i++) {
    getline < "geoPlusVel"
    for (j=1;j<=3;j++) {
        velArr[i,j]=$j
    }
}

print "%nproc=" processors
print "%mem=" memory
if (killcheck!=1) print "%chk=" checkpoint
if (nonstandard==0) {
    print "# " method " force scf=(tight,nosym) "
    if (meth2=="unrestricted") print "guess=mix" #for unrestricted calculations
    if (length(meth3)>2) print meth3
    if (length(meth4)>2) print meth4
}
if (nonstandard==1) {
    print "# "
    print "nonstd"
    system("cat nonstandard")
}
print ""
# make the title four words exactly, leaving out spaces if necessary
print title1.title2.title3.title4
print "runpoint ",runpointnum
print "runisomer ", isomernum
print ""
print charge,multiplicity
}

END {
for (i=1;i<=numAtoms;i++) {
    printf("%s %.7f %.7f %.7f",atSym[i],geoArr[i,1],geoArr[i,2],geoArr[i,3])
    if ((i>highlevel) && (i<=highlevel+linkatoms)) printf(" %s","M H")
    if ((i>(highlevel+linkatoms))) printf(" %s","M")
    print ""
}
}

```

```

print ""
if (length(meth5)>2) print meth5
if (length(meth6)>2) print meth6
if (methodfilelines>=1) {
    for (i=1;i<=methodfilelines;i++) {
        getline < "methodfile"
        print $0
    }
}
if ((nmrtype>0) && ((runpointnum % nmrevery)==0)) {
    print "--link1--"
    print "%nproc=" processors
    print "%mem=" memory
    print "%chk=" checkpoint
    print "# " nmrmethod " nmr=giao geom=check"
    if (nmrmethod==method) print "guess=tcheck"
    if (length(meth7)>2) print meth7
    print ""
    print title1,title2,title3,title4
    print "runpoint ",runpointnum
    print "runisomer ",isomernum
    print ""
    print charge,multiplicity
}
print ""
if ((nmrtype>1) && ((runpointnum % nmrevery)==0)) {
    print "--link1--"
    print "%nproc=" processors
    print "%mem=" memory
    print "%chk=" checkpoint
    print "# " nmrmethod2 " nmr=giao geom=check"
    if (length(meth7)>2) print meth7
    print ""
    print title1,title2,title3,title4
    print "runpoint ",runpointnum
    print "runisomer ",isomernum
    print ""
    print charge,multiplicity
}
print ""
if ((nmrtype>2) && ((runpointnum % nmrevery)==0)) {
    print "--link1--"
    print "%nproc=" processors
    print "%mem=" memory
    print "%chk=" checkpoint
    print "# " nmrmethod3 " nmr=giao geom=check"
    if (length(meth7)>2) print meth7
    print ""
    print title1,title2,title3,title4
    print "runpoint ",runpointnum
    print "runisomer ",isomernum
    print ""
    print charge,multiplicity
}
print ""
}

```

## Program prog2ndpoint

```

BEGIN {
# aug 2013 includes molecular rotation, ability to do multiple NMR calculations, ONIOM with link atoms,
# nonstandard routes, checks more kinds of energies at point 2
#Aug 2010 added etolerance to make it controllable from progdyn.conf, made it so that DRP does not check energy
# aug 2008 added to atom list so handles 1 to 17 without change needed
# version Feb 2008 incorporates methodfile, boxon and boxsize, though this point unaffected by box
# version Jan 2008 - allows for ONIOM jobs, fixed atoms
# version Sept 9, 2005 - incorporates meth3, meth4, meth5, meth6, but not yet rotation
# read progdyn.conf for configuration info

# default parameters, including quasiclassical, no displacements, transition state, not a DRP

```

```

# do not change these - rather, change progdyn.conf to set the parameters
initialDis=0; timestep=1E-15; scaling=1.0; temp=298.15
classical=0; numimag=1; DRP=0; cannonball=0
memory=20000000
diag=1; checkpoint="g09.chk"; searchdir="positive"; boxon=0
boxsize=10; maxAtomMove=0.1; title1="you"; title2="need"
title3="a"; title4="progdyn.conf"; processors=1; highlevel=999; linkatoms=0
etolerance=1
geometry="nonlinear"; nonstandard=0
NMRtype=none; NMRevery=9999999

#initialization
i=1;j=1;k=1
c=29979245800; h=6.626075E-34; avNum=6.0221415E23
RgasK=0.00198588; RgasJ=8.31447
numAtoms=0; atomnumber=0
getline < "runpointnumber"
runpointnum = $1

blankLineTester=10
while (blankLineTester>1) {
  getline < "progdyn.conf"
  if ($1=="method") method=$2
  if ($1=="method2") meth2=$2
  if ($1=="charge") charge=$2
  if ($1=="multiplicity") multiplicity=$2
  if ($1=="memory") memory=$2
  if ($1=="processors") processors=$2
  if ($1=="checkpoint") checkpoint=$2
  if ($1=="timestep") timestep=$2
  if ($1=="diagnostics") diag=$2
  if ($1=="method3") meth3=$2
  if ($1=="method4") meth4=$2
  if ($1=="method5") meth5=$2
  if ($1=="method6") meth6=$2
  if ($1=="method7") meth7=$2
  if ($1=="highlevel") highlevel=$2
  if ($1=="linkatoms") linkatoms=$2
  if ($1=="fixedatom1") fixedatom1=$2
  if ($1=="fixedatom2") fixedatom2=$2
  if ($1=="fixedatom3") fixedatom3=$2
  if ($1=="fixedatom4") fixedatom4=$2
  if ($1=="DRP") DRP=$2
  if ($1=="methodfile") methodfilelines=$2
  if ($1=="killcheck") killcheck=$2
  if ($1=="etolerance") etolerance=$2
  if ($1=="reversetraj") reversetraj=$2
  if ($1=="NMRmethod") nmrmethod=$2
  if ($1=="NMRmethod2") nmrmethod2=$2
  if ($1=="NMRmethod3") nmrmethod3=$2
  if ($1=="NMRtype") nmrtype=$2
  if ($1=="NMRevery") nmrevery=$2
  if ($1=="nonstandard") nonstandard=$2
  if ($1=="title") {
    title1=$2
    title2=$3
    title3=$4
    title4=$5
  }
  blankLineTester=length($0)
}

if (diag>=1) print "***** starting prog2ndpoint *****" >> "diagnostics"
if (diag>=1) print "method,charge,multiplicity,memory" >> "diagnostics"
if (diag>=1) print method,charge,multiplicity,memory >> "diagnostics"
if (diag>=1) print "processors,checkpoint,title" >> "diagnostics"
if (diag>=1) print processors,checkpoint,title1,title2,title3,title4 >> "diagnostics"

#get the isomer number from file
getline < "isomernumber"
isomernum = $1

```

```

#get forward or reverse from skipstart if it exists
getline < "skipstart"
trajdirection = $1

print "%nproc=" processors
print "%mem=" memory
if (killcheck!=1) print "%chk=" checkpoint
if (nonstandard==0) {
    print "# " method " force scf=(tight,nosym) "
    if (meth2=="unrestricted") print "guess=mix" #for unrestricted calculations
    if (meth2=="read") print "guess=tcheck" #for reading orbitals from check, sometimes faster, sometimes not
    if (length(meth3)>2) print meth3
    if (length(meth4)>2) print meth4
}
if (nonstandard==1) {
    print "# "
    print "nonstd"
    system("cat nonstandard")
}
print ""
print title1,title2,title3,title4
print "runpoint ",runpointnum
print "runisomer ", isomernum
print ""
print charge,multiplicity

# ok, now we have to figure the second point. this should be
#  $x(t) = x + v*t + 1/2*F*t^2/m$ 
# so we need to set up arrays for position, velocity, and force

#read in number of atoms, geometry, masses, and velocity from geoPlusVel
getline < "geoPlusVel"
numAtoms=$1
# geometry
for (i=1;i<=numAtoms;i++) {
    getline < "geoPlusVel"
    weight[i]=$5
    atSym[i]=$1
    for (j=1;j<=3;j++) {
        geoArr[i,j]=$(1+j)
    }
}
#velocities
for (i=1;i<=numAtoms;i++) {
    getline < "geoPlusVel"
    for (j=1;j<=3;j++) {
        velArr[i,j]=$j
    }
}

#now we go ahead and add the velocities
for (i=1;i<=numAtoms;i++) {
    for (j=1;j<=3;j++) {
        arr[i,j]=velArr[i,j]+geoArr[i,j]
        if (trajdirection=="reverserestart") arr[i,j]=geoArr[i,j]-velArr[i,j]
    }
    if ((diag>1) && (i==1)) print "geometry after adding velocities" >> "diagnostics"
    if (diag>1) print arr[1,1],arr[1,2],arr[1,3] >> "diagnostics"
}

#pull out other information useful for testing whether total energy is right or bad
blankLineTester=10
while (blankLineTester>1) {
    getline < "geoPlusVel"
    if ($4=="desired") desiredModeEnK=$5
    if ($4=="modes") {
        KEinitmodes=$5
        KEinittotal=$9
    }
    if ($11=="potential") potentialE=$13
    blankLineTester=length($0)
}

```

```

#get initial geometry into file traj
print numAtoms >> "traj"
print potentialE,title1,title2,title3,title4,"runpoint 1 ","runisomer ",isomernum >> "traj"
for (i=1;i<=numAtoms;i++) {
    print atSym[i],geoArr[i,1],geoArr[i,2],geoArr[i,3] >> "traj"
}
#added by Samae on 102910
scfcnt=0
} # end of BEGIN

#pull out the potential energy
/SCF Done/ || /EUMP2 =/ || / Energy=/
if ($1=="Energy") && ($3=="NIter") newPotentialE=$2
if ($1=="SCF") && (scfcnt==0) newPotentialE=$5
if ($1=="E2") {
    tempstring=$6
    split(tempstring, arr10, "D")
    newPotentialE=arr10[1]*(10^arr10[2])
}
newPotentialEK=(newPotentialE-potentialE)*627.509
if ($1=="SCF") {
    if (scfcnt==0) {
        pddga=$5
    }
    if (scfcnt==1) {
        qm=$5
    }
    if (scfcnt==2) {
        pddgb=$5
        pddgc=(pddga-pddgb)
        newPotentialE=(qm+pddgc)
        newPotentialEK=(newPotentialE-potentialE)*627.509
    }
    scfcnt++
}
# now we go ahead and translate the forces and add them
(/   1  / /  2  / /  3  / /  4  / /  5  / /  6  / /  7  / /  8  / /  9  / /  10  / / /
11  / /  12  / /  13  / /  14  / /  15  / /  16  / /  17  / /  18  / /  19  / /  20  / /
21  / /  22  / /  23  / /  24  / /  25  / /  26  / /  27  / /  28  / /  29  / /  30  / /
31  / /  32  / /  33  / /  34  / /  35  /) && length($3)>9 {
i=$1
for (j=1;j<=3;j++) {
    forceArr[i,j]=$(2+j) #the raw units of the forces are Hartree/Bohr
}
if ((diag>1) && (i==1)) print "i,weight[i],forceArr[i,1],forceArr[i,2],forceArr[i,3]" >> "diagnostics"
if (diag>1) print i,weight[i],forceArr[i,1],forceArr[i,2],forceArr[i,3] >> "diagnostics"
}

END {
#put out Echeck but only if not a DRP
if (DRP==0) {
    print "trajectory #,isomernum >> "Echeck"
    print "point 1 potential E=",newPotentialEK," point 1 kinetic E=",KEinitmodes," Total=",newPotentialEK+KEinitmodes >> "Echeck"
    print "desired total energy=", desiredModeEnK >> "Echeck"
    if ((newPotentialEK+KEinitmodes)>(desiredModeEnK+etolerance)) print "XXXX bad total Energy" >> "Echeck"
    if ((newPotentialEK+KEinitmodes)<(desiredModeEnK-etolerance)) print "XXXX bad total Energy" >> "Echeck"
}
# turn the forces into motion
for (i=1;i<=numAtoms;i++) {
    for (j=1;j<=3;j++) {
# conversions here take force to J/angstrom, 1E20 converts to kg angstroms / s^2, then mult time (s^s) and divide by weight in kg
to get angstroms
        forceArr[i,j]=0.5*1E20*forceArr[i,j]*627.509*(4184/(0.529177*avNum))*(timestep^2)/(weight[i]/(avNum*1000))
# for simplicity, DRPs will throw away the forces at the second point. This means that if we are not at a saddlepoint, point 2 =
point 1 but this is a minor waste
        if (DRP==1) forceArr[i,j]=0
        arr[i,j]=arr[i,j]+forceArr[i,j]
    }
# if atoms are fixed, replace calcd new position by original position
    if ((i==fixedatom1) || (i==fixedatom2) || (i==fixedatom3) || (i==fixedatom4)) arr[i,j]=geoArr[i,j]
}

```

```

        }
        if ((diag>1) && (i==1)) print "i,weight[i],forceArr[i,1],forceArr[i,2],forceArr[i,3]" >> "diagnostics"
        if (diag>1) print i,weight[i],forceArr[i,1],forceArr[i,2],forceArr[i,3] >> "diagnostics"
        printf("%s %.7f %.7f %.7f",atSym[i].arr[i,1],arr[i,2],arr[i,3])
        if ((i>highlevel) && (i<=highlevel+linkatoms)) printf(" %s","M H")
        if (i>(highlevel+linkatoms)) printf(" %s","M")
        print ""
    }
}
print ""
if (length(meth5)>2) print meth5
if (length(meth6)>2) print meth6
if (methodfilelines>=1) {
    for (i=1;i<=methodfilelines;i++) {
        getline < "methodfile"
        print $0
    }
}
if ((nmrtype>0) && ((runpointnum % nmrevery)==0)) {
    print "--link1--"
    print "%nproc=" processors
    print "%mem=" memory
    print "%chk=" checkpoint
    print "# " nmrmethod " nmr=giao geom=check"
    if (nmrmethod==method) print "guess=tcheck"
    if (length(meth7)>2) print meth7
    print ""
    print title1,title2,title3,title4
    print "runpoint ",runpointnum
    print "runisomer ",isomernum
    print ""
    print charge,multiplicity
}
print ""
if ((nmrtype>1) && ((runpointnum % nmrevery)==0)) {
    print "--link1--"
    print "%nproc=" processors
    print "%mem=" memory
    print "%chk=" checkpoint
    print "# " nmrmethod2 " nmr=giao geom=check"
    if (length(meth7)>2) print meth7
    print ""
    print title1,title2,title3,title4
    print "runpoint ",runpointnum
    print "runisomer ",isomernum
    print ""
    print charge,multiplicity
}
print ""
if ((nmrtype>2) && ((runpointnum % nmrevery)==0)) {
    print "--link1--"
    print "%nproc=" processors
    print "%mem=" memory
    print "%chk=" checkpoint
    print "# " nmrmethod3 " nmr=giao geom=check"
    if (length(meth7)>2) print meth7
    print ""
    print title1,title2,title3,title4
    print "runpoint ",runpointnum
    print "runisomer ",isomernum
    print ""
    print charge,multiplicity
}
print ""
#get second geometry into file traj
print numAtoms >> "traj"
print newPotentialE,title1,title2,title3,title4,"runpoint ",runpointnum,"runisomer ",isomernum >> "traj"
for (i=1;i<=numAtoms;i++) {
    print atSym[i].arr[i,1],arr[i,2],arr[i,3] >> "traj"
}
}
BEGIN {

```

## Program progdynb

```

BEGIN { #this is the main routine for generating new .com files by the Verlet algorithym
# aug 2013 includes molecular rotation, ability to do multiple NMR calculations, ONIOM with link atoms,
#nonstandard routes, monitoring of loads and randomized NMR calcs, CCSD(T) nmr calculations, making a ZMAT file for
CFOUR
# Aug 2010 increased elements handled automatically but only up to bromine!
# Jan 2009 - a number of little changes to improve reporting, precision, etc
# Nov 2008 added ability to handle DRPs
# Aug 2008 added long list of atoms to handle 1-17 without change
# May 2008 added option to put out velocities in vellist - make diag=3
# version Feb 2008 incorporates methodfile, boxon and boxsize
# version Jan 2008 incorporates fixed atoms, oniom, and velocity damping
# version August 2007 incorporates keepevery to decrease size of dyn file
# version Sept 11, 2005 - incorporates meth3, meth4, meth5, meth6, but not yet rotation

# default parameters, including quasiclassical, no displacements, transition state, not a DRP
# do not change these - rather, change progdyn.conf to set the parameters
initialDis=0; timestep=1E-15; scaling=1.0; temp=298.15
classical=0; numimag=1; DRP=0; cannonball=0
memory=20000000
diag=1; checkpoint="g09.chk"; searchdir="positive"; boxon=0
boxsize=10; maxAtomMove=0.1; title1="you"; title2="need"
title3="a"; title4="progdyn.conf"; processors=1; highlevel=999; linkatoms=0
damping=1; nonstandard=0
nmrtype=0; nmrevery=9999999; nmrc=0; nmrrand=0; nmrdo=0
thermostat=0; thermostatmult=1.00

#initialization
 srand(PROCINFO["pid"])
i=1;j=1;k=1
c=29979245800; h=6.626075E-34; avNum=6.0221415E23
RgasK=0.00198588; RgasJ=8.31447
numAtoms=0; atomnumber=0
conver1=4.184E26 #dividing by this converts amu angstroms^2 /s^2 to kcal/mol
OFS=""

# read progdyn.conf for configuration info
blankLineTester=10
while (blankLineTester>1) {
 getline < "progdyn.conf"
  if ($1=="method") method=$2
  if ($1=="method2") method2=$2
  if ($1=="charge") charge=$2
  if ($1=="multiplicity") multiplicity=$2
  if ($1=="memory") memory=$2
  if ($1=="processors") processors=$2
  if ($1=="checkpoint") checkpoint=$2
  if ($1=="timestep") timestep=$2
  if ($1=="diagnostics") diag=$2
  if ($1=="temperature") temp=$2
  if ($1=="thermostat") thermostat=$2
  if ($1=="thermostatmult") thermostatmult=$2
  if (thermostatmult>1) thermostatmult=1/thermostatmult
  if ($1=="method3") meth3=$2
  if ($1=="method4") meth4=$2
  if ($1=="method5") meth5=$2
  if ($1=="method6") meth6=$2
  if ($1=="method7") meth7=$2
  if ($1=="highlevel") highlevel=$2
  if ($1=="linkatoms") linkatoms=$2
  if ($1=="keepevery") keepevery=$2
  if ($1=="fixedatom1") fixedatom1=$2
  if ($1=="fixedatom2") fixedatom2=$2
  if ($1=="fixedatom3") fixedatom3=$2
  if ($1=="fixedatom4") fixedatom4=$2
  if ($1=="boxon") boxon=$2
  if ($1=="boxsize") boxsize=$2
  if ($1=="DRP") DRP=$2
  if ($1=="maxAtomMove") maxAtomMove=$2
  if ($1=="methodfile") methodfilelines=$2
  if ($1=="killcheck") killcheck=$2
}

```

```

if ($1=="damping") damping=$2
if ($1=="NMRmethod") nmrmethod=$2
if ($1=="NMRmethod2") nmrmethod2=$2
if ($1=="NMRmethod3") nmrmethod3=$2
if ($1=="NMRtype") nmrtype=$2
if ($1=="NMRevery") nmrevery=$2
if ($1=="NMRrand") nmrrand=$2
if ($1=="loadlimit") loadlimit=$2
if ($1=="NMRcc") nmrc=$2
if ($1=="nonstandard") nonstandard=$2
if ($1=="title") {
    title1=$2
    title2=$3
    title3=$4
    title4=$5
}
blankLineTester=length($0)
}

if (diag>=1) print "***** starting progdynb ***** >> "diagnostics"
if (diag>=1) print "method,charge,multiplicity,memory" >> "diagnostics"
if (diag>=1) print method,charge,multiplicity,memory >> "diagnostics"
if (diag>=1) print "processors,checkpoint,title" >> "diagnostics"
if (diag>=1) print processors,checkpoint,title1,title2,title3,title4 >> "diagnostics"

# get number of atoms and weights from geoPlusVel, and previous geometries from old and older
getline < "geoPlusVel"
numAtoms=$1
for (i=1;i<=numAtoms;i++) {
    getline < "geoPlusVel"
    weight[i]=$5; atSym[i]=$1
}

for (at=1;at<=numAtoms;at++) {
    getline < "old"
    oldarr[at,1]=$4; oldarr[at,2]=$5; oldarr[at,3]=$6
}

for (at=1;at<=numAtoms;at++) {
    getline < "older"
    olderarr[at,1]=$4; olderarr[at,2]=$5; olderarr[at,3]=$6
}

#for DRPs read in oldAdjForces and maxAtomMove
if (DRP==1) {
    for (at=1;at<=numAtoms;at++) {
        getline < "oldAdjForces"
        oldForce[at,1]=$1; oldForce[at,2]=$2; oldForce[at,3]=$3
    }
    getline < "maxMove"
    if (($1<maxAtomMove) && ($1>0)) maxAtomMove=$1
    if (maxAtomMove<0.000001) maxAtomMove=0.000001
}

# record atom velocities for IVR analysis. This is actually the velocity in the previous run, which is the easiest to calculate.
getline < "isomernumber"
isomernum = $1
getline < "runpointnumber"
runpointnum = $1
# routine to control whether NMR calculations are done.
if ((nmrrand==0) && ((runpointnum % nmrevery)==0)) nmrdo=1
if ((nmrrand==1) && (rand()<(1/nmrevery))) nmrdo=1
getline < "uptimelist"
x=1.0001*substr($10,1,3);if (x<8) x=8
# turn of nmrs if load is too high - this is under control of loadlimit parameter in progdyn.conf and requires proganal to make
uptimelist
if ((nmrrand==1) && (x>loadlimit)) nmrdo=0

if (diag==3) print "runpoint ",runpointnum-1,"runisomer ",isomernum >> "vellist"
for (at=1;at<=numAtoms;at++) {
    atomVel=((oldarr[at,1]-olderarr[at,1])^2 + (oldarr[at,2]-olderarr[at,2])^2 +(oldarr[at,3]-olderarr[at,3])^2)^.5
    KEatomtotal=KEatomtotal+0.5*weight[at]*(atomVel^2)/((timestep^2)*conver1)
}

```

```

if (diag==3) print atomVel >> "vellist"
}
apparentTemp=KEatomstotal*2/(3*RgasK*numAtoms)
if (diag==4) print "KEatomstotal",KEatomstotal,"apparent Temperature",apparentTemp >> "vellist"
if (thermostat==1) {
    if (diag<4) print "KEatomstotal",KEatomstotal,"desired temperature",temp,"apparent Temperature",apparentTemp >> "vellist"
    if (apparentTemp>temp) damping=thermostatmult
    if (apparentTemp<temp) damping=1/thermostatmult
}
}

#pull out the potential energy
/SCF Done/ || /EUMP2 =/ || /Energy=/ || /ONIOM:/ {
if (($1=="Energy") && ($3=="NIter=")) newPotentialE=$2
if ($1=="SCF") newPotentialE=$5
if ($2=="extrapolated") newPotentialE=$5
if ($1=="E2") {
    tempstring=$6
    split(tempstring, arr10, "D")
    newPotentialE=arr10[1]*(10^arr10[2])
}
}

#must adjust next line for weird atoms
(/   1  / || /  2  / || /  3  / || /  4  / || /  5  / || /  6  / || /  7  / || /  8  / || /  9  / || /  10  / || /
11  / || /  12  / || /  13  / || /  14  / || /  15  / || /  16  / || /  17  / || /  18  / || /  19  / || /  20  / || /
21  / || /  22  / || /  23  / || /  24  / || /  25  / || /  26  / || /  27  / || /  28  / || /  29  / || /  30  / || /
31  / || /  32  / || /  33  / || /  34  / || /  35  /) && length($3)>9 {
i=$1
for (j=1;j<=3;j++) {
    forceArr[i,j]=$(2+j) #the raw units of the forces are Hartree/Bohr
}
if ((diag>1) && (i==1)) print "i,weight[i],forceArr[i,1],forceArr[i,2],forceArr[i,3]" >> "diagnostics"
if (diag>1) print i,weight[i],forceArr[i,1],forceArr[i,2],forceArr[i,3] >> "diagnostics"
}

END {
#####
#####routine for DRPs#####
if (DRP==1) {
    maxForce=0;oscillTest=0
    for (i=1;i<=numAtoms;i++) {
        for (j=1;j<=3;j++) {
            forceArr[i,j]=1E20*forceArr[i,j]*627.509*(4184/(0.529177*avNum))*(timestep^2)/(weight[i]/(avNum*1000))
            oscillTest=oscillTest+forceArr[i,j]*oldForce[i,j]
            if (forceArr[i,j]>maxForce) maxForce=forceArr[i,j]
            if ((0-forceArr[i,j])>maxForce) maxForce=-forceArr[i,j]
        }
        if (i==1) printf("% .8f % .8f % .8f\n",forceArr[1,1],forceArr[1,2],forceArr[1,3]) >> "oldAdjForces"
        if (i>1) printf("% .8f % .8f % .8f\n",forceArr[i,1],forceArr[i,2],forceArr[i,3]) >> "oldAdjForces"
    }
    print "oscillTest ",oscillTest >> "oldAdjForces"
    if (oscillTest<0) {
        maxAtomMove = maxAtomMove*0.5
        print maxAtomMove > "maxMove"
    }
    if (oscillTest>0) {
        maxAtomMove = maxAtomMove*1.2
        print maxAtomMove > "maxMove"
    }
    print "maxAtomMove ",maxAtomMove >> "oldAdjForces"
    forceMult=maxAtomMove/maxForce
    for (i=1;i<=numAtoms;i++) {
        for (j=1;j<=3;j++) {
            newarr[i,j]=oldarr[i,j]+forceMult*forceArr[i,j]
        }
    }
#####
#####normal routine for Verlet #####

```

```

if (DRP==0) {
    for (i=1;i<=numAtoms;i++) {
        for (j=1;j<=3;j++) {
# conversions here take force to J/angstrom, 1E20 converts to kg angstroms / s^2, then mult time (s^s) and divide by weight in kg
to get angstroms
            forceArr[i,j]=1E20*forceArr[i,j]*627.509*(4184/(0.529177*avNum))*(timestep^2)/(weight[i]/(avNum*1000))
            if ((diag>1) && (i==1)) print "i,weight[i],forceArr[i,1],forceArr[i,2],forceArr[i,3]" >> "diagnostics"
            if (diag>1) print i,weight[i],forceArr[i,1],forceArr[i,2],forceArr[i,3] >> "diagnostics"
            newarr[i,j]=oldarr[i,j]+damping*(oldarr[i,j]-olderarr[i,j])+forceArr[i,j]
            if ((i==fixedatom1) || (i==fixedatom2) || (i==fixedatom3) || (i==fixedatom4)) newarr[i,j]=oldarr[i,j]
#turn around atoms outside the box
            if (boxon==1) {
                if (newarr[i,j]>boxsize) if (oldarr[i,j]>olderarr[i,j]) newarr[i,j]=oldarr[i,j]+damping*(olderarr[i,j]-oldarr[i,j])+forceArr[i,j]
                if (newarr[i,j]<-1*boxsize) if (oldarr[i,j]<olderarr[i,j]) newarr[i,j]=oldarr[i,j]+damping*(olderarr[i,j]-oldarr[i,j])+forceArr[i,j]
            }
        }
    }
#####
if ((runpointnum % keepevery)==0) system("cat g09.log >> dyn")
print "%nproc=" processors
print "%mem=" memory
if (killcheck!=1) print "%chk=" checkpoint
if (nonstandard==0) {
    print "# method " force scf=(tight,nosym)
    if (meth2=="unrestricted") print "guess=mix" #for unrestricted calculations
    if (meth2=="read") print "guess=tcheck" #for reading orbitals from check, sometimes faster, sometimes not
    print "pop=none"
    if (length(meth3)>2) print meth3
    if (length(meth4)>2) print meth4
}
if (nonstandard==1) {
    print "#"
    print "nonstd"
    system("cat nonstandard")
}
print ""
print title1,title2,title3,title4
print "runpoint ",runpointnum
print "runisomer ",isomernum
if (DRP==1) print "maxForce and forceMult and maxAtomMove",maxForce,forceMult,maxAtomMove
print ""
print charge,multiplicity
print numAtoms >> "traj"
print newPotentialE,title1,title2,title3,title4,"runpoint ",runpointnum,"runisomer ",isomernum >> "traj"
for (i=1;i<=numAtoms;i++) {
    printf("%s %.7f %.7f %.7f",atSym[i],newarr[i,1],newarr[i,2],newarr[i,3])
    printf("%s %.7f %.7f %.7f",atSym[i],newarr[i,1],newarr[i,2],newarr[i,3]) >> "traj"
    print "" >> "traj"
    if ((i>highlevel) && (i<=highlevel+linkatoms)) printf(" %s","M H")
    if (i>(highlevel+linkatoms)) printf(" %s","M")
    print ""
}
print ""
if (length(meth5)>2) print meth5
if (length(meth6)>2) print meth6
if (methodfilelines>=1) {
    for (i=1;i<=methodfilelines;i++) {
        getline < "methodfile"
        print $0
    }
}
if ((nmrtype>0) && (nmrdo==1)) {
    print "--link1--"
    print "%nproc=" processors
    print "%mem=" memory
    print "%chk=" checkpoint
    print "# nmrmethod " nmr=giao geom=check"
    if (nmrmethod==method) print "guess=tcheck"
    if (length(meth7)>2) print meth7
}

```

```

print ""
print title1,title2,title3,title4
print "runpoint ",runpointnum
print "runisomer ",isomernum
print ""
print charge,multiplicity
}
print ""
if ((nmrtype>1) && (nmrdo==1)) {
  print "--link1--"
  print "%nproc=" processors
  print "%mem=" memory
  print "%chk=" checkpoint
  print "# nmrmethod2 " nmr=giao geom=check"
  if (length(meth7)>2) print meth7
  print ""
  print title1,title2,title3,title4
  print "runpoint ",runpointnum
  print "runisomer ",isomernum
  print ""
  print charge,multiplicity
}
print ""
if ((nmrtype>2) && (nmrdo==1)) {
  print "--link1--"
  print "%nproc=" processors
  print "%mem=" memory
  print "%chk=" checkpoint
  print "# nmrmethod3 " nmr=giao geom=check"
  if (length(meth7)>2) print meth7
  print ""
  print title1,title2,title3,title4
  print "runpoint ",runpointnum
  print "runisomer ",isomernum
  print ""
  print charge,multiplicity
}
print ""

if ((nmrcc==1) && (nmrdo==1)) {
  print "CCSD(T) NMR calculation" > "ZMAT"
  for (i=1;i<=numAtoms;i++) {
    printf("%s %.7f %.7f %.7f",atSym[i],newarr[i,1],newarr[i,2],newarr[i,3]) >> "ZMAT"
    print "" >> "ZMAT"
  }
  print "" >> "ZMAT"
  print "*ACES2(CALC=CCSD[T],PROP=NMR,BASIS=dzp" >> "ZMAT"
  print "ABCDTYPE=AOBASIS,TREAT_PERT=SEQUENTIAL,CC_PROG=ECC" >> "ZMAT"
  print "COORD=CARTESIAN" >> "ZMAT"
  print "MEM_UNIT=GB,MEMORY=2)" >> "ZMAT"
  print "" >> "ZMAT"
}
}

```

## Program progcfour

The last two lines below would have to be set up for the local environment.

```

#!/bin/bash
origdir=$1
workdir=$2
cd $origdir
echo "starting cfour calculation"
date
mv x.log tempcfour.log
cd $workdir
rm -f -r tempcfour
mkdir tempcfour
mv CSH* tempcfour
mv GRD tempcfour

```

```

mv MOLDEN_NAT tempcfour
mv OPTARC tempcfour
mv AUXMOI tempcfour
mv DERINT tempcfour
mv FILES tempcfour
mv GAMLAM tempcfour
mv IIII tempcfour
mv IIJJ tempcfour
mv IJJJ tempcfour
mv IJKL tempcfour
mv JAINDEX tempcfour
mv JMOL.plot tempcfour
mv JOBARC tempcfour
mv MOABCD tempcfour
mv MOINTS tempcfour
mv MOL tempcfour
mv MOLDEN tempcfour
mv MOLECULE.INP tempcfour
mv NEWMOS tempcfour
mv PPPPAA tempcfour
mv PPPHAA tempcfour
mv PHPHAA tempcfour
mv PHPHAA tempcfour
mv PHHHAA tempcfour
PATH=/data/d-singleton/cfour/cfour_v1_64bit/bin:$PATH
/data/d-singleton/cfour/cfour_v1_64bit/bin/xcfour > $origdir/x.log

```

### **Program randgen.c**

This is compiled before use to give the service program *randgen*

```

#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>

int a,b,c;
double d;

int product(int x, int y);

int main(void)
{
    int count=1;
    srand48(time (0));
    while (count<=100000)
    {
        d = drand48();
        printf ("%,.20f\n", d);
        count++;
    }
    return 0;
}

```

### **Program proganal**

```

BEGIN {
nmrset=0
blankLineTester=10
while (blankLineTester>1) {
    getline < "progdyn.conf"
    if ($1=="NMRtype") nmrtype=$2
    if ($1=="title") {
        title1=$2
        title2=$3
        title3=$4
        title4=$5
    }
    blankLineTester=length($0)
}

```

```

firsttitle=1
getline < "isomernumber"
isomer=$1
}
/T HF PM3/ {
if (firsttitle==1) {
    titlestring=$1" "$2" "$3" "$4" "$6" "$7" "$8
    printf("%s %s %s %s %s %s %s ",$1,$2,$3,$4,$6,$7,$8)
    runpoint=$6
}
firsttitle++
}
/Standard orientation/.Rotational constants/ {
if (($1>.5) && ($1<30)) {
    A[$1]=$4;B[$1]=$5;C[$1]=$6
}
}
/Isotropic/ {
if (nmrtype>0) {
    if ($1==1) {
        nmrset++
        if (nmrset==1) print titlestring >> "NMRList"
        if (nmrset==2) print titlestring >> "NMRList2"
        if (nmrset==3) print titlestring >> "NMRList3"
    }
    if (($2=="C") || ($2=="H")) {
        tempstring=$0
        if (nmrset==1) print >> "NMRList"
        if (nmrset==2) print >> "NMRList2"
        if (nmrset==3) print >> "NMRList3"
    }
}
END {
CC=Distance(2,4)
OP=Distance(3,1)
CO=Distance(2,1)
PC=Distance(3,4)
Ang=Angle(4,3,6)
if (Angle(4,3,12)>Ang) Ang=Angle(4,3,12)
if (Angle(4,3,13)>Ang) Ang=Angle(4,3,13)
printf("%s %.3f %s %.3f %s %.3f %s %.2f ",CC,CC,"OP",OP,"CO",CO,"PC",PC,"Ang",Ang)
if ((CC<1.6) && (OP<1.8)) {
    print "Formed OP XXXX"
#    system("date > nogo")
}
if ((PC)>2.2 && (CO)>2.2) {
    print "Formed Alkene + Ph3PO XXXX"
}
# if ((CC)<1.6 && (OP)>3.5){
#    print "Formed Betaine XXXX"
#
if (runpoint>500000) {
    print " Too many points. XXXX"
#    system("date > nogo")
}
if ((CC>2.2) && (OP>3.0)) {
    print "Returned SM XXXX"
#    system("date > nogo")
}
system("date '+%b:%d:%Y %T'")
system("tail -1 Echeck | grep XXXX")
#system("uptime > updatelist")
}

function Distance(Atom1,Atom2) {
    return sqrt((A[Atom1]-A[Atom2])^2 + (B[Atom1]-B[Atom2])^2 + (C[Atom1]-C[Atom2])^2)
}

function Angle(Atom1,Atom2,Atom3) {

```

```

value=((-
Distance(Atom1,Atom3)^2+Distance(Atom1,Atom2)^2+Distance(Atom2,Atom3)^2)/(2*Distance(Atom1,Atom2)*Distance(Ato
m2,Atom3)))
    return acos(value)
}

function asin(x) { return (180/3.141592)*atan2(x, sqrt(1-x*x)) }

function acos(x) { return (180/3.141592)*atan2(sqrt(1-x*x), x) }

function atan(x) { return (180/3.141592)*atan2(x,1) }

function Dihedral(Atom1,Atom2,Atom3,Atom4) {
    B1x=A[Atom2]-A[Atom1]
    B1y=B[Atom2]-B[Atom1]
    B1z=C[Atom2]-C[Atom1]
    B2x=A[Atom3]-A[Atom2]
    B2y=B[Atom3]-B[Atom2]
    B2z=C[Atom3]-C[Atom2]
    B3x=A[Atom4]-A[Atom3]
    B3y=B[Atom4]-B[Atom3]
    B3z=C[Atom4]-C[Atom3]
    modB2=sqrt((B2x^2)+(B2y^2)+(B2z^2))
# yAx is x-coord, etc of modulus of B2 times B1
    yAx=modB2*(B1x)
    yAy=modB2*(B1y)
    yAz=modB2*(B1z)
# CP2 is the crossproduct of B2 and B3
    CP2x=(B2y*B3z)-(B2z*B3y)
    CP2y=(B2z*B3x)-(B2x*B3z)
    CP2z=(B2x*B3y)-(B2y*B3x)
    termY=((yAx*CP2x)+(yAy*CP2y)+(yAz*CP2z))
# CP is the crossproduct of B1 and B2
    CPx=(B1y*B2z)-(B1z*B2y)
    CPy=(B1z*B2x)-(B1x*B2z)
    CPz=(B1x*B2y)-(B1y*B2x)
    termX=((CPx*CP2x)+(CPy*CP2y)+(CPz*CP2z))
    dihed4=(180/3.141592)*atan2(termY,termX)
    return dihed4
}

function killdyn(isomer) {
    system("rm -f dyn")
}

```

### **progdyn.conf**

```

#This is the configuration file for PROGDYN. This file is read by progdynstarterHP and
# the awk programs proggenHP, prog1stpoint, prog2ndpoint, and progdynb.
#The programs won't read anything past the first blank line,
#and this file must end with a blank line.
#The program has a number of default values but they are unlikely to be what you want.
#Do not delete lines - rather, comment out lines for unwanted options.
#The values here are read repeatedly and most can be changed in the middle of running jobs
#***The keywords are case sensitive. The following keywords should always be defined:***
#***method, charge, multiplicity, memory, processors, title
#*** method ...The following word is copied exactly to the gaussian input file.
method ONIOM(M062X/6-31G*:PM3)
#To do a nonstandard route, make nonstandard 1. For normal calcs, use nonstandard 0 or else leave it out.
#Then make a file called "nonstandard" containing the nonstandard route with no extra lines.
nonstandard 0
# NMRoptions As is NMRtype=1 will add a section for an NMR calc at every NMRevery intervals. If you want to combine the
two use nonstandard
#NMRtype 1
#NMRmethod2 B97D/6-31G*
#NMRmethod LC-wPBE/6-31G*
#NMRmethod3 B3LYP/cc-pvtz
#NMRevery 4
#NMRrand 1
#NMRcc 1

```

```

#loadlimit 10.0
#geometry linear
rotationmode 0
*** method2 --The options here are restricted, unrestricted, and read. restricted is the default
#If the method is U..., put unrestricted here and the .com files will have in them guess=mix.
#If you put read here, the .com files will contain guess=tcheck, which sometimes makes things faster, sometimes not.
#The use of read requires a specifically defined checkpoint file name using the keyword checkpoint.
method2 restricted
charge 0
multiplicity 1
processors 8
*** memory --The following "word" is copied exactly to the gaussian input file after %mem=.
memory 12gb
*** killcheck and checkpoint -- You can use a specifically defined checkpoint file name by putting
#the name after the keyword checkpoint. This is necessary if you use the read option with method2.
#Defined checkpoint names are an unnecessary modest hassle and if you do not want to bother, use killcheck 1
#killcheck 1
checkpoint g09.chk
*** diagnostics -- 0 prints out nothing extra, 1 (default) prints out extra stuff to a
#file "diagnostics", 2 adds more stuff, 3 adds velocities to a file "vellist"
#4 adds the apparent temperature to vellist, but this is meaningless with quasiclassical calculations
diagnostics 0
*** title -- the title keyword must be followed by exactly four words
title THF PM3ONIOM wittigbetaine dynclassical
*** initialdis -- 0 (default) turns off displacement of the normal modes, so that all trajectories start from the same place
# and only the energies and signs of the motion in the modes are randomized
# 1 gives a flat distribution of displacements where all of the possible values are equally likely
# 2 (recommended) gives a QM-like gaussian distribution of displacements, so that displacements in the middle are more likely
# that
# those at the end by 1/e
initialdis 0
*** timestep -- this is the time between points in the trajectory. Typical values would be 1E-15 or 0.5E-15 or 0.25E-15
timestep 1E-15
*** scaling -- this lets you scale the gaussian frequencies by a constant
scaling 1.0
temperature 340.15
*** thermostat 1 puts in a damping factor so as to bring the classical temperature toward the desired temperature.
*** use a thermostatmult between 0.95 and 1, typically 0.995, so the damping happens slowly - otherwise there will be
*** overadjustment in response to random variation
*** the thermostat is not exact. The second traj point ignores this, so it only applies to later points handled by progdynb.
thermostat 1
thermostatmult 0.998
*** method3, method4, method5, and method6 -- These keywords let you add extra lines to the gaussian input file.
#method3 and method4 add lines at the top of the input after the lines defining the method, and
#this is useful to implement things like the iop for mPW1k
#method5 and method6 add lines after the geometry, after a blank line of course
#only a single term with no spaces can be added, one per method line. Here are some examples to uncomment if needed
#method3 IOp(3/76=0572004280)
#method3 scrf=(pcm,solvent=ethanol)
#method3 scrf=(pcm,Solvent=dichloromethane)
#add the line below with big structures to get it to put out the distance matrix and the input orientation
method4 iop(2/9=2000)
#method4 iop(3/124=3)
#method4 scrf=(pcm,solvent=dmso,read)
#method5 radii=bondi
#method6
*** methodfile -- This keyword lets you add more complicated endings to gaussian input files
#such as a gen basis set. Put after the keyword the number of lines in a file you create called
#methodfile that contains the test you want to add to the end of the gaussian input
methodfile 0
*** numimag --This tells the program the number of imaginary frequencies in the starting structure.
#if 0, treats as ground state and direction of all modes is random
#if 1, motion along the reaction coordinate will start out in the direction defined by searchdir
#if 2, only lowest freq will go direction of searchdir and other imag mode will go in random direction
numimag 0
*** searchdir -- This keyword says what direction to follow the mode associated with the imaginary frequency.
#The choices are "negative" and "positive". Positive moves in the direction defined in the gaussian frequency calculation
#for the imaginary frequency, while negative moves in the opposite direction. The correct choice can be made either
#by a careful inspection of the normal modes and standard orientation geometry, or by trial and error.
searchdir negative
*** classical -- for quasiclassical dynamics, the default, use 0. for classical dynamics, use 1
#if there are no normal modes and the velocities are to be generated from scratch, use classical 2

```

```

classical 2
#*** DRP, saddlepoint, and maxAtomMove --to run a DRP use 'DRP 1' in the line below, otherwise leave it at 0 or comment it
out
#the treatment of starting saddlepoints is not yet implemented so use saddlepoint no
#if DRP shows oscillations then decrease maxAtomMove
#DRP 1
#saddlepoint no
#maxAtomMove 0.01
#*** cannonball -- The program can "fire" a trajectory from a starting position toward a particular target, such as toward
#a ts. To use this, make a file cannontraj with numAtom lines and three numbers per line that defines the vector
#for firing the trajectory, relative to the starting geometry's standard orientation. The number following cannonball sets
#the extra energy being put into the structure in kcal/mol
#cannonball 10
#*** keepevery --This tells the program how often to write the gaussian output file to file dyn, after the first two points.
#Use 1 for most dynamics to start with, but use a higher number to save on disk space or morden loading time.
keepevery 99
#*** highlevel --For ONIOM jobs, the following line states the number of highlevel atoms,
#which must come before the medium level atoms. Use some high value such as 999 if not using ONIOM
highlevel 60
#*** fixedatom1, fixedatom2, fixedatom3, and fixedatom4 - These fix atoms in space.
#Fixing one atom serves no useful purpose and messes things up, while fixing two atoms
#fixes one distance and fixing three has the effect of fixing three distances, not just two
#in current form fixed atoms only are meant to work with no displacements, that is, initialdis=0
#fixedatom1 1
#fixedatom2 3
#fixedatom3 3
#fixedatom4 4
#*** boxon and boxsize - With boxon 1, a cubic box is set such that atoms that reach the edge
#are reflected back toward the middle. Useful for dynamics with solvent molecules. This is a crude
#implementation that is ok for a few thousand femtoseconds but will not conserve energy long term.
#Set the box size so as to fit the entire initial molecule but not have too much extra room.
#The dimensions of the box are two times the boxsize, e.g. boxsize 7.5 leads to a box that is 15 x 15 x 15 angstroms
boxon 1
boxsize 10.2
#*** displacements -- This keyword lets you set the initialdis of particular modes by using a series of lines of the format
# displacements NumberOfMode InitialDisForThatMode, as in the example below. You should be able to do as many of these as
you like
# you might consider this for rotations where a straight-line displacement goes wrong at large displacements
# The choices for InitialDisForThatMode are 0, 1, 2, and 10, where 10 does the same thing as 0 but is maintained for now
because
# a previous version of the program had a bug that made 0 not work.
#displacements 2 0
#displacements 3 0
#displacements 4 0
#displacements 5 0
#displacements 6 0
#displacements 7 0
#displacements 8 0
#displacements 9 0
#displacements 10 0
#*** etolerance --This sets the allowable difference between the desired energy in a trajectory and the actual
#energy, known after point 1 from the potential energy + the kinetic energy in the initial velocities.
#The unit is kcal/mol and 1 is a normal value for mid-sized organic systems. For very large and floppy molecules, a larger value
#may be needed, but the value must stay way below the average thermal energy in the molecule (not counting zpe).
#If initialdis is not 0 and few trajectories are being rejected, decrease the value.
etolerance 999999999
#*** controlphase --It is sometimes useful to set the phase of particular modes in the initialization of trajectories.
#The format is controlphase numberOfModeToControl positive or controlphase numberOfModeToControl negative.
#controlphase 2 positive
#*** damping -- The damping keyword lets you add or subtract energy from the system at each point, by multiplying the
velocities
#by the damping factor. A damping of 1 has no effect, and since you mostly want to change the energy slowly, normal values
range
#from 0.95 to 1.05. The use of damping lets one do simulated annealing - you add energy until the structure is moving enough
#to sample the kinds of possibilities you are interested in, then you take away the energy slowly.
damping 1.000
#at a damping of .9995, the energy is cut in half in 693 points
#*** reversetraj --This keyword sets the trajectories so that both directions from a transition state are explored.
reversetraj true

# reading the file is terminated at a blank line

```

## Program progdynsam

```

BEGIN {
temp=340.15
if (pt<1) startpoint=250
if (pt>1) startpoint=pt
line=0
printon=0
pointline=0
secondpoint=0
}

{
line++
if (line==1) numAtoms=$1
pointline++
if (printon==1) {
  if ($1=="H") atWeight[pointline]=1.00783
  if ($1=="C") atWeight[pointline]=12.0000
  if ($1=="O") atWeight[pointline]=15.99940
  if ($1=="P") atWeight[pointline]=30.9738
  if ($1=="N") atWeight[pointline]=14.0030740
  if ($1=="Cl") atWeight[pointline]=35.4527
  if ((\$1=="C") || (\$1=="H") || (\$1=="O") || (\$1=="P") || (\$1=="N") || (\$1=="Cl")) {
    Arr0[pointline,0]=$1
    Arr0[pointline,1]=$2
    Arr0[pointline,2]=$3
    Arr0[pointline,3]=$4
    Arr1[pointline,0]=$1
    Arr1[pointline,1]=$2
    Arr1[pointline,2]=$3
    Arr1[pointline,3]=$4
  }
}
if (secondpoint==1) {
  if ((\$1=="C") || (\$1=="H") || (\$1=="O") || (\$1=="P") || (\$1=="N") || (\$1=="Cl")) {
    Arr1[pointline,1]=$2-Arr1[pointline,1]
    Arr1[pointline,2]=$3-Arr1[pointline,2]
    Arr1[pointline,3]=$4-Arr1[pointline,3]
  }
}
if ($8=="runisomer") {
  pointline=0
}
if ($7==startpoint) {
  pointline=0
  printon=1
}
if ($7==startpoint+1) {
  secondpoint=1
  pointline=0
  printon=0
}
if ($7==startpoint+2) {
  secondpoint=0
  printon=0
}
}

END {
print numAtoms
for (i=1;i<=numAtoms;i++) {
  print Arr0[i,0],Arr0[i,1],Arr0[i,2],Arr0[i,3],atWeight[i]
}
}
conver1=4.184E26
srand()
timestep=1E-15
for (i=1;i<=100;i++) {
  newRand=rand()
  newRand2=rand()
  randArr[i]=newRand
}

```

```

sign[i]=1
if (newRand2<0.5) sign[i]=-1
}
for (i=1;i<=numAtoms;i++) {
  if ((Arr1[i,1]==0) && (Arr1[i,2]==0) && (Arr1[i,3]==0)) {
    for (j=1;j<=3;j++) {
      KE=-0.001987*temp*log(1-randArr[3*i+j])
      Vel=sign[3*i+j]*timestep*(2*KE*conver1/atWeight[i])^0.5
      Arr1[i,j]=Vel
    }
  }
  print Arr1[i,1],Arr1[i,2],Arr1[i,3]
}
printf("%s %i %s ", "generated from points", startpoint, startpoint+1, "in a trajectory, so no modes to print out")
system("pwd")
print "Total mode energy desired=.0
for (i=1;i<=700;i++) {
  velsq= Arr1[i,1]^2+Arr1[i,2]^2+Arr1[i,3]^2
  KE=1E30*0.5*atWeight[i]*velsq/conver1
  KE=2.388E3*0.5*atWeight[i]*velsq
  #print i,KE
}
print ""
}

```

## Program progbetaLength

#This awk program extracts data from a set of output *dynfollowfile* files from trajectories. The first column gives a symbol for the outcome of the trajectory (SMPO, POSM, SMSM, or POPO), the second column defines the length of time taken to go from transition state to transition state, the third column gives the lifetime of the betaine, and later columns give ancillary details.

```

BEGIN {
if (pt==0) startpoint=0
if (pt!=0) startpoint=pt
CCdef=1.650001
maxCC=1.89001
minPO=2.53001
maxCCfinal=2.1501
minPOfinal=1.9201
forward=1
oldpoint=0
oldisomer=0
for (i=-2500;i<2502;i++) {
  arrx[i]=0
  arry[i]=0
}
}
/runisomer/ {
  if (oldfilename!=FILENAME) {
    forward=1
  }
  if ($5==1) {
    if ((oldfilename==FILENAME) && ($7==oldisomer)) forward=-1
    if (($7!=oldisomer) || (oldfilename!=FILENAME)) {
      forward=1
      for (i=-2500;i<2502;i++) {
        arrx[i]=0
        arry[i]=0
      }
    }
    arrx[forward*$5]=$9
    arry[forward*$5]=$11
  }
  if ($5>1) {
    arrx[forward*$5]=$9
    arry[forward*$5]=$11
  }
  oldpoint=$5
  oldisomer=$7
  oldfilename=FILENAME
}

```

```

/XXX/ {
if (forward==1) {
  if ($19=="OP") resfor="op"
  if ($19=="SM") resfor="sm"
}
if (forward== -1) {
  if ($19=="OP") resback="op"
  if ($19=="SM") resback="sm"
}
if (forward== -1) {
  #fill in gaps in numbers
  for (i=-2495;i<2495;i++) {
    if ((arrx[i-5]>0) && (arrx[i+5]>0) && (arrx[i]==0)) {
      arrx[i]=arrx[i-1]
      arry[i]=arry[i-1]
    }
  }
}

#determine starting number on minus side
starti=-2500; endi=2502
for (i=-1;i>-2500;i--) {
  if (arrx[i]>maxCCfinal) {
    resminus="SM"
  }
  if ((arry[i]<minPOfinal) && (arry[i]>0)) {
    resminus="PO"
  }
  if ((arrx[i]>maxCC) && ((arrx[i+1]<maxCC) && (arrx[i+1]>0))) {
    starti=i+1
  }
  if ((arry[i]<minPO) && (arry[i+1]>minPO) && (arry[i]>0)) {
    starti=i+1
  }
}
#determine ending number on plus side
for (i=1;i<2502;i++) {
  if (arrx[i]>maxCCfinal) {
    resplus="SM"
  }
  if ((arry[i]<minPOfinal) && (arry[i]>0)) {
    resplus="PO"
  }
  if ((arrx[i]>maxCC) && (arrx[i-1]<maxCC) && (arrx[i-1]>0)) {
    endi=i-1
  }
  if ((arry[i]<minPO) && (arry[i-1]>minPO) && (arry[i]>0)) {
    endi=i-1
  }
}
# determine the point at which the CC bond is first fully formed
betainestart=0
if ((resminus=="SM") && (resplus=="PO")) {
  for (i=2500;i>-2500;i--) {
    if ((arrx[i]<CCdef) && (arrx[i-1]>CCdef) && (arrx[i]>0)) {
      betainestart=i
    }
  }
  print resminus resplus," ",endi-starti," ",endi-betainestart," ",starti,starti,"endi",endi,"betainestart",betainestart,
FILENAME" isomer "$7,resfor resbac
}
if ((resminus=="PO") && (resplus=="SM")) {
  for (i=-2500;i<2500;i++) {
    if ((arrx[i]<CCdef) && (arrx[i+1]>CCdef) && (arrx[i]>0)) {
      betainestart=i
    }
  }
  print resminus resplus," ",endi-starti," ",betainestart-starti," ",starti,starti,"endi",endi,"betainestart",betainestart,
FILENAME" isomer "$7,resfor resbac
}
if ((resminus=="PO") && (resplus=="PO")) {
  betainestart=0
}

```

```

print resminus resplus,"  ",endi-starti,"  ",betainestart-starti,"  ",starti",starti,"endi",andi,"betainestart",betainestart,
FILENAME" isomer "$7,resfor resbac
print "xxxx","  ",xxx","  ",endi-betainestart,"  ",starti",starti,"endi",andi,"betainestart",betainestart,FILENAME"
isomer "$7,resfor resbac
}
# for SMSM trajectories, want to report lifetime 0 times if the CC never below CCdef, one time if started at TS and goes <CCdef,
both if started at betaine with CC<CCdef
if ((resminus=="SM") && (resplus=="SM") && arrx[1]>CCdef) {
    betainestartf=0
    betainestartb=0
    for (i=2500;i>0;i--) {
        if ((arrx[i]<CCdef) && (arrx[i-1]>CCdef) && (arrx[i]>0)) {
            betainestartf=i
        }
    }
    if (betainestartf>0) {
        print resminus resplus,"  ",endi-starti,"  ",endi-betainestartf,"  ",starti",starti,"endi",andi,"betainestartf",betainestartf,
FILENAME" isomer "$7,resfor resbac
    }
    for (i=-2500;i<0;i++) {
        if ((arrx[i]<CCdef) && (arrx[i+1]>CCdef) && (arrx[i]>0)) {
            betainestartb=i
        }
    }
    if ((betainestartf==0) && (betainestartb<0)) {
        print resminus resplus,"  ",endi-starti,"  ",betainestartb-starti,"  ",starti",starti,"endi",andi,"betainestartb",betainestartb,
FILENAME" isomer "$7,resfor resbac
    }
    if ((betainestartf>0) && (betainestartb<0)) {
        print "xxxx","  ",endi-starti,"  ",betainestartb-starti,"  ",starti",starti,"endi",andi,"betainestartb",betainestartb,
FILENAME" isomer "$7,resfor resbac
    }
    if ((betainestartf==0) && (betainestartb==0)) {
        print resminus resplus,"  ",endi-starti,"  ",NoBetaine","  ",starti",starti,"endi",andi,"xxx","xxx",FILENAME" isomer
"$7,resfor resbac
    }
}
if ((resminus=="SM") && (resplus=="SM") && arrx[1]<CCdef) {
    betainestart=0
    print resminus resplus,"  ",endi-starti,"  ",betainestart-starti,"  ",starti",starti,"endi",andi,"betainestart",betainestart,
FILENAME" isomer "$7,resfor resbac
    print "xxxx","  ",xxx","  ",endi-betainestart,"  ",starti",starti,"endi",andi,"betainestart",betainestart,FILENAME"
isomer "$7,resfor resbac
}
}

# print resminus resplus,"  ",endi-starti,"  ",starti",starti,"endi",andi,FILENAME" isomer "$7,resfor resback
resfor=""
resback=""
resminus=""
resplus=""
startpoint++
for (i=-2500;i<2502;i++) {
    arrx[i]=0
    arry[i]=0
}
}
oldresult=$14" "$15" "$16
}

```

## NMR Integration Macro

The listing below shows a sample macro for the output of NMR integrations. The spectra were first carefully phased by hand and the phases were recorded for use in the macro. The integration cut points shown in the macro were in each case used for both the sample and the standard.

Macro “sam1324doc”

```

$filename='/nmrdata/singleton/chen/081513-OMePhCHO-sample-fid13to24-doc.fid'
$filenameshort='Chen-Anisaldehyde-doc'
rt($filename)

lvl=-0.0
rp=18
lp=8
"my cuts based on biggest 50% linewidth for each peak"
"plus first is increased due to bad peak"
$cut[1]=5
$cut[2]=4.96
$cut[3]=10.96
$cut[4]=7.2
$cut[5]=8
$cut[6]=6

setlimit('fn',2097152,8,2)
fn=1048576
wft('all')
wc=550
axis='p'

"For this program the argument is the number of spectra to be worked up in the array"
if ($#<1) then $numspec=12 else $numspec=$1 endif
$multiplier=1

$spectrum=1
repeat
ds($spectrum)
echo('new spectrum')

"First, I want to get the full spectrum, set some basics and set the shifts"
$totalwidth=0
$sp=sp $wp=wp
vp=12 f intmod='partial' cz vs=160 th=5 nm

"count lines in case something is going wrong and exit if so"
nll('pos',20):$count
echo('here1')
if ($count<5 or $count>15) then
  text
  echo('Problem with wrong number of peaks.')
  return
endif

"-----Setting shifts-----"
"get carbonyl set to 190p then find chlororm and set it at 77.00"
getll(1):$ht,$freq
cr=$freq
rl(190.28p)
sp=76.0p wp=4p
echo('here2')
repeat
nll('pos',10):$count
if ($count<3) then th=th-1 endif
if ($count>3) then th=th+1 endif

```

```

nll('pos',10):$count
until ($count=3)
getll(2):$ht,$freq
cr=$freq rl(77.00p) f
echo('here3')
"-----"

"-----Cutting integrations-----"
"to turn off this section make the next line false, to turn it on make the line true"
if (2>1) then

cz
"1 now focus on carbonyl one far left and cut it"
sp=187p wp=6p
repeat
  nll('pos',144):$count
  if ($count<1) then th=th-1 endif
  if ($count>1) then th=th+1 endif
  nll('pos',144):$count
until ($count=1)
$i=1
repeat
  getll($i):$ht,$freq
  dres($freq):$lw
  write('file','/home/singleton/dsingle/linewidths1','%.3f',$lw)
  $totalwidth=$totalwidth+$lw
  z($freq+$cut[$i]*$multiplier,$freq-$cut[$i]*$multiplier)
  $i=$i+1
until ($i>1)

"2 now focus on second peak from the left"
sp=162p wp=6p
repeat
  nll('pos',20):$count
  if ($count<1) then th=th-1 endif
  if ($count>1) then th=th+1 endif
  nll('pos',20):$count
until ($count=1)
$i=2
repeat
  getll($i-1):$ht,$freq
  dres($freq):$lw
  write('file','/home/singleton/dsingle/linewidths2','%.3f',$lw)
  $totalwidth=$totalwidth+$lw
  z($freq+$cut[$i]*$multiplier,$freq-$cut[$i]*$multiplier)
  $i=$i+1
until ($i>2)

"Now focus on cutting the third peak, cut them"
sp=130p wp=6p
repeat
  nll('pos',20):$count
  if ($count<1) then th=th-1 endif
  if ($count>1) then th=th+1 endif
  nll('pos',20):$count
until ($count=1)

```

```

$i=3
repeat
  getll($i-2):$ht,$freq
  dres($freq):$lw
  write('file' '/home/singleton/dsingle/linewidths3','%.3f ', $lw)
  $totalwidth=$totalwidth+$lw
  z($freq+$cut[$i]*$multiplier,$freq-$cut[$i]*$multiplier)
  $i=$i+1
until ($i>3)

```

```

"now focus on cutting peaks 4"
sp=128p wp=2p
repeat
  nll('pos',80):$count
  if ($count<1) then th=th-1 endif
  if ($count>1) then th=th+1 endif
  nll('pos',80):$count
until ($count=1)
$i=4
repeat
  getll($i-3):$ht,$freq
  dres($freq):$lw
  write('file' '/home/singleton/dsingle/linewidths4','%.3f ', $lw)
  $totalwidth=$totalwidth+$lw
  z($freq+$cut[$i]*$multiplier,$freq-$cut[$i]*$multiplier)
  $i=$i+1
until ($i>4)

```

```

"Focus on cutting peaks 5 "
sp=111p wp=6p
repeat
  nll('pos',60):$count
  if ($count<1) then th=th-1 endif
  if ($count>1) then th=th+1 endif
  nll('pos',60):$count
until ($count=1)
$i=5
repeat
  getll($i-4):$ht,$freq
  dres($freq):$lw
  write('file' '/home/singleton/dsingle/linewidths5','%.3f ', $lw)
  $totalwidth=$totalwidth+$lw
  z($freq+$cut[$i]*$multiplier,$freq-$cut[$i]*$multiplier)
  $i=$i+1
until ($i>5)

```

```

"Focus on cutting peaks 6 "
sp=52p wp=6p
repeat
  nll('pos',70):$count
  if ($count<1) then th=th-1 endif
  if ($count>1) then th=th+1 endif
  nll('pos',70):$count
until ($count=1)
$i=6

```

```

repeat
getll($i-5):$ht,$freq
dres($freq):$lw
write('file' '/home/singleton/dsingle/linewidths6','%.3f ', $lw)
$totalwidth=$totalwidth+$lw
z($freq+$cut[$i]*$multiplier,$freq-$cut[$i]*$multiplier)
$i=$i+1
until ($i>6)

endif
"-----"
echo('The average line width is ', $totalwidth/6)

"-----Output integrals-----"
"to turn off this section make the next line false, to turn it on make the line true"
if (2>1) then
intmod='partial'
f
nll('pos',20):$count
printon
shell('date')
text(file)
echo('The average line width is ', $totalwidth/6)
nli
setint(5,2000)
printoff('/home/singleton/dsingle/vnmrsys/maclib/temp1')
shell('cat /home/singleton/dsingle/vnmrsys/maclib/temp1 >>
/home/singleton/dsingle/vnmrsys/maclib/tempsam1324doc')

endif
"-----"

$specnum=$specnum+1
until ($specnum>$numspec)

sp=$sp wp=$wp

```

## Calculated Structures and Complete Energies

### Guide to Structures, Structure Titles and Their Organization

The calculated structures provided are divided into large groups by system, then divided by method / basis set / solvent model.

The first section below shows the geometries associated with the reaction of Me<sub>3</sub>PCHCHO with formaldehyde. Since the purpose of these calculations was the evaluation of the accuracy of various combinations of functionals and basis sets, and this was done entirely by comparison of single-point (potential) energies versus G3B3 potential energies *for the same geometry*, this section presents only the geometries. The energies are given in a table in a previous section.

The second section below provides structures and a complete set of energies for the reaction of **1** with **2**. For the purpose of ease in record keeping and data retrieval, the listings

here include a file name and complete path for the server on which the calculations are saved. The structure names and file names associated with these structures ended up complicated because our explorations started from structures in the work of Robiette, Richardson, Aggarwal, and Harvey (ref 5 in the main text).

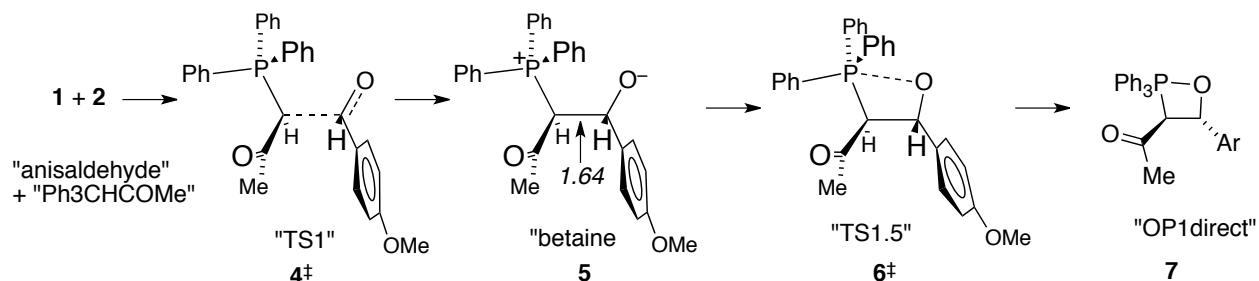
In that work:

- “TS1” was the first / only transition state between starting materials and oxaphosphetane
- “OP1” was the initially formed oxaphosphetane
- “OP2” was a second oxaphosphetane preceding cleavage.
- “TS2” was a transition state for cleavage of the oxaphosphetane OP2

Our structure names and file names followed this system initially, but then we found that all calculations including diffuse functions (and an implicit solvent model) located two transition states between the starting materials and the oxaphosphetane (with the exception of the lc-wPBE/6-31+G\*\* calculations). Further, the first-formed oxaphosphetane corresponds to a conformationally different oxaphosphetane from that seen by Robiette et. al. So we ended up using a structure and file-naming system that is kludged on top of the previous system.

In this work:

- “TS1” is the initial transition state between starting materials and betaine.
- “betaine” is the zwitterionic intermediate.
- “TS1.5” is the transition state between the betaine and the initial oxaphosphetane
- “OP1direct” is the oxaphosphetane formed from TS1.5. It differs conformationally from OP1 in the cant of the phenyl rings.
- “OP1” is the oxaphosphetane corresponding to OP1 in Robiette et. al.
- “OP2” is the oxaphosphetane corresponding to OP2 in Robiette et. al.
- “TS2” is still a transition state for cleavage of the oxaphosphetane OP2
- “product” refers to the overall product **3**
- “Ph<sub>3</sub>PCHCOMe,” “anisaldehyde,” and “Ph<sub>3</sub>PO” are self explanatory



→ “OP1”, “OP2”, “TS2”, Ph<sub>3</sub>PO, and “product” (**3**)

The file names also contain “codes” that denote other aspects of the calculation:

“PS” means 6-31+G\*\*

“SB” means 6-31G\*

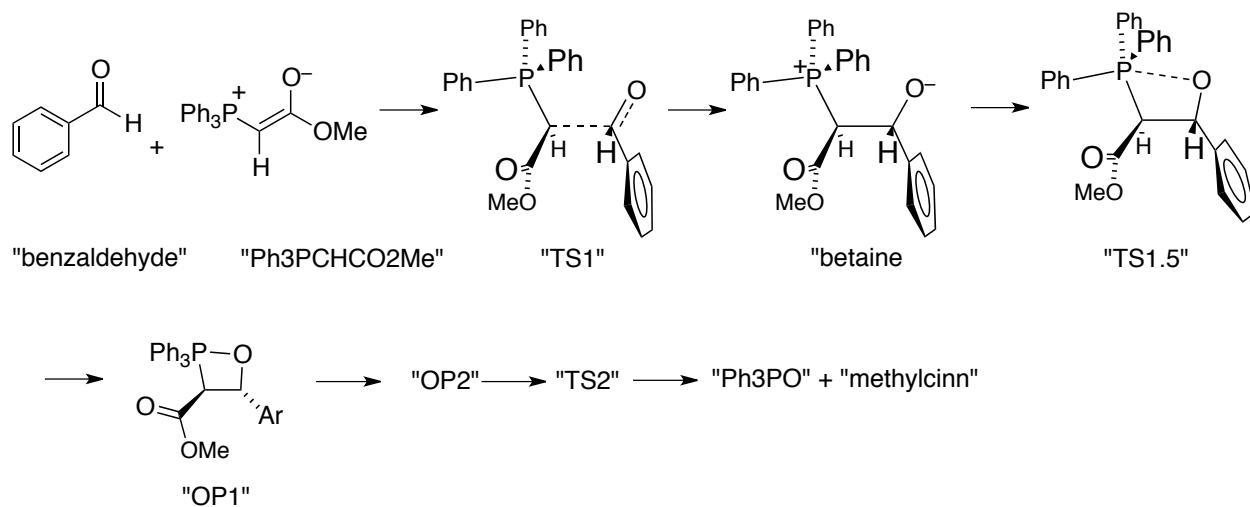
“M062X” is self explanatory.

“smd” refers to structures optimized with the SMD solvation model. All other structures were optimized with a PCM model unless otherwise noted.

“UAKS” refers to structures optimized with the UAKS set of radii found in Gaussian09.  
 “paul” refers to structures optimized with the Pauling set of radii found in Gaussian09.

We carried out both intuition-driven and simulated-annealing searches for lower energy conformations, particularly with regard to other conformations of TS1. Except for rotations about the distal methoxy group, which was considered negligible, the alternative conformers located were significantly higher in energy, and they are not listed here. We were unable to locate a potential-energy minimum for the anti-betaine in M06-2X/6-31+G\*\*/PCM calculations, though our search was not exhaustive.

A final section provides structures and a complete set of energies for the reaction of benzaldehyde with the ester-stabilized ylide  $\text{Ph}_3\text{PCHCO}_2\text{Me}$ . The names TS1, betaine, TS1.5, OP1, OP2, and TS2 have analogous meanings to those above for the main-text system, allowing for the difference in ylides and aromatic aldehyde. No structure corresponding to OP1direct was found in this system, though we did not specifically search for it. The name “methylcinn” refers to *trans*-methyl cinnamate, *E*- $\text{PhCH}=\text{CHCO}_2\text{Me}$ . Other abbreviations retain their meanings from above.



### Tabulated Energies for the Full System

**Table S5.** Absolute and relative energies for the reaction of anisaldehyde (**1**) with Ph<sub>3</sub>PCHCOMe (**2**). Relative energies are versus the reactants and are in kcal/mol.

	M062X/6-31+G**/ PCM potential energy	E <sub>rel</sub>	E + zpe	E <sub>rel</sub>	Free Energy (1 Atm, 298 K)	E <sub>rel</sub>	H(298)	S(298)
anisaldehyde	-459.931870		-459.788204		-459.822315		-459.778400	92.43
Ph <sub>3</sub> PCHCOMe	-1227.873970		-1227.533555		-1227.587462		-1227.511575	159.72
TS1	-1687.793615	<b>7.7</b>	-1687.307770	<b>8.8</b>	-1687.371229	<b>24.2</b>	-1687.276725	198.90
betaine	-1687.795865	<b>6.3</b>	-1687.307451	<b>9.0</b>	-1687.369753	<b>25.1</b>	-1687.276561	196.14
TS 1.5	-1687.794726	<b>7.0</b>	-1687.307197	<b>9.1</b>	-1687.371551	<b>24.0</b>	-1687.276750	199.53
OP1direct	-1687.806867	<b>-0.6</b>	-1687.317162	<b>2.9</b>	-1687.379006	<b>19.3</b>	-1687.286993	193.66
OP1	-1687.801374	<b>2.8</b>	-1687.311961	<b>6.1</b>	-1687.372736	<b>23.2</b>	-1687.282279	190.38
OP2	-1687.806484	<b>-0.4</b>	-1687.316835	<b>3.1</b>	-1687.379531	<b>19.0</b>	-1687.286240	196.35
TS2	-1687.806106	<b>-0.2</b>	-1687.317226	<b>2.8</b>	-1687.379122	<b>19.2</b>	-1687.287218	193.43
Ph <sub>3</sub> PO	-1111.239812	<b>-26.0<sup>a</sup></b>	-1110.958784	<b>-24.7<sup>a</sup></b>	-1111.004915	<b>-24.6<sup>a</sup></b>	-1110.941265	133.96
product	-576.607479		-576.402339		-576.444062		-576.388469	117.01
	Free Energy (1 M, 340 K) <sup>b</sup>			M062X/6-31+G(2df,p)/ PCM//M062X/6-31+G**/ PCM potential energy			Free Energy (1 M, 340 K) <sup>b</sup>	
anisaldehyde	-459.825057			-459.961645			-459.854833	
Ph <sub>3</sub> PCHCOMe	-1227.594708			-1227.928009			-1227.648747	
TS1	-1687.381097	<b>24.3</b>		-1687.874821	<b>9.3</b>	-1687.462303	<b>25.9</b>	
betaine	-1687.379438	<b>25.3</b>		-1687.876480	<b>8.3</b>	-1687.460053	<b>27.3</b>	
TS 1.5	-1687.381463	<b>24.0</b>		-1687.875453	<b>8.9</b>	-1687.462190	<b>26.0</b>	
OP1direct	-1687.388524	<b>19.6</b>		-1687.889849	<b>-0.1</b>	-1687.471506	<b>20.1</b>	
OP1	-1687.382036	<b>23.7</b>						
OP2	-1687.389229	<b>19.2</b>						
TS2	-1687.388625	<b>19.5</b>						
Ph <sub>3</sub> PO	-1111.010437	<b>-24.5<sup>a</sup></b>		-1111.294007	<b>-29.0<sup>a</sup></b>	-1111.064633	<b>-27.5<sup>a</sup></b>	
product	-576.448450			-576.641857			-576.482828	
	M062X/6-31G*/ PCM potential energy		Free Energy (1 Atm, 298 K)					
anisaldehyde	-459.906661		-459.796019					
Ph <sub>3</sub> PCHCOMe	-1227.819619		-1227.529705					
TS1	-1687.715985	<b>6.5</b>	-1687.289704	<b>22.6</b>				
betaine	-1687.717265	<b>5.7</b>	-1687.289225	<b>22.9</b>				
TS 1.5	-1687.717160	<b>5.7</b>	-1687.288410	<b>23.4</b>				
OP1direct	-1687.734545	<b>-5.2</b>	-1687.302911	<b>14.3</b>				
OP1	-1687.728215	<b>-1.2</b>	-1687.300119	<b>16.1</b>				
OP2	-1687.732856	<b>-4.1</b>	-1687.300585	<b>15.8</b>				
TS2	-1687.730142	<b>-2.4</b>	-1687.301906	<b>14.9</b>				
Ph <sub>3</sub> PO	-1111.195807	<b>-27.7<sup>a</sup></b>	-1110.960907	<b>-28.0<sup>a</sup></b>				
product	-576.574596		-576.409393					

M062X/6-31+G**/ SMD potential energy		Free Energy (1 Atm, 298 K)		
	E <sub>rel</sub>		E <sub>rel</sub>	
anisaldehyde	-459.9384355		-459.829515	
Ph3PCHCOMe	-1227.888892		-1227.600333	
TS1	-1687.813046	9.0	-1687.392213	23.6
betaine	-1687.815419	7.5	-1687.389996	25.0
TS 1.5	-1687.814721	7.9	-1687.389309	25.4

M062X/6-31+G**/ PCM (Pauling radii) potential energy		Free Energy (1 Atm, 298 K)		
	E <sub>rel</sub>		E <sub>rel</sub>	
anisaldehyde	-459.938654		-459.830086	
Ph3PCHCOMe	-1227.884363		-1227.596932	
TS1	-1687.811468	<b>7.2</b>	-1687.387603	<b>24.7</b>
betaine	-1687.816372	<b>4.2</b>	-1687.390433	<b>23.0</b>
TS 1.5	-1687.812818	<b>6.4</b>	-1687.386320	<b>25.5</b>
OP1direct	-1687.819833	<b>2.0</b>	-1687.391466	<b>22.3</b>
Ph3PO	-1111.248888	<b>-25.7<sup>a</sup></b>	-1111.013713	<b>-23.4<sup>a</sup></b>
product	-576.615111		-576.450618	

M062X/6-31G*/ PCM (Pauling radii) potential energy		Free Energy (1 Atm, 298 K)		
	E <sub>rel</sub>		E <sub>rel</sub>	
anisaldehyde	-459.912807		-459.802951	
Ph3PCHCOMe	-1227.829340		-1227.538946	
TS1	-1687.733002	<b>5.7</b>	-1687.307068	<b>21.9</b>
betaine	-1687.736326	<b>3.7</b>	-1687.307495	<b>21.6</b>
TS 1.5	-1687.734961	<b>4.5</b>	-1687.305134	<b>23.1</b>
OP1direct	-1687.746658	<b>-2.8</b>	-1687.315700	<b>16.4</b>
OP1	-1687.740380	<b>1.1</b>	-1687.309840	<b>20.1</b>
OP2	-1687.744940	<b>-1.8</b>	-1687.314188	<b>17.4</b>
TS2	-1687.743671	<b>-1.0</b>	-1687.312933	<b>18.2</b>
Ph3PO	-1111.204908	<b>-27.9<sup>a</sup></b>	-1110.970875	<b>-28.0<sup>a</sup></b>
product	-576.581653		-576.415573	

lc-wPBE/6-31+G**/ PCM potential energy				
	E <sub>rel</sub>		E <sub>rel</sub>	
anisaldehyde	-459.811349		-459.700092	
Ph3PCHCOMe	-1227.525492		-1227.23267	
TS1	-1687.312727	<b>15.1</b>	-1686.883588	<b>30.9</b>
OP1direct	-1687.331753	<b>3.2</b>	-1686.899616	<b>20.8</b>

B3P86/6-31+G**/ PCM potential energy				Free Energy (1 Atm, 298 K)			
	E <sub>rel</sub>	E + zpe	E <sub>rel</sub>	E <sub>rel</sub>	H(298)	S(298)	
anisaldehyde	-461.421815		-461.278959	-461.312991	-461.269129	92.32	
Ph <sub>3</sub> PCHCOMe	-1231.338793		-1230.999884	-1231.051832	-1230.977926	155.55	
TS1	-1692.735880	<b>15.5</b>	-1692.252431	<b>16.6</b>	-1692.316293	<b>30.5</b>	
betaine	-1692.737283	<b>14.6</b>	-1692.252572	<b>16.5</b>	-1692.316962	<b>30.0</b>	
TS 1.5	-1692.737254	<b>14.7</b>	-1692.252627	<b>16.5</b>	-1692.315078	<b>31.2</b>	

B3P86/6-31+G(2df,p)/ PCM//M062X/6-31+G**/ PCM potential energy				Free Energy (1 M, 340 K) <sup>b</sup>		
anisaldehyde	-461.315726			-461.438379		-461.332290
Ph <sub>3</sub> PCHCOMe	-1231.058799			-1231.370971		-1231.090978
TS1	-1692.326247	<b>30.3</b>		-1692.783357	<b>16.3</b>	-1692.373724
betaine	-1692.327022	<b>29.8</b>		-1692.783473	<b>16.2</b>	-1692.373212
TS 1.5	-1692.324745	<b>31.2</b>		-1692.784594	<b>15.5</b>	-1692.372084

<sup>a</sup>Relative energy of Ph<sub>3</sub>PO + product. <sup>b</sup>Corrections of the entropy to a 1 M standard state were done by subtracting 6.353 e.u. Corrections of the free energy to 340K use the approximation G=H<sub>298</sub>-TS<sub>298</sub>; this approximation underestimates the raw entropy so overestimates the raw free energy but leads to negligible errors in relative free energies.

### Tabulated Energies for Benzaldehyde + Ph<sub>3</sub>PCHCO<sub>2</sub>Me

**Table S6.** Absolute and relative energies for the reaction of benzaldehyde with Ph<sub>3</sub>PCHCO<sub>2</sub>Me  
Relative energies are versus the reactants and are in kcal/mol.

M062X/6-31+G**/ PCM potential energy		Free Energy (1 Atm, 298 K)		
	E <sub>rel</sub>			E <sub>rel</sub>
benzaldehyde	-345.445058		-345.364889	
Ph <sub>3</sub> PCHCO <sub>2</sub> Me	-1303.079192		-1302.785716	
E-TS1	-1648.517487	<b>4.2</b>	-1648.118495	<b>20.1</b>
betaine	-1648.521137	<b>2.0</b>	-1648.121282	<b>18.4</b>
TS 1.5	-1648.520870	<b>2.1</b>	-1648.119381	<b>19.6</b>
OP1	-1648.532624	<b>-5.3</b>	-1648.129097	<b>13.5</b>
OP2	-1648.534841	<b>-6.6</b>	-1648.133545	<b>10.7</b>
TS2	-1648.529735	<b>-3.4</b>	-1648.129130	<b>13.5</b>
Ph <sub>3</sub> PO	-1111.239812	<b>-30.0<sup>a</sup></b>	-1111.004915	<b>-29.3<sup>a</sup></b>
product	-537.332222		-537.192312	
Z-TS1	-1648.511487	<b>8.0</b>	-1648.112778	<b>23.7</b>

<sup>a</sup>Relative energy of Ph<sub>3</sub>PO + product.

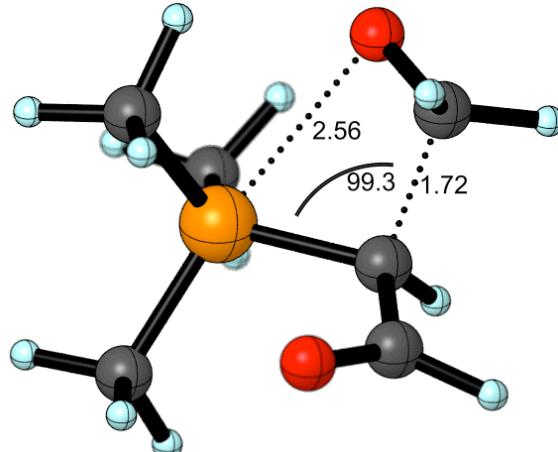
## Model System, G3B3, Gas Phase

### CH2O

/home/singletn/wittig/model2/CH2OG3B3  
formaldehyde for Wittig high level comp  
G3B3

Temperature= 298.150000 Pressure= 1.000000  
E(ZPE)= 0.174411 E(Thermal)= 0.186552  
E(QCISD(T))= -726.523985 E(Empiric)= -0.182520  
DE(Plus)= -0.036430 DE(2DF)= -0.392280  
E(Delta-G3)= -0.809754 E(G3-Empiric)= -0.182520  
G3(0 K)= -727.770558 G3 Energy= -727.758418  
G3 Enthalpy= -727.757473 G3 Free Energy= -727.807633

C,0,1.226,1.80351,-0.36579  
H,0,1.52638,1.22092,0.53039  
O,0,1.2209,3.00997,-0.37915  
H,0,0.93075,1.19868,-1.24865



### Me3PCHCHO

/home/singletn/wittig/model2/Me3PCHCHOG3B3  
Me3PCHCHO for Wittig high level comp  
G3B3

Temperature= 298.150000 Pressure= 1.000000  
E(ZPE)= 0.144360 E(Thermal)= 0.154598  
E(QCISD(T))= -612.340937 E(Empiric)= -0.141960  
DE(Plus)= -0.025199 DE(2DF)= -0.301801  
E(Delta-G3)= -0.681877 E(G3-Empiric)= -0.141960  
G3(0 K)= -613.347415 G3 Energy= -613.337177  
G3 Enthalpy= -613.336233 G3 Free Energy= -613.381737

P,0,0.3450291103,-0.29314921,-1.5851937248  
C,0,0.487288457,-0.2005131511,0.1291999901  
H,0,0.269174026,0.7221250334,0.655213302  
C,0,0.8986125777,-1.3898366687,0.7676600207  
H,0,0.9933867705,-1.3395003976,1.8755958032  
O,0,1.1554623984,-2.46412802,0.1830500805  
C,0,1.9019759829,-0.7184040651,-2.4577327891  
H,0,1.7417295692,-0.8630593348,-3.5314647404  
H,0,2.6360839419,0.0766960171,-2.2984678326  
H,0,2.2726970411,-1.6421720097,-2.0064669613  
C,0,-0.8705290362,-1.5302225428,-2.1837836534  
H,0,-0.8545518958,-1.6233237533,-3.2749215306  
H,0,-0.6014175493,-2.4837217368,-1.7224386452  
H,0,-1.8729555719,-1.2435689213,-1.852974914  
C,0,-0.1942165625,1.3246121623,-2.2485734569  
H,0,-0.2895018447,1.2828955091,-3.3377197768  
H,0,-1.1616310073,1.596968796,-1.8167899299  
H,0,0.5367125928,2.0943352934,-1.9844233015

### TS1

/home/singletn/wittig/model2/TS1G3B3  
ts Me3PCHCHO + formaldehyde for Wittig high level comp  
G3B3

Temperature= 298.150000 Pressure= 1.000000  
E(ZPE)= 0.177394 E(Thermal)= 0.189298  
E(QCISD(T))= -726.549254 E(Empiric)= -0.182520  
DE(Plus)= -0.030737 DE(2DF)= -0.396902  
E(Delta-G3)= -0.813096 E(G3-Empiric)= -0.182520  
G3(0 K)= -727.795116 G3 Energy= -727.783212  
G3 Enthalpy= -727.782267 G3 Free Energy= -727.831888

### OP1

/home/singletn/wittig/model2/OP1G3B3  
OP1 for Wittig high level comp  
G3B3

O,0,0.843860228,1.6365814561,-0.5561213229  
C,0,0.5666195748,1.1594580636,0.8045159716  
C,0,1.910718742,0.7071532543,1.2850538116  
P,0,2.4383172592,1.2719968292,-0.8200385168  
H,0,0.1323212495,1.9965287355,1.3593286676  
H,0,-0.1520877847,0.3389270056,0.7383629568  
H,0,0.2.4283464926,1.3800385822,1.9724218723  
C,0,2.0808047343,-0.6975601352,1.6240922352  
H,0,2.9933393957,-0.9271905793,2.224273377  
O,0,1.3558091017,-1.6188094676,1.2536667763  
C,0,2.9909412466,-0.4270842278,-1.2624252852  
H,0,3.2713264394,-0.4898058111,-2.3175022091  
H,0,3.8385552501,-0.7081360603,-0.6306943728  
H,0,2.1808980337,-1.1306027654,-1.0494285349  
C,0,2.3204164502,2.0069447523,-2.5352105112  
H,0,3.2751841786,1.9098081117,-3.0638080777  
H,0,1.5445107182,1.4955400497,-3.112667444  
H,0,2.055259416,3.0674029026,-2.4799594217  
C,0,3.8494079666,2.2975765729,-0.2064830236  
H,0,4.4945895871,2.6143627491,-1.032681547  
H,0,3.4396969635,3.19108357,0.276300933  
H,0,4.4255837571,1.7407904121,0.5354976657

## TS2

/home/singletn/wittig/model2/TS2G3B3  
TS2 for Wittig high level comp  
G3B3

Temperature= 298.150000 Pressure= 1.000000  
E(ZPE)= 0.176771 E(Thermal)= 0.188134  
E(QCISD(T))= -726.545333 E(Empiric)= -0.182520  
DE(Plus)= -0.033409 DE(2DF)= -0.396205  
E(Delta-G3)= -0.813611 E(G3-Empiric)= -0.182520  
G3(0 K)= -727.794307 G3 Energy= -727.782944  
G3 Enthalpy= -727.782000 G3 Free Energy= -727.830597

O,0,0.5903914771,1.4712540472,-0.4824083711  
C,0,0.3916614651,0.8122748003,0.8567607488  
C,0,1.7149417974,0.5413433138,1.4564783451  
P,0,2.1434039871,1.3796639552,-0.9260511189  
H,0,-0.234506899,1.5214217831,1.4044167209  
H,0,-0.1598087804,-0.1078672107,0.6521458641  
H,0,2.1049465351,1.2652804233,2.1715268281  
C,0,1.8966518112,2.2197861085,-2.5477351835  
H,0,2.8355838099,2.2463681248,-3.1109843162  
H,0,1.144982542,1.6829924559,-3.1327381241  
H,0,1.5454473332,3.2445865788,-2.3949549625  
C,0,3.4054094268,2.4692458085,-0.1548661541  
H,0,4.0273595746,1.9015125107,0.5368930785  
H,0,4.0192539007,2.9437594147,-0.9304690977  
H,0,2.8866223315,3.2504136921,0.4085383179  
C,0,2.8094550814,-0.2536656282,-1.3882295793  
H,0,3.8639889437,-0.3075961055,-1.1004448435  
H,0,2.2747581476,-1.0441168251,-0.8447838303  
H,0,2.7155289619,-0.4012158224,-2.4684532448  
C,0,2.1527254865,-0.8043140678,1.6151883431  
O,0,1.6985221948,-1.8018788932,1.0258673891  
H,0,3.0266168718,-0.933755464,2.2971261905

## Me3PO

/home/singletn/wittig/model2/Me3POG3B3  
Me3PO for Wittig high level comp  
G3B3

Temperature= 298.150000 Pressure= 1.000000  
E(ZPE)= 0.113376 E(Thermal)= 0.121121  
E(QCISD(T))= -535.223841 E(Empiric)= -0.108160  
DE(Plus)= -0.017469 DE(2DF)= -0.243515  
E(Delta-G3)= -0.577695 E(G3-Empiric)= -0.108160  
G3(0 K)= -536.057304 G3 Energy= -536.049558  
G3 Enthalpy= -536.048614 G3 Free Energy= -536.088105

O,0,1.7150976947,-0.2571231884,0.3471460797  
P,0,1.8911641706,0.4107754918,-0.9858826739  
C,0,2.6230532581,-0.6674892069,-2.2777174894  
C,0,0.3311456114,1.0211514978,-1.7349613663  
C,0,2.9838422013,1.8845141102,-0.951542021  
H,0,1.9826288411,-1.5435163821,-2.4202410011  
H,0,3.6053970562,-1.0149148768,-1.9426985024  
H,0,2.7351487186,-0.1467385945,-3.2349170798  
H,0,0.500089222,1.500811093,-2.7052231995  
H,0,-0.1362444005,1.741734735,-1.0565834864  
H,0,-0.358085104,0.1811864943,-1.866718179  
H,0,3.0874726365,2.3439591695,-1.9405596924  
H,0,3.9735899705,1.5909080941,-0.5881330612  
H,0,2.5709891237,2.6221615627,-0.2563103274

## acrolein

/home/singletn/wittig/model2/acroleinG3B3  
acrolein for wittig high level comp  
G3B3

Temperature= 298.150000 Pressure= 1.000000  
E(ZPE)= 0.059220 E(Thermal)= 0.063663  
E(QCISD(T))= -191.360583 E(Empiric)= -0.074360  
DE(Plus)= -0.013917 DE(2DF)= -0.146788  
E(Delta-G3)= -0.239973 E(G3-Empiric)= -0.074360  
G3(0 K)= -191.776401 G3 Energy= -191.771958  
G3 Enthalpy= -191.771013 G3 Free Energy= -191.802884

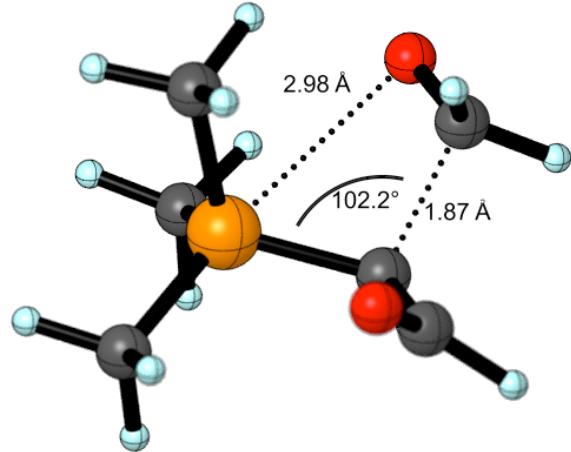
C,0,0.0045373505,0.,-0.0171400839  
O,0,-0.0085836686,0.,1.1991504629  
H,0,0.9690009928,0.,-0.5698827467  
C,0,-1.2099511998,0.,-0.8710709742  
C,0,-2.4378583218,0.,-0.339998796  
H,0,-1.0543904541,0.,-1.9483967778  
H,0,-3.3336523307,0.,-0.9538178429  
H,0,-2.5639983683,0.,0.7394877585

## TS1 from M06-2X PCM optimization

/home/singletn/wittig/model2/TS1fromM062XPCMdoneG3B  
3gasphase  
Me3PCHCHO TS1 geo from M062XPCM calc  
G3B3

Temperature= 298.150000 Pressure= 1.000000  
E(ZPE)= 0.174911 E(Thermal)= 0.187179

E(QCISD(T))= -726.523438 E(Empiric)= -0.182520  
 DE(Plus)= -0.035931 DE(2DF)= -0.391557  
 E(Delta-G3)= -0.812468 E(G3-Empiric)= -0.182520  
 G3(0 K)= -727.771003 G3 Energy= -727.758736  
 G3 Enthalpy= -727.757792 G3 Free Energy= -727.808302

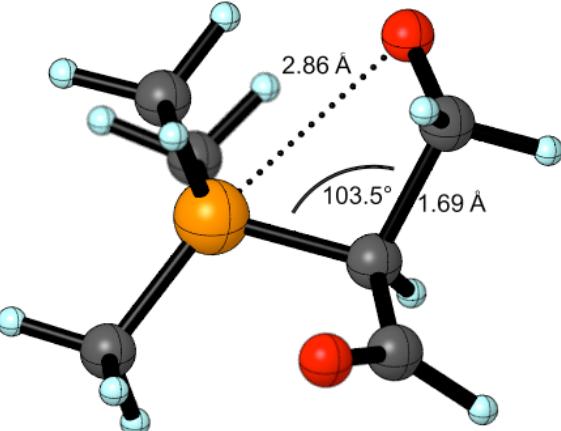


O,0,-2.3221273408,-0.2859272454,0.3648378861  
 C,0,-1.8030150736,-0.1253808489,0.7890843057  
 C,0,-0.0446485167,-0.7696185277,0.8421555347  
 P,0,0.6347112473,-0.1341088999,0.6814486063  
 C,0,0.5737987666,0.2340781156,-2.0392217539  
 C,0,0.24476389775,-0.1106140844,0.6676781807  
 C,0,0.0717959736,1.5509412376,1.0181131129  
 C,0,0.0887413036,-1.214589779,2.0210897433  
 H,0,-2.1918825723,-0.71767885,-1.6436823198  
 H,0,-1.5626431993,0.906732061,-1.1320980164  
 H,0,-0.173291546,-1.8511436137,-0.8126934128  
 H,0,0.4374744545,-0.8276727496,-2.9639751229  
 H,0,0.27849541249,0.5134876412,-0.1622019134  
 H,0,0.28248668085,-1.1275366236,0.5374028482  
 H,0,0.28169550317,0.2967203347,1.612494463  
 H,0,0.371123525,2.1922695142,0.186731709  
 H,0,0.5261012642,1.9039897709,1.9473806687  
 H,0,-1.0166510733,1.5117938653,1.1078766179  
 H,0,0.3874822248,-0.796883751,2.9856765176  
 H,0,-0.9996119636,1.2743687746,1.9418919225  
 H,0,0.5349467357,-2.2043426002,1.8953992468  
 O,0,1.1294428478,0.8591920387,-2.0934321434

### Betaine from M06-2X PCM optimization

/home/singletn/wittig/model2/betainefromM062XPCMdoneG3  
 3B3gasphase  
 Me3PCHCHO betaine from M062XPCM calc  
 G3B3

Temperature= 298.150000 Pressure= 1.000000  
 E(ZPE)= 0.175153 E(Thermal)= 0.188070  
 E(QCISD(T))= -726.522043 E(Empiric)= -0.182520  
 DE(Plus)= -0.037639 DE(2DF)= -0.391626  
 E(Delta-G3)= -0.811699 E(G3-Empiric)= -0.182520  
 G3(0 K)= -727.770373 G3 Energy= -727.757457  
 G3 Enthalpy= -727.756512 G3 Free Energy= -727.808781

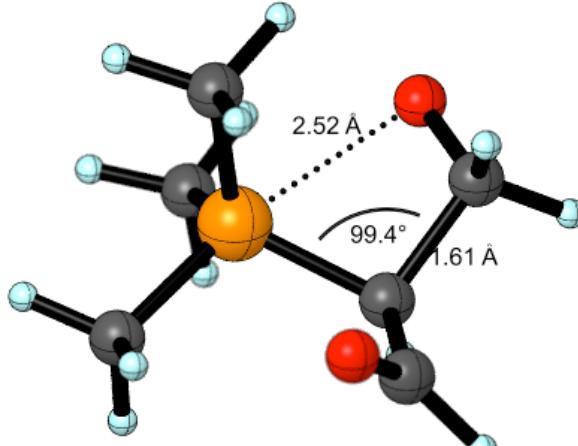


C,0,-1.8360350452,-0.101742198,-0.8326863909  
 O,0,-2.3917604713,-0.2723077736,0.3401340511  
 P,0,0.4383968102,-0.0634032392,0.7078978469  
 C,0,-0.2512265299,-0.6812247181,0.8457807869  
 C,0,-0.1093727538,1.6248294489,1.0425281429  
 C,0,-0.079329461,-1.1662797494,2.0400093019  
 C,0,0.2513747892,-0.0662939219,0.6676162823  
 H,0,-1.6764109651,0.9547893731,-1.1682607848  
 H,0,-0.3228446355,-1.7706448491,-0.7997110466  
 H,0,0.3228739466,1.9650076459,1.9870013199  
 H,0,-1.2001354539,1.5869193519,1.0971751186  
 H,0,0.2202805369,2.2708582359,0.2260548704  
 H,0,0.2164758594,-0.7480650051,3.005448214  
 H,0,0.3922401715,-2.1431075616,1.9038805022  
 H,0,-1.1649189433,1.2461200859,1.9531749777  
 H,0,0.6324319828,0.2716271901,1.6348620216  
 H,0,0.5990883905,0.603060811,-0.1208745267  
 H,0,0.6126660414,-1.0791402747,0.4732298727  
 C,0,0.4572175362,-0.1881758027,-2.0410128031  
 H,0,0.3438466792,-0.7961888972,-2.9584503498  
 O,0,1.0489429779,0.8775367596,-2.0821992657  
 H,0,-2.2864766778,-0.6397317399,-1.6995125676

### TS1.5 from M06-2X PCM optimization

/home/singletn/wittig/model2/TS1.5fromM062XPCMdoneG3  
 B3gasphase  
 Me3PCHCHO TS1.5 geo from M062XPCM calc  
 G3B3

Temperature= 298.150000 Pressure= 1.000000  
 E(ZPE)= 0.174765 E(Thermal)= 0.186344  
 E(QCISD(T))= -726.524822 E(Empiric)= -0.182520  
 DE(Plus)= -0.037738 DE(2DF)= -0.393167  
 E(Delta-G3)= -0.810679 E(G3-Empiric)= -0.182520  
 G3(0 K)= -727.774161 G3 Energy= -727.762582  
 G3 Enthalpy= -727.761638 G3 Free Energy= -727.811626



C,0,0.2728544999,-0.1499458696,0.0164631777  
O,0,-0.0935262428,-0.2525450734,1.2950464927  
P,0,2.3904648864,0.0484877302,1.5542025569  
C,0,1.8152692041,-0.6068451105,-0.051007101  
C,0,1.9211229773,1.7732133843,1.8336261563  
C,0,2.0608801349,-1.0306005699,2.9715522851  
C,0,4.2155580118,0.0725046141,1.4815029038  
H,0,0.2749068657,0.8844405579,-0.4103147464  
H,0,1.8475845656,-1.699601907,-0.0011399663  
H,0,2.4259962211,2.1354729821,2.7333516134  
H,0,0.8379950366,1.805558947,1.9411905026  
H,0,2.2487918869,2.3576642982,0.9705622457  
H,0,2.6622325068,-0.693170794,3.8204252853  
H,0,2.362130946,-2.0485202844,2.7079136901  
H,0,0.9966954373,-1.0046406671,3.187737021  
H,0,4.61275085,0.443139517,2.4304884329  
H,0,4.5485407074,0.7219324013,0.6703768121  
H,0,4.5941902521,-0.9394739983,1.3127070029  
C,0,2.5315010256,-0.0737961786,-1.2403791757  
H,0,2.4625326979,-0.6883839275,-2.1581932776  
O,0,3.0758302166,1.0130611099,-1.2740680935  
H,0,-0.2773626872,-0.7804331613,-0.7160278182

### Full System, M06-2X/6-31+G\*\*/PCM(THF) with Default Radii

#### Anisaldehyde 1

/home/singletn/wittig/methoxyketone/M062Xps/anisaldehyde  
M062XPS  
anisaldehyde for Wittig anisaldehyde and ketone  
M062X/6-31+G\*\*  
E(RM062X) = -459.931869643

Zero-point correction= 0.143666 (Hartree/Particle)  
Thermal correction to Energy= 0.152525  
Thermal correction to Enthalpy= 0.153469  
Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy= 0.109554  
Sum of electronic and ZPE= -459.788204  
Sum of electronic and thermal Energies= -459.779345  
Sum of electronic and thermal Enthalpies= -459.778400  
Sum of electronic and thermal Free Energies= -459.822315

E CV S

KCal/Mol Cal/Mol-K Cal/Mol-K  
Total 95.711 32.954 92.426

C,0,-0.0013640658,0.,0.116042051  
C,0,0.0521638259,0.,1.5185415556  
C,0,1.2897465865,0.,2.1501136661  
C,0,2.4733095825,0.,1.4061254485  
C,0,2.4059915729,0.,0.005585956  
C,0,1.1814093891,0.,-0.6391548467  
H,0,-0.8535870545,0.,2.1121104867  
H,0,1.3488913963,0.,3.2346071802  
C,0,3.7867627504,0.,2.0688875787  
H,0,3.3235661101,0.,-0.5778027297  
H,0,1.1080782896,0.,-1.7213649287  
O,0,-1.1492158283,0.,-0.5951452003  
C,0,-2.3821803926,0.,0.1139268221  
H,0,-3.1615617058,0.,-0.6457521632  
H,0,-2.4740699039,-0.8961228929,0.7358676169  
H,0,-2.4740699039,0.8961228929,0.7358676169  
O,0,3.9551191481,0.,3.2749419227  
H,0,4.6586332033,0.,1.3859979675

### Ph3PCHCOMe 2

/home/singletn/wittig/methoxyketone/M062Xps/Ph3PCHCO  
MeM062XPS  
Ph3PCHCOMe for Wittig anisaldehyde and ketone  
M062X/6-31+G\*\*  
E(RM062X) = -1227.87396966

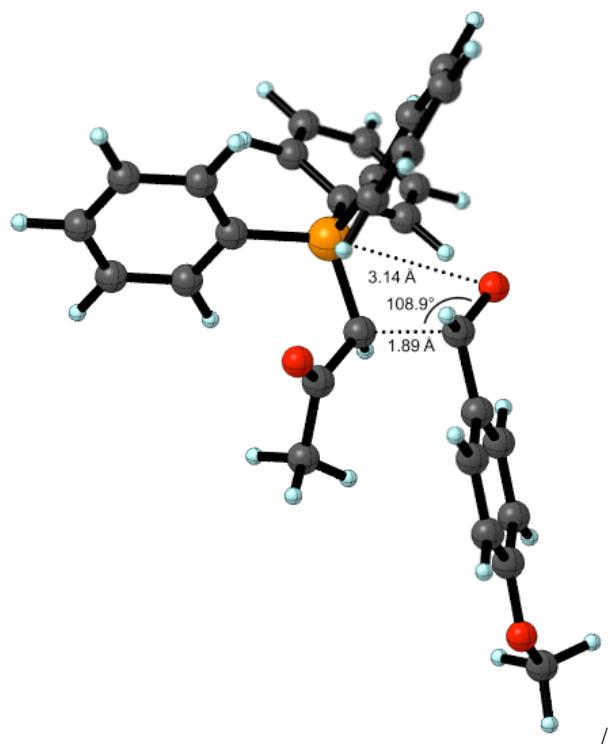
Zero-point correction= 0.340415 (Hartree/Particle)  
Thermal correction to Energy= 0.361450  
Thermal correction to Enthalpy= 0.362394  
Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy= 0.286508  
Sum of electronic and ZPE= -1227.533555  
Sum of electronic and thermal Energies= -1227.512520  
Sum of electronic and thermal Enthalpies= -1227.511575  
Sum of electronic and thermal Free Energies= -1227.587462

E CV S  
KCal/Mol Cal/Mol-K Cal/Mol-K  
Total 226.813 80.224 159.716

C,0,0.3940928673,0.1446599875,0.4188664096  
P,0,0.4339366656,-0.1266168487,2.1266935761  
H,0,-0.2933816759,0.8962840058,0.0524987633  
C,0,4.3209634101,1.1083726773,4.2798873919  
C,0,0.0982574515,1.2474618773,4.9357072645  
C,0,1.9168889283,0.881983157,4.2918393398  
C,0,1.9611626191,0.3719833541,2.9891110439  
C,0,3.1886107044,0.2341704322,2.3299958872  
C,0,4.3647275152,0.6032889851,2.9799871088  
H,0,5.2400498754,1.3966598587,4.7805842261  
H,0,3.0612661921,1.6434271496,5.9454451586  
H,0,0.9649179896,1.0021666597,4.8027335484  
H,0,3.212592375,-0.1730443145,1.3231247497  
H,0,5.3166191513,0.4976547868,2.4694630823  
C,0,-0.5229530696,-4.4704397964,3.3197781208  
C,0,0.2538551091,-3.6835960621,4.1691522943  
C,0,0.5768166451,-2.3758423464,3.8087761795  
C,0,0.1145743566,-1.8549901734,2.5969121145

C,0,-0.6565947079,-2.6468001817,1.7416470153  
C,0,-0.9752314326,-3.9529745337,2.1053647276  
H,0,-0.7697344684,-5.4898165249,3.5995567255  
H,0,0.6146427239,-4.0870355384,5.1097702805  
H,0,1.1915908529,-1.7711021023,4.469565276  
H,0,-0.9936645091,-2.2390824083,0.7923567174  
H,0,-1.5690880379,-4.5687120048,1.4374704024  
C,0,-2.8974752437,2.5014769649,3.9162148428  
C,0,-1.8223503529,3.0784794996,3.2369259797  
C,0,-0.8181650764,2.2716147652,2.7115309582  
C,0,-0.8866473124,0.8803998525,2.8636521437  
C,0,-1.9603558225,0.3043840895,3.5465651615  
C,0,-2.9652843406,1.1187727939,4.0705597018  
H,0,-3.6806216933,3.132036329,4.3253098612  
H,0,-1.7655029552,4.1556907964,3.1186750423  
H,0,0.0221752657,2.7221986823,2.1888856533  
H,0,-2.0181249474,-0.7731894875,3.6700823758  
H,0,-3.7999479871,0.6691344774,4.5985494579  
C,0,1.1609582006,-0.676605509,-0.4298121722  
C,0,1.0094029358,-0.4957353294,-1.9306134624  
O,0,1.9510634438,-1.5591988986,-0.0128435181  
H,0,1.9926762028,-0.2980087672,-2.3667353211  
H,0,0.6407655357,-1.4315128141,-2.3617760348  
H,0,0.3265796161,0.3141814597,-2.1947210736

#### TS1 4



home/singletn/wittig/methoxyketone/M062Xps/TS1M062XP  
CMPS2  
TS1 for Wittig anisaldehyde and ketone  
M062X/6-31+G\*\*  
E(RM062X) = -1687.79361546

Zero-point correction= 0.485845 (Hartree/Particle)

Thermal correction to Energy= 0.515944  
Thermal correction to Enthalpy= 0.516889  
Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy= 0.422372  
Sum of electronic and ZPE= -1687.307770  
Sum of electronic and thermal Energies= -1687.277671  
Sum of electronic and thermal Enthalpies= -1687.276727  
Sum of electronic and thermal Free Energies= -1687.371243

E	CV	S
KCal/Mol	Cal/Mol-K	Cal/Mol-K
Total 323.760 115.482 198.926		

O,0,1.0622354854,1.3611509586,1.6251018877  
C,0,1.3708468669,0.2022348135,1.1777730313  
P,0,-1.3199308016,0.1405142383,-0.0248527823  
C,0,0.4113698257,-0.1107193547,-0.4193206255  
C,0,2.7947894799,-0.0437995595,0.7249337668  
C,0,-2.3783545629,-0.9027575369,-1.0702514072  
C,0,-2.112610337,-0.9319325718,-2.4446660889  
C,0,-2.9229093281,-1.6749094355,-3.2946639943  
C,0,-0.0039430357,-2.3910913928,-2.7762862086  
C,0,-4.2733583896,-2.3583206958,-1.4103619719  
C,0,-3.4634786533,-1.6122913524,0.5526997783  
C,0,-1.7689113052,1.8554070142,-0.4065223837  
C,0,-1.753635321,-0.2075442881,1.69867522  
C,0,-0.8692366907,2.8864459614,-0.1077103703  
C,0,-1.2295618327,4.2050364911,-0.3795121718  
C,0,-2.4728085557,4.4953025193,-0.9406500672  
C,0,-3.3679605741,3.4658660198,-1.2313351853  
C,0,-3.0196279122,2.1430543983,-0.9663571341  
C,0,-2.3621511573,0.7736963395,2.4855317924  
C,0,-2.7217858551,0.4779359159,3.7991347918  
C,0,-2.4744774748,-0.7897514221,4.3226189871  
C,0,-1.8667440253,-1.7683664043,3.5346349175  
C,0,-1.5043282534,-1.4832359413,2.2207650346  
C,0,3.3923816959,-1.298380824,0.8862841429  
C,0,4.6849439625,-1.5364025153,0.4372700265  
C,0,5.4062316762,-0.512455357,-0.1876518175  
C,0,4.8280847612,0.7519449683,-0.3443033896  
C,0,3.5297670063,0.9717193865,0.1198725106  
H,0,0.9848898885,-0.6910910705,1.7145067901  
H,0,0.7703322639,0.6969612702,-1.0599404531  
H,0,-1.2724074069,-0.3712796911,-2.8515256242  
H,0,-2.7121490962,-1.6972083152,-4.3588662315  
H,0,-4.6346400111,-2.9741459667,-3.4399050807  
H,0,-5.1130676139,-2.9144492672,-1.0065056852  
H,0,-3.6798284773,-1.5906737459,0.5110823825  
H,0,0.0836732597,2.6461699561,0.36310802  
H,0,-0.5363162666,5.0069999573,-0.1469512056  
H,0,-2.7451941413,5.5247526774,-1.1518379733  
H,0,-4.3360557872,3.6892464819,-1.6676752644  
H,0,-3.7182439877,1.3449078554,-1.1999163212  
H,0,-2.5466060766,1.7652471915,2.083183107  
H,0,-3.1914914638,1.2404938339,4.4116613402  
H,0,-2.753864858,-1.0163057212,5.3468291228  
H,0,-1.6728145722,-2.7549761744,3.9429718064  
H,0,-1.0299210616,-2.237443432,1.5977573488  
H,0,2.8338032025,-2.100888394,1.3642074227  
H,0,5.1565980664,-2.5061482926,0.5616278685  
O,0,6.6626441034,-0.8362733834,-0.6030264932  
H,0,5.3721126971,1.5622692176,-0.8152509389  
H,0,3.0729547844,1.9522017326,0.0098227972

C,0,0.7333009563,-1.4674937563,-0.8816159144  
C,0,1.7694898046,-1.6142989036,-1.9700980369  
O,0,0.2047985577,-2.4550089225,-0.3708100582  
H,0,2.2100016141,-2.6116414794,-1.930486855  
H,0,1.2670488391,-1.4864971297,-2.9368766013  
H,0,2.5485071756,-0.8513894002,-1.890490465  
C,0,7.4256383035,0.1723261422,-1.2439269903  
H,0,0.83789625377,-0.287605085,-1.5002316308  
H,0,6.930082322,0.5194926031,-2.1574947772  
H,0,7.5972644459,1.0221228381,-0.5741201385

## Betaine 5

/home/singletn/wittig/methoxyketone/M062Xps/betaineM062XPS

betaiene product from anisaldehyde and ketone

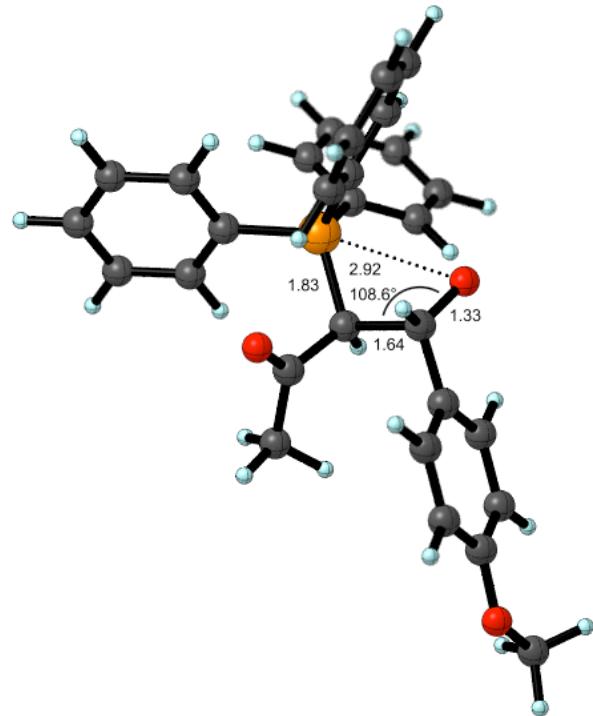
E(RM062X) = -1687.79586467

Zero-point correction= 0.488414 (Hartree/Particle)  
Thermal correction to Energy= 0.518360  
Thermal correction to Enthalpy= 0.519304  
Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy= 0.426112  
Sum of electronic and zero-point Energies= -1687.307451  
Sum of electronic and thermal Energies= -1687.277505  
Sum of electronic and thermal Enthalpies= -1687.276561  
Sum of electronic and thermal Free Energies= -1687.369753

E (Thermal) CV S

KCal/Mol Cal/Mol-Kelvin Cal/Mol-Kelvin

Total 325.276 115.919 196.140



O,0,0.8259422835,1.5792633085,1.2689167757  
C,0,1.2507041824,0.3504831008,0.9994930203  
P,0,-1.3133160301,0.0944001518,-0.0457361275  
C,0,0.4698822449,0.1900476919,-0.3374500023  
C,0,2.7415249822,0.1953453437,0.7012454905

C,0,-2.2520036803,-1.1768063556,-0.944386415  
C,0,-1.9665074391,-1.3762464843,-2.3015876028  
C,0,-2.6784144193,-2.323603404,-3.0297243643  
C,0,-3.6809011924,-3.0714095048,-2.4081964501  
C,0,-3.9719177356,-2.8668282802,-1.0620959135  
C,0,-3.2595262141,-1.9187218666,-0.3263034058  
C,0,-1.8566187427,1.6767360232,-0.7480152871  
C,0,-1.7901548173,-0.0104455384,1.6932988556  
C,0,-1.0486654014,2.8157070261,-0.6403399346  
C,0,-1.5016181565,4.0225546935,-1.1714161988  
C,0,-2.7479916245,4.0986772729,-1.7922952355  
C,0,-3.5541728711,2.964390153,-1.8864047038  
C,0,-3.1112180605,1.7496510386,-1.3689057799  
C,0,-2.5369204898,1.0168150285,2.2754584138  
C,0,-2.9475214633,0.8996062728,3.6015711927  
C,0,-2.6118485504,-0.2345210194,4.3403031956  
C,0,-1.8668677278,-1.2584132848,3.7549621599  
C,0,-1.455770841,-1.1543664466,2.4282009462  
C,0,3.447505072,-0.9544829487,1.0731167118  
C,0,4.7865479032,-1.1145064603,0.7381898186  
C,0,5.4506560077,-0.1134196445,0.0197674101  
C,0,4.7662350256,1.0495124835,-0.3465356249  
C,0,3.4205466213,1.1890858937,0.0018635818  
H,0,0.9996833238,-0.4220641208,1.7640967871  
H,0,0.7710096836,0.4873590475,-1.1449235941  
H,0,-1.1960945957,-0.7872556742,-2.7952352253  
H,0,-2.4527938819,-2.4782095293,-4.0796698352  
H,0,-4.2343567167,-3.8121008967,-2.9764250406  
H,0,-4.7533643506,-3.443183568,-0.5779609827  
H,0,-3.4920243169,-1.7639385,0.7224679092  
H,0,-0.0974823494,2.7305226556,-0.1147367154  
H,0,-0.8782131806,4.9076510154,-1.0943909996  
H,0,-3.0941989763,5.0428141808,-2.201478497  
H,0,-4.5262270791,3.0218653012,-2.3651939046  
H,0,-3.7420691031,0.8696147641,-1.4512975595  
H,0,-2.7878134422,1.9061560771,1.7054137515  
H,0,-3.5236504624,1.6978102387,4.057932639  
H,0,-2.9304814251,-0.3199499501,5.3744252727  
H,0,-1.6046800508,-2.1407517032,4.3294550871  
H,0,-0.884061892,-1.9520413973,1.96042541  
H,0,2.9378007547,-1.7402535027,1.6279127879  
H,0,5.3394982602,-2.0037237044,1.0248838938  
O,0,6.7609051095,-0.3564136612,-0.2690347851  
H,0,5.2634943666,1.8448144597,-0.8895484495  
H,0,2.8802528842,2.0936472114,-0.2663382006  
C,0,0.8086123056,-1.6252911821,-0.6380361439  
C,0,1.8006049619,-1.8836672978,-1.7408804451  
O,0,0.3309158731,-2.5258046549,0.0343440919  
H,0,2.1655090861,-2.9095649116,-1.6836231564  
H,0,1.2996895329,-1.7273043766,-2.7039066852  
H,0,2.6334680132,-1.1764038249,-1.6820838141  
C,0,7.4684320705,0.6319865221,-0.9979761492  
H,0,8.4768331548,0.2429966029,-1.1323078712  
H,0,7.0086306756,0.803261131,-1.9776714543  
H,0,7.5107759008,1.5761403879,-0.4436976483

## TS1.5 6

/home/singletn/wittig/methoxyketone/M062Xps/TS1.5M062X

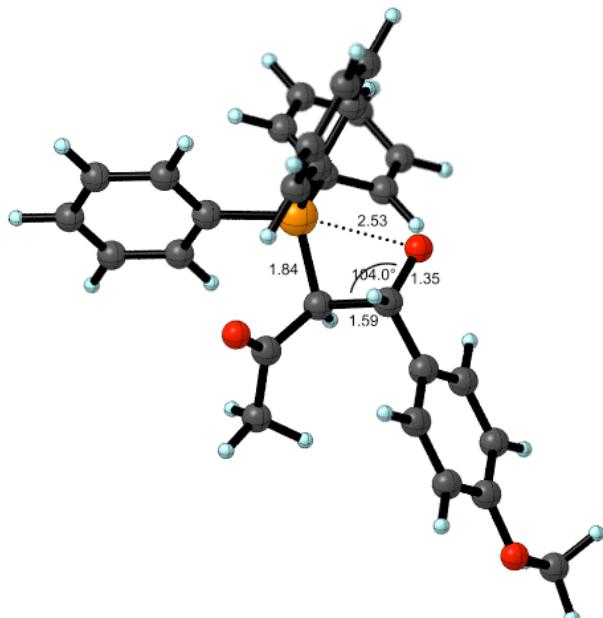
PS

betaiene product from anisaldehyde and ketone

M062X/6-31+G\*\*  
E(RM062X) = -1687.79472605

Zero-point correction= 0.487529 (Hartree/Particle)  
Thermal correction to Energy= 0.517032  
Thermal correction to Enthalpy= 0.517976  
Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy= 0.423175  
Sum of electronic and ZPE= -1687.307197  
Sum of electronic and thermal Energies= -1687.277694  
Sum of electronic and thermal Enthalpies= -1687.276750  
Sum of electronic and thermal Free Energies= -1687.371551

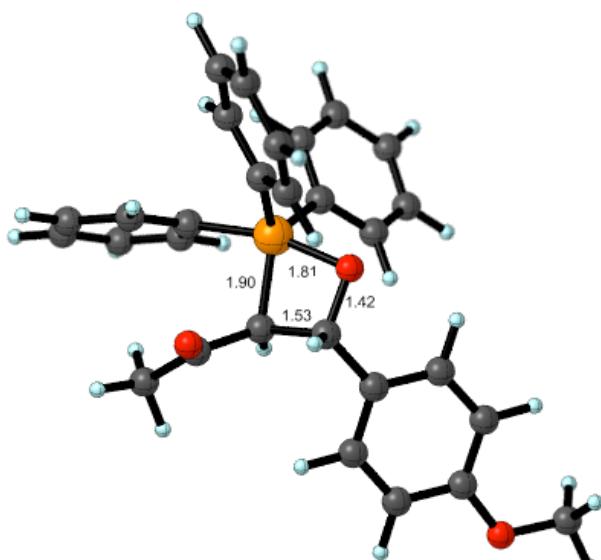
E CV S  
KCal/Mol Cal/Mol-K Cal/Mol-K  
Total 324.443 114.104 199.527



O 0.721071 0.995953 1.380383  
C 1.239097 -0.144224 0.879627  
P-1.244968 0.133193 0.035706  
C 0.447592 -0.361778 -0.482467  
C 2.735143 -0.143763 0.596031  
C -2.346201 -0.763451 -1.122990  
C -2.096086 -0.622880 -2.495136  
C -2.895522 -1.277210 -3.426253  
C -3.956626 -2.075532 -2.993660  
C -4.215065 -2.210258 -1.632384  
C -3.412916 -1.555166 -0.695587  
C -1.675200 1.875550 -0.282763  
C -1.734824 -0.392397 1.693868  
C -0.749257 2.910910 -0.111787  
C -1.131430 4.225857 -0.373845  
C -2.432343 4.516388 -0.780900  
C -3.360234 3.486282 -0.933815  
C -2.983479 2.166772 -0.697135  
C -2.316722 0.530182 2.567244  
C -2.722030 0.116243 3.833352  
C -2.539837 -1.209441 4.229043  
C -1.957003 -2.125721 3.355198  
C -1.558048 -1.724396 2.080655  
C 3.488508 -1.321524 0.665185

C 4.843402 -1.326365 0.358496  
C 5.476327 -0.136915 -0.021478  
C 4.742288 1.050780 -0.087828  
C 3.380104 1.031955 0.222780  
H 1.028823 -1.055734 1.485513  
H 0.794985 0.420914 -1.168204  
H -1.279770 0.008437 -2.842060  
H -2.692832 -1.163942 -4.486366  
H -4.580349 -2.588079 -3.719115  
H -5.041615 -2.826177 -1.293038  
H -3.624492 -1.667752 0.363094  
H 0.241991 2.661207 0.253798  
H -0.408603 5.025533 -0.247497  
H -2.725024 5.543378 -0.976707  
H -4.376574 3.705593 -1.244483  
H -3.711841 1.373699 -0.836247  
H -2.437018 1.567346 2.268450  
H -3.171350 0.832154 4.513875  
H -2.851634 -1.526972 5.219055  
H -1.813331 -3.157177 3.660688  
H -1.114459 -2.436174 1.389748  
H 3.006147 -2.249986 0.967035  
H 5.433029 -2.236197 0.414362  
O 6.808056 -0.232669 -0.298474  
H 5.214100 1.985375 -0.368147  
H 2.801803 1.952017 0.192915  
C 0.591142 -1.738303 -1.085379  
C 1.531218 -1.865865 -2.253344  
O 0.021580 -2.698084 -0.594984  
H 1.722900 -2.916185 -2.472734  
H 1.075199 -1.383064 -3.125945  
H 2.468344 -1.340425 -2.041015  
C 7.487395 0.952902 -0.674644  
H 8.524562 0.666179 -0.843248  
H 7.069285 1.371073 -1.597118  
H 7.440243 1.703685 0.121910

### OP1direct



/home/singletn/wittig/methoxyketone/M062Xps/OP1d  
irectM062XPCMPS

OP1 direct for Wittig anisaldehyde and ketone for polyrate  
M062X/6-31+G\*\*  
E(RM062X) = -1687.80686728

Zero-point correction= 0.489706 (Hartree/Particle)  
Thermal correction to Energy= 0.518930  
Thermal correction to Enthalpy= 0.519874  
Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy= 0.427861  
Sum of electronic and ZPE= -1687.317162  
Sum of electronic and thermal Energies= -1687.287937  
Sum of electronic and thermal Enthalpies= -1687.286993  
Sum of electronic and thermal Free Energies= -1687.379006

E	CV	S
KCal/Mol	Cal/Mol-K	Cal/Mol-K
Total	325.634	114.931
	193.658	

O,0,0.9049070255,0.9001795991,1.1164902508  
C,0,1.7178983463,-0.2554776447,1.0235526006  
P,0,-0.5915921416,0.164736521,0.4052027081  
C,0,0.7922748475,-1.1140758489,0.1604534248  
C,0,3.0831436926,0.0251228952,0.4400668696  
C,0,-1.8678950998,-0.9630732779,-0.4769282395  
C,0,-1.9156784164,-0.9946306033,-1.8783114332  
C,0,-2.6422353125,-1.9727825942,-2.5591755785  
C,0,-3.3357296095,-2.9516651552,-1.8480556718  
C,0,-3.2902228156,-2.9452907154,-0.4547534279  
C,0,-2.5598177298,-1.9652830025,0.2191895155  
C,0,-0.789869983,1.6016338895,-0.73162622  
C,0,-1.5051718985,0.3484903116,1.9961674036  
C,0,0.3283180196,2.228537883,-1.2888501482  
C,0,0.1697559668,3.294356302,-2.1753169834  
C,0,-1.104333836,3.7641887125,-2.4857153341  
C,0,-2.2244212586,3.1498542798,-1.924453487  
C,0,-2.0675705059,2.0621344202,-1.0694381356  
C,0,-2.896284141,0.5172033304,2.0019571834  
C,0,-3.5844936751,0.7126027939,3.1964604712  
C,0,-2.8956923529,0.7053848139,4.4087566065  
C,0,-1.5154207525,0.5180342163,4.4159621563  
C,0,-0.8212746325,0.3579809425,3.21715216  
C,0,3.9043278849,-1.0307027685,0.0206417222  
C,0,0.51727154582,-0.7917766003,-0.485605722  
C,0,0.56522482165,0.5219154939,-0.5812313556  
C,0,4.8502413696,1.5842083681,-0.1631399042  
C,0,3.5733977431,1.323052386,0.3460866367  
H,0,0.18380034628,0.7329947574,2.009594201  
H,0,0.10583781238,-1.0991909469,-0.9042082979  
H,0,-1.3761822441,-0.2488631967,-2.4582854886  
H,0,-2.6635829982,-1.9696914237,-3.644989006  
H,0,-3.9028806115,-3.7125797005,-2.3752175656  
H,0,-3.8188509596,-3.7056617196,0.1122929101  
H,0,-2.5268788415,-1.9953267238,1.3053013623  
H,0,0.13225837575,1.8858367869,-1.0249482011  
H,0,0.10456585305,3.7626876564,-2.6133229312  
H,0,-1.2259965626,4.6034294588,-3.1635252996  
H,0,-3.2212920561,3.5082748348,-2.1608587347  
H,0,-2.9517283011,1.5697546618,-0.6782953151  
H,0,-3.4598676628,0.4808480923,1.0761493319  
H,0,-4.6599287174,0.8575567858,3.1778058431

H,0,-3.433380632,0.8428944432,5.3418773706  
H,0,-0.9709169092,0.5066262094,5.3548841991  
H,0,0.2556998403,0.2489404583,3.2324466769  
H,0,3.5483198995,-2.0569351177,0.0932676261  
H,0,5.8116997715,-1.6053529619,-0.8138512161  
O,0,6.9067294144,0.6598514231,-1.0925408303  
H,0,5.1977645487,2.6087628122,-0.2219127086  
H,0,2.9460441467,2.1451359285,0.6774675342  
C,0,0.4842989238,-2.5212168616,0.6293030003  
C,0,0.2914231972,-3.5768405463,-0.425430959  
O,0,0.4187022019,-2.7676251084,1.8202689549  
H,0,-0.0613431785,-4.5036474229,0.027451833  
H,0,-0.4162519321,-3.2294212335,-1.1857940564  
H,0,1.2508549478,-3.7500811193,-0.9270539831  
C,0,7.4318706154,1.9725318172,-1.2003238084  
H,0,8.4307699208,1.8635934128,-1.6202533569  
H,0,6.8186338329,2.5873366054,-1.8682711076  
H,0,7.4973920615,2.4517255053,-0.2173720461

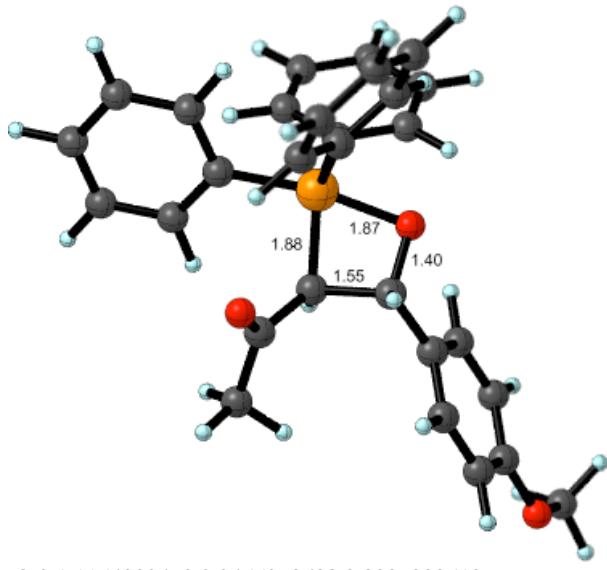
## OP1

/home/singletn/wittig/methoxyketone/M062Xps/OP1M062XP  
S

OP1 for Wittig anisaldehyde and ketone  
M062X/6-31+G\*\*  
E(RM062X) = -1687.80137367

Zero-point correction= 0.489413 (Hartree/Particle)  
Thermal correction to Energy= 0.518151  
Thermal correction to Enthalpy= 0.519095  
Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy= 0.428637  
Sum of electronic and ZPE= -1687.311961  
Sum of electronic and thermal Energies= -1687.283223  
Sum of electronic and thermal Enthalpies= -1687.282279  
Sum of electronic and thermal Free Energies= -1687.372736

E	CV	S
KCal/Mol	Cal/Mol-K	Cal/Mol-K
Total	325.145	113.159
	190.384	



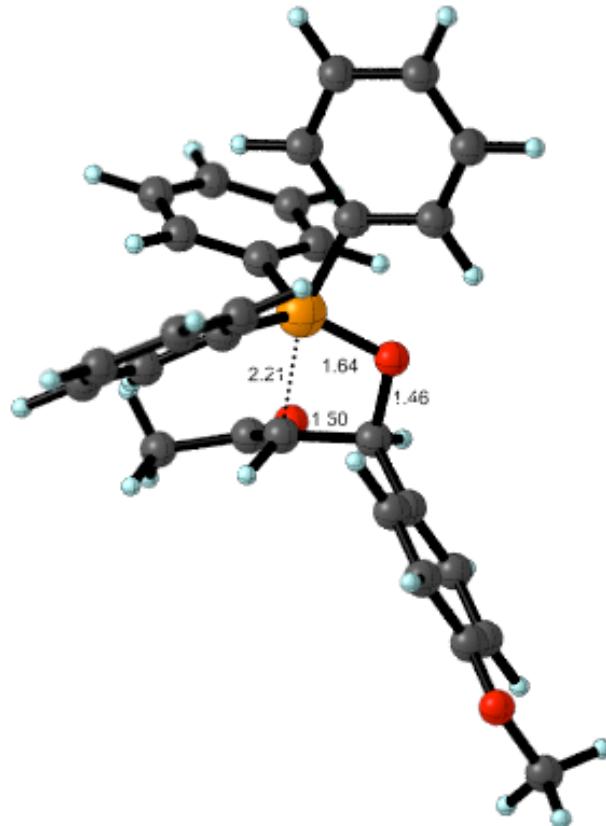
C,0,1.788113766,-0.2586053641,0.5855660241  
 P,0,-0.5199423093,0.3322590741,0.1516847244  
 C,0,0.8336838584,-0.7965213747,-0.5065919483  
 C,0,3.2179124182,-0.0759058485,0.1428366949  
 C,0,-1.9878251096,-0.5290780776,-0.6909467352  
 C,0,-1.8216000439,-1.1352095821,-1.9421817608  
 C,0,-2.8971741503,-1.6960339546,-2.6313565439  
 C,0,-4.1751166784,-1.6552808428,-2.0767823305  
 C,0,-4.3648002194,-1.0445212614,-0.8375557753  
 C,0,-3.2824990252,-0.4856771086,-0.1575431098  
 C,0,-0.8463102299,2.0201783878,-0.5537017312  
 C,0,-1.1083073689,0.1321795257,1.8820947306  
 C,0,-0.106446172,3.1266552151,-0.1000699587  
 C,0,-0.3709946445,4.4075014513,-0.5788365362  
 C,0,-1.3596546277,4.6115040291,-1.540350611  
 C,0,-2.0869124217,3.5228643228,-2.0121814349  
 C,0,-1.8407860129,2.2415524839,-1.518357754  
 C,0,-1.1445725465,1.2520805396,2.7190098801  
 C,0,-1.5928974902,1.1319993533,4.0320336273  
 C,0,-1.977392939,-0.1141105498,4.5285274791  
 C,0,-1.9221305831,-1.2351694092,3.7026829484  
 C,0,-1.5025103295,-1.1131675564,2.3772496997  
 C,0,0.41753898014,-1.0642803479,0.3973825604  
 C,0,0.54797849844,-0.9288971358,-0.0592580637  
 C,0,0.58525021817,0.2131056585,-0.7778679967  
 C,0,0.49096459592,1.2133920814,-1.0328853186  
 C,0,0.36014471956,1.0570916019,-0.570482892  
 H,0,0.17603063995,-0.936972963,1.4565093249  
 H,0,0.11507636445,-0.3786425724,-1.4703501827  
 H,0,-0.8443850457,-1.1539796033,-2.4197869265  
 H,0,-2.7361476446,-2.1594473588,3.6000676067  
 H,0,-5.0161931225,-2.0906778475,-2.6073889358  
 H,0,-5.3572094432,-0.9987934627,-0.3989886734  
 H,0,-3.4589680525,-0.0012173022,0.799192515  
 H,0,0.6864063663,2.9783569985,0.6209744811  
 H,0,0.02085049628,5.245626276,-0.2042003146  
 H,0,-1.5577107258,5.6091069224,-1.9203507752  
 H,0,-2.8562710346,3.6630465196,-2.7648884621  
 H,0,-2.4357105673,1.4229553209,-1.9022689972  
 H,0,-0.8221090201,2.2204532712,2.3483557417  
 H,0,-1.6319120061,2.0102888439,4.6688449046  
 H,0,-2.3159221487,-0.2095957576,5.55569571  
 H,0,-2.2131578375,-2.2089039825,4.0843505958  
 H,0,-1.4745665831,-1.9842786068,1.7310888894  
 H,0,0.38978341698,-1.9500719344,0.9654867912  
 H,0,0.622824134,-1.6897866022,0.1374362972  
 O,0,0.71522124116,0.2659363882,-1.1796917375  
 H,0,0.51781561863,2.1104705208,-1.5779185461  
 H,0,0.28639215616,1.8339633524,-0.7561091949  
 C,0,0.6946300893,-2.2987507633,-0.5816002159  
 C,0,1.4795174958,-2.9835195933,-1.6703947526  
 O,0,0.0496294549,-2.9191540797,0.2426525376  
 H,0,0.14098914671,-4.0661488774,-1.5666009985  
 H,0,0.10988520009,-2.6775520035,-2.6509275638  
 H,0,0.25265992333,-2.6618988171,-1.6195302418  
 C,0,0.75689240144,1.4026704854,-1.9177810865  
 H,0,0.86230092234,1.2457486785,-2.1421492228  
 H,0,0.70052018055,1.4930454659,-2.8528314904  
 H,0,0.74524530944,2.3191979044,-1.3291936615

**OP2**

/home/singletn/wittig/methoxyketone/M062Xps/OP2M062XP  
 CMPS  
 OP2 for Wittig anisaldehyde and ketone  
 M062X/6-31+G\*\*  
 E(RM062X) = -1687.80648383

Zero-point correction= 0.489648 (Hartree/Particle)  
 Thermal correction to Energy= 0.519299  
 Thermal correction to Enthalpy= 0.520244  
 Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy= 0.426953  
 Sum of electronic and ZPE= -1687.316835  
 Sum of electronic and thermal Energies= -1687.287184  
 Sum of electronic and thermal Enthalpies= -1687.286240  
 Sum of electronic and thermal Free Energies= -1687.379531

E	CV	S	
KCal/Mol	Cal/Mol-K	Cal/Mol-K	
Total	325.865	115.155	196.347

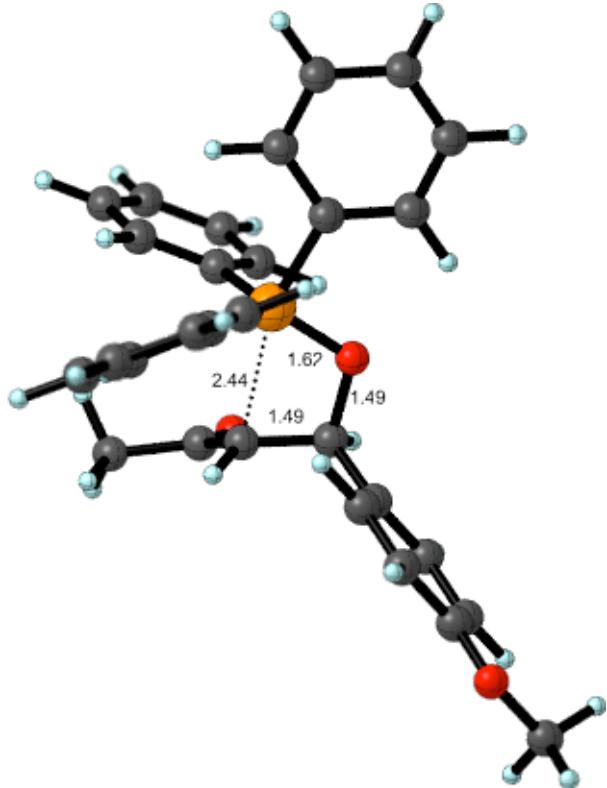


O,0,-0.7376685808,-0.3603830814,-1.3304465244  
 C,0,-1.6634593024,0.7366469772,-1.0500164203  
 C,0,-1.0209979797,1.3665660111,0.1537873434  
 P,0,0.4345610235,-0.258265838,-0.186488885  
 H,0,-1.6330166786,1.410281034,-1.9113367815  
 H,0,-1.5460878404,1.2004271038,1.0944789303  
 C,0,2.612635411,-4.1265707039,-1.7005597735  
 C,0,1.3286989733,-3.8481127496,-2.1616942802  
 C,0,0.6612794023,-2.6954689352,-1.7386622542  
 C,0,1.2720507799,-1.8025574109,-0.8513996314  
 C,0,0.25640931079,-2.0969370138,-0.3943627764

C,0,3.2307444771,-3.2456540211,-0.8110676273  
H,0,3.1307110699,-5.0217468396,-2.0306247267  
H,0,0.8395226883,-4.5268914554,-2.8538821567  
H,0,-0.3400478727,-2.4926592103,-2.1006447056  
H,0,3.0614669421,-1.4242131126,0.3012991916  
H,0,4.2313728696,-3.4522619554,-0.4439885429  
C,0,3.8572242708,2.6743747534,-1.1486675847  
C,0,3.7255655475,2.2103874786,0.1594407699  
C,0,2.7005330553,1.324493657,0.4913998528  
C,0,1.8050439387,0.8995484314,-0.4940788976  
C,0,1.9396077387,1.3618756148,-1.8067728947  
C,0,2.9641923811,2.2471311831,-2.1310171349  
H,0,4.6546789989,3.3655341937,-1.4025144573  
H,0,4.4237836824,2.5320331029,0.9257894505  
H,0,2.6184779767,0.9607605698,1.5115133675  
H,0,1.2392600995,1.0354888563,-2.5716922154  
H,0,3.0610710376,2.6062773214,-3.1505801391  
C,0,0.0535548874,-1.6613688806,4.2209770581  
C,0,-0.0326436949,-2.585106849,3.1827211979  
C,0,0.1080001182,-2.1678723288,1.8583898068  
C,0,0.2954308715,-0.8129723214,1.563401061  
C,0,0.3470396540,0.1132179289,2.6118288919  
C,0,0.2537381306,-0.3097211439,3.9333735914  
H,0,-0.0415547436,-1.9895227537,5.2512235148  
H,0,-0.1983147897,-3.6358879711,3.3976366595  
H,0,0.069762517,-2.9022965724,1.0595434927  
H,0,0.4567384447,1.1716518713,2.3963024312  
H,0,0.3189858287,0.4166763525,4.7371449427  
C,0,-5.6612315919,-0.7561441073,-0.4254849263  
C,0,-5.4431964818,0.3162084772,-1.2908559647  
C,0,-4.1379027778,0.77363469,-1.4975282419  
C,0,-3.0519866507,0.1912356954,-0.8527168381  
C,0,-3.2901303651,-0.8851364406,0.0144513927  
C,0,-4.5750854414,-1.3575169364,0.2265636715  
O,0,-6.8837124482,-1.2884508926,-0.1544993977  
H,0,-6.2630099535,0.7960211814,-1.8116640505  
H,0,-3.9731906999,1.6049513434,-2.1785303859  
H,0,-2.4580792774,-1.3628534378,0.5282282669  
H,0,-4.7659161233,-2.1921807972,0.8935456436  
C,0,-0.5319640614,2.738919665,-0.0048223081  
C,0,-0.1419164853,3.5051166812,1.2445315382  
O,0,-0.3629559797,3.2648404245,-1.106235111  
H,0,-0.2992992043,4.5722935415,1.0772652986  
H,0,-0.6971199391,3.1799468976,2.1275694449  
H,0,0.9291223507,3.3508800777,1.4259453049  
C,0,-8.0097625682,-0.710406347,-0.7943247174  
H,0,-8.8744664069,-1.2762859832,-0.4510516209  
H,0,-8.1245957692,0.3420668643,-0.5124880566  
H,0,-7.9274665668,-0.7917678904,1.8836930863

Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy= 0.426984  
Sum of electronic and ZPE= -1687.317226  
Sum of electronic and thermal Energies= -1687.288163  
Sum of electronic and thermal Enthalpies= -1687.287218  
Sum of electronic and thermal Free Energies= -1687.379122

E CV S  
KCal/Mol Cal/Mol-K Cal/Mol-K  
Total 325.015 113.629 193.428



O,0,0.2357799994,0.0691487315,-1.1787336888  
C,0,1.0752610493,-1.1134788204,-0.8511933405  
C,0,0.4392091209,-1.7164842201,0.3504041153  
P,0,-0.9893150036,0.1980474583,-0.1337076663  
H,0,0.9818150929,-1.780454747,-1.7130294186  
H,0,0.9067316134,-1.5124979189,1.3105272798  
C,0,-2.8320476536,4.0790299752,-1.9152411082  
C,0,-1.6670806722,3.5648874819,-2.4783237331  
C,0,-1.0881057582,2.402102063,-1.9635558322  
C,0,-1.6768325112,1.7445052157,-0.8799589555  
C,0,-2.8512974301,2.2674612249,0.3220577385  
C,0,3.4255738452,3.4267569755,-0.8325311986  
H,0,-3.2786004739,4.9835472735,-2.3162751291  
H,0,-1.2011145041,4.0678174943,-3.3199535783  
H,0,-0.1789263754,2.0089419519,-2.4036033952  
H,0,-3.3225308675,1.7715193647,0.5239885828  
H,0,-4.3340311693,3.8203157255,-0.3878110131  
C,0,-4.5736192787,-2.5681407434,-0.9043462772  
C,0,-4.4616972507,-1.9460951436,0.3393642107  
C,0,-3.3747970383,-1.1192137223,0.616234319  
C,0,-2.3913224476,-0.9196829198,-0.3597246669  
C,0,-2.503588747,-1.5411579279,-1.6072533139  
C,0,-3.5952680785,-2.363097809,-1.8756792346

## TS2

/home/singletn/wittig/methoxyketone/M062Xps/TS2M062XP  
CMPS  
TS2 for Wittig anisaldehyde and ketone  
M062X/6-31+G\*\*  
E(RM062X) = -1687.80610634

Zero-point correction= 0.488880 (Hartree/Particle)  
Thermal correction to Energy= 0.517944  
Thermal correction to Enthalpy= 0.518888

H,0,-5.4218123552,-3.2116906481,-1.1150682156  
H,0,-5.2237861303,-2.0985308778,1.0969224707  
H,0,-3.3099705379,-0.6281439672,1.5825197157  
H,0,-1.7379181204,-1.3894819146,-2.3631167686  
H,0,-3.6746923951,-2.8486011527,-2.8428843083  
C,0,-0.2944845304,1.6756602867,4.184511546  
C,0,-0.071106311,2.521809556,3.1013561197  
C,0,-0.3051196179,2.0714176148,1.8019362629  
C,0,-0.7275519446,0.7555884956,1.5828336539  
C,0,-0.9216956682,-0.0999939891,2.6730554882  
C,0,-0.7285256429,0.3654155496,3.9689300611  
H,0,-0.1264009188,2.0321115449,5.195790153  
H,0,0.2761476448,3.5371941074,3.2618582107  
H,0,-0.1515873113,2.7457477399,0.9641188034  
H,0,-1.209652613,-1.1334955725,2.5049196879  
H,0,-0.900613335,-0.2986861889,4.809731406  
C,0,5.1687734148,0.1476785132,-0.348901983  
C,0,4.8462031838,-0.8088058306,-1.3112410733  
C,0,3.5106180078,-1.1909953176,-1.4746082711  
C,0,2.4972230079,-0.648629884,-0.6916112713  
C,0,2.8410332157,0.3108569,0.2725214794  
C,0,4.1563218631,0.7095528214,0.4431074782  
O,0,6.4294456967,0.5987869758,-0.1062792653  
H,0,5.6082652637,-1.2573701769,-1.937008322  
H,0,3.2652877516,-1.9335671423,-2.2297130639  
H,0,2.0667617894,0.7516772754,0.8976086816  
H,0,4.428206168,1.4541876806,1.1846449997  
C,0,-0.2102760063,-2.986887976,0.2136221431  
C,0,-0.7410400089,-3.6482936027,1.4742392999  
O,0,-0.437834243,-3.5353982173,-0.8797939359  
H,0,-1.8184720969,-3.4482376233,1.5378252454  
H,0,-0.6089440272,-4.7303810913,1.4025195614  
H,0,-0.2599523366,-3.2785835949,2.3833221347  
C,0,7.4806601063,0.0705432924,-0.8982924703  
H,0,8.3906389307,0.5628404014,-0.5584641001  
H,0,7.574490574,-1.0116691448,-0.7563038999  
H,0,7.3197397619,0.2888831934,-1.9596728731

### Product 3

/home/singletn/wittig/methoxyketone/M062Xps/productM062XPS  
product for Wittig anisaldehyde and ketone  
M062X/6-31+G\*\*  
E(RM062X) = -576.607478758

Zero-point correction= 0.205139 (Hartree/Particle)  
Thermal correction to Energy= 0.218066  
Thermal correction to Enthalpy= 0.219010  
Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy= 0.163417  
Sum of electronic and ZPE= -576.402339  
Sum of electronic and thermal Energies= -576.389413  
Sum of electronic and thermal Enthalpies= -576.388469  
Sum of electronic and thermal Free Energies= -576.444062

E CV S  
KCal/Mol Cal/Mol-K Cal/Mol-K  
Total 136.838 46.769 117.005

C,0,0.1859351766,-0.4634789854,0.  
C,0,-0.4421031955,0.786359587,0.

C,0,-1.8303418454,0.9144922265,0.  
C,0,-2.6189316122,-0.238556756,0.  
C,0,-2.0078013859,-1.504052946,0.  
C,0,-0.6308054919,-1.6114753056,0.  
H,0,0.1680903127,1.6856682195,0.  
H,0,-2.2747263816,1.9022212729,0.  
O,0,-3.9724398428,-0.2404165579,0.  
H,0,-2.6411496603,-2.3850667555,0.  
H,0,-0.1827631802,-2.6001960682,0.  
C,0,2.4225101339,-1.6210128711,0.  
C,0,1.6464787816,-0.5225413835,0.  
H,0,2.1625875049,0.4380001081,0.  
H,0,2.0081718416,-2.6257454217,0.  
C,0,3.9004048537,-1.5014943455,0.  
C,0,4.672676045,-2.7976000706,0.  
O,0,4.4695102506,-0.4184307614,0.  
H,0,5.7442093365,-2.5994568964,0.  
H,0,4.4022361874,-3.389232711,0.880797575  
H,0,4.4022361874,-3.389232711,-0.880797575  
C,0,-4.6410186385,1.012741404,0.  
H,0,-5.7053871812,0.7836724363,0.  
H,0,-4.3887495941,1.5898076468,0.8957544078  
H,0,-4.3887495941,1.5898076468,-0.8957544078

### Ph3PO

/home/singletn/wittig/methoxyketone/M062Xps/Ph3POM062XPCMP  
Ph3PO for Wittig  
M062X/6-31+G\*\*  
E(RM062X) = -1111.23981163

Zero-point correction= 0.281028 (Hartree/Particle)  
Thermal correction to Energy= 0.297602  
Thermal correction to Enthalpy= 0.298546  
Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy= 0.234897  
Sum of electronic and ZPE= -1110.958784  
Sum of electronic and thermal Energies= -1110.942210  
Sum of electronic and thermal Enthalpies= -1110.941265  
Sum of electronic and thermal Free Energies= -1111.004915

E CV S  
KCal/Mol Cal/Mol-K Cal/Mol-K  
Total 186.748 65.236 133.962

8 0.071909 -0.146016 2.434033  
15 0.019463 -0.031467 0.932221  
6 -2.731192 -3.258317 -0.870994  
6 -2.453012 -2.114013 -1.619405  
6 -1.641032 -1.114615 -1.088718  
6 -1.099886 -1.260306 0.193707  
6 -1.385699 -2.404965 0.943703  
6 -2.200832 -3.402635 0.410787  
1 -3.366848 -4.034617 -1.285504  
1 -2.873790 -1.996597 -2.612948  
1 -1.445050 -0.216840 -1.669886  
1 -0.973836 -2.501787 1.944272  
1 -2.423997 -4.288891 0.996311  
6 4.194868 -0.774307 -0.866341  
6 3.120515 -0.529112 -1.724743  
6 1.851494 -0.298194 -1.202106

6 1.653058 -0.310517 0.183421  
 6 2.728083 -0.556396 1.039959  
 6 3.999659 -0.787836 0.513256  
 1 5.183700 -0.954339 -1.276734  
 1 3.273184 -0.517625 -2.799155  
 1 1.021024 -0.102903 -1.876424  
 1 2.558426 -0.565024 2.112786  
 1 4.833811 -0.978646 1.181003  
 6 -1.491230 4.095084 -0.459791  
 6 -2.388298 3.132164 0.006299  
 6 -1.923382 1.878254 0.391896  
 6 -0.556834 1.578377 0.312586  
 6 0.338373 2.549002 -0.148425  
 6 -0.130330 3.804403 -0.534983  
 1 -1.854872 5.071687 -0.763878  
 1 -3.448069 3.357932 0.066886  
 1 -2.625481 1.130332 0.752277  
 1 1.400431 2.328463 -0.209767  
 1 0.568201 4.552559 -0.895457

## Full System, M06-2X/6-31G\*/PCM(THF) with Default Radii

### Anisaldehyde 1

/home/singletn/wittig/methoxyketone/M062Xsb/anisaldehyde  
 M062XSB  
 anisaldehyde for Wittig anisaldehyde and ketone  
 M062X/6-31G\*  
 E(RM062X) = -459.906660548

Zero-point correction= 0.144632 (Hartree/Particle)  
 Thermal correction to Energy= 0.153407  
 Thermal correction to Enthalpy= 0.154351  
 Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy= 0.110642  
 Sum of electronic and ZPE= -459.762029  
 Sum of electronic and thermal Energies= -459.753253  
 Sum of electronic and thermal Enthalpies= -459.752309  
 Sum of electronic and thermal Free Energies= -459.796019

E	CV	S
KCal/Mol	Cal/Mol-K	Cal/Mol-K
Total	228.043	79.768 156.670

C	O	H	N	S
0,-0.002304967,0.,0.115423561	C,0,-0.0053661733,0.,1.5165341416	C,0,1.2911426661,0.,2.1452694641	C,0,2.4726916651,0.,1.4009479483	C,0,2.4045985333,0.,0.0022556682
C,0,1.1801959934,0.,-0.6396337283	H,0,-0.852186681,0.,2.1106152126	H,0,1.3557625158,0.,3.2294761694	C,0,3.7820433207,0.,2.0739170626	H,0,3.3222369997,0.,-0.5814070811
H,0,1.10267611,0.,-1.7215739204	O,0,-1.1483139111,0.,-0.5969611352	C,0,-2.3756464696,0.,0.1149831871	H,0,-3.1598066231,0.,-0.6407185647	H,0,-2.4675354851,-0.8948839618,0.7396217542
H,0,-2.4675354851,0.8948839618,0.7396217542	O,0,3.9385782193,0.,3.2780398477			

H,0,4.6573648656,0.,1.3929846592

### Ph3PCHCOMe 2

/home/singletn/wittig/methoxyketone/M062Xsb/Ph3PCHCO  
 MeM062XSB  
 Ph3PCHCOMe for Wittig anisaldehyde and ketone  
 M062X/6-31G\*  
 E(RM062X) = -1227.81961930

Zero-point correction= 0.342552 (Hartree/Particle)  
 Thermal correction to Energy= 0.363409  
 Thermal correction to Enthalpy= 0.364354  
 Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy= 0.289915  
 Sum of electronic and ZPE= -1227.477068  
 Sum of electronic and thermal Energies= -1227.456210  
 Sum of electronic and thermal Enthalpies= -1227.455266  
 Sum of electronic and thermal Free Energies= -1227.529705

E	CV	S
KCal/Mol	Cal/Mol-K	Cal/Mol-K
Total	228.043	79.768 156.670

C	O	H	N	S
C,0,0.3638574851,0.1511402154,0.4174080639	P,0,0.4277253682,-0.1289951458,2.1171096169	H,0,-0.3362755598,0.8950927364,0.0596904329	C,0,4.3300946014,1.0963136958,4.24854634	C,0,3.1105870861,1.2651652388,4.8999468349
C,0,1.9255165335,0.9025011366,4.2639330523	C,0,1.9617272401,0.3617062298,2.9739679782	C,0,3.1881688702,0.1915165389,2.3206715885	C,0,4.3670606247,0.560801654,2.9621370022	H,0,5.2527570704,1.3838871639,4.7432448921
H,0,3.078958972,1.6834570233,5.9009940278	H,0,0.9751763541,1.048002001,4.7708849194	H,0,3.2054997371,-0.2454097934,1.3264104269	H,0,5.3181322181,0.4293606273,2.455641433	C,0,-0.5164160494,-4.4651383477,3.3369890269
C,0,0.1785024034,-3.6409876083,4.2199047693	C,0,0.4978156125,-2.3370140778,3.8504282694	C,0,0.1133159909,-1.855611173,2.5961562025	C,0,-0.5788273697,-2.6841263135,1.7100192861	C,0,-0.8929206093,-3.9877383412,2.0827287963
H,0,-0.7599451011,-5.4833836378,3.6241070322	H,0,0.4775627321,-4.0137653092,5.1943504561	H,0,1.0478379292,-1.699483192,4.5373432259	H,0,-0.8596050191,-2.3021880674,0.7325279871	H,0,-1.4247246279,-4.6336074884,1.3913031453
H,0,-1.8002943473,3.0735675028,3.2874575672	C,0,-2.8888421579,2.4917948472,3.9380209569	C,0,-1.8002943473,3.0735675028,3.2874575672	C,0,-0.7983571734,2.2703737627,2.7553739987	C,0,-0.8831350612,0.8769503403,2.8715487463
C,0,-1.9713269704,0.2969617994,3.5258564709	C,0,-1.9734037534,1.1075937394,4.0569151006	C,0,-1.9734037534,1.1075937394,4.0569151006	C,0,-0.8831350612,0.8769503403,2.8715487463	C,0,-1.9713269704,0.2969617994,3.5258564709
C,0,-2.0405810575,-0.7827375353,3.6189002435	H,0,-1.7319113841,4.1528345756,3.1969948302	H,0,-2.0405810575,-0.7827375353,3.6189002435	H,0,-1.7319113841,4.1528345756,3.1969948302	C,0,-2.0405810575,-0.7827375353,3.6189002435
H,0,-3.8197434792,0.6539552745,4.562562458	C,0,1.462465214,-0.6553692068,-0.4318963028	H,0,-3.8197434792,0.6539552745,4.562562458	C,0,1.462465214,-0.6553692068,-0.4318963028	H,0,-3.8197434792,0.6539552745,4.562562458
C,0,0.9932144325,-0.4688965184,-1.9346717679		C,0,0.9932144325,-0.4688965184,-1.9346717679	C,0,0.9932144325,-0.4688965184,-1.9346717679	C,0,0.9932144325,-0.4688965184,-1.9346717679

O,0,1.9485333176,-1.52304584,-0.0203047737  
H,0,1.9666141451,-0.2120785675,-2.3633460123  
H,0,0.6841796014,-1.41982606,-2.3795062705  
H,0,0.2687592191,0.3038569839,-2.2001408143

### TS1 4

/home/singletn/wittig/methoxyketone/M062Xsb/TS1M062XP  
CMSB2  
TS1 for Wittig anisaldehyde and ketone  
M062X/6-31G\*  
E(RM062X) = -1687.71598521

Zero-point correction= 0.489217 (Hartree/Particle)  
Thermal correction to Energy= 0.518866  
Thermal correction to Enthalpy= 0.519810  
Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy= 0.426294  
Sum of electronic and ZPE= -1687.226768  
Sum of electronic and thermal Energies= -1687.197119  
Sum of electronic and thermal Enthalpies= -1687.196175  
Sum of electronic and thermal Free Energies= -1687.289691

E	CV	S
KCal/Mol	Cal/Mol	K Cal/Mol-K
Total	325.593	114.535 196.821

O,0,1.3507408163,1.9349795977,0.8589063331  
C,0,1.748747789,0.7219246483,0.7729691945  
P,0,-0.9390909008,0.2004884085,-0.0896656201  
C,0,0.766058009,0.1253489453,-0.5423790373  
C,0,3.1799223259,0.4609705111,0.3410979223  
C,0,-2.0153986716,-1.1612697657,-0.6229101756  
C,0,-1.8163896714,-1.7035354222,-1.8979234435  
C,0,-2.6673753929,-2.6938830736,-2.3732858588  
C,0,-3.7229096163,-3.1446568493,-1.58064999  
C,0,-3.9274872349,-2.601877556,-0.3158034429  
C,0,-3.0769722237,-1.6082214466,0.1661302192  
C,0,-1.5269038988,1.6679414869,-0.9770337818  
C,0,-1.2111858748,0.4198921819,1.6858572721  
C,0,-0.6739558804,2.7651657455,-1.1474547528  
C,0,-1.1398058455,3.8902216563,-1.8226203806  
C,0,-2.4405057911,3.9250604946,-2.3212582968  
C,0,-3.2882653023,2.8335735233,-2.1440432518  
C,0,-2.8353234001,1.7013668905,-1.4736099169  
C,0,-1.7195669301,1.621617015,2.1814591002  
C,0,-1.952398249,1.7587308326,3.5468090093  
C,0,-1.673470274,0.7031184728,4.4118475966  
C,0,-1.1597659516,-0.4940474187,3.9157511499  
C,0,-0.9268666096,-0.6427442692,2.5518556903  
C,0,3.8656601606,-0.6909231111,0.7408414715  
C,0,5.1654180219,-0.9282744684,0.3197489978  
C,0,5.8094746862,-0.0065993704,-0.5143957563  
C,0,5.1419906465,1.1548145083,-0.9122829687  
C,0,3.8362580937,1.3761414761,-0.4741321695  
H,0,1.4801962249,0.0162375024,1.5937669354  
H,0,1.0305081614,0.4420530534,-1.4361881458  
H,0,-0.9969619539,-1.3499232596,-2.5197527465  
H,0,-2.5071135867,-3.1145891884,-3.3606135456  
H,0,-4.3864255144,-3.9194520187,-1.9516022854  
H,0,-4.7492865623,-2.9499823748,0.3015668263  
H,0,-3.2425308844,-1.1881642132,1.1534298067

H,0,0.3270458548,2.7277804836,-0.7201508599  
H,0,-0.4830612136,4.7437536741,-1.957473912  
H,0,-2.795679685,4.8047809684,-2.8492606608  
H,0,-4.3018100073,2.8604677898,-2.5308798235  
H,0,-3.4970147408,0.8500376477,-1.3446297126  
H,0,-1.9250907194,2.4473507366,1.5072527507  
H,0,-2.3464919923,2.6927930304,3.9336232067  
H,0,-1.8539321835,0.8138573652,5.4766206438  
H,0,-0.9363950128,-1.3135279883,4.5913558539  
H,0,-0.5190968841,-1.5684576539,2.153634814  
H,0,3.3669069555,-1.4145754717,1.3836314607  
H,0,5.7085917664,-1.8174406363,0.6244909974  
O,0,0.7082358357,-0.3251450003,-0.877124387  
H,0,5.6262193219,1.8881667038,-1.5469480061  
H,0,3.3091287933,2.2832487056,-0.7576452309  
C,0,1.1305059632,-1.5492315177,-0.5674654487  
C,0,2.0972352041,-2.0058648548,-1.6366273589  
O,0,0.7043864696,-2.3283591295,0.28041984  
H,0,2.6130686917,-2.9101874797,-1.3090233535  
H,0,1.524256228,-2.2360642467,-2.5436410501  
H,0,2.8225627599,-1.2262314967,-1.8833867836  
C,0,7.7657623352,0.582982246,-1.7188118069  
H,0,8.7508535403,0.1514299182,-1.8943689278  
H,0,7.2451659569,0.7053144618,-2.675652318  
H,0,7.876392102,1.5629754912,-1.2405038852

### Betaine 5

/home/singletn/wittig/methoxyketone/M062Xsb/betaineM062  
XSB  
Gaussian calculation: first derivatives  
M062X/6-31G\*  
E(RM062X) = -1687.71726481

Zero-point correction= 0.490540 (Hartree/Particle)  
Thermal correction to Energy= 0.520474  
Thermal correction to Enthalpy= 0.521418  
Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy= 0.428040  
Sum of electronic and ZPE= -1687.226725  
Sum of electronic and thermal Energies= -1687.196791  
Sum of electronic and thermal Enthalpies= -1687.195847  
Sum of electronic and thermal Free Energies= -1687.289225

E	CV	S
KCal/Mol	Cal/Mol	K Cal/Mol-K
Total	326.602	115.540 196.530

8 0.815571 1.398039 1.246614  
6 1.250000 0.187970 0.941228  
15 -1.290317 0.111918 -0.020946  
6 0.449344 -0.294825 -0.401523  
6 2.741548 0.052034 0.635995  
6 -2.330308 -1.055069 -0.954869  
6 -2.085144 -1.198028 -2.327038  
6 -2.869282 -2.055008 -3.089556  
6 -3.907196 -2.768901 -2.489589  
6 -4.159752 -2.620920 -1.129750  
6 -3.374016 -1.764026 -0.359409  
6 -1.772479 1.743593 -0.652068  
6 -1.731404 -0.061010 1.720246  
6 -0.878955 2.819947 -0.620006

6 -1.286821 4.057201 -1.112481  
 6 -2.573540 4.226603 -1.619128  
 6 -3.464637 3.155408 -1.639046  
 6 -3.066716 1.910363 -1.163165  
 6 -2.331984 1.003825 2.394721  
 6 -2.720130 0.844037 3.720788  
 6 -2.503932 -0.369483 4.371405  
 6 -1.898616 -1.428023 3.697388  
 6 -1.511719 -1.281559 2.367865  
 6 3.427753 -1.154720 0.810818  
 6 4.770191 -1.269193 0.479448  
 6 5.460305 -0.163900 -0.031963  
 6 4.793951 1.051868 -0.199825  
 6 3.443069 1.143972 0.139241  
 1 0.999279 -0.621665 1.672766  
 1 0.773002 0.388738 -1.193805  
 1 -1.287720 -0.632491 -2.805322  
 1 -2.673216 -2.164613 -4.151181  
 1 -4.519635 -3.437143 -3.086509  
 1 -4.969043 -3.171122 -0.660879  
 1 -3.577648 -1.653124 0.700775  
 1 0.101591 2.659598 -0.176182  
 1 -0.596263 4.894437 -1.093849  
 1 -2.885279 5.195122 -1.998125  
 1 -4.467946 3.285007 -2.031442  
 1 -3.761928 1.076679 -1.193217  
 1 -2.485792 1.953305 1.891207  
 1 -3.187468 1.670000 4.246948  
 1 -2.806329 -0.489508 5.407078  
 1 -1.725996 -2.371583 4.204864  
 1 -1.040427 -2.101041 1.831693  
 1 2.899331 -2.019320 1.210807  
 1 5.310548 -2.201009 0.615030  
 8 6.774863 -0.369335 -0.326805  
 1 5.311698 1.924784 -0.581219  
 1 2.910496 2.085260 0.034681  
 6 0.688838 -1.736552 -0.743062  
 6 1.624826 -2.025675 -1.889052  
 8 0.188577 -2.624942 -0.073601  
 1 1.929399 -3.072944 -1.869343  
 1 1.099245 -1.818898 -2.829532  
 1 2.501169 -1.371884 -1.847981  
 6 7.506298 0.729153 -0.833479  
 1 8.521005 0.367631 -0.999267  
 1 7.086581 1.084393 -1.781916  
 1 7.527035 1.558041 -0.116362

## TS1.5 6

/home/singletn/wittig/methoxyketone/M062Xsb/TS1.5M062X  
 SB  
 betaiene product from anisaldehyde and ketone  
 M062X/6-31G\*  
 E(RM062X) = -1687.71716032

Zero-point correction= 0.490268 (Hartree/Particle)  
 Thermal correction to Energy= 0.519484  
 Thermal correction to Enthalpy= 0.520429  
 Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy= 0.428750  
 Sum of electronic and ZPE= -1687.226893  
 Sum of electronic and thermal Energies= -1687.197676

Sum of electronic and thermal Enthalpies= -1687.196732  
 Sum of electronic and thermal Free Energies= -1687.288410

E CV S  
 KCal/Mol Cal/Mol-K Cal/Mol-K  
 Total 325.981 113.560 192.953

## OP1direct

/home/singletn/wittig/methoxyketone/M062Xsb/OP1directM0  
 62XPCMSB  
 OP1 direct for Wittig anisaldehyde and ketone for polyrate  
 M062X/6-31G\*  
 E(RM062X) = -1687.73454468

Zero-point correction= 0.492474 (Hartree/Particle)  
 Thermal correction to Energy= 0.521469  
 Thermal correction to Enthalpy= 0.522413  
 Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy= 0.431633  
 Sum of electronic and ZPE= -1687.242070  
 Sum of electronic and thermal Energies= -1687.213076  
 Sum of electronic and thermal Enthalpies= -1687.212131  
 Sum of electronic and thermal Free Energies= -1687.302911

E CV S  
 KCal/Mol Cal/Mol-K Cal/Mol-K  
 Total 327.227 114.256 191.062

O,0,0.9116224325,0.860562129,1.1509457514  
 C,0,1.727813131,-0.2888129184,1.0218517163  
 P,0,-0.5744649566,0.1527942305,0.4170550295  
 C,0,0.7885990702,-1.1471891391,0.1749612828  
 C,0,3.0748681985,0.0101654077,0.406219943  
 C,0,-1.8513981811,-0.9696540244,-0.4707287558  
 C,0,-1.8599578852,-1.0284892416,-1.8712383913  
 C,0,-2.5768398616,-2.0095674817,-2.5542468796  
 C,0,3.3011989746,-2.9663801506,-1.8459482456  
 C,0,3.2933854449,-2.9359826429,-0.454072822  
 C,0,-2.5722772231,-1.9526899085,0.2225262362  
 C,0,-0.7544354422,1.5907033862,-0.7218995978  
 C,0,-1.5064991004,0.349523813,1.9944534899  
 C,0,0.3707463241,2.2652972226,-1.2033394687  
 C,0,0.2263571131,3.3440399732,-2.0738481412  
 C,0,-1.0419023058,3.7796727178,-2.4457656751  
 C,0,-2.1697835301,3.1172791407,-1.9638852426  
 C,0,-2.0253693587,2.0179727412,-1.1244626397  
 C,0,-2.891789177,0.5532413524,1.9788566954  
 C,0,-3.5927539058,0.761955574,3.1622069432  
 C,0,-2.9232979083,0.7315583253,4.3835495928  
 C,0,-1.5500739271,0.5061817194,4.4119946688  
 C,0,-0.8419486391,0.3327542275,3.2250897402  
 C,0,0.8557547896,-1.0159617201,-0.1391207811  
 C,0,0.5,1078009,-0.7540106053,-0.6708586516  
 C,0,0.5,6120787203,0.5527413625,-0.6675750342  
 C,0,0.4,8488389312,1.5857116301,-0.1233406686  
 C,0,0.3,5900665159,1.3019191975,0.4112238547  
 H,0,0.1,8736206236,-0.7712720512,2.0016751073  
 H,0,0.1,0515365196,-1.1691540243,-0.8899177437  
 H,0,-1.2973409678,-0.2968063456,-2.4470346418  
 H,0,-2.5694355069,-2.0250458407,-3.6403501567  
 H,0,-3.8624476196,-3.7305804578,-2.3750825378

H,0,-3.8454824704,-3.6820026939,0.1100346833  
H,0,-2.5649721696,-1.9650800352,1.3093617226  
H,0,1.3584906079,1.9462645551,-0.8912512621  
H,0,1.1094633105,3.8494582209,-2.452339974  
H,0,-1.1529886985,4.6297579307,-3.1120518897  
H,0,-3.162979865,3.4472184324,-2.251715858  
H,0,-2.9124090712,1.4862170539,-0.7962324461  
H,0,-3.4380039113,0.5347389065,1.04177785  
H,0,-4.663526722,0.9363552334,3.1279611529  
H,0,-3.4713575221,0.8815471899,5.308706445  
H,0,-1.0218084367,0.4756161812,5.3598615796  
H,0,0.2315248603,0.1946817012,3.253846133  
H,0,3.4786834552,-2.0371008018,-0.14904828  
H,0,5.7167880921,-1.543546314,-1.0995042448  
O,0,6.846179703,0.712045778,-1.2161664246  
H,0,5.2156201968,2.6053132294,-0.1052166264  
H,0,2.9918405843,2.1013735811,0.8385185461  
C,0,0.4396945869,-2.5255047349,0.6963314449  
C,0,0.2572048278,-3.6233392278,-0.319347199  
O,0,0.3256822456,-2.7131624402,1.8919234404  
H,0,-0.1472759823,-4.5160738338,0.1587443028  
H,0,-0.4029433359,-3.2902190427,-1.1276250329  
H,0,1.2316191467,-3.855154634,0.7673357495  
C,0,7.385373543,2.0200144827,-1.2352148379  
H,0,8.3626651165,1.9377606388,-1.7099921213  
H,0,6.7530177706,2.700494222,-1.8168895982  
H,0,7.5040667841,2.4150658227,-0.2198357326

## OP1

/home/singletn/wittig/methoxyketone/M062Xsb/OP1M062XS

B

OP1 for Wittig anisaldehyde and ketone

M062X/6-31G\*

E(RM062X) = -1687.72821480

Zero-point correction= 0.491851 (Hartree/Particle)

Thermal correction to Energy= 0.521413

Thermal correction to Enthalpy= 0.522357

Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy= 0.428096

Sum of electronic and ZPE= -1687.236364

Sum of electronic and thermal Energies= -1687.206802

Sum of electronic and thermal Enthalpies= -1687.205858

Sum of electronic and thermal Free Energies= -1687.300119

E	CV	S
KCal/Mol	Cal/Mol-K	Cal/Mol-K

Total 327.192 114.644 198.389

O,0,1.1068311897,0.8986320561,0.8609998302  
C,0,1.7919970935,-0.2931095144,0.5918365196  
P,0,-0.5057463993,0.3091506599,0.1658504904  
C,0,0.8353722001,-0.83259359,-0.4969864675  
C,0,3.2134205764,-0.082777339,0.135842253  
C,0,-1.9789762251,-0.5325130438,-0.68758469  
C,0,-1.8131263251,-1.1644538667,-1.9251466941  
C,0,-2.8943711885,-1.7015129893,-2.6220282277  
C,0,-4.1773955272,-1.6117101485,-2.0895364177  
C,0,-4.3676813016,-0.9750845768,-0.8649882536  
C,0,-3.2803587355,-0.4396147159,-0.1775944548  
C,0,-0.8087116074,1.9978811502,-0.5492369535

C,0,-1.1189646369,0.1106087551,1.8889149998  
C,0,-0.0612957469,3.096619568,-0.0897860697  
C,0,-0.3015717733,4.3776126431,-0.5768614449  
C,0,-1.2721244479,4.589568633,-1.5528499186  
C,0,-2.0052329026,3.5093364745,-2.0316445987  
C,0,-1.7845083804,2.2282286624,-1.5294025721  
C,0,-1.1045602697,1.2199726219,2.7401921924  
C,0,-1.5639541478,1.106653526,4.048184116  
C,0,-2.009779141,-0.1239401219,4.5275273387  
C,0,-2.004544717,-1.2358437726,3.6897405631  
C,0,-1.5736137248,-1.1195722414,2.3689086166  
C,0,4.1880529433,-1.0616345923,0.3532733888  
C,0,5.4822314429,-0.8952896579,-0.1174377609  
C,0,5.8286666381,0.2682590315,-0.8132710998  
C,0,4.8664116654,1.257352795,-1.0326085088  
C,0,3.5690170423,1.0706354316,-0.5572949903  
H,0,1.7802200284,-0.9828560667,1.4542941325  
H,0,1.1564863486,-0.4331755887,-1.4669621975  
H,0,-0.8282028736,1.2247952799,-2.3834729581  
H,0,-2.733251929,-2.1870757881,-3.5799270601  
H,0,-5.022920143,-2.0302679093,-2.6267322866  
H,0,-5.36528058,-0.892323712,-0.4436673774  
H,0,-3.4545990232,0.0651962936,0.7689453201  
H,0,0.7190534149,2.9404277765,0.6430570459  
H,0,0.2828495966,5.2102876972,-0.1976338753  
H,0,-1.4514710499,5.5879910014,-1.9401479887  
H,0,-2.7599343199,3.657203369,-2.797827167  
H,0,-2.3815385589,1.4141418915,-1.9195359873  
H,0,-0.7352857866,2.1760060961,2.3809344379  
H,0,-1.563419465,1.9778807332,4.6959035868  
H,0,-2.3573360472,-0.2149599968,5.5522120872  
H,0,-2.3427269518,-2.1989467718,4.0598875402  
H,0,-1.5808357235,-1.9840134659,1.7138779586  
H,0,3.9314680676,-1.9635583195,0.905692286  
H,0,6.2461914437,-1.6475375225,0.050376051  
O,0,7.121093195,0.3489128913,-1.2284308494  
H,0,5.1145500624,2.1699659135,-1.5617919431  
H,0,2.8161925939,1.8383251216,-0.7167564219  
C,0,0.6714090141,-2.3321632308,-0.5391903558  
C,0,1.4732280982,-3.057165622,-1.5919323976  
O,0,-0.0051286456,-2.9198858449,0.2803501711  
H,0,1.3864937841,-4.1356996283,-1.4581103442  
H,0,1.1174856881,-2.7775826239,-2.5901476212  
H,0,2.5236333472,-2.7484449995,-1.5282411306  
C,0,7.5041808172,1.5060554524,-1.9468506279  
H,0,8.5586967754,1.3766742577,-2.1889876351  
H,0,6.9267640374,1.6071975668,-2.8729834399  
H,0,7.3772831906,2.4103024712,-1.3407111383

## OP2

/home/singletn/wittig/methoxyketone/M062Xsb/OP2M062XS

B

OP2 for Wittig anisaldehyde and ketone

M062X/6-31G\*

E(RM062X) = -1687.73285637

Zero-point correction= 0.492316 (Hartree/Particle)

Thermal correction to Energy= 0.520834

Thermal correction to Enthalpy= 0.521778

Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy= 0.432271

Sum of electronic and ZPE= -1687.240540  
 Sum of electronic and thermal Energies= -1687.212022  
 Sum of electronic and thermal Enthalpies= -1687.211078  
 Sum of electronic and thermal Free Energies= -1687.300585

E	CV	S
KCal/Mol	Cal/Mol-K	Cal/Mol-K
Total	326.828	112.586
	188.384	

8	0.281288	-0.019191	-1.269187
6	1.123063	-1.109836	-0.785050
6	0.384385	-1.496390	0.467798
15	-0.924869	0.103502	-0.156264
1	1.074615	-1.912272	-1.526735
1	0.887199	-1.226918	1.397831
6	-2.863052	3.785682	-2.330331
6	-1.623438	3.325259	-2.761231
6	-1.022871	2.228285	-2.140364
6	-1.655945	1.573286	-1.078988
6	-2.903898	2.051462	-0.656392
6	-3.504382	3.144496	-1.270613
1	-3.329115	4.638312	-2.814865
1	-1.116089	3.818870	-3.584883
1	-0.055872	1.881413	-2.484577
1	-3.418247	1.564648	0.169645
1	-4.471484	3.496111	-0.924173
6	-4.498278	-2.752671	-0.734357
6	-4.426971	-2.006651	0.439821
6	-3.365544	-1.128302	0.650916
6	-2.370288	-0.994659	-0.322152
6	-2.446990	-1.740201	-1.501987
6	-3.507810	-2.616947	-1.704699
1	-5.324138	-3.438961	-0.892864
1	-5.199513	-2.104470	1.196173
1	-3.326387	-0.546828	1.567970
1	-1.671131	-1.641715	-2.257158
1	-3.557202	-3.197272	-2.620536
6	-0.580043	2.156616	3.986675
6	-0.368706	2.892028	2.824573
6	-0.502042	2.284272	1.576748
6	-0.807940	0.922806	1.486906
6	-0.984749	0.183554	2.661450
6	-0.898555	0.800938	3.903328
1	-0.490676	2.634701	4.957113
1	-0.110621	3.944628	2.882987
1	-0.365837	2.872350	0.673886
1	-1.191380	-0.881410	2.603778
1	-1.063186	0.221925	4.806478
6	5.195077	0.199968	-0.253224
6	4.922580	-0.964462	-0.970363
6	3.596226	-1.362927	-1.147999
6	2.539192	-0.633176	-0.616884
6	2.830591	0.532603	0.104106
6	4.138371	0.948645	0.283172
8	6.442146	0.688839	-0.023652
1	5.719447	-1.560547	-1.399020
1	3.389373	-2.267420	-1.714675
1	2.021282	1.123261	0.529752
1	4.373873	1.851799	0.836903
6	-0.159215	-2.867542	0.487910
6	-0.708173	-3.390666	1.802118
8	-0.245120	-3.561937	-0.518760

1	-0.652634	-4.480844	1.811540
1	-0.182377	-2.981099	2.668496
1	-1.766400	-3.107274	1.871243
6	7.534280	-0.042206	-0.548622
1	8.431224	0.506873	-0.263961
1	7.574459	-1.052741	-0.126043
1	7.478089	-0.108916	-1.641130

## TS2

/home/singletn/wittig/methoxyketone/M062Xsb/TS2M062XP  
 CMSB  
 TS2 for Wittig anisaldehyde and ketone  
 M062X/6-31G\*  
 E(RM062X) = -1687.73014173

Zero-point correction= 0.490643 (Hartree/Particle)  
 Thermal correction to Energy= 0.519877  
 Thermal correction to Enthalpy= 0.520821  
 Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy= 0.428236  
 Sum of electronic and ZPE= -1687.239499  
 Sum of electronic and thermal Energies= -1687.210264  
 Sum of electronic and thermal Enthalpies= -1687.209320  
 Sum of electronic and thermal Free Energies= -1687.301906

E	CV	S
KCal/Mol	Cal/Mol-K	Cal/Mol-K
Total	326.228	113.711
	194.863	

8	0.207072	0.029330	-1.137807
6	1.035531	-1.213185	-0.812152
6	0.419209	-1.922493	0.317428
15	-1.025556	0.303112	-0.168459
1	0.939854	-1.804106	-1.726716
1	0.823410	-1.766720	1.312162
6	-2.623557	4.229473	-1.985672
6	-1.486340	3.642312	-2.531816
6	-0.977987	2.460408	-1.993140
6	-1.615605	1.864318	-0.903205
6	-2.759676	2.458183	-0.357014
6	-3.260548	3.637223	-0.894997
1	-3.015958	5.149331	-2.407810
1	-0.989171	4.102666	-3.379650
1	-0.091167	2.000995	-2.414931
1	-3.263613	2.001109	0.491657
1	-4.147420	4.092584	-0.466478
6	-4.657667	-2.408704	-0.789796
6	-4.546062	-1.693745	0.403208
6	-3.433907	-0.892247	0.636086
6	-2.422182	-0.814012	-0.331348
6	-2.534993	-1.528638	-1.527170
6	-3.655096	-2.323617	-1.750871
1	-5.527810	-3.032929	-0.967436
1	-5.328089	-1.756731	1.153145
1	-3.361628	-0.329713	1.562510
1	-1.743594	-1.477896	-2.267638
1	-3.734950	-2.885032	-2.675961
6	-0.090169	1.512802	4.168420
6	0.135572	2.399365	3.119676
6	-0.174152	2.026281	1.813519
6	-0.681331	0.748073	1.554235

6 -0.891699 -0.146282 2.610356  
 6 -0.612407 0.243558 3.913822  
 1 0.143133 1.807158 5.186829  
 1 0.545495 3.385159 3.313262  
 1 -0.013944 2.728051 0.999869  
 1 -1.257051 -1.147887 2.402584  
 1 -0.787178 -0.448618 4.730892  
 6 5.106427 0.083583 -0.234530  
 6 4.774816 -0.712344 -1.330147  
 6 3.447097 -1.105700 -1.512719  
 6 2.446820 -0.734537 -0.621365  
 6 2.798675 0.068014 0.473954  
 6 4.106560 0.476172 0.666227  
 8 6.361245 0.526397 0.043966  
 1 5.526872 -1.029488 -2.042980  
 1 3.195044 -1.723457 -2.370891  
 1 2.035507 0.374051 1.186828  
 1 4.386526 1.096531 1.511617  
 6 -0.336867 -3.088012 0.055369  
 6 -0.952338 -3.803019 1.251411  
 8 -0.607443 -3.520256 -1.085422  
 1 -2.022318 -3.557411 1.280257  
 1 -0.867571 -4.885917 1.124206  
 1 -0.501228 -3.510637 2.204216  
 6 7.396191 0.142125 -0.841186  
 1 8.311439 0.583697 -0.448106  
 1 7.502914 -0.948108 -0.876676  
 1 7.212952 0.520753 -1.853268

### Product 3

/home/singletn/wittig/methoxyketone/M062Xsb/productM062  
 XSB  
 product for Wittig anisaldehyde and ketone  
 M062X/6-31G\*  
 E(RM062X) = -576.574595639

Zero-point correction= 0.206518 (Hartree/Particle)  
 Thermal correction to Energy= 0.219345  
 Thermal correction to Enthalpy= 0.220289  
 Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy= 0.165203  
 Sum of electronic and ZPE= -576.368077  
 Sum of electronic and thermal Energies= -576.355251  
 Sum of electronic and thermal Enthalpies= -576.354307  
 Sum of electronic and thermal Free Energies= -576.409393

E CV S  
 KCal/Mol Cal/Mol-K Cal/Mol-K  
 Total 137.641 46.467 115.939

C,0,0.1824181965,-0.4687530511,0.  
 C,0,-0.4431313838,0.7815643809,0.  
 C,0,-1.8290785745,0.9121391509,0.  
 C,0,-2.6208048179,-0.238365995,0.  
 C,0,-2.0117161916,-1.5036983384,0.  
 C,0,-0.6359746033,-1.6137773505,0.  
 H,0,0.1700289668,1.67901438,0.  
 H,0,-2.2725536916,1.9005079367,0.  
 O,0,-3.9728776474,-0.2392285437,0.  
 H,0,-2.6482454065,-2.382341807,0.  
 H,0,-0.1881047948,-2.6028383949,0.

C,0,2.4172214778,-1.6281076301,0.  
 C,0,1.6419448907,-0.5315527777,0.  
 H,0,2.1614474185,0.4270726426,0.  
 H,0,2.00539227,-2.6340312302,0.  
 C,0,3.8949456582,-1.4974344891,0.  
 C,0,4.6765070465,-2.7907783409,0.  
 O,0,4.4533688463,-0.4127762191,0.  
 H,0,5.746682365,-2.5828607887,0.  
 H,0,4.4131040499,-3.3859171329,0.8810694519  
 H,0,4.4131040499,-3.3859171329,-0.8810694519  
 C,0,-4.6338208166,1.0142687123,0.  
 H,0,-5.7003161224,0.7921904348,0.  
 H,0,-4.3797310883,1.5932007921,0.8946587821  
 H,0,-4.3797310883,1.5932007921,-0.8946587821

### Ph3PO

/home/singletn/wittig/c28/full2X/Ph3POM062XPCMSB  
 Ph3PO for Wittig  
 M062X/6-31G\*  
 E(RM062X) = -1111.19580668

Zero-point correction= 0.281698 (Hartree/Particle)  
 Thermal correction to Energy= 0.298314  
 Thermal correction to Enthalpy= 0.299258  
 Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy= 0.234900  
 Sum of electronic and ZPE= -1110.914108  
 Sum of electronic and thermal Energies= -1110.897492  
 Sum of electronic and thermal Enthalpies= -1110.896548  
 Sum of electronic and thermal Free Energies= -1110.960907

E CV S  
 KCal/Mol Cal/Mol-K Cal/Mol-K  
 Total 187.195 65.166 135.454

8 0.151077 0.028161 2.424869  
 15 0.017495 -0.001485 0.927748  
 6 2.775029 -3.220540 -0.865638  
 6 1.743668 -2.709048 -1.652841  
 6 0.876879 -1.753740 -1.130348  
 6 1.040809 -1.307011 0.185303  
 6 2.071206 -1.826661 0.972209  
 6 2.937150 -2.782587 0.446525  
 1 3.450349 -3.964982 -1.275990  
 1 1.612479 -3.057973 -2.672256  
 1 0.064095 -1.371527 -1.743366  
 1 2.180830 -1.479916 1.995727  
 1 3.735750 -3.185850 1.061276  
 6 1.541564 3.946691 -0.882818  
 6 0.910242 3.021972 -1.715591  
 6 0.427932 1.828508 -1.189105  
 6 0.574815 1.556275 0.175563  
 6 1.205408 2.484022 1.005959  
 6 1.688718 3.678895 0.475439  
 1 1.916335 4.878234 -1.295566  
 1 0.791803 3.233282 -2.773636  
 1 -0.073008 1.116963 -1.841613  
 1 1.308452 2.261424 2.064033  
 1 2.177099 4.399749 1.123678  
 6 -4.326961 -0.705844 -0.421271  
 6 -3.493681 -1.791965 -0.159082

6 -2.168134 -1.578934 0.206883  
 6 -1.667126 -0.275681 0.308570  
 6 -2.510996 0.809806 0.050329  
 6 -3.836704 0.593987 -0.315336  
 1 -5.360437 -0.873578 -0.708443  
 1 -3.876175 -2.804323 -0.241182  
 1 -1.520657 -2.427864 0.410978  
 1 -2.131430 1.824645 0.132103  
 1 -4.485434 1.439834 -0.519435

Zero-point correction= 0.339960 (Hartree/Particle)  
 Thermal correction to Energy= 0.360930  
 Thermal correction to Enthalpy= 0.361874  
 Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy= 0.287431  
 Sum of electronic and ZPE= -1227.544403  
 Sum of electronic and thermal Energies= -1227.523433  
 Sum of electronic and thermal Enthalpies= -1227.522488  
 Sum of electronic and thermal Free Energies= -1227.596932

## Full System, M06-2X/6-31+G\*\*/PCM(THF) with Pauling Radii

### Anisaldehyde 1

/home/singletn/wittig/pauling/m062XPS/anisaldehydeM062X  
 PSpaul  
 anisaldehyde  
 M062X/6-31+G\*\*  
 E(RM062X) = -459.938654144

Zero-point correction= 0.143383 (Hartree/Particle)  
 Thermal correction to Energy= 0.152393  
 Thermal correction to Enthalpy= 0.153337  
 Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy= 0.108568  
 Sum of electronic and ZPE= -459.795271  
 Sum of electronic and thermal Energies= -459.786262  
 Sum of electronic and thermal Enthalpies= -459.785317  
 Sum of electronic and thermal Free Energies= -459.830086

E CV S  
 KCal/Mol Cal/Mol-K Cal/Mol-K  
 Total 95.628 33.057 94.223

C,0,-0.0003367874,0.,0.1160713773  
 C,0,0.0513153061,0.,1.5187612855  
 C,0,1.2880641367,0.,2.1517090815  
 C,0,2.4732281724,0.,1.4089134559  
 C,0,2.4069233611,0.,0.0079773713  
 C,0,1.183023801,0.,-0.6381677552  
 H,0,-0.8548831991,0.,2.111677176  
 H,0,1.3404716151,0.,3.2362928925  
 C,0,3.7874848802,0.,2.0637828517  
 H,0,3.3257883519,0.,-0.5727317049  
 H,0,1.1127109458,0.,-1.7206559789  
 O,0,-1.1492021218,0.,-0.5954903849  
 C,0,-2.3849119013,0.,0.1145668835  
 H,0,-3.1631587049,0.,-0.646032252  
 H,0,-2.4738672173,-0.8964644624,0.7352691211  
 H,0,-2.4738672173,0.8964644624,0.7352691211  
 O,0,3.9633476899,0.,3.2726082411  
 H,0,4.6554918887,0.,1.3795752183

E CV S  
 KCal/Mol Cal/Mol-K Cal/Mol-K  
 Total 226.487 80.318 156.679

C,0,0.4386106657,0.1169872578,0.4158552475  
 P,0,0.4361182649,-0.1363375506,2.1329560455  
 H,0,-0.2169075726,0.8896179722,0.0339719124  
 C,0,4.2850631222,1.126717834,4.3296733531  
 C,0,3.0633634116,1.1560380836,5.0035981449  
 C,0,1.8948052495,0.7818125858,4.3428409829  
 C,0,1.9505127766,0.3752460952,3.0045147191  
 C,0,3.1733772852,0.3533363478,2.3269257111  
 C,0,4.3388250116,0.7280424689,2.9939588633  
 H,0,5.1948001428,1.4198955778,4.8442231555  
 H,0,3.0186702217,1.4744034153,6.0400728807  
 H,0,0.9427389661,0.8131459361,4.8667781129  
 H,0,3.2098042221,0.0384199394,1.2886433974  
 H,0,5.28837475,0.708824361,2.4689913268  
 C,0,-0.5387395911,-4.4785274854,3.3154738742  
 C,0,0.3736891249,-3.7530412195,4.0798643423  
 C,0,0.6996043808,-2.4436327564,3.7256386341  
 C,0,0.1062104545,-1.8619240432,2.6024373421  
 C,0,-0.8022834299,-2.5931566136,1.8297029782  
 C,0,-1.1248650494,-3.8990938989,2.1888991876  
 H,0,-0.7879960291,-5.4982108159,3.5917174556  
 H,0,0.8387554082,-4.2057205431,4.9496229369  
 H,0,1.4193387167,-1.8883940576,4.3193507372  
 H,0,-1.2446486726,-2.1411943431,0.9457983655  
 H,0,-1.8269145186,-4.4661388458,1.5861185163  
 C,0,-2.8875580804,2.5283491515,3.8776770648  
 C,0,-1.8491619119,3.0839019512,3.1266617995  
 C,0,-0.8516700676,2.2650325462,2.6059649155  
 C,0,-0.8929417448,0.8831790643,2.8334384969  
 C,0,-1.9297046123,0.3278799648,3.5866495665  
 C,0,-2.9267598676,1.1547142716,4.1067625224  
 H,0,-3.6645179317,3.1680288832,4.284262714  
 H,0,-1.8151394216,4.1539097219,2.9493869249  
 H,0,-0.0386191148,2.698704698,2.0289379791  
 H,0,-1.9654399156,-0.7421467237,3.7685028542  
 H,0,-3.7326141816,0.7218113123,4.6907129388  
 C,0,1.1877322785,-0.7192652639,-0.4245539735  
 C,0,1.0664308231,-0.522352046,-1.9244644579  
 O,0,1.9518265164,-1.6354376912,-0.0081975239  
 H,0,2.0612386731,-0.3411243066,-2.3416680939  
 H,0,0.6843459414,-1.4455254844,-2.3708138132  
 H,0,0.4063083053,0.3053592997,-2.1901511375

### Ph3PCHCOMe 2

/home/singletn/wittig/pauling/m062XPS/Ph3PCHCOMeM062  
 XSpaul  
 Ph3PCHCOMe  
 M062X/6-31+G\*\*  
 E(RM062X) = -1227.88436274

### TS1 4

/home/singletn/wittig/pauling/m062XPS/TS1M062XPSpaul  
 TS1

M062X/6-31+G\*\*

E(RM062X) = -1687.81146827

Zero-point correction= 0.486148 (Hartree/Particle)  
 Thermal correction to Energy= 0.516038  
 Thermal correction to Enthalpy= 0.516982  
 Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy= 0.423865  
 Sum of electronic and ZPE= -1687.325320  
 Sum of electronic and thermal Energies= -1687.295430  
 Sum of electronic and thermal Enthalpies= -1687.294486  
 Sum of electronic and thermal Free Energies= -1687.387603

E	CV	S
KCal/Mol	Cal/Mol-K	Cal/Mol-K

Total 323.819 115.487 195.981

O,0,0.9775209093,1.7899770503,1.2424484678  
 C,0,1.3486560511,0.5775322544,1.080953392  
 P,0,-1.3336417999,0.0452982884,-0.141261823  
 C,0,0.4115283363,-0.1528644356,-0.4765425154  
 C,0,2.7863794732,0.2999575757,0.7211587147  
 C,0,-3.3253875488,-1.2732308388,-0.9044519992  
 C,0,-2.0124193559,-1.6801183401,-2.2069339281  
 C,0,-2.8102358021,-2.6226885405,-2.8490689476  
 C,0,-3.9213558545,-3.1595991771,-2.1950548913  
 C,0,-4.2341967997,-2.7520315248,-0.9002318732  
 C,0,-3.4386467143,-1.8071691214,-0.2514929898  
 C,0,-1.906062068,1.5977247618,-0.882472327  
 C,0,-1.7583736003,0.0685523498,1.6225988265  
 C,0,-1.0644317754,2.7153846256,-0.9065739117  
 C,0,-1.5329151232,3.9162549163,-1.4369652453  
 C,0,-2.8320752208,4.0050099776,-1.936160983  
 C,0,-3.6706838303,2.8904510686,-1.9075280329  
 C,0,-3.211314691,1.6845045905,-1.3826767336  
 C,0,-2.3367448444,1.2012243907,2.2008880638  
 C,0,-2.6835661969,1.1847589821,3.551725456  
 C,0,-2.4530611053,0.044523333,4.3192364066  
 C,0,-1.8709576798,-1.0849243413,3.740786168  
 C,0,-1.5216770573,-1.0775681945,2.3932447742  
 C,0,0.34160876929,-0.8680736647,1.1664179423  
 C,0,0.4738199696,-1.1347628688,0.836428164  
 C,0,0.54566988196,-0.227763761,0.048174825  
 C,0,0.48441322314,0.9475353073,-0.3994627203  
 C,0,0.35158204494,1.1999645734,-0.0516097956  
 H,0,0.09581780594,-0.1935483445,1.7733072268  
 H,0,0.07405186345,0.5292249307,-1.2608007939  
 H,0,-1.1488462952,-1.26218078,-2.7190660459  
 H,0,-2.5646005358,-2.9392027482,-3.8574223925  
 H,0,-4.5410370644,-3.896357076,-2.6960687551  
 H,0,-5.0973835951,-3.166281771,-0.389910304  
 H,0,-3.6898128388,-1.4922012582,0.7562538356  
 H,0,-0.0646603249,2.6498310424,-0.4863149436  
 H,0,-0.8810886886,4.7837285393,-1.4547180143  
 H,0,-3.1915715111,4.9430190269,-2.3475727891  
 H,0,-4.68194978,2.9564972052,-2.2951066262  
 H,0,-3.8681805363,0.8195989462,-1.3664648329  
 H,0,-2.5096690543,2.0943323118,1.6083974102  
 H,0,-3.1305228013,2.065094739,4.0017130732  
 H,0,-2.7242051865,0.0351636066,5.3702623839  
 H,0,-1.6889513364,-1.9721160844,4.3385006964  
 H,0,-1.0666600996,-1.9517950371,1.9357199235  
 H,0,2.8612105103,-1.577820109,1.7762398477

H,0,5.2347079439,-2.0355133359,1.1832579234  
 O,0,6.747976088,-0.5679237039,-0.2255770469  
 H,0,5.3860799002,1.6653398483,-1.0035957964  
 H,0,3.0376911778,2.1161842295,-0.3883399803  
 C,0,0.8575698874,-1.5343786373,-0.6209915258  
 C,0,1.9491368607,-1.8210283137,-1.6225074802  
 O,0,0.385831279,-2.4428392147,0.0734660529  
 H,0,2.4900509685,-2.7248299624,-1.3370782171  
 H,0,1.472277659,-1.9851044259,-2.5965658442  
 H,0,2.6394949518,-0.9793587886,-1.7195026066  
 C,0,7.5179910624,0.3326775208,-1.0107640267  
 H,0,8.5045337691,-0.1187295689,-1.1036329538  
 H,0,7.0767223352,0.4594574471,-2.004811784  
 H,0,7.6036319699,1.3062775286,-0.5174290985

## Betaine 5

/home/singletn/wittig/pauling/m062XPS/betaineM062XPSpaull  
 betaine  
 M062X/6-31+G\*\*  
 E(RM062X) = -1687.81637229

Zero-point correction= 0.488603 (Hartree/Particle)  
 Thermal correction to Energy= 0.518576  
 Thermal correction to Enthalpy= 0.519520  
 Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy= 0.425939  
 Sum of electronic and ZPE= -1687.327770  
 Sum of electronic and thermal Energies= -1687.297796  
 Sum of electronic and thermal Enthalpies= -1687.296852  
 Sum of electronic and thermal Free Energies= -1687.390433

E	CV	S
KCal/Mol	Cal/Mol-K	Cal/Mol-K

Total 325.411 115.771 196.959

8 0.854034 1.603946 1.265016  
 6 1.256419 0.350114 1.002031  
 15 -1.333550 0.086356 -0.040410  
 6 0.459674 -0.220011 -0.285682  
 6 2.745422 0.188862 0.692171  
 6 -2.264514 -1.236075 -0.864821  
 6 -1.952683 -1.523579 -2.200291  
 6 -2.662753 -2.506424 -2.881369  
 6 -3.686998 -3.201537 -2.232940  
 6 -4.000375 -2.910737 -0.907348  
 6 -3.290595 -1.925902 -0.217854  
 6 -1.833302 1.621406 -0.867651  
 6 -1.829759 0.124797 1.695935  
 6 -1.007601 2.751632 -0.828423  
 6 -1.426137 3.925834 -1.452163  
 6 -2.658705 3.977971 -2.102943  
 6 -3.483194 2.852983 -2.131695  
 6 -3.073850 1.671517 -1.517384  
 6 -2.582541 1.195686 2.185239  
 6 -3.000299 1.189600 3.514650  
 6 -2.665525 0.123206 4.348739  
 6 -1.915424 -0.944868 3.855584  
 6 -1.498002 -0.951980 2.527079  
 6 3.463363 -0.928146 1.133410  
 6 4.805126 -1.094373 0.810432

6 5.459561 -0.131765 0.033536  
 6 4.761946 0.995103 -0.410996  
 6 3.413692 1.140819 -0.074662  
 1 1.023332 -0.386175 1.802604  
 1 0.756039 0.400126 -1.139298  
 1 -1.156841 -0.979486 -2.704170  
 1 -2.418940 -2.730690 -3.914546  
 1 -4.238791 -3.970151 -2.764388  
 1 -4.796553 -3.448711 -0.403717  
 1 -3.536686 -1.703421 0.815646  
 1 -0.065450 2.696659 -0.287628  
 1 -0.787270 4.802568 -1.424595  
 1 -2.978636 4.895602 -2.586859  
 1 -4.443581 2.891511 -2.635144  
 1 -3.718718 0.798684 -1.548960  
 1 -2.832237 2.033404 1.541405  
 1 -3.581085 2.022031 3.897955  
 1 -2.988162 0.124984 5.385095  
 1 -1.653443 -1.775187 4.503047  
 1 -0.921537 -1.785446 2.135850  
 1 2.961774 -1.682430 1.736634  
 1 5.365321 -1.958247 1.155147  
 8 6.776544 -0.372749 -0.233416  
 1 5.250815 1.758705 -1.004361  
 1 2.870970 2.021142 -0.411434  
 6 0.789846 -1.673959 -0.526197  
 6 1.742719 -1.987226 -1.644935  
 8 0.327162 -2.541300 0.199981  
 1 2.102228 -3.013011 -1.558698  
 1 1.207430 -1.863713 -2.593730  
 1 2.580658 -1.283810 -1.644497  
 6 7.484541 0.597246 -0.992465  
 1 8.502174 0.220972 -1.085709  
 1 7.043922 0.714639 -1.988110  
 1 7.494280 1.563776 -0.477942

### TS1.5 6

/home/singletn/wittig/pauling/m062XPS/TS1.5M062XPSpaul  
 TS1.5  
 M062X/6-31+G\*\*  
 E(RM062X) = -1687.81281765

Zero-point correction= 0.488245 (Hartree/Particle)  
 Thermal correction to Energy= 0.517453  
 Thermal correction to Enthalpy= 0.518397  
 Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy= 0.426498  
 Sum of electronic and ZPE= -1687.324572  
 Sum of electronic and thermal Energies= -1687.295365  
 Sum of electronic and thermal Enthalpies= -1687.294421  
 Sum of electronic and thermal Free Energies= -1687.386320

E	CV	S
KCal/Mol	Cal/Mol-K	Cal/Mol-K
Total	324.707	113.865
	193.419	

8 0.672853 0.610277 1.474485  
 6 1.243087 -0.417324 0.770837  
 15 -1.189814 0.115704 0.086237  
 6 0.456896 -0.363455 -0.584045  
 6 2.739966 -0.321934 0.530975

6 -2.354233 -0.453246 -1.226538  
 6 -2.076795 -0.077084 -2.548747  
 6 -2.929419 -0.448581 -3.583774  
 6 -4.074623 -1.199314 -3.308168  
 6 -4.360236 -1.570403 -1.996965  
 6 -3.503761 -1.198713 -0.957594  
 6 -1.566304 1.899762 0.103661  
 6 -1.750641 -0.734701 1.584907  
 6 -0.571787 2.878054 0.184600  
 6 -0.924548 4.227531 0.165612  
 6 -2.264369 4.604274 0.092538  
 6 -3.259048 3.628211 0.022083  
 6 -2.912579 2.279658 0.010488  
 6 -2.278118 0.009435 2.644605  
 6 -2.736410 -0.645202 3.785192  
 6 -2.656683 -2.035586 3.875872  
 6 -2.123524 -2.773495 2.820228  
 6 -1.675938 -2.128353 1.667389  
 6 3.517929 -1.478308 0.393369  
 6 4.878756 -1.401804 0.124561  
 6 5.494374 -0.151309 -0.005990  
 6 4.736869 1.014307 0.134492  
 6 3.368323 0.913973 0.400277  
 1 1.049640 -1.419063 1.209814  
 1 0.816199 0.519305 -1.127795  
 1 -1.192968 0.515995 -2.776353  
 1 -2.702581 -0.152226 -4.603038  
 1 -4.739899 -1.490404 -4.114827  
 1 -5.249781 -2.151150 -1.774803  
 1 -3.740792 -1.492966 0.059941  
 1 0.464170 2.578720 0.284332  
 1 -0.147764 4.983266 0.221571  
 1 -2.534752 5.655515 0.090384  
 1 -4.304221 3.914339 -0.033614  
 1 -3.693660 1.528596 -0.068203  
 1 -2.319077 1.093013 2.589196  
 1 -3.146545 -0.066741 4.606656  
 1 -3.007634 -2.542292 4.769379  
 1 -2.057504 -3.854574 2.887677  
 1 -1.272678 -2.701272 0.837981  
 1 3.049696 -2.454950 0.501629  
 1 5.483473 -2.297503 0.021505  
 8 6.834329 -0.168743 -0.263949  
 1 5.193623 1.993065 0.047761  
 1 2.782050 1.820746 0.521333  
 6 0.538674 -1.602652 -1.444333  
 6 1.466311 -1.535798 -2.623378  
 8 -0.077990 -2.614217 -1.150931  
 1 1.602048 -2.524761 -3.060933  
 1 1.031443 -0.856063 -3.365529  
 1 2.428959 -1.112250 -2.317750  
 6 7.503374 1.080823 -0.364852  
 1 8.549291 0.846594 -0.556878  
 1 7.101751 1.674404 -1.192664  
 1 7.417910 1.645970 0.569001

### OP1direct

/home/singletn/wittig/pauling/m062XPS/OP1directM062Xpau  
 l  
 OP1 direct

M062X/6-31+G\*\*

E(RM062X) = -1687.81983261

Zero-point correction= 0.489327 (Hartree/Particle)

Thermal correction to Energy= 0.518581

Thermal correction to Enthalpy= 0.519525

Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy= 0.428366

Sum of electronic and ZPE= -1687.330506

Sum of electronic and thermal Energies= -1687.301251

Sum of electronic and thermal Enthalpies= -1687.300307

Sum of electronic and thermal Free Energies= -1687.391466

E	CV	S
KCal/Mol	Cal/Mol-K	Cal/Mol-K

Total 325.415 115.057 191.860

O,0,0.8868206849,0.9433337741,1.1243823598  
 C,0,1.7029817497,-0.2085671292,1.0216388281  
 P,0,-0.622641218,0.1776721806,0.405248185  
 C,0,0.7794845223,-1.0693641027,0.1581031937  
 C,0,0.30677459195,0.0666799268,0.4328664646  
 C,0,-1.8977031083,-0.956772665,-0.4589346051  
 C,0,-1.9881489762,-0.9834221419,1.8577144442  
 C,0,-2.716572364,-1.974229572,-2.5201241653  
 C,0,-3.36861788,-2.9688195776,-1.7920491622  
 C,0,-3.2844303919,-2.9630655982,-0.4001586219  
 C,0,-2.5531757139,-1.9714690749,0.2546511154  
 C,0,-0.796834289,1.5945444982,-0.7549906808  
 C,0,-1.5220679862,0.3534389015,2.0031422916  
 C,0,0.3298513269,2.1223462463,-1.392203869  
 C,0,0.1939587564,3.1613346924,-2.3136294523  
 C,0,-1.0630514403,3.7014540329,-2.5797836513  
 C,0,-2.1894208853,3.1842677003,-1.9388281291  
 C,0,-2.0591216288,2.1222394883,-1.0466048365  
 C,0,-2.910709723,0.5418653721,2.0197174193  
 C,0,-3.5895881191,0.7107039722,3.2243664319  
 C,0,-2.8955704915,0.6518553469,4.4328092304  
 C,0,-1.5188353466,0.4388951927,4.4274281403  
 C,0,-0.8328184306,0.308063024,3.2202389861  
 C,0,0.38661390321,-0.9913869536,-0.0243494558  
 C,0,0.51393400038,-0.7621096162,-0.5255413376  
 C,0,0.5645511143,0.5439601156,-0.5773070143  
 C,0,0.48648264167,1.6088431231,-0.1276736444  
 C,0,0.35830134716,1.3578703254,0.3745286008  
 H,0,1.8301929546,-0.6882321578,2.0052661352  
 H,0,0.10370485767,-1.0337041632,-0.9083269611  
 H,0,-1.4799576235,-0.2271828416,-2.451691961  
 H,0,-2.7702500174,-1.9681705861,3.6048999942  
 H,0,-3.9343678293,-3.7414272053,-2.3035155615  
 H,0,-3.7817648343,-3.7344807519,0.1802399499  
 H,0,-2.4886498398,-2.0032472517,1.3393032737  
 H,0,0.13144859262,1.7247339316,-1.168534557  
 H,0,0.10738401085,3.554330334,-2.8133911344  
 H,0,-1.1659510208,4.5202231401,-3.2850723017  
 H,0,-3.172071644,3.5980136797,-2.1414250137  
 H,0,-2.9500778637,1.7036241161,-0.5905694582  
 H,0,-3.4785695518,0.5402335553,1.095693512  
 H,0,-4.6624845959,0.8743508601,3.2164647872  
 H,0,-3.4258335338,0.768039775,5.3728627667  
 H,0,-0.9698801375,0.3832002418,5.361929512  
 H,0,0.2412732709,0.1737722796,3.2312246769  
 H,0,0.34876615472,-2.0114314363,0.0149587249

H,0,5.7591702403,-1.5789955182,-0.8815742316  
 O,0,6.9047554791,0.675534524,-1.0840304471  
 H,0,5.2337691556,2.6268595927,-0.1587698022  
 H,0,2.9755535082,2.186727629,0.7247305457  
 C,0,0.5120136199,-2.4912181118,0.599189347  
 C,0,0.3292442258,-3.524562031,-0.4752738822  
 O,0,0.4760892844,-2.7731872654,1.7869037894  
 H,0,-0.0188330229,-4.4648730706,-0.0472947375  
 H,0,-0.3726061239,-3.1632354144,-1.2338411855  
 H,0,1.2961384034,-3.6780709585,-0.9698405469  
 C,0,7.4701923163,1.9793863816,-1.1125052637  
 H,0,8.4675302018,1.8643026965,-1.5338117059  
 H,0,6.8782953711,2.6493871491,-1.7446571085  
 H,0,7.5409484147,2.3943543954,-0.1017753446

## Full System, M06-2X/6-31G\*/PCM(THF) with Pauling Radii

### Anisaldehyde 1

/home/singletn/wittig/pauling/m062XSB/anisaldehydeM062X  
 SBpaul  
 anisaldehyde  
 M062X/6-31G\*  
 E(RM062X) = -459.912806908

Zero-point correction= 0.144358 (Hartree/Particle)  
 Thermal correction to Energy= 0.153266  
 Thermal correction to Enthalpy= 0.154210  
 Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy= 0.109856  
 Sum of electronic and ZPE= -459.768449  
 Sum of electronic and thermal Energies= -459.759541  
 Sum of electronic and thermal Enthalpies= -459.758597  
 Sum of electronic and thermal Free Energies= -459.802951

E	CV	S
KCal/Mol	Cal/Mol-K	Cal/Mol-K

Total 96.176 32.823 93.350

C,0,-0.001519557,0.,0.1151864841  
 C,0,0.0529100644,0.,1.516677917  
 C,0,1.2898439209,0.,2.1464639378  
 C,0,2.472910484,0.,1.4030966948  
 C,0,2.4057123183,0.,0.003979994  
 C,0,1.181613241,0.,-0.6391562251  
 H,0,-0.8532347325,0.,2.1102052965  
 H,0,1.3484690599,0.,3.2307788831  
 C,0,3.7829265103,0.,2.0693997652  
 H,0,3.3243854292,0.,-0.5772681453  
 H,0,1.107036849,0.,-1.721336069  
 O,0,-1.1482670565,0.,-0.597218452  
 C,0,-2.3784645333,0.,0.1159858221  
 H,0,-3.1614955597,0.,-0.6405368558  
 H,0,-2.4676180282,-0.895201031,0.7392158031  
 H,0,-2.4676180282,0.895201031,0.7392158031  
 O,0,3.9448873709,0.,3.2763629719  
 H,0,4.6551452475,0.,1.3883423752

**Ph<sub>3</sub>PCHCOMe 2**

/home/singletn/wittig/pauling/m062XSB/Ph<sub>3</sub>PCHCOMeM062  
 XSBpaul  
 Ph<sub>3</sub>PCHCOMe  
 M062X/6-31G\*  
 E(RM062X) = -1227.82933969

Zero-point correction= 0.342237 (Hartree/Particle)  
 Thermal correction to Energy= 0.363040  
 Thermal correction to Enthalpy= 0.363984  
 Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy= 0.290394  
 Sum of electronic and ZPE= -1227.487103  
 Sum of electronic and thermal Energies= -1227.466300  
 Sum of electronic and thermal Enthalpies= -1227.465355  
 Sum of electronic and thermal Free Energies= -1227.538946

E	CV	S
KCal/Mol	Cal/Mol-K	Cal/Mol-K
Total	227.811	79.826
	154.884	

C,0,0.3992612645,0.1281862753,0.4254109356  
 P,0,0.4303091912,-0.1393613026,2.1341918293  
 H,0,-0.2637755094,0.9021962264,0.0596698528  
 C,0,4.3175987783,1.1244513779,4.2623614966  
 C,0,3.1033528048,1.2076853602,4.9421766587  
 C,0,1.9226605226,0.8303597561,4.3072488682  
 C,0,1.9589168149,0.3611180307,2.9893412175  
 C,0,3.1774239119,0.2819749459,2.3069792844  
 C,0,4.3533990959,0.6632223653,2.9474175327  
 H,0,5.2366682639,1.4223362187,4.7573482448  
 H,0,3.074285908,1.572308384,5.9639148506  
 H,0,0.9754612821,0.9062901795,4.8347615856  
 H,0,3.1987753109,-0.0885915401,1.2870275372  
 H,0,5.2983725421,0.6006166481,2.4175843095  
 C,0,-0.5338860467,-4.4779618146,3.3250619404  
 C,0,0.214423193,-3.6814963614,4.1898514351  
 C,0,0.5376256069,-2.3749560601,3.8313548057  
 C,0,0.105389963,-1.8645743578,2.6041765815  
 C,0,-0.6438182261,-2.6645810298,1.736818371  
 C,0,-0.9614165089,-3.9702285952,2.0990740972  
 H,0,-0.7808943136,-5.4972844794,3.6046791865  
 H,0,0.5524318713,-4.0778257088,5.141885558  
 H,0,1.1287881695,-1.7603457931,4.5040362608  
 H,0,-0.9670120356,-2.2635144357,0.7804208038  
 H,0,-1.5364170022,-4.5935625249,1.4220225087  
 C,0,-2.8805952096,2.5130649392,3.9135968247  
 C,0,-1.8086957213,3.0804259904,3.2231421318  
 C,0,-0.8102358462,2.2666400746,2.69960861  
 C,0,-0.8837024333,0.8776712983,2.8640804561  
 C,0,-1.9544066675,0.311107987,3.5580616973  
 C,0,-2.952339619,1.1329051738,4.0807456961  
 H,0,-3.6589309114,3.1495647844,4.3225471311  
 H,0,-1.7501200817,4.1564494523,3.0951685464  
 H,0,0.0279176232,2.7084138067,2.1667178218  
 H,0,-2.014658495,-0.7650912914,3.6901843066  
 H,0,-3.7856142565,0.6911241871,4.6175272186  
 C,0,1.1502685692,0.7000609808,-0.4242554345  
 C,0,1.0202095139,-0.4885969095,-1.924514785  
 O,0,1.918591703,-1.6105893407,0.0216948613  
 H,0,2.004925182,-0.2458241451,-2.3358217958  
 H,0,0.696679445,-1.4259301963,-2.3874568594

H,0,0.3168453525,0.3044424052,-2.1857154568

**TS1 4**

/home/singletn/wittig/pauling/m062XSB/TS1M062XSBpaul  
 TS1  
 M062X/6-31G\*  
 E(RM062X) = -1687.73300158

Zero-point correction= 0.488680 (Hartree/Particle)  
 Thermal correction to Energy= 0.518529  
 Thermal correction to Enthalpy= 0.519473  
 Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy= 0.425934  
 Sum of electronic and ZPE= -1687.244322  
 Sum of electronic and thermal Energies= -1687.214473  
 Sum of electronic and thermal Enthalpies= -1687.213528  
 Sum of electronic and thermal Free Energies= -1687.307068

E	CV	S
KCal/Mol	Cal/Mol-K	Cal/Mol-K
Total	325.382	114.916
	196.871	

O,0,0.929227219,1.761444474,1.1998066311  
 C,0,1.3085375913,0.5532028595,1.0387173332  
 P,0,-1.3369991187,0.0351151874,-0.1448658453  
 C,0,0.405208291,-0.174354105,-0.4901954871  
 C,0,2.7580275356,0.2875717637,0.7005334258  
 C,0,-2.3364933857,-1.2821337323,-0.897125145  
 C,0,-0.0107479146,-1.7208931734,-2.18568626513  
 C,0,-2.8113193415,-2.6647031786,-2.8198682633  
 C,0,-3.940594818,-3.1692317374,-2.1741727729  
 C,0,-4.2703378466,-2.7270723978,-0.8961042404  
 C,0,-3.4717112767,-1.7821818122,-0.2545609852  
 C,0,-1.9038768105,1.5873858564,-0.8878939516  
 C,0,-1.7417908676,0.0599414789,1.6219433119  
 C,0,-1.054313064,2.6990568199,-0.9141807671  
 C,0,-1.512822257,3.89747072,-1.4550250122  
 C,0,-2.8068078279,3.9897431337,-1.9638906288  
 C,0,-3.6523516838,2.8820743764,-1.9327110932  
 C,0,-3.2047796596,1.6781643813,-1.396561098  
 C,0,-2.2398736304,1.2182712925,2.2220402329  
 C,0,-2.5614092597,1.2069186329,3.5775032627  
 C,0,-2.3832229072,0.047703656,4.3284593585  
 C,0,-1.8778332445,-1.1064126998,3.729946401  
 C,0,-1.5542310373,-1.1049479866,2.3770727743  
 C,0,3.381043411,-0.9048447098,1.0847284475  
 C,0,4.7073266899,-1.1508825686,0.762188018  
 C,0,5.4404313939,-0.1976655037,0.0448201752  
 C,0,4.8350332236,1.0027794357,-0.3370241189  
 C,0,3.5013126774,1.2329223594,0.000983694  
 H,0,0.9315673528,-0.2228866486,1.7385644583  
 H,0,0.7284766123,0.5032258722,-1.2806613954  
 H,0,-1.1331703487,-1.326566041,-2.6924968331  
 H,0,-2.5535766717,-3.007240475,-3.8165820134  
 H,0,-4.563378271,-3.9071740887,-2.6695771108  
 H,0,-5.1492451799,-3.1160647809,-0.3928764836  
 H,0,-3.7359590094,-1.4396249345,0.7407282664  
 H,0,-0.0587145542,2.6246094844,-0.4843127489  
 H,0,-0.8561445794,4.7612691878,-1.4757096868  
 H,0,-3.1573599749,4.9267777798,-2.3852302029  
 H,0,-4.660355473,2.9523470282,-2.3280577487

H,0,-3.8660182816,0.816718542,-1.3784935142  
H,0,-2.3745249108,2.1234941366,1.6386007744  
H,0,-2.9490900251,2.1057184802,4.0454133277  
H,0,-2.6351479253,0.0430472514,5.3842819788  
H,0,-1.7335111943,-2.0072741794,4.317274407  
H,0,-1.1513577294,1.9957057617,1.9036694197  
H,0,2.8129198071,-1.6517101477,1.6356679689  
H,0,5.2005629297,-2.071073555,1.0591318553  
O,0,6.7337286846,-0.5242528786,-0.2281623668  
H,0,5.3894157231,1.7585551419,-0.8810620444  
H,0,3.0271994961,2.1696853209,-0.2789580156  
C,0,0.8412093443,-1.5620245907,-0.6352957369  
C,0,1.9218394688,-1.8530268033,-1.6502967539  
O,0,0.3768447184,-2.46136822,0.068421754  
H,0,2.4573505744,-2.7632962957,-1.3742771541  
H,0,1.4377158471,-2.0074379994,-2.6226723742  
H,0,2.6201791136,-1.0176108316,-1.7470002986  
C,0,7.5130690108,0.4296153795,-0.9306065988  
H,0,8.5002632428,-0.015448367,-1.0496921551  
H,0,7.0853353819,0.6405028007,-1.9167057268  
H,0,7.5969847401,1.3628543708,-0.3634556534

## Betaine 5

/home/singletn/wittig/pauling/m062XSB/betaineM062XSBpaul  

- betaine
- M062X/6-31G\*
- E(RM062X) = -1687.73632649

Zero-point correction= 0.491134 (Hartree/Particle)  
Thermal correction to Energy= 0.520919  
Thermal correction to Enthalpy= 0.521863  
Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy= 0.428832  
Sum of electronic and ZPE= -1687.245193  
Sum of electronic and thermal Energies= -1687.215407  
Sum of electronic and thermal Enthalpies= -1687.214463  
Sum of electronic and thermal Free Energies= -1687.307495

E	CV	S
KCal/Mol	Cal/Mol-K	Cal/Mol-K
Total	326.882	115.269
	195.801	

O,0,0.8169230886,1.548386463,1.2276818058  
C,0,1.2435692767,0.3172653503,0.9562234678  
P,0,-1.3171255903,0.075372665,-0.0460875485  
C,0,0.4597156333,-0.2300885357,-0.3578436886  
C,0,2.7392194865,0.1751883622,0.6657655838  
C,0,-2.2723189573,-1.1905897465,-0.9312985937  
C,0,-1.9820932461,-1.4037246797,-2.285578625  
C,0,-2.7124496033,-2.3360485534,-3.0126500387  
C,0,-3.7377624199,-3.0539795583,-2.3949726321  
C,0,-4.0325356468,-2.8364729563,1.0525625245  
C,0,-3.3024576663,-1.903444851,-0.3168012454  
C,0,-1.8559146664,1.6507014667,-0.7651693182  
C,0,-1.7702048905,-0.0124668829,1.6996207418  
C,0,-1.0044605529,2.7605893594,-0.7843993968  
C,0,-1.4540541197,3.9557482573,-1.3403960235  
C,0,-2.7426768546,4.0488328679,-1.8621995911  
C,0,-3.5926178124,2.9442667165,-1.8311258389  
C,0,-3.1523699091,1.7409640787,-1.2887519226

C,0,-2.4394826052,1.0536829034,2.3050927833  
C,0,-2.8275018063,0.95051764,3.6379688049  
C,0,-2.5461860066,-0.2067688753,4.3613687892  
C,0,-1.8758275442,-1.2681282165,3.7551214449  
C,0,-1.4863212408,-1.1774911428,2.4219840514  
C,0,0.4355447228,-1.0048055688,0.9517650588  
C,0,0.47804875359,-1.1385159101,0.637440475  
C,0,0.54644279078,-0.0788821143,0.0293783674  
C,0,0.47893193887,1.111020797,-0.2515620537  
C,0,0.4361430285,1.2232805329,0.0739454925  
H,0,1.0011779222,-0.4532723158,1.7276314284  
H,0,0.7497987604,0.4309663162,-1.181364281  
H,0,-1.870697645,-0.8422245642,-2.7719035808  
H,0,-2.483672681,-2.5028533713,-4.059992747  
H,0,-4.3065248436,-3.7820578698,-2.9644123288  
H,0,-4.8312274796,-3.3912238758,-0.5714537497  
H,0,-3.5368469387,-1.7376452667,0.7296103689  
H,0,-0.0191021002,2.6684647223,-0.3349887815  
H,0,-0.7952550284,8.187890948,-1.3594742615  
H,0,-3.0879335378,4.98409003,-2.2919689134  
H,0,-4.5971798376,3.0164113769,-2.2347315205  
H,0,-3.8151137457,0.8807444476,-1.2771164716  
H,0,-2.6509752361,1.9582044176,1.7435671425  
H,0,-3.3455792754,1.7776274654,4.1118011452  
H,0,-2.848781493,-0.2809782735,5.4011269512  
H,0,-1.6524770769,-2.1679365393,4.3186353933  
H,0,-0.9651411928,-2.0005299213,1.941542796  
H,0,2.911637325,-1.8332622414,1.4250679512  
H,0,5.326204871,-2.049992047,0.8609233329  
O,0,6.7821686095,-0.2988493129,-0.2419503073  
H,0,5.3021945509,1.9490617792,-0.7094857246  
H,0,2.9072990273,2.1517781246,-0.1223777442  
C,0,0.7822412328,-1.6690432197,-0.6600180206  
C,0,1.7289856444,-1.9311929657,-1.7999853901  
O,0,0.3275309286,-2.5681231407,0.0295551084  
H,0,2.0796194158,-2.9636547248,-1.7704236836  
H,0,1.1925080127,-1.7529714789,-2.7398595472  
H,0,2.5742994226,-1.2373893262,-1.7652704807  
C,0,7.513323057,0.7636038007,-0.829682335  
H,0,8.532049209,0.3971911868,-0.9523510793  
H,0,7.1011227856,1.0329470117,-1.8085427622  
H,0,7.5159235616,1.6469349596,-0.1821307325

## TS1.5 6

/home/singletn/wittig/pauling/m062XSB/TS1.5M062XSBpaul  
TS1.5  
M062X/6-31G\*

E(RM062X) = -1687.73496109

Zero-point correction= 0.491032 (Hartree/Particle)  
Thermal correction to Energy= 0.520022  
Thermal correction to Enthalpy= 0.520966  
Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy= 0.429827  
Sum of electronic and ZPE= -1687.243929  
Sum of electronic and thermal Energies= -1687.214939  
Sum of electronic and thermal Enthalpies= -1687.213995  
Sum of electronic and thermal Free Energies= -1687.305134

E	CV	S
KCal/Mol	Cal/Mol-K	Cal/Mol-K
Total	326.882	115.269
	195.801	

Total 326.319 113.236 191.818

```

8 0.750875 1.059857 1.255261
6 1.257325 -0.106324 0.798868
15 -1.231963 0.136191 0.043793
6 0.434535 -0.396626 -0.520589
6 2.751869 -0.126609 0.501024
6 -2.390681 -0.802074 -1.024559
6 -2.185378 -0.738284 -2.409801
6 -3.040578 -1.404877 -3.279382
6 -4.114732 -2.137715 -2.773167
6 -4.328331 -2.197965 -1.399714
6 -3.469435 -1.532583 -0.524088
6 -1.668988 1.855405 -0.359744
6 -1.673161 -0.303964 1.742402
6 -0.705921 2.861980 -0.464036
6 -1.094254 4.152322 -0.817073
6 -2.437175 4.446792 -1.040248
6 -3.400841 3.446467 -0.917831
6 -3.019646 2.148961 -0.592175
6 -2.173354 0.676408 2.603251
6 -2.547144 0.328314 3.897275
6 -2.412802 -0.988525 4.335353
6 -1.908523 -1.962544 3.476894
6 -1.541380 -1.627015 2.175230
6 3.442353 -1.338568 0.366368
6 4.798054 -1.365330 0.076867
6 5.503542 -0.164572 -0.075902
6 4.835455 1.051737 0.065250
6 3.467318 1.055829 0.351921
1 1.056697 -0.985222 1.455379
1 0.750925 0.343707 -1.264781
1 -1.355409 -0.161045 -2.813294
1 -2.871230 -1.351342 -4.349989
1 -4.783718 -2.658675 -3.450851
1 -5.164502 -2.764445 -1.002327
1 -3.647746 -1.587373 0.544884
1 0.324904 2.621934 -0.234029
1 -0.343470 4.930551 -0.908083
1 -2.734762 5.456086 -1.306988
1 -4.448665 3.672106 -1.086237
1 -3.773041 1.369874 -0.519593
1 -2.259308 1.705752 2.268875
1 -2.935989 1.088596 4.566699
1 -2.699656 -1.254076 5.347929
1 -1.799713 -2.987299 3.816933
1 -1.153500 -2.382955 1.499363
1 2.906344 -2.278015 0.495481
1 5.336263 -2.302697 -0.024350
8 6.832837 -0.287605 -0.351251
1 5.363027 1.993141 -0.036165
1 2.950714 2.001731 0.482243
6 0.529617 -1.801844 -1.062937
6 1.353749 -1.994766 -2.305562
8 0.001712 -2.734234 -0.480424
1 1.466315 -3.056987 -2.525031
1 0.853795 -1.491744 -3.141428
1 2.334639 -1.524954 -2.178842
6 7.581167 0.906858 -0.499998
1 8.604622 0.598237 -0.710914
1 7.201946 1.509648 -1.332492
1 7.560609 1.503120 0.418628

```

## OP1direct

/home/singletn/wittig/pauling/m062XSB/OP1directM062XSB  
paul  
OP1 direct  
M062X/6-31G\*  
E(RM062X) = -1687.74665849

Zero-point correction= 0.492133 (Hartree/Particle)  
Thermal correction to Energy= 0.521231  
Thermal correction to Enthalpy= 0.522175  
Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy= 0.430959  
Sum of electronic and ZPE= -1687.254526  
Sum of electronic and thermal Energies= -1687.225428  
Sum of electronic and thermal Enthalpies= -1687.224483  
Sum of electronic and thermal Free Energies= -1687.315700

E	CV	S
KCal/Mol	Cal/Mol-K	Cal/Mol-K

Total 327.077 114.380 191.980

O	O	0.9000076109,0.8760466043,1.1888820332
C	O,1.7216086053,-0.267486267,1.0400240591	
P	O,-0.5940359494,0.1498979277,0.4385621136	
C	O,0.7851735186,-1.1179005911,0.1812275289	
C	O,0.3061447436,0.0386592986,0.4200469245	
C	O,-1.8724140762,-0.9681218473,-0.4465557479	
C	O,-1.9292291091,-0.999179266,-1.8467112289	
C	O,-2.6595718965,-1.9771772666,-2.5230059664	
C	O,-3.3482749464,-2.955359123,-1.8086145453	
C	O,-3.2958833357,-2.9485422914,-0.4164170725	
C	O,-2.5627485306,-1.9693041566,0.2527495054	
C	O,-0.7391764236,1.5715609792,-0.7178044919	
C	O,-1.5279825955,0.3429867903,2.0137539409	
C	O,0.4069381709,2.1165216835,-1.3020732524	
C	O,0.3022302931,3.1641679594,-2.2152376546	
C	O,-0.9455338372,3.6975440903,-2.5270664245	
C	O,-2.0925740345,3.1644782384,-1.9406705643	
C	O,-1.991954685,2.0940133308,-1.0570506646	
C	O,-2.9148328184,0.5397794442,1.9925561584	
C	O,-3.6221533788,0.7348933717,3.1744315347	
C	O,-2.9587776453,0.6948515946,4.3995021327	
C	O,-1.5848610804,0.4737263376,4.4332064116	
C	O,-0.8697751497,0.314225823,3.24792101	
C	O,0.38417250392,-0.9835707732,-0.14121541	
C	O,0.50903790311,-0.7180361935,-0.6813166174	
C	O,0.55958765243,0.5886139131,-0.6695429571	
C	O,0.48381751989,1.6176473633,-0.1110269999	
C	O,0.35824052621,1.3307320479,0.4297351189	
H	O,0.18762526309,-0.7628090608,2.0118189146	
H	O,0.10413784502,-1.1077349627,-0.885270528	
H	O,-1.3943088895,-0.2522723526,-2.4288270031	
H	O,-2.6894474069,-1.9732685885,-3.6086972871	
H	O,-3.9180807893,-3.7168834024,-2.3320994682	
H	O,-3.8234272223,-3.7076108792,0.1535406319	
H	O,-2.5254907866,-1.9971868267,1.3385751382	
H	O,0.13824957073,1.7214357052,-1.0398173446	
H	O,0.11994917433,3.5684004688,-2.6733953976	
H	O,-1.0262101789,4.523308524,-3.2271178298	
H	O,-3.0687645291,3.5736294661,-2.1806055501	

H,0,-2.8987397262,1.6659344399,-0.6422478011  
H,0,-3.4570908245,0.524990572,1.0533109733  
H,0,-4.6935694531,0.9042333093,3.1366868239  
H,0,-3.5130739481,0.8320222614,5.3228806837  
H,0,-1.0619504384,0.4339936094,5.3834402306  
H,0,0.2034012168,0.1755354605,3.2817594202  
H,0,3.4623443183,-2.0038074016,-0.1556559207  
H,0,5.6937020448,-1.5055264993,-1.121735094  
O,0,6.8263009212,0.7541780278,-1.2277682313  
H,0,5.2061237158,2.6364512894,-0.0903781903  
H,0,2.989338608,2.1320251725,0.8597863081  
C,0,0.4720424294,-2.5169490445,0.6631512819  
C,0,0.3028665148,-3.5865467202,-0.380310902  
O,0,0.3745752547,-2.7453245506,1.8560708444  
H,0,-0.0547007692,-4.5097587254,0.0771808609  
H,0,-0.3922067365,-3.2477301464,-1.1562214902  
H,0,1.2720543631,-3.7609073668,-0.8630485234  
C,0,7.3823123891,2.0587397806,-1.2046557202  
H,0,8.3574845345,1.9792242927,-1.6835524929  
H,0,6.7567139046,2.764637959,-1.7616526184  
H,0,7.5045684461,2.4151241667,-0.1762395933

**OP1**

/home/singletn/wittig/pauling/m062XSB/OP1M062XSBpaul  
OP1  
M062X/6-31G\*  
E(RM062X) = -1687.74038040

Zero-point correction= 0.492322 (Hartree/Particle)  
Thermal correction to Energy= 0.521686  
Thermal correction to Enthalpy= 0.522630  
Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy= 0.430541  
Sum of electronic and ZPE= -1687.248058  
Sum of electronic and thermal Energies= -1687.218694  
Sum of electronic and thermal Enthalpies= -1687.217750  
Sum of electronic and thermal Free Energies= -1687.309840

E	CV	S
KCal/Mol	Cal/Mol-K	Cal/Mol-K
Total	327.363	114.453
	193.819	

O,0,1.1104715857,0.9533765623,0.8620572087  
C,0,1.7913990417,-0.2457879751,0.6013792966  
P,0,-0.5180640079,0.3334373295,0.1690604301  
C,0,0.8376445834,-0.7883538347,-0.4855899374  
C,0,3.2166033694,-0.0566126202,0.1481053248  
C,0,-1.9810848455,-0.5197293845,-0.6828988525  
C,0,-1.8063729259,-1.1451489122,-1.9226333969  
C,0,-2.8834945015,-1.6866554465,-2.6238138562  
C,0,-4.1684905478,-1.6087191545,-2.0929465574  
C,0,-4.3659775616,-0.9784637746,-0.8657142109  
C,0,-3.2838210297,-0.4374458037,-0.1741780439  
C,0,-0.8394944721,2.0199640413,-0.5421109239  
C,0,-1.1160031313,0.1170057598,1.894054447  
C,0,-0.1439073537,3.1382404321,-0.0501574303  
C,0,-0.4061252471,4.4148473352,-0.5386663013  
C,0,-1.3469422945,4.6037442618,-1.5483952795  
C,0,-2.0281614169,3.5041783471,-2.0594215499  
C,0,-1.7860499018,2.2271661736,-1.5558657234  
C,0,-1.1136890596,1.2121575285,2.7633741884

C,0,-1.567970275,1.0707782316,4.0714094894  
C,0,-1.9980638212,-0.1728770275,4.5321307467  
C,0,-1.9836706479,-1.2702875663,3.6752366363  
C,0,-1.55797905,-1.1255584089,2.3557787722  
C,0,4.1854777056,-1.0236875081,0.4332909978  
C,0,5.4854273116,-0.8919824255,-0.0341709106  
C,0,5.8435610866,0.2266537623,-0.7945062299  
C,0,4.8884077039,1.205296001,-1.0822471246  
C,0,3.5852802156,1.052470467,-0.6092411046  
H,0,1.7738466025,-0.9280717877,1.4685486273  
H,0,1.1468655451,-0.3788275541,-1.4543078684  
H,0,-0.8197814263,-1.1937795105,-2.3786681412  
H,0,2.7171364639,-2.1659923407,-3.5838524419  
H,0,-0.0099604515,-2.0318139616,-2.6326915957  
H,0,5.3648835308,-0.9046560343,-0.4461165042  
H,0,3.4640720985,0.0628272967,0.773703978  
H,0,0.6124638545,3.0090306159,0.7119630208  
H,0,0.1375768776,5.261750475,-0.1319857766  
H,0,-1.5429841408,5.5986025786,-1.9361131723  
H,0,-2.7578252991,3.6327076982,-2.8526936824  
H,0,-2.3430296273,1.3987937638,-1.9736926528  
H,0,-0.761623431,2.1804436418,2.4215477637  
H,0,-1.5765778204,1.9313771664,4.7329939253  
H,0,-2.3410717013,-0.2851784367,5.5560217755  
H,0,-2.3116868765,-2.2432881603,4.027479629  
H,0,-1.5656122267,-1.9790340496,1.6870306607  
H,0,3.9162058618,-1.8913859661,1.0316870359  
H,0,6.2424226341,-1.638002245,0.1854384699  
O,0,7.1404010731,0.2767349826,-1.2047838014  
H,0,5.1463460168,2.0827289592,-1.6634975776  
H,0,2.8416377639,1.8139747559,-0.82952849  
C,0,0.7100089229,-2.2909127121,-0.5437084794  
C,0,1.5200531506,-2.9812690929,-1.609298425  
O,0,0.0544480658,-2.9078505014,0.2753749382  
H,0,1.4638746306,-4.0635034491,-1.4885203549  
H,0,1.1469801035,-2.6961848103,-2.5993669163  
H,0,2.561215274,-2.6434684401,-1.547010372  
C,0,7.5344007419,1.3855468195,-1.996018995  
H,0,8.5890974154,1.2338820118,-2.2229851871  
H,0,6.9612561846,1.4275736592,-2.9285120619  
H,0,7.4090658628,2.3262162374,-1.449256433

**OP2**

/home/singletn/wittig/pauling/m062XSB/OP2M062XSBpaul  
OP2  
M062X/6-31G\*  
E(RM062X) = -1687.74493997

Zero-point correction= 0.492485 (Hartree/Particle)  
Thermal correction to Energy= 0.521916  
Thermal correction to Enthalpy= 0.522860  
Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy= 0.430752  
Sum of electronic and ZPE= -1687.252455  
Sum of electronic and thermal Energies= -1687.223024  
Sum of electronic and thermal Enthalpies= -1687.222080  
Sum of electronic and thermal Free Energies= -1687.314188

E	CV	S
KCal/Mol	Cal/Mol-K	Cal/Mol-K
Total	327.507	114.578
	193.856	

**TS2**

O,0,0.28459946,-0.0520158875,-1.2377671106  
 C,0,1.1282954521,-1.1425042477,-0.7350405991  
 C,0,0.3985313939,-1.5190643518,0.5217691991  
 P,0,-0.9350049101,0.0888425557,-0.1478185139  
 H,0,1.0809841167,-1.9469327981,-1.4739402267  
 H,0,0.8801155089,-1.2105043702,1.4494375427  
 C,0,-2.9476508164,3.6749707528,-2.4042492593  
 C,0,-1.7543279264,3.1573449749,-2.8974023732  
 C,0,-1.1245291337,2.0923223168,-2.2488197214  
 C,0,-1.6816447639,1.5289139599,-1.0967776279  
 C,0,-2.8859935407,2.0608253628,-0.6141034695  
 C,0,-3.5148340872,3.1219209539,-1.2555893624  
 H,0,-3.4357235451,4.5024034469,-2.910068214  
 H,0,-1.3053284323,3.5804844224,-3.7910797524  
 H,0,-0.1938558442,1.7034478419,-2.6447774989  
 H,0,-3.3395400308,1.6438481791,0.2828517623  
 H,0,-4.4462097896,3.5171330894,-0.8616937258  
 C,0,-4.4817702388,-2.8034851657,-0.6969770472  
 C,0,-4.4227477799,-2.0366453173,0.4649260163  
 C,0,-3.3687133613,-1.1473600151,0.6693058981  
 C,0,-2.3661032313,-1.0276125049,-0.2983043716  
 C,0,-2.4328138702,-1.7887753888,-1.4691215309  
 C,0,-3.4872647445,-2.6756268482,-1.6645584828  
 H,0,-5.3021218339,-3.4976926576,-0.8489648916  
 H,0,-5.2002868725,-2.1259258365,1.2171215367  
 H,0,-3.3432669353,-0.5474594919,1.5742616433  
 H,0,-1.6584246331,-1.6912263549,-2.2258449246  
 H,0,-3.5283130659,-3.268646648,-2.5724437012  
 C,0,-0.4784041548,2.2340122852,3.927873359  
 C,0,-0.234613501,2.9207976778,2.7417756917  
 C,0,-0.4049664002,2.2808542612,1.5145652547  
 C,0,-0.7836732074,0.9355820559,1.4718373197  
 C,0,-0.9920652872,0.2411940706,2.668162192  
 C,0,-0.8658007824,0.8939395748,3.8891707475  
 H,0,-0.3604440142,2.7373214921,4.8822160919  
 H,0,0.0779323129,3.9597709689,2.7655530311  
 H,0,-0.2372127712,2.8301060859,0.5927508743  
 H,0,-1.2486366176,-0.8142339645,2.6443870725  
 H,0,-1.0535538727,0.3533450834,4.8112463584  
 C,0,5.1918375217,0.2248529849,-0.2869486139  
 C,0,4.9073495309,-0.8576609049,-1.1182765264  
 C,0,3.5836134924,-1.2807741379,-1.2592762181  
 C,0,2.542535652,-0.6540790774,-0.5829676278  
 C,0,2.8468993589,0.432398816,0.2497511765  
 C,0,4.1516739856,0.8704573432,0.3971831761  
 O,0,6.4386480216,0.7262707467,-0.0779000435  
 H,0,5.6933160389,-1.3717879855,-1.6583054855  
 H,0,3.3664070845,-2.121516931,-1.9130621373  
 H,0,2.0498245715,0.942571814,0.7875406763  
 H,0,4.3954159541,1.7136205661,1.0356316246  
 C,0,-0.1465840202,-2.8755991063,0.5829228412  
 C,0,-0.6890489537,-3.3569504486,1.9139674705  
 O,0,-0.2509614624,-3.6054915177,-0.4052800263  
 H,0,-0.6162593756,-4.4450625184,1.9686951888  
 H,0,-0.1735154156,-2.9021526238,2.7632021752  
 H,0,-1.7515951673,-3.0870252904,1.9671610535  
 C,0,7.5107041309,0.124552957,-0.7856793623  
 H,0,8.4065706116,0.6751644107,-0.5013845358  
 H,0,7.6237872576,-0.9290882484,-0.5088572848  
 H,0,7.3591143408,0.202006232,-1.867532774

Zero-point correction= 0.491684 (Hartree/Particle)  
 Thermal correction to Energy= 0.520460  
 Thermal correction to Enthalpy= 0.521404  
 Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy= 0.430737  
 Sum of electronic and ZPE= -1687.251987  
 Sum of electronic and thermal Energies= -1687.223211  
 Sum of electronic and thermal Enthalpies= -1687.222267  
 Sum of electronic and thermal Free Energies= -1687.312933

E	CV	S
KCal/Mol	Cal/Mol-K	Cal/Mol-K
Total 326.593 112.806 190.824		

O,0,0.2867488057,-0.0844809056,-1.2332017034  
 C,0,1.1268677586,-1.1712864007,-0.7210524386  
 C,0,0.3485288077,-1.5794063375,0.4997580493  
 P,0,-0.9294659102,0.0581957289,-0.1341883115  
 H,0,1.147839136,-1.9572887475,-1.4803155573  
 H,0,0.8266681031,-1.366142373,1.4560888778  
 C,0,-2.9741889831,3.602925802,-2.4322221179  
 C,0,-1.7641158375,3.1072989584,-2.9066646093  
 C,0,-1.1278503477,2.0505746904,-2.2507486505  
 C,0,-1.6962386201,1.4715902339,-1.1122639464  
 C,0,-2.9190654292,1.9791459441,-0.6502081697  
 C,0,-3.553067407,3.0342138377,-1.2969306748  
 H,0,-3.4667919438,4.4248918734,-2.9425750866  
 H,0,-1.3068814488,3.5418861212,-3.7906305453  
 H,0,-0.1827465451,1.6806616696,-2.6305971337  
 H,0,-3.3830275679,1.5443800288,0.2335433542  
 H,0,-4.4983533994,3.4115636758,-0.9188219917  
 C,0,-4.5487764315,-2.7799533316,-0.4929120904  
 C,0,-4.2770188602,-2.1996082176,0.7442621168  
 C,0,-3.2035853815,-1.3223425115,0.8896174512  
 C,0,-2.4034439933,-1.0174517941,-0.2142388757  
 C,0,-2.6874793222,-1.5855873585,-1.4591740565  
 C,0,-3.7530279876,-2.4707815866,-1.5944620712  
 H,0,-5.3810114383,-3.4686224429,-0.5985064669  
 H,0,-4.9018721764,-2.4276380867,1.6021904462  
 H,0,-3.0090588106,-0.8717637072,1.8580862082  
 H,0,-2.0719960941,-1.3420893756,-2.3220448136  
 H,0,-3.9611967366,-2.9173134612,-2.5615117431  
 C,0,-0.2102159,2.4020763365,3.804194539  
 C,0,-0.1120654093,3.0383732241,2.57000073  
 C,0,-0.3699341205,2.3334771523,1.3958987968  
 C,0,-0.6951046377,0.9723933938,1.4442284941  
 C,0,-0.7542552943,0.3332891148,2.6879434669  
 C,0,-0.5393501429,1.0483450683,3.8615923166  
 H,0,-0.0224693698,2.9552588965,4.7189357785  
 H,0,-0.1574805578,4.0882023152,2.5159788609  
 H,0,-0.3061458377,2.8453523273,0.4411749631  
 H,0,-0.9574542432,-0.7306728509,2.7449896235  
 H,0,-0.6105191466,0.5429663522,4.8192801688  
 C,0,5.1699048318,0.2102314604,-0.1352314543  
 C,0,4.9084390301,-0.8378491752,-1.0167209773  
 C,0,3.5910531005,-1.2655516852,-1.1964830494

C,0,2.5326914989,-0.6793138935,-0.5099027185  
C,0,2.8153723269,0.3703287254,0.3761546981  
C,0,4.1136912084,0.8133462754,0.5621237214  
O,0,6.4079214082,0.7158043969,0.1119762651  
H,0,5.7071969393,-1.3203707323,-1.5670629666  
H,0,3.3925449978,-2.0773526175,-1.8916718436  
H,0,2.0080239064,0.8499395579,0.9254296888  
H,0,4.3392766573,1.6287985716,1.2420707677  
C,0,-0.2654044133,-2.9127799718,0.4472559985  
C,0,-0.7265541374,-3.5345395561,1.7488639747  
O,0,-0.4332603582,-3.5284068325,-0.6056021159  
H,0,-1.040834657,-2.7877686575,2.4815153772  
H,0,-1.5464410892,-4.2282193315,1.5527032054  
H,0,0.1113687083,-4.0939235748,2.1813197808  
C,0,7.496512667,0.1552964123,-0.604114874  
H,0,8.3818949482,0.7039338863,-0.2851465725  
H,0,7.6182953195,0.9072312902,-0.3683981849  
H,0,7.3591679194,0.2745402402,-1.6840541696

## Full System, M06-2X/6-31+G\*\*/SMD(THF)

### Anisaldehyde 1

/home/singletn/wittig/methoxyketone/SMD/smd/anisaldehyde  
M062XpsSMD  
anisaldehyde smd  
M062X/6-31+G\*\*  
E(RM062X) = -459.938435544

Zero-point correction= 0.143526 (Hartree/Particle)  
Thermal correction to Energy= 0.152469  
Thermal correction to Enthalpy= 0.153413  
Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy= 0.108920  
Sum of electronic and ZPE= -459.794910  
Sum of electronic and thermal Energies= -459.785967  
Sum of electronic and thermal Enthalpies= -459.785023  
Sum of electronic and thermal Free Energies= -459.829515

E CV S  
KCal/Mol Cal/Mol-K Cal/Mol-K  
Total 95.675 32.982 93.642

C,0,-0.001756808,0.,0.1136134217  
C,0,0.0509603378,0.,1.5164371717  
C,0,1.2877869036,0.,2.1500292541  
C,0,2.4724693189,0.,1.4078683694  
C,0,2.4064341114,0.,0.0072144345  
C,0,1.1826928602,0.,-0.6396578988  
H,0,-0.8560537351,0.,2.1087846241  
H,0,1.3420322457,0.,3.2352686537  
C,0,3.7879562513,0.,2.0683643152  
H,0,3.326222681,0.,-0.5735442068  
H,0,1.1136607353,0.,-1.7227395607  
O,0,-1.1485706533,0.,-0.5963029145  
C,0,-2.3807105635,0.,0.1162059185  
H,0,-3.1631616202,0.,-0.6419336032  
H,0,-2.4741508758,-0.8968708553,0.7376804493  
H,0,-2.4741508758,0.8968708553,0.7376804493  
O,0,3.9592517123,0.,3.2734220908  
H,0,4.6567109739,0.,1.381005032

### Ph3PCHCOMe 2

/home/singletn/wittig/methoxyketone/SMD/smd/Ph3PCHCO  
MeM062XpsSMD  
Ph3PCHCOMe smd  
M062X/6-31+G\*\*  
E(RM062X) = -1227.88889189

Zero-point correction= 0.340550 (Hartree/Particle)  
Thermal correction to Energy= 0.361429  
Thermal correction to Enthalpy= 0.362373  
Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy= 0.288559  
Sum of electronic and ZPE= -1227.548342  
Sum of electronic and thermal Energies= -1227.527463  
Sum of electronic and thermal Enthalpies= -1227.526519  
Sum of electronic and thermal Free Energies= -1227.600333

E CV S  
KCal/Mol Cal/Mol-K Cal/Mol-K  
Total 226.800 80.174 155.354

C,0,0.4094937714,0.1313686606,0.420173729  
P,0,0.4357557298,-0.1396268737,2.1288058497  
H,0,-0.288836267,0.8718473589,0.0493449409  
C,0,4.3053233088,1.1315291714,4.2951542587  
C,0,3.0814408751,1.229313358,4.9573594948  
C,0,1.9065991984,0.8481509652,4.3106528774  
C,0,1.9580324038,0.3643372582,2.9980568109  
C,0,3.185903124,0.2687558275,2.3328820108  
C,0,4.3560912927,0.652173573,2.9858613479  
H,0,5.2197014417,1.4313610044,4.7987321992  
H,0,3.038950019,1.6061414956,5.9747066363  
H,0,0.9541099827,0.9327713846,4.8280803613  
H,0,3.2173379137,-0.1179812547,1.3180575978  
H,0,5.3084492924,0.5777182373,2.4697586928  
C,0,-0.5400953795,-4.4816887437,3.3240195749  
C,0,0.3183979103,-3.7303552037,4.125149431  
C,0,0.6455740596,-2.4225554193,3.7662172378  
C,0,0.1077776123,-1.8669587971,2.6022572628  
C,0,-0.7464784978,-2.6239150918,1.7942366073  
C,0,-1.0703548205,-3.9289235443,2.1573730236  
H,0,-0.7908386606,-5.5005430729,3.6039177766  
H,0,0.740064629,-4.1612012075,5.0281983874  
H,0,1.3230980299,-1.847729216,4.3915847456  
H,0,-1.1477917162,-2.1921960729,0.8805916229  
H,0,-1.73083866,-4.5152393311,1.5256863099  
C,0,-2.891344508,2.5134454465,3.8930236373  
C,0,-1.8224756853,3.0785900249,3.1940704993  
C,0,-0.8218255664,2.2631147436,2.6745053423  
C,0,-0.8881124766,0.8746323895,2.852071155  
C,0,-1.9549946703,0.3102219811,3.5551556465  
C,0,-2.9561319926,1.1336093435,4.0730218119  
H,0,-3.6721079421,3.1507954882,4.2974330684  
H,0,-1.7668954193,4.1540003214,3.0556624749  
H,0,0.0139772934,2.7050120129,2.1366370998  
H,0,-2.013122345,-0.7648626515,3.7005417271  
H,0,-3.7860018703,0.6925351237,4.6167033628  
C,0,1.19006517,-0.682302293,-0.4276059833  
C,0,1.0431896938,-0.4935097298,1.927953813  
O,0,1.9910046466,-1.5519838847,-0.0120910906  
H,0,2.0185151573,-0.23440608,-2.3521383559  
H,0,0.7341434842,-1.4436483076,-2.3755953745

H,0,0.3193134379,0.280380605,-2.1935629953

#### TS1 4

/home/singletn/wittig/methoxyketone/SMD/smd/TS1M062Xp  
sSMD

TS1 checking smd single point energy

M062X/6-31+G\*\*

E(RM062X) = -1687.81304609

Zero-point correction= 0.485507 (Hartree/Particle)

Thermal correction to Energy= 0.515652

Thermal correction to Enthalpy= 0.516596

Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy= 0.420833

Sum of electronic and ZPE= -1687.327539

Sum of electronic and thermal Energies= -1687.297394

Sum of electronic and thermal Enthalpies= -1687.296450

Sum of electronic and thermal Free Energies= -1687.392213

E	CV	S
KCal/Mol	Cal/Mol-K	Cal/Mol-K

Total 323.577 115.565 201.551

O,0,1.0873454142,1.3419157564,1.6357128642

C,0,1.3889368637,0.1869718004,1.1820661151

P,0,-1.3221304203,0.135116973,-0.0158001784

C,0,0.4070583891,-0.1252903194,-0.4117503962

C,0,2.8090339849,-0.057682354,0.7130758153

C,0,-2.3875259624,-0.9000279827,-1.0644507052

C,0,-2.1157666419,-0.9328562892,-2.4380598623

C,0,-2.9314931176,-1.6699089306,-3.2899077982

C,0,-4.020165098,-2.3768450632,-2.774677899

C,0,-4.2930353626,-2.3410218983,-1.4093292289

C,0,-3.4798610756,-1.6005438687,-0.5496093724

C,0,-1.760556602,1.8555258627,-0.3953467223

C,0,-1.7639842492,-0.2088718345,1.708351883

C,0,-0.8656427146,2.8804394806,-0.0621409562

C,0,-1.2105188392,4.2032151748,-0.333771182

C,0,-2.435085307,4.5046272894,-0.929648074

C,0,-3.3258676441,3.4816601104,-1.2544505807

C,0,-2.9929756004,2.1544620362,-0.9883616745

C,0,-2.4415745169,0.7477196213,2.4697417992

C,0,-2.81379774,0.4492361384,3.779411317

C,0,-2.5106917242,-0.7965474003,4.3259217118

C,0,-1.8357015379,-1.7510143332,3.5633657494

C,0,-1.4619359752,-1.4635534328,2.2528040797

C,0,3.4062002313,-1.3154532353,0.8516349376

C,0,4.6987395188,-1.5469567283,0.3980149157

C,0,5.4223429108,-0.5128980042,-0.2085996347

C,0,4.8450400343,0.7551788324,-0.3414732508

C,0,3.5462356645,0.9671795563,0.1259527349

H,0,1.0101212366,-0.7094626416,1.7187851994

H,0,0.763395925,0.6827305839,-1.0534952713

H,0,-1.2699672504,-0.3803656356,-2.8426000324

H,0,-2.7169260694,-1.6946654753,-4.3538572531

H,0,-4.6536577192,-2.9556532812,-3.4401991658

H,0,-5.1381991246,-2.8910703336,-1.0071589076

H,0,-3.7009665352,-1.5778972648,0.5136848679

H,0,0.0738904063,2.6308790405,0.4314244082

H,0,-0.5198585955,4.9998401232,-0.0745408715

H,0,-2.6955850965,5.537426464,-1.1418358721

H,0,-4.2797337408,3.713108947,-1.7181782798  
H,0,-3.6909607321,1.3635369123,-1.2474690597  
H,0,-2.6728766515,1.7235335031,2.0523303152  
H,0,-3.3365085138,1.1942065436,4.3711033965  
H,0,-2.7989593251,-1.0248651782,5.3478129638  
H,0,-1.5975975915,-2.7213706103,3.988312486  
H,0,-0.9418570216,-2.2036386957,1.6496151225  
H,0,2.8488475287,-2.1258015021,1.3183753319  
H,0,5.1679222553,-2.5202885673,0.5071923454  
O,0,6.6764653085,-0.8296973442,-0.6294361475  
H,0,5.3910808816,1.5743269101,-0.795760898  
H,0,3.0925318573,1.9513960171,0.0354427946  
C,0,0.7205526064,-1.4801245056,-0.8848548526  
C,0,1.7439269794,-1.6192025226,-1.9860646906  
O,0,0.1940526146,-2.4722155963,-0.3812483918  
H,0,2.2172990156,-2.6019308693,-1.9373964464  
H,0,1.2170249466,-1.5320646312,-2.9451934734  
H,0,2.5001692857,-0.8304873689,-1.9449801812  
C,0,7.4425719085,0.1934399511,-1.2449046735  
H,0,8.3948262116,-0.262836869,-1.5158775014  
H,0,6.9501967526,0.5675473918,-2.1498132615  
H,0,7.6218433642,1.024613547,-0.5532344074

#### Betaine 5

/home/singletn/wittig/methoxyketone/SMD/smd/betaineM062

XpsSMD

betaine checking smd single point energy

M062X/6-31+G\*\*

E(RM062X) = -1687.81541898

Zero-point correction= 0.488169 (Hartree/Particle)

Thermal correction to Energy= 0.518203

Thermal correction to Enthalpy= 0.519148

Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy= 0.425423

Sum of electronic and ZPE= -1687.327250

Sum of electronic and thermal Energies= -1687.297216

Sum of electronic and thermal Enthalpies= -1687.296271

Sum of electronic and thermal Free Energies= -1687.389996

E	CV	S
KCal/Mol	Cal/Mol-K	Cal/Mol-K

Total 325.178 115.996 197.259

8 0.840547 1.562461 1.219163  
6 1.258804 0.330037 0.964944  
15 -1.309158 0.099178 -0.042386  
6 0.464263 -0.225506 -0.353848  
6 2.751146 0.167944 0.667987  
6 -2.280307 -1.160633 -0.924333  
6 -1.963974 -1.420128 -2.264318  
6 -2.703666 -2.352201 -2.984971  
6 -3.764254 -3.024544 -2.373432  
6 -4.085796 -2.759186 -1.044602  
6 -3.346768 -1.825403 -0.316507  
6 -1.836466 1.686370 -0.754693  
6 -1.777743 0.009929 1.701521  
6 -1.013100 2.816157 -0.669193  
6 -1.454573 4.023347 -1.209492  
6 -2.706013 4.110019 -1.819053  
6 -3.527471 2.985261 -1.892081

6 -3.095420 1.769951 -1.365558  
 6 -2.493674 1.055093 2.290913  
 6 -2.903740 0.943732 3.617851  
 6 -2.598865 -0.202694 4.351298  
 6 -1.884858 -1.244440 3.759056  
 6 -1.475174 -1.145990 2.431010  
 6 3.447466 -0.997636 1.010637  
 6 4.790617 -1.153674 0.690318  
 6 5.472129 -0.132095 0.016870  
 6 4.797601 1.045493 -0.321072  
 6 3.446507 1.179772 0.011421  
 1 1.011174 -0.431898 1.743170  
 1 0.760588 0.428837 -1.181566  
 1 -1.144591 -0.892225 -2.748258  
 1 -2.453581 -2.554680 -4.021828  
 1 -4.338678 -3.754384 -2.935984  
 1 -4.911689 -3.277296 -0.567387  
 1 -3.605453 -1.622270 0.718331  
 1 -0.058191 2.723079 -0.151118  
 1 -0.818015 4.900920 -1.147873  
 1 -3.044298 5.054748 -2.234594  
 1 -4.504035 3.050070 -2.361753  
 1 -3.741149 0.899151 -1.432621  
 1 -2.723723 1.954089 1.726625  
 1 -3.455832 1.756554 4.079251  
 1 -2.917322 -0.283604 5.386399  
 1 -1.645858 -2.137181 4.328614  
 1 -0.929012 -1.959161 1.959667  
 1 2.929437 -1.797266 1.537602  
 1 5.333774 -2.055075 0.958908  
 8 6.784708 -0.369850 -0.255029  
 1 5.307153 1.857230 -0.828373  
 1 2.915415 2.096949 -0.231583  
 6 0.778314 -1.670601 -0.633316  
 6 1.739662 -1.963132 -1.753258  
 8 0.300994 -2.555648 0.059254  
 1 2.172152 -2.957526 -1.630442  
 1 1.177291 -1.930703 -2.695720  
 1 2.527437 -1.206760 -1.812420  
 6 7.507305 0.638063 -0.942538  
 1 8.518657 0.250865 -1.068731  
 1 7.069661 0.837689 -1.927569  
 1 7.544350 1.566660 -0.361422

E	CV	S	
KCal/Mol	Cal/Mol-K	Cal/Mol-K	
Total	324.250	114.107	194.171
O,0,0.7629964614,0.9877834096,1.3838372451			
C,0,1.2630900498,-0.1473385333,0.8687097306			
P,0,-1.2426942986,0.1050297503,0.0208473107			
C,0,0.4561405141,-0.3731921909,-0.4895077843			
C,0,2.7592864753,-0.1468963575,0.5673800386			
C,0,-2.3552937844,-0.7966146073,-1.1194280371			
C,0,-2.1110005846,-0.6819915745,-2.4951666443			
C,0,-2.9369056065,-1.3265842145,-3.4106274971			
C,0,-0.40177633855,-2.0872253765,-2.9594762096			
C,0,-0.42694318441,-2.1953108731,-1.5942885272			
C,0,-3.4414857294,-1.5509636037,-0.6726783436			
C,0,-1.6663114696,1.8486053134,-0.3016689813			
C,0,-1.7245793088,-0.3901831147,1.6924619571			
C,0,-0.7345763323,2.8796075199,-0.1368142735			
C,0,-1.1119029341,4.1959080698,-0.4004806882			
C,0,-2.4132195049,4.4916741168,-0.8036020565			
C,0,-3.345950908,3.4654498403,-0.9516010461			
C,0,-2.9745453693,2.1446058473,-0.711566109			
C,0,-2.3224550954,0.5457422396,2.5410103277			
C,0,-2.7402347374,0.1559753816,3.8103993192			
C,0,-2.5542758331,-1.1600358088,4.2364207531			
C,0,-1.9539863829,-2.0897235168,3.3886498837			
C,0,-1.542920509,-1.712939495,2.1104059605			
C,0,3.4928658422,-1.3382746463,0.4933734877			
C,0,4.8471207928,-1.3310376774,0.1844143123			
C,0,5.5031760755,-0.1157462516,-0.0523640813			
C,0,4.7904884253,1.0836065351,0.0271562227			
C,0,3.4272850803,1.0521371894,0.3378847464			
H,0,1.0624645233,-1.0643594926,1.4722616369			
H,0,0.7886818357,0.4058274981,-1.1864639851			
H,0,-1.2795731071,-0.0798006193,-2.8577929665			
H,0,-2.7384856024,-1.234260745,-4.474054162			
H,0,-4.6615533079,-2.5928724429,-3.6728797783			
H,0,-5.1111259563,-2.7815726404,-1.2381437158			
H,0,-3.6516817444,1.641587013,0.3886538045			
H,0,0.2561276789,2.6262780993,0.2305922257			
H,0,-0.3852878398,4.993603408,-0.2772312621			
H,0,-2.702591575,5.5201207906,-0.9990234086			
H,0,-4.3630320939,3.6882518982,-1.2591508696			
H,0,-3.7079692363,1.3541769225,-0.8440237969			
H,0,-2.4497186024,1.5757859804,2.2209364316			
H,0,-3.2042833079,0.8836375729,4.4690476924			
H,0,-2.8753457305,-1.45946665,5.2297166954			
H,0,-1.8066980999,-3.1138135415,3.7177799775			
H,0,-1.0876036163,-2.4390957265,1.4420048544			
H,0,2.9964587784,-2.2887644227,0.6863036937			
H,0,5.4186667792,-2.2531387798,0.131599087			
O,0,6.8311684507,-0.2008314249,-0.3410985556			
H,0,5.2800614712,2.0369803071,-0.136711712			
H,0,2.8647830976,1.9783323409,0.423182352			
C,0,0.5898720521,-1.7519396772,-1.0898575476			
C,0,1.4719058639,-1.8816451401,-2.3000454232			
O,0,0.0422682341,-2.7123198926,-0.5749342811			
H,0,1.6992271241,-2.9304594911,-2.4962160506			
H,0,0.9382428994,-1.4569194097,-3.1598745046			
H,0,2.394240532,-1.3056599988,-2.1739456139			
C,0,7.5322490027,1.0109360082,-0.5670669349			
H,0,8.5671886504,0.7298038229,-0.7633014631			

## TS1.5 6

/home/singletn/wittig/methoxyketone/SMD/smd/TS1.5M062X  
 psSMD  
 TS1.5 checking smd single point energy  
 M062X/6-31+G\*\*  
 E(RM062X) = -1687.81472058

Zero-point correction= 0.487373 (Hartree/Particle)  
 Thermal correction to Energy= 0.516725  
 Thermal correction to Enthalpy= 0.517669  
 Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy= 0.425412  
 Sum of electronic and ZPE= -1687.327348  
 Sum of electronic and thermal Energies= -1687.297996  
 Sum of electronic and thermal Enthalpies= -1687.297052  
 Sum of electronic and thermal Free Energies= -1687.389309

H,0,7.1320656041,1.5459613811,-1.4363329277  
H,0,7.4940094433,1.6624947065,0.3136234915

## Full System, M06-2X/6-31G\* Gas Phase (Concerted, no betaine intermediate)

### TS1 4

/home/singletn/wittig/methoxyketone/gasphase/TS1gasphase  
M062XSB  
TS1  
M062X/6-31G\*  
E(RM062X) = -1687.69776699

Zero-point correction= 0.489348 (Hartree/Particle)  
Thermal correction to Energy= 0.518206  
Thermal correction to Enthalpy= 0.519151  
Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy= 0.427876  
Sum of electronic and ZPE= -1687.208419  
Sum of electronic and thermal Energies= -1687.179561  
Sum of electronic and thermal Enthalpies= -1687.178616  
Sum of electronic and thermal Free Energies= -1687.269891

E	CV	S
KCal/Mol	Cal/Mol-K	Cal/Mol-K
Total	325.179	112.381
	192.105	

O,0,0.7761494034,1.7831711013,0.7214425283  
C,0,1.2374705866,0.5815873764,0.8262308481  
P,0,-1.3056722271,0.0282789925,-0.0959614503  
C,0,0.4229078599,-0.3866056681,-0.4052812827  
C,0,2.7183780603,0.3574068716,0.570231426  
C,0,-2.3529024354,-1.3675674329,-0.6198093886  
C,0,-2.048687215,-1.9987577458,-1.8310524291  
C,0,-2.8606518975,-3.0166990117,-2.314317832  
C,0,-3.9873215031,-3.4098738089,-1.5938327046  
C,0,-4.2999002435,-2.7789872431,-0.3943534223  
C,0,-3.4877412522,-1.7566914618,0.0934829077  
C,0,-1.8578244871,1.4139196138,-1.1383257379  
C,0,-1.6887745811,0.3449525898,1.6433113192  
C,0,-1.0109000662,2.5017480947,-1.3849988791  
C,0,-1.4604646434,3.5421164582,-2.1943274332  
C,0,-2.7369376783,3.5080428875,-2.7493242424  
C,0,-3.5788523916,2.4278439634,-2.4966852845  
C,0,-3.1424614127,1.3776914399,-1.6962451313  
C,0,-2.0219843416,1.6324262995,2.0655041378  
C,0,-2.3276902689,1.8543380797,3.4037860843  
C,0,-2.2836466391,0.8014681841,4.3146057003  
C,0,-1.9276002058,-0.4777099212,3.8939615316  
C,0,-1.6260376883,-0.7134719038,2.5558601475  
C,0,3.3981389956,0.7438157659,1.1014611404  
C,0,4.7385088745,0.9564314895,0.8205223245  
C,0,5.4306355742,-0.0571951577,0.0014961473  
C,0,4.7699075683,1.055859981,-0.5218309182  
C,0,3.4205252815,1.2521949495,-0.2265379082  
H,0,0.941662304,-0.0118614893,1.7253324254  
H,0,0.7546615722,0.0777747423,-1.3366406305  
H,0,-1.1727411524,-1.6908873339,-2.3978612226  
H,0,-2.6139041479,-3.5045717478,-3.2519262842  
H,0,-4.6203738858,-4.2076136058,-1.9699352361  
H,0,-5.1772164982,-3.0818723673,0.1684569765

H,0,-3.7382288293,-1.2687655669,1.030323674  
H,0,-0.0327501266,2.5173659553,-0.904380952  
H,0,-0.8064234845,4.3866997049,-2.3874001961  
H,0,-3.0786451814,4.3240403501,-3.3793405141  
H,0,-4.5747527964,2.3978353319,-2.9271794266  
H,0,-3.8005121344,0.5335565611,-1.5148846175  
H,0,-2.0190091777,2.4529621743,1.3554869328  
H,0,-2.5874019902,2.8538215752,3.7370812172  
H,0,-2.5171465565,0.9815039108,5.3597299067  
H,0,-1.8743110363,-1.2931739949,4.6082218377  
H,0,-1.3215703442,1.7005417492,2.2173895563  
H,0,2.8627280722,-1.4453767876,1.7400449234  
H,0,0.52804474744,-1.8040907922,1.2275205134  
O,0,6.7436194226,-0.3501779665,-0.2192546652  
H,0,5.2919269049,1.7732528144,-1.1451866611  
H,0,2.8896586057,2.1240372163,-0.5988812427  
C,0,0.7388202283,-1.8248211672,-0.2649620379  
C,0,1.7935857006,-2.3991007717,-1.1847410929  
O,0,0.2076371684,-2.5051686287,0.6016179276  
H,0,2.2453707188,-3.278248092,-0.7222615339  
H,0,1.3049669273,-2.7061040099,-2.1186050933  
H,0,2.563383984,-1.661941026,-1.4270908249  
C,0,7.4838198551,0.5529341455,-1.005649462  
H,0,8.4984390247,0.1561253065,-1.0508130341  
H,0,7.0772892172,0.6273352927,-2.0224123003  
H,0,7.5033351348,1.5533697433,0.5555170615

## Full System, lc-wPBE/6-31+G\*\*/PCM(THF) with Default Radii

### Anisaldehyde 1

/home/singletn/wittig/methoxyketone/lcwpbePS/anisaldehydelcwpbePS  
anisaldehyde  
lc-wpbe/6-31+G\*\*  
E(RLC-wPBE) = -459.811349026

Zero-point correction= 0.145234 (Hartree/Particle)  
Thermal correction to Energy= 0.154017  
Thermal correction to Enthalpy= 0.154961  
Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy= 0.111257  
Sum of electronic and ZPE= -459.666115  
Sum of electronic and thermal Energies= -459.657332  
Sum of electronic and thermal Enthalpies= -459.656388  
Sum of electronic and thermal Free Energies= -459.700092

E	CV	S
KCal/Mol	Cal/Mol-K	Cal/Mol-K
Total	96.647	32.611
	91.984	

C,0,0.0012778338,0.,0.1201263258  
C,0,0.0576214751,0.,1.5165908753  
C,0,1.2920047796,0.,2.144614003  
C,0,2.4717457354,0.,1.4048198996  
C,0,2.4010896457,0.,0.0087579461  
C,0,1.1804165996,0.,-0.6323722746  
H,0,-0.8461804011,0.,2.1136866375  
H,0,1.350070647,0.,3.2290352874  
C,0,3.7837442114,0.,2.0666804353  
H,0,3.3166849642,0.,-0.5778137644

H,0,1.1088673371,0.,-1.714839281  
O,0,-1.1459691471,0.,-0.5890134905  
C,0,-2.37927009,0.,0.1129927654  
H,0,-3.1567968049,0.,-0.6489378804  
H,0,-2.4787341187,-0.8957439287,0.7330478416  
H,0,-2.4787341187,0.8957439287,0.7330478416  
O,0,3.9531667458,0.,3.2724676799  
H,0,4.6566177061,0.,1.3865051528

1 5.211015 -2.222514 0.428346  
1 4.671399 -0.268866 1.857172  
1 2.400622 0.685471 1.840188  
1 1.186117 -2.271584 -1.037126  
1 3.462369 -3.216410 -1.017228  
6 -1.851487 0.326360 2.418356  
6 -2.283213 0.188006 3.863147  
8 -2.698544 0.726356 1.581496  
1 -2.677755 1.145457 4.211592  
1 -3.095246 -0.541329 3.921177  
1 -1.472859 -0.128141 4.521980

## Ph<sub>3</sub>PCHCOMe 2

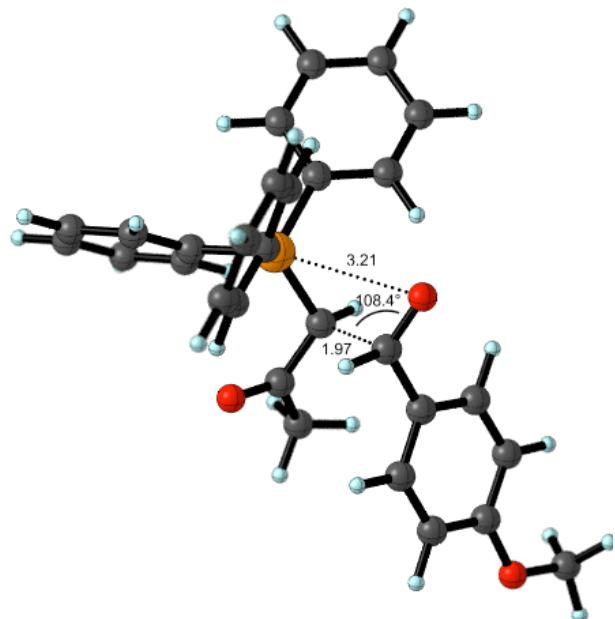
/home/singletn/wittig/methoxyketone/lcwpbePS/Ph<sub>3</sub>PCHCO  
MelcwpbePS  
ylide  
lc-wpbe/6-31+G\*\*  
E(RLC-wPBE) = -1227.52549247

Zero-point correction= 0.344761 (Hartree/Particle)  
Thermal correction to Energy= 0.365469  
Thermal correction to Enthalpy= 0.366413  
Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy= 0.292822  
Sum of electronic and ZPE= -1227.180731  
Sum of electronic and thermal Energies= -1227.160024  
Sum of electronic and thermal Enthalpies= -1227.159080  
Sum of electronic and thermal Free Energies= -1227.232670

E	CV	S	
KCal/Mol	Cal/Mol-K	Cal/Mol-K	
Total	229.335	79.132	154.885

6 -0.530129 -0.009888 2.083383  
15 -0.017809 -0.002934 0.436980  
1 0.183117 -0.359808 2.819511  
6 0.393135 4.126932 -1.547054  
6 1.314393 3.129528 -1.839704  
6 1.198097 1.879986 -1.244442  
6 0.154963 1.623895 -0.354537  
6 -0.770234 2.627372 -0.063391  
6 -0.647152 3.874487 -0.660254  
1 0.486851 5.104755 -2.010265  
1 2.129733 3.323327 -2.529915  
1 1.928215 1.108816 -1.472939  
1 -1.588462 2.414339 0.618842  
1 -1.368381 4.652965 -0.430682  
6 -2.609237 -2.641600 -2.284507  
6 -2.015438 -1.501448 -2.810338  
6 -1.244204 -0.680348 -1.997387  
6 -1.065502 -1.002457 -0.654430  
6 -1.667966 -2.143509 -0.127802  
6 -2.436261 -2.961908 -0.942540  
1 -3.214849 -3.280113 -2.920806  
1 -2.155927 -1.245258 -3.855906  
1 -0.789714 0.214041 -2.412847  
1 -1.540806 -2.378909 0.925380  
1 -2.907445 -3.847647 -0.527762  
6 4.208992 -1.804246 0.420920  
6 3.907457 -0.708591 1.223563  
6 2.628706 -0.173845 1.215069  
6 1.639898 -0.734278 0.402916  
6 1.946160 -1.828596 -0.400831  
6 3.230271 -2.361756 -0.389366

## TS1 4 (Concerted)



/home/singletn/wittig/methoxyketone/lcwpbePS/TS1lcwpbePS  
TS1  
lc-wpbe/6-31+G\*\*  
E(RLC-wPBE) = -1687.31272745

Zero-point correction= 0.491945 (Hartree/Particle)  
Thermal correction to Energy= 0.521739  
Thermal correction to Enthalpy= 0.522683  
Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy= 0.429139  
Sum of electronic and ZPE= -1686.820782  
Sum of electronic and thermal Energies= -1686.790988  
Sum of electronic and thermal Enthalpies= -1686.790044  
Sum of electronic and thermal Free Energies= -1686.883588

E	CV	S	
KCal/Mol	Cal/Mol-K	Cal/Mol-K	
Total	327.396	114.140	196.880

O,0,-0.9489120885,-1.9864296586,0.9134407854  
C,0,-1.3516266908,-0.7847223565,0.9756324499  
P,0,1.3453199032,0.0108786164,-0.1004315277  
C,0,-0.3901538583,0.264926727,-0.3887562212  
C,0,-2.788790272,-0.4803586406,0.6306346376  
C,0,2.318308576,1.4449477033,-0.6299430293

C,0,2.0347341015,2.0096483604,-1.8746013779  
C,0,2.7865437635,3.0752758526,-2.3421691379  
C,0,3.8268442228,3.5831733668,-1.5705006469  
C,0,4.1147418853,3.0204537544,-0.335435539  
C,0,3.3638735371,1.9498478195,0.1363867653  
C,0,1.9048944398,-1.3705008947,-1.1244820301  
C,0,1.7916996569,-0.3286816446,1.6175918976  
C,0,1.0995704953,-2.5033152303,-1.2499245497  
C,0,1.5313287592,-3.5676448776,-2.0297253577  
C,0,2.7580334666,-3.5083166551,-2.6798028167  
C,0,3.5628853953,-2.3834628049,-2.5479891285  
C,0,3.1396908698,-1.3133343488,-1.7719014674  
C,0,2.5027006689,-1.4786889872,1.9515744548  
C,0,2.864066859,-1.7084115978,3.2724693891  
C,0,2.5164871393,-0.7943127794,4.2581520749  
C,0,1.8069792698,0.3541977474,3.9258295295  
C,0,1.4435921843,0.5916078169,2.6084174088  
C,0,-3.4841523859,0.5262761119,1.2994550135  
C,0,-4.8083410156,0.7962372017,1.0022141872  
C,0,-5.4662382806,0.0567846125,0.0191546629  
C,0,-4.7891694703,-0.9604661379,-0.6505989291  
C,0,-3.4607662369,-1.2207085011,-0.3311536562  
H,0,-1.0012692149,-0.1486137593,1.8110522549  
H,0,-0.7082383316,-0.246738412,-1.2965761319  
H,0,1.2255763322,1.6145667637,-2.4837324704  
H,0,2.5601175523,3.5120743646,-3.3097252469  
H,0,4.4136766089,4.4205563534,-1.935650823  
H,0,4.9262269637,3.4140567999,0.2685646021  
H,0,3.5971799997,1.515354559,1.1031932044  
H,0,0.1548142941,-2.5501464413,-0.7082270325  
H,0,0.9052534207,-4.4493690028,-2.1264259831  
H,0,3.0896842941,-4.3427216325,-3.2906915994  
H,0,4.5228013411,-2.3351358046,-3.0524757235  
H,0,3.7731680406,-0.436674562,-1.6779289428  
H,0,2.7710625665,-2.2010897194,1.1873422275  
H,0,3.4151189343,-2.6074110983,3.5301126492  
H,0,2.7978911144,-0.9777201501,5.2908261051  
H,0,1.5332319767,1.0689463551,4.6956906163  
H,0,0.8894728212,1.486861953,2.3382756584  
H,0,-2.9800231918,1.1088113437,2.0674572327  
H,0,-5.3545425454,1.5762484566,1.5234955772  
O,0,-6.7634230398,0.3935956959,-0.2120228763  
H,0,-5.2813135252,-1.5566504494,-1.4103351356  
H,0,-2.9315602545,-2.0234902213,-0.8373617515  
C,0,-0.8322755755,1.6463679941,-0.2560891194  
C,0,-1.9014539841,2.141921649,-1.1928938853  
O,0,-0.3623540983,2.3892019391,0.6102752725  
H,0,-2.4322202327,2.9812703596,-0.7433968448  
H,0,-1.4157502496,2.488276406,-2.1111604486  
H,0,-2.6047849926,1.3518944885,-1.4613226442  
C,0,-7.4755377803,-0.3343256435,1.1947461788  
H,0,-8.4783303186,0.0900791377,-1.2183462745  
H,0,-7.014207058,-0.2250470308,-2.1816702474  
H,0,-7.5389167621,-1.3957762676,-0.9343058815

## OP1direct

/home/singletn/wittig/methoxyketone/lcwpbePS/OP1directlcw

pbePS

betaine from anisaldehyde and ketone

lc-wpbe/6-31+G\*\*

E(RLC-wPBE) = -1687.33175344

Zero-point correction= 0.495119 (Hartree/Particle)

Thermal correction to Energy= 0.524553

Thermal correction to Enthalpy= 0.525498

Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy= 0.432138

Sum of electronic and ZPE= -1686.836634

Sum of electronic and thermal Energies= -1686.807200

Sum of electronic and thermal Enthalpies= -1686.806256

Sum of electronic and thermal Free Energies= -1686.899616

E	CV	S
KCal/Mol	Cal/Mol-K	Cal/Mol-K

Total 329.162 113.794 196.492

O,0,0.5400051933,0.8829341034,0.9316437132  
C,0,1.3604857913,-0.2704606688,0.8877414384  
P,0,-0.9026749275,0.1062900393,0.144653881  
C,0,0.5883631082,-0.9968318482,-0.2069753813  
C,0,2.81039857,0.027001927,0.6032339395  
C,0,-2.0636293327,-0.9129286941,-0.956351624  
C,0,-1.9411852116,-0.7827696159,-2.3449989122  
C,0,-2.6657530894,-1.5850352713,-3.2139180695  
C,0,-3.5328442436,-2.5503222323,-2.7099130531  
C,0,-3.6656824905,-2.6951241252,-1.3376017315  
C,0,-2.9379003726,-1.8819691384,0.470382364  
C,0,-1.3698696495,1.7245098192,-0.60937595  
C,0,-1.7442931504,-0.1268630538,1.7488793274  
C,0,-0.4534302612,2.7627748638,-0.7670292647  
C,0,-0.8465927806,3.9788678187,-1.3153066965  
C,0,-2.1675908831,4.1846124811,-1.6848499854  
C,0,-3.096495989,3.1645580557,-1.5117391478  
C,0,-2.6970759891,1.9422260605,-0.9932218048  
C,0,-2.6177165255,0.8503471589,2.2240984464  
C,0,-3.2351610632,0.7014361158,3.4596035542  
C,0,-2.9839507842,-0.4207879502,4.2376660123  
C,0,-2.1080746356,-1.3931284766,3.7733108448  
C,0,-1.4900583572,-1.2499468775,2.5372669546  
C,0,3.8156083339,-0.5941120367,1.3438364824  
C,0,5.1530452796,-0.3550153778,1.0805348271  
C,0,5.167998648,0.5258671117,0.0630371297  
C,0,4.5275897539,1.1599754008,-0.6847422556  
C,0,3.1897947551,0.9013529004,-0.4069588073  
H,0,1.2992423782,-0.8398354974,1.8248380832  
H,0,0.9342834667,-0.6627704379,-1.1935582506  
H,0,-1.2732059131,-0.0315694054,-2.7628558954  
H,0,-2.5541060613,-1.4584172119,-4.28702636  
H,0,-4.1019875093,3.1815516022,-3.3859878795  
H,0,-4.3421522384,-3.4416395997,-0.9311778598  
H,0,-3.0688685554,-2.0127600877,0.5994760255  
H,0,0.5680312029,2.6166982406,-0.4409619206  
H,0,-0.1143147287,4.7707067136,-1.4416824401  
H,0,-2.4762851771,5.1379927861,-2.103621611  
H,0,-4.1353126422,3.3171560836,-1.7884062402  
H,0,-3.4338099096,1.1525432797,-0.8825784525  
H,0,-2.8179336885,1.7421981357,1.6395212794  
H,0,-3.9125122647,1.4722719492,3.8150137544  
H,0,-3.465961087,-0.5352712806,5.2040170642  
H,0,-1.900303263,-2.273311664,4.374595214  
H,0,-0.8087654333,-2.0226550952,2.1946180581  
H,0,3.546404618,-1.2776234798,2.1454107308  
H,0,5.9337758415,-0.8382977389,1.6593739485

O,0,6.8512321023,0.7053091062,-0.1237427221  
H,0,4.7803410242,1.8530714853,-1.4786905929  
H,0,2.4276573278,1.4037102106,-0.9959644957  
C,0,0.5297165197,-2.5076676529,-0.1833448613  
C,0,0.449511327,-3.2314368269,-1.4930541684  
O,0,0.6042042514,-3.1117045544,0.8733210746  
H,0,0.3892973835,-4.3057296453,-1.3231911588  
H,0,-0.4173416238,-2.8904430314,-2.0638622621  
H,0,1.3394048124,-3.0002063124,-2.0862307212  
C,0,7.267287355,1.6000259858,-1.138421207  
H,0,0.83561475221,1.5983818506,-1.1154818097  
H,0,0.9267467027,1.2679338699,-2.1245237649  
H,0,0.69036583465,2.6145589378,-0.9460270625

## Full System, B3P86P6-31+G\*\*/PCM(THF) with Default Radii

### Anisaldehyde 1

/home/singletn/wittig/methoxyketone/b3p86PS/anisaldehydeb3p86PS  
anisaldehyde  
B3P86/6-31+G\*\*  
E(RB3P86) = -461.421815482

Zero-point correction= 0.142856 (Hartree/Particle)  
Thermal correction to Energy= 0.151742  
Thermal correction to Enthalpy= 0.152686  
Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy= 0.108824  
Sum of electronic and ZPE= -461.278959  
Sum of electronic and thermal Energies= -461.270073  
Sum of electronic and thermal Enthalpies= -461.269129  
Sum of electronic and thermal Free Energies= -461.312991

E	CV	S
KCal/Mol	Cal/Mol-K	Cal/Mol-K
Total	95.220	33.138
	92.315	

C,0,-0.0010872572,0.,0.1193436642  
C,0,0.0554818065,0.,1.5231063791  
C,0,1.2903663612,0.,2.1545111964  
C,0,2.4787237655,0.,1.4121806759  
C,0,2.4063516736,0.,0.0092050498  
C,0,1.1830495253,0.,-0.6351604303  
H,0,-0.8506866833,0.,2.1165132923  
H,0,1.3478684133,0.,3.2386624221  
C,0,3.7862383643,0.,2.0648777436  
H,0,3.3230734442,0.,-0.5752870317  
H,0,1.1128042898,0.,-1.7176210909  
O,0,-1.1474385061,0.,-0.5905741948  
C,0,-2.386855892,0.,0.1099766516  
H,0,-3.1593255683,0.,-0.6575770479  
H,0,-2.4879994877,-0.8961772502,0.7304778575  
H,0,-2.4879994877,0.8961772502,0.7304778575  
O,0,3.9732709635,0.,3.2749154842  
H,0,4.651787275,0.,1.3713675216

### Ph3PCHCOMe 2

/home/singletn/wittig/methoxyketone/b3p86PS/Ph3PCHCOMeb3p86PS  
ylide  
B3P86/6-31+G\*\*  
E(RB3P86) = -1231.33879255

Zero-point correction= 0.338908 (Hartree/Particle)  
Thermal correction to Energy= 0.359922  
Thermal correction to Enthalpy= 0.360866  
Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy= 0.286961  
Sum of electronic and ZPE= -1230.999884  
Sum of electronic and thermal Energies= -1230.978870  
Sum of electronic and thermal Enthalpies= -1230.977926  
Sum of electronic and thermal Free Energies= -1231.051832

E	CV	S
KCal/Mol	Cal/Mol-K	Cal/Mol-K
Total	225.855	80.717
	155.547	

C,0,0.3896740806,0.1474617238,0.4338671709  
P,0,0.4323379142,-0.1344620855,2.1440158324  
H,0,-0.3446730748,0.8649228911,0.0873050358  
C,0,4.3361507459,1.0438744245,4.3121911929  
C,0,3.108177895,1.4083348398,4.8613426342  
C,0,1.9221165036,1.0602030899,4.2157755586  
C,0,1.9636490051,0.3421567131,3.0143522146  
C,0,3.2002161222,-0.0256046119,2.4635925324  
C,0,4.3791680167,0.3282349918,3.1149241462  
H,0,5.2584538173,1.3177060871,4.8156788955  
H,0,3.0691814944,1.9658869613,5.7921327081  
H,0,0.9705084029,1.3525420737,4.6488709421  
H,0,3.216710803,-0.5876732357,1.5326693963  
H,0,5.3347216353,0.043599639,2.684939742  
C,0,-0.5033239204,-4.4994377468,3.2971000365  
C,0,0.3044924218,-3.7299467523,4.133737666  
C,0,0.6141552534,-2.4151991822,3.7902750485  
C,0,0.1099909041,-1.8664134784,2.6063629995  
C,0,-0.6946736665,-2.6423560927,1.7658192016  
C,0,-1.0011221936,-3.9555582003,2.1126680376  
H,0,-0.7390771086,-5.5250587738,3.5643323394  
H,0,0.699413477,-4.1536110696,5.051905803  
H,0,1.2516675594,-1.8233058959,4.4400133599  
H,0,-1.0653048315,-2.2149937061,0.838460553  
H,0,-1.6214044865,-4.5561879512,1.4546611451  
C,0,-2.9380718392,2.478625232,3.9004372619  
C,0,-1.9546382557,3.0424660001,3.08624569  
C,0,-0.9371356676,2.2468786428,2.5676747186  
C,0,-0.8988814853,0.8759670107,2.8599489782  
C,0,-1.8839129853,0.3156056251,3.678360916  
C,0,-2.9008334175,1.117713878,4.1959610812  
H,0,-3.7314470628,3.1007542165,4.303116483  
H,0,-1.9786178636,4.1027249,2.8548572256  
H,0,-0.1728506641,2.6930866943,1.9379698632  
H,0,-1.8636854522,-0.7444866702,3.9105343945  
H,0,-3.6641539537,0.674970421,4.8280782262  
C,0,1.2027484344,-0.5750193289,-0.457887757  
C,0,1.0208902635,-0.320856513,-1.9433584284  
O,0,2.0640096324,-1.4236296277,-0.1017426699  
H,0,1.9778517463,-0.0105409039,-2.3746810092  
H,0,0.7338584532,-1.256832824,-2.4335915507

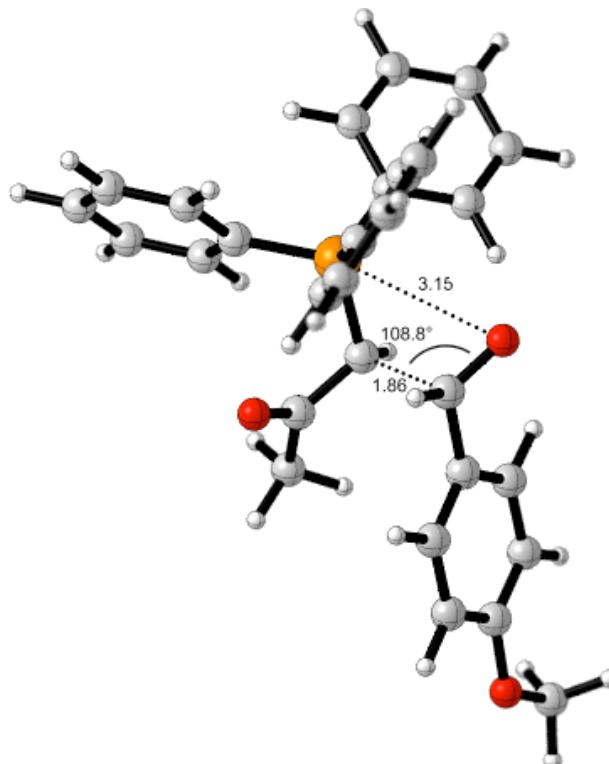
H,0,0.2677263472,0.4396375945,-2.1626557909

### TS1 4

/home/singletn/wittig/methoxyketone/b3p86PS/TS1b3p86PS  
 TS1  
 B3P86/6-31+G\*\*  
 E(RB3P86) = -1692.73587964

Zero-point correction= 0.483448 (Hartree/Particle)  
 Thermal correction to Energy= 0.513750  
 Thermal correction to Enthalpy= 0.514694  
 Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy= 0.419587  
 Sum of electronic and ZPE= -1692.252431  
 Sum of electronic and thermal Energies= -1692.222130  
 Sum of electronic and thermal Enthalpies= -1692.221186  
 Sum of electronic and thermal Free Energies= -1692.316293

E	CV	S
KCal/Mol	Cal/Mol-K	Cal/Mol-K
Total	322.383	116.199
	200.169	



O,0,-0.9442735868,-1.9659049922,0.8072794205  
 C,0,-1.3366570126,-0.7420307838,0.8841617358  
 P,0,1.3594091232,-0.0118951909,-0.0960476279  
 C,0,-0.403923968,0.2672800561,-0.3738288349  
 C,0,-2.7902365363,-0.4490143405,0.5789814516  
 C,0,2.3279457226,1.4314851623,-0.6325381687  
 C,0,2.0709883406,1.9764558803,-1.897755283  
 C,0,2.8201549088,3.0540305211,-2.3581414952  
 C,0,3.8309901016,3.5935598019,-1.5610236046  
 C,0,4.0925698803,3.0500392804,-0.3055724542  
 C,0,3.3453433989,1.9687072514,0.1605146023  
 C,0,1.917899199,-1.3953291806,-1.1293679447

C,0,1.7932678863,-0.3463038199,1.6305615976  
 C,0,1.1193280574,-2.5411508846,-1.2447801329  
 C,0,1.5585548491,-3.6050620234,-2.0300664671  
 C,0,2.7832713667,-3.535108066,-2.6936695747  
 C,0,3.5797567694,-2.3970938106,-2.5708129247  
 C,0,3.1511896312,-1.3250776924,-1.7915435511  
 C,0,2.5538492127,-1.4717508218,1.9651584579  
 C,0,2.9098976297,-1.696056232,3.2928799886  
 C,0,2.5084762653,-0.8028438428,4.2853655557  
 C,0,1.7510009247,0.3196038423,3.9513684791  
 C,0,1.3914570873,0.5544612049,2.6264797639  
 C,0,-3.4906662481,0.5347136177,1.2868761651  
 C,0,-4.8317393002,0.7891889903,1.0290692567  
 C,0,-5.5048601472,0.0566779171,0.0442569153  
 C,0,-4.8237353271,-0.937615408,-0.6666321652  
 C,0,-3.4790890881,-1.1821173222,-0.386154943  
 H,0,-1.0218647834,-0.1547734381,1.7731696663  
 H,0,-0.7001172872,-0.2207683959,-1.3041675713  
 H,0,1.2893321469,1.5603327391,-2.5272685039  
 H,0,2.6141470075,3.4728919378,-3.3379856178  
 H,0,4.4129012392,4.4367337285,-1.9199922996  
 H,0,4.8778374308,3.4664556429,0.3173197678  
 H,0,3.5544480974,1.5517961983,1.1400508591  
 H,0,0.1792951386,-2.5865222532,-0.6911549705  
 H,0,0.9404874281,-4.4931516344,-2.119997704  
 H,0,3.1183265335,-4.3670736617,-3.3057722315  
 H,0,4.5346976334,-2.3392463006,-3.0835522805  
 H,0,3.7755309107,-0.4416985865,-1.7060510239  
 H,0,2.8606218821,-2.1741779451,1.1971547619  
 H,0,3.4968845372,-2.5719696107,3.5502083448  
 H,0,2.7849007201,-0.9822609962,5.3198752047  
 H,0,1.4365126413,1.0154486759,4.7228808758  
 H,0,0.8059786138,1.4287122301,2.3548626011  
 H,0,-2.9777375482,1.1078422301,2.0561206636  
 H,0,-5.3771697193,1.5468042107,1.5833492119  
 O,0,-6.8155709605,0.3750033903,-0.1449108579  
 H,0,-5.3274172678,-1.5262245544,-1.4247133016  
 H,0,-2.9518776421,-1.9683275168,-0.9195095489  
 C,0,-0.8096226075,1.6746511688,-0.2610250926  
 C,0,-1.8458507613,2.1896768194,-1.2250605451  
 O,0,-0.3457998938,2.4034284079,0.6229329453  
 H,0,-2.3355813529,3.0733889177,-0.8130622325  
 H,0,-1.3413535259,2.4726018165,-2.1574472985  
 H,0,-2.5881696648,1.4261121274,-1.4697081284  
 C,0,-7.5416513088,-0.3453553392,-1.127632978  
 H,0,-8.5519160193,0.0628684676,-1.1129976669  
 H,0,-7.1082950258,-0.2060869061,-2.1247190087  
 H,0,-7.5788557324,-1.4148856841,0.8914762588

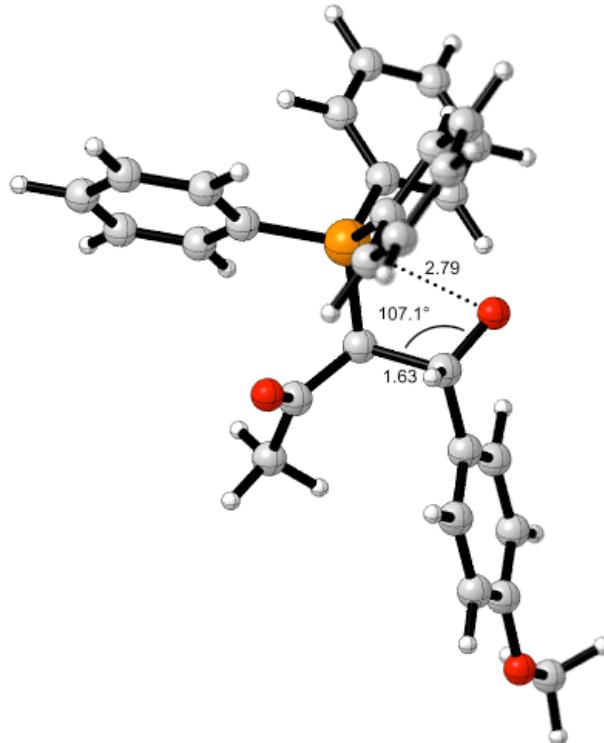
### Betaine 5

/home/singletn/wittig/methoxyketone/b3p86PS/betaineb3p86PS  
 betaine from anisaldehyde and ketone  
 B3P86/6-31+G\*\*  
 E(RB3P86) = -1692.73728281

Zero-point correction= 0.484710 (Hartree/Particle)  
 Thermal correction to Energy= 0.515241  
 Thermal correction to Enthalpy= 0.516185  
 Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy= 0.420321

Sum of electronic and ZPE= -1692.252572  
 Sum of electronic and thermal Energies= -1692.222042  
 Sum of electronic and thermal Enthalpies= -1692.221097  
 Sum of electronic and thermal Free Energies= -1692.316962

E	CV	S
KCal/Mol	Cal/Mol-K	Cal/Mol-K
Total	323.319	117.109
		201.764



O,0,0.7786855431,1.4630356129,1.1696950718  
 C,0,1.2555199223,0.2431869315,0.9175440606  
 P,0,-1.3149553295,0.070375221,-0.0434175352  
 C,0,0.4505833438,-0.3264336497,-0.3761183258  
 C,0,2.7518953092,0.1567020779,0.6334381564  
 C,0,-2.3161476877,-1.1505833066,-0.9583791783  
 C,0,-2.0953145712,-1.3009670283,-2.3351350336  
 C,0,-2.8459112936,-2.2136987331,-3.0687776215  
 C,0,-3.8265982446,-2.9799808146,-2.4367630218  
 C,0,-4.0555536313,-2.8269536871,-1.0717380433  
 C,0,-3.3037617193,-1.9144165454,-0.3315337829  
 C,0,-1.8199044642,1.6715422607,-0.7452114968  
 C,0,-1.7780592108,-0.0488416605,1.6989721577  
 C,0,-0.9777359022,2.7882976389,-0.6687312238  
 C,0,-1.3957796919,4.0017703185,-1.2112878025  
 C,0,-2.6483716376,4.11303449,-1.8134257951  
 C,0,-3.4920491362,3.0043194119,-1.8766096091  
 C,0,-3.0811429813,1.7823763661,-1.3502607583  
 C,0,-2.5126125593,0.9790739002,2.2992731232  
 C,0,-2.9028325358,0.8620372872,3.630186535  
 C,0,-2.5589570068,-0.2738405997,4.3635807421  
 C,0,-1.8304609017,1.2991327651,3.7625197462  
 C,0,-1.4419601964,-1.1965253344,2.4281577533  
 C,0,3.5352327626,-0.8773779943,1.1583867498  
 C,0,4.8988328685,-0.95547147,0.8992009642  
 C,0,5.5140109501,0.0135231885,0.0991438168

C,0,4.7503506685,1.0600358254,-0.4290978374  
 C,0,3.3837623599,1.119820417,-0.1524953048  
 H,0,1.0424374569,-0.5157604488,1.70587851  
 H,0,0.7521967406,0.3123039956,-1.2130340479  
 H,0,-1.3473815048,-0.6983202874,-2.8437001826  
 H,0,-2.666893235,-2.3248484757,-4.1335158955  
 H,0,-4.4115317927,-3.6925235611,-3.0099417933  
 H,0,-4.8194666092,-3.4176873946,-0.5762045975  
 H,0,3.4880560212,-1.8036589826,0.7316417192  
 H,0,-0.024615091,2.668295145,-0.1521966449  
 H,0,-0.7402361837,4.8655098499,-1.1551435493  
 H,0,2.9695703527,5.0625270891,-2.2312344993  
 H,0,-4.4705061385,3.0860330044,-2.339347378  
 H,0,-3.7431043351,0.9252299031,-1.4143229947  
 H,0,-2.7677746129,1.8708738181,1.7361532822  
 H,0,-3.4689845629,1.662733179,4.0954001825  
 H,0,-2.8594240304,-0.3593774892,5.4033763367  
 H,0,-1.5634785034,-2.184904903,4.3304778571  
 H,0,-0.8860433046,-1.9970031354,1.9483404764  
 H,0,0.30708137828,-1.6330069782,1.7885772032  
 H,0,0.505009936,-1.7544257424,1.3152502783  
 O,0,0.68534151373,-0.1390294693,-0.1023204538  
 H,0,0.52055770856,1.8294114086,-1.0423303299  
 H,0,0.2794111639,1.9451051768,-0.5428512771  
 C,0,0.7313784769,-1.7767399541,-0.6483069882  
 C,0,1.70088502,-2.0892330135,-1.7520227106  
 O,0,0.2464818295,-2.6535594405,0.0589813085  
 H,0,1.9808162236,-3.1427961125,-1.724471798  
 H,0,1.2351372038,-1.860289371,-2.7178341504  
 H,0,2.5910763758,-1.4580301193,-1.6677705995  
 C,0,0.75223726692,0.8293280034,-0.8932718331  
 H,0,0.85687861441,0.5259270652,-0.9175584609  
 H,0,0.71275247961,0.8514061669,-1.9156251678  
 H,0,0.74444742098,1.8287297146,-0.4502533084

### TS1.5 6

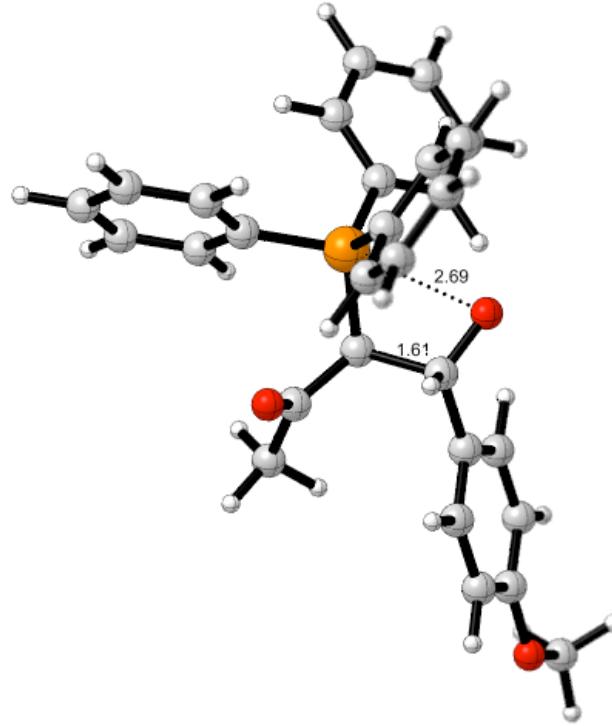
/home/singletn/wittig/methoxyketone/b3p86PS/TS1.5b3p86PS  
 TS1.5  
 B3P86/6-31+G\*\*  
 E(RB3P86) = -1692.73725445

Zero-point correction= 0.484627 (Hartree/Particle)  
 Thermal correction to Energy= 0.514300  
 Thermal correction to Enthalpy= 0.515245  
 Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy= 0.422177  
 Sum of electronic and ZPE= -1692.252627  
 Sum of electronic and thermal Energies= -1692.222954  
 Sum of electronic and thermal Enthalpies= -1692.222010  
 Sum of electronic and thermal Free Energies= -1692.315078

E	CV	S
KCal/Mol	Cal/Mol-K	Cal/Mol-K
Total	322.728	115.118
		195.878

O,0,0.8331355909,1.1056360178,1.3663697873  
 C,0,1.2739141391,-0.0600635006,0.8752790839  
 P,0,-1.2910865114,0.1493455071,0.0312217248  
 C,0,0.420046658,-0.3197270213,-0.4672180762  
 C,0,0.7617646778,-0.1292803333,0.5528092704  
 C,0,-2.407212911,-0.7889578946,-1.0731621212

C,0,-2.2210410459,-0.6830545683,-2.4591866046  
C,0,-3.0549301082,-1.3714259177,-3.3342749826  
C,0,-4.0865950739,-2.1679743473,-2.8349037948  
C,0,-4.2815894301,-2.2693593026,-1.4598957548  
C,0,-3.4458801515,-1.5820828135,-0.5791650289  
C,0,-1.7127235569,1.8868277628,-0.3221234862  
C,0,-1.7267229773,-0.3072060954,1.7247638964  
C,0,-0.8008419495,2.9214729479,-0.0774879861  
C,0,-1.1616700422,4.2381278355,-0.3563739586  
C,0,-2.4279400711,4.532834091,-0.8596368259  
C,0,-3.3415216475,3.50463001,-1.0894265102  
C,0,-2.9873106145,2.1831810806,-0.8297035379  
C,0,-2.3575964503,0.621684013,2.5589501481  
C,0,-2.7254100492,0.2530690226,3.8495180654  
C,0,-2.4603942698,-1.0362196084,4.3127482295  
C,0,-1.8340648181,-1.9613363326,3.4794385669  
C,0,-1.4704619723,-1.6060837013,2.1815860686  
C,0,3.5062262953,-1.2901090166,0.7925121529  
C,0,4.8622517652,-1.3540656034,0.494451633  
C,0,0.5094835367,-0.2413124736,-0.0541359614  
C,0,0.47857622064,0.931932014,-0.291903736  
C,0,3.425204515,0.9738154002,0.0171617564  
H,0,1.0497900842,-0.9476009294,1.5112549343  
H,0,0.7461884675,0.4465217946,-1.1789397321  
H,0,-1.4327968202,-0.0531368491,-2.863212153  
H,0,-2.9007048112,-1.2841494399,-4.4051608446  
H,0,-4.7368859311,-2.7054011973,-3.5180933898  
H,0,-5.0845931789,-2.8843187778,-1.0659190266  
H,0,-3.6059211196,-1.6693198219,0.4901559758  
H,0,0.1616916431,2.6516771951,0.3551858318  
H,0,-0.4502548448,5.0370209729,-0.1702810001  
H,0,-2.7050699406,5.5614756388,-1.0702873015  
H,0,-4.3311437363,3.7271086983,-1.4759300487  
H,0,-3.7050329223,1.3933224347,-1.0238556792  
H,0,-2.5490963826,1.6306808822,2.208480832  
H,0,-3.2119105767,0.9769444566,4.495652812  
H,0,-2.7426969935,-1.318746482,5.3223357155  
H,0,-1.6279819401,-2.9658349351,3.8359111241  
H,0,-0.994940759,-2.3266531843,1.5223467347  
H,0,0.30175541847,-2.1590322361,1.2285449004  
H,0,0.54386268498,-2.2534233249,0.6887899147  
O,0,6.839202001,-0.3910035325,-0.3133726068  
H,0,0.2678966923,1.8113704379,-0.7035563066  
H,0,0.28650166802,1.8912654208,-0.1423347007  
C,0,0.5795047581,-1.7057732896,-1.0285347313  
C,0,0.14962047972,-1.8579806245,-2.2082124597  
O,0,0.0487444288,-2.6691758483,-0.4878412031  
H,0,0.16853644833,-2.9127675234,-2.4098937988  
H,0,0.10347526282,-1.3935566727,-3.0876780852  
H,0,0.24391147359,-1.3322176254,-2.0259993592  
C,0,0.75412649162,0.7170636926,-0.8520197403  
H,0,0.85732986123,0.388478017,-0.9726777033  
H,0,0.71372491171,0.0091830845,-1.8282415193  
H,0,0.75110091435,1.576452396,-0.1725494035



## Benzaldehyde + Ph<sub>3</sub>PCHCO<sub>2</sub>Me, M06-2X/6-31+G\*\*/PCM(THF) with Default Radii

### benzaldehyde

/home/singletn/wittig/c28/full2XPS/benzaldehydeM062XPC  
MPS  
benzaldehyde for Wittig  
M062X/6-31+G\*\*  
E(RM062X) = -345.445058363

Zero-point correction= 0.110776 (Hartree/Particle)  
Thermal correction to Energy= 0.117100  
Thermal correction to Enthalpy= 0.118044  
Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy= 0.080170  
Sum of electronic and ZPE= -345.334282  
Sum of electronic and thermal Energies= -345.327959  
Sum of electronic and thermal Enthalpies= -345.327014  
Sum of electronic and thermal Free Energies= -345.364889

E	CV	S
KCal/Mol	Cal/Mol-K	Cal/Mol-K

Total 73.481 23.812 79.713

C,0,0.0023657138,0.,0.028396675  
C,0,0.0116868247,0.,1.4283689619  
C,0,1.2240384561,0.,2.1078721837  
C,0,2.4255616493,0.,1.3916926368  
C,0,2.4179996262,0.,-0.0027974853  
C,0,1.20323253,0.,-0.6857909087  
H,0,-0.9338578403,0.,1.9620946017  
H,0,1.2394001419,0.,3.1930038546

H,0,3.3706643515,0.,1.9258980197  
H,0,3.3532188936,0.,-0.5528005037  
H,0,1.1838100962,0.,-1.7731283176  
C,0,-1.2761303241,0.,-0.7171745635  
O,0,-2.3730203175,0.,-0.1950785026  
H,0,-1.1804018013,0.,-1.820056652

### Ph<sub>3</sub>PCHCO<sub>2</sub>Me

/home/singletn/wittig/c28/full2XPS/Ph<sub>3</sub>PCHCO<sub>2</sub>MeM062XP  
CMPS  
Ph<sub>3</sub>PCHCOOMe for Wittig  
M062X/6-31+G\*\*  
E(RM062X) = -1303.07919182

Zero-point correction= 0.346538 (Hartree/Particle)  
Thermal correction to Energy= 0.368222  
Thermal correction to Enthalpy= 0.369166  
Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy= 0.293475  
Sum of electronic and ZPE= -1302.732654  
Sum of electronic and thermal Energies= -1302.710970  
Sum of electronic and thermal Enthalpies= -1302.710025  
Sum of electronic and thermal Free Energies= -1302.785716

E	CV	S
KCal/Mol	Cal/Mol-K	Cal/Mol-K
Total	231.063	82.915 159.305

C,0,0.4229488787,0.1725720433,0.3956946251  
P,0,0.4446752522,-0.1056497039,2.0901372465  
H,0,-0.2655370166,0.9099729406,0.0067946662  
C,0,4.3009976237,1.0748850056,4.3355723991  
C,0,3.0620575965,1.3187422417,4.925564882  
C,0,1.8889217032,0.9741921441,4.2540518918  
C,0,1.958010407,0.3829732881,2.9877562012  
C,0,3.203174877,0.1392610802,2.3948566826  
C,0,4.3702570808,0.4856077719,3.0723706486  
H,0,5.2127840178,1.3458900766,4.8587561191  
H,0,3.0054636806,1.7796299557,5.9065154178  
H,0,0.9254705609,1.1694268468,4.7176597966  
H,0,3.2491673594,-0.3298299776,1.4158473139  
H,0,5.3348804421,0.296166434,2.6121628709  
C,0,-0.4655825702,-4.4655123443,3.2679430039  
C,0,0.3571772776,-3.6957696423,4.0893412389  
C,0,0.6662349332,-2.3828575724,3.7355844566  
C,0,0.1447034115,-1.8404783263,2.5574992536  
C,0,-0.6757066658,-2.6146139121,1.7317541047  
C,0,-0.9802192936,-3.925894404,2.0882877392  
H,0,-0.7016718665,-5.4883963307,3.5443762955  
H,0,0.7634646451,-4.1170825815,0.0032761003  
H,0,0.1.3137482209,-1.7886177093,4.3741934131  
H,0,-1.0635021261,-2.18710906,0.810730624  
H,0,-1.6131621062,-4.52742943,1.4438852446  
C,0,-2.9406186766,2.4392111159,3.9001799497  
C,0,-1.9652185708,3.0302683255,3.0941627977  
C,0,-0.9439313062,2.2545417407,2.5531099701  
C,0,-0.8984132953,0.8789527692,2.8149593431  
C,0,-1.8726779515,0.2897215415,3.6247066432  
C,0,-2.8927401737,1.0727779108,4.1655992523  
H,0,-3.7365232749,3.0459041561,4.3203729183  
H,0,-1.9996336052,4.0951779326,2.8882522544

H,0,-0.1822803924,2.7185243518,1.9316279943  
H,0,-1.8416588234,-0.7756938056,3.8327303052  
H,0,-3.6490207659,0.6106582842,4.7916578531  
C,0,1.21920254,-0.6250093432,-0.4580342568  
O,0,1.0208396776,-0.35306356,-1.7835236269  
O,0,0.2041706989,-1.5016007651,-0.1141061291  
C,0,1.8014640806,-1.1233603194,-2.6926367413  
H,0,1.5265155099,-0.7751134907,-3.6877466411  
H,0,0.28689380584,-0.96490965,-2.5203570207  
H,0,0.15799499476,-2.1884760294,-2.5918171012

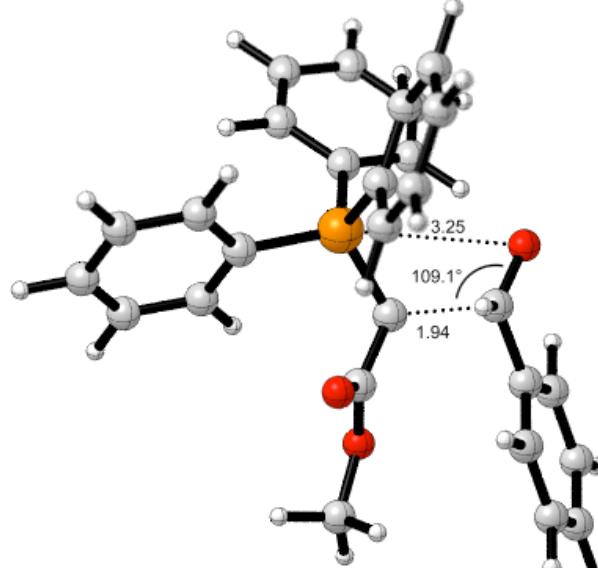
### E TS1 for benzaldehyde + Ph<sub>3</sub>PCHCO<sub>2</sub>Me

/home/singletn/wittig/c28/full2XPS/TS1EM062XPCMPS  
ts Ph<sub>3</sub>PCHCOOMe + benzaldehyde for Wittig  
M062X/6-31+G\*\*  
E(RM062X) = -1648.51748729

Zero-point correction= 0.459559 (Hartree/Particle)  
Thermal correction to Energy= 0.487809  
Thermal correction to Enthalpy= 0.488753  
Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy= 0.398992  
Sum of electronic and ZPE= -1648.057928  
Sum of electronic and thermal Energies= -1648.029679  
Sum of electronic and thermal Enthalpies= -1648.028734  
Sum of electronic and thermal Free Energies= -1648.118495

E	CV	S
KCal/Mol	Cal/Mol-K	Cal/Mol-K
Total	306.105	108.908 188.917

P-C-C-O dihedral is -57.0°



O,0,1.5123694544,1.8150764924,1.5812638953  
C,0,1.7310681204,0.6051578576,1.2559198125  
P,0,-0.9581392642,0.5483810936,-0.107456407  
C,0,0.7712006219,0.2046643263,-0.387525561  
C,0,3.1257012371,0.194131494,0.8342137641  
C,0,-2.0134427137,-0.542275526,-1.1050684522  
C,0,-1.6344627085,-0.7920287275,-2.4297856705

C,0,-2.4407771784,-1.5800861125,-3.2443119499  
C,0,-3.6256464001,-2.1197161018,-2.7401410776  
C,0,-4.0047664613,-1.8682782653,-1.4231511902  
C,0,-3.2005940419,-1.0778975519,-0.6011339167  
C,0,-1.3021144311,2.2456720586,-0.6364565251  
C,0,-1.4750954989,0.3538614223,1.6176455053  
C,0,-0.3816585626,3.253324158,-0.3224393145  
C,0,-0.6497550545,4.5646104837,-0.710058599  
C,0,-1.8217873884,4.8687282503,-1.4025712282  
C,0,-2.7375441958,3.8621568352,-1.7084148852  
C,0,-2.4822304239,2.5463469799,-1.3263902692  
C,0,-2.075795873,1.4096214813,2.3077986866  
C,0,-2.4947184547,1.221753158,3.6242751764  
C,0,-2.3130310065,-0.0120892132,4.2457476427  
C,0,-1.712377797,-1.0654433902,3.5544118945  
C,0,-1.2925558444,-0.8889522023,2.2390581237  
C,0,3.5779063328,-1.1056708314,1.0685218915  
C,0,4.8535591102,-1.495034842,0.6594337054  
C,0,5.6862574429,-0.5816647286,0.0136999098  
C,0,5.2426991811,0.7246017325,-0.209482161  
C,0,3.9699771517,1.1109990386,0.2043142703  
H,0,1.2495344026,-0.2024347488,1.8453386245  
H,0,1.2036014266,0.9296598294,-1.0764092512  
H,0,-0.7112542096,-0.3733333468,-2.8242465274  
H,0,-2.1433467166,-1.7756198926,-4.2692005024  
H,0,-4.2513471152,-2.7388023848,-3.3750912091  
H,0,-4.9245497714,-2.2888164873,-1.030093298  
H,0,-3.4985145411,-0.8863243226,0.4254452559  
H,0,0.5172497376,3.0036254525,0.2414325649  
H,0,0.0601911082,5.3491403141,-0.4689843596  
H,0,-2.0218793062,5.8917240039,-1.7056104868  
H,0,-3.6493791814,4.0983421848,-2.2471762646  
H,0,-3.1957720767,1.7646641288,-1.5706958912  
H,0,-2.2112237315,2.3750493921,1.829132457  
H,0,-2.9579956722,2.0417551732,4.1631076879  
H,0,-2.638095234,-0.1544036724,5.2716469529  
H,0,-1.5690693316,-2.025406478,4.0397790626  
H,0,-0.8235688469,-1.703185321,1.6913912662  
H,0,2.9220772798,-1.81735109,1.5672829833  
H,0,5.1974258618,-2.5085345915,0.8455271407  
H,0,6.679103844,-0.8822030239,-0.3072489529  
H,0,5.8932906783,1.4395795206,-0.7047449758  
H,0,3.6131708103,2.1256527129,0.0463552412  
C,0,1.0431011327,-1.1916694352,-0.726074803  
O,0,1.9969963807,-1.3255976126,-1.6627732104  
O,0,0.5190342806,-2.1529215472,-0.1776219912  
C,0,2.436516542,-2.6638086064,-1.914635271  
H,0,3.2405870702,-2.5760495071,-2.6429064016  
H,0,2.8065288559,-3.117636191,0.9923602459  
H,0,1.61676097,-3.2639238228,-2.3155326658

### Z TS1 for benzaldehyde + Ph<sub>3</sub>PCHCO<sub>2</sub>Me

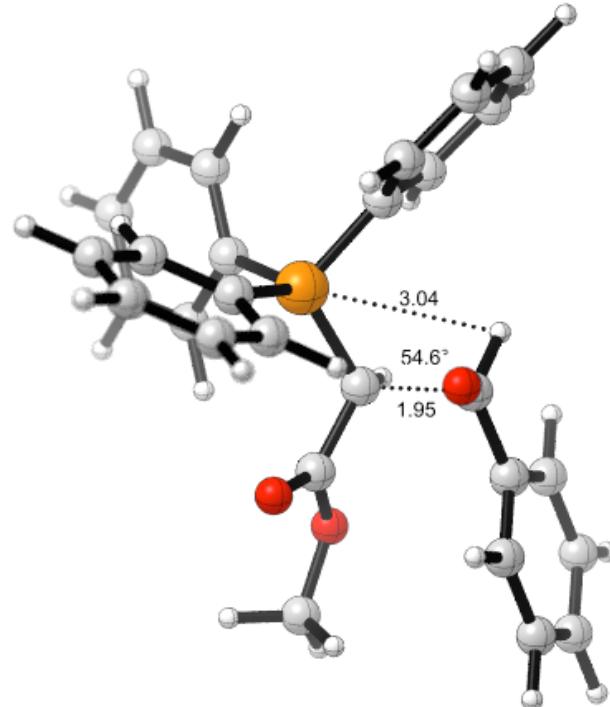
/home/singletn/wittig/c28/full2XPS/TS1ZM062XPCMPS  
ts Ph<sub>3</sub>PCHCOOMe + benzaldehyde for Wittig cis  
M062X/6-31+G\*\*  
E(RM062X) = -1648.51148697

Zero-point correction= 0.459577 (Hartree/Particle)  
Thermal correction to Energy= 0.487804  
Thermal correction to Enthalpy= 0.488748

Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy= 0.398709  
Sum of electronic and ZPE= -1648.051910  
Sum of electronic and thermal Energies= -1648.023683  
Sum of electronic and thermal Enthalpies= -1648.022739  
Sum of electronic and thermal Free Energies= -1648.112778

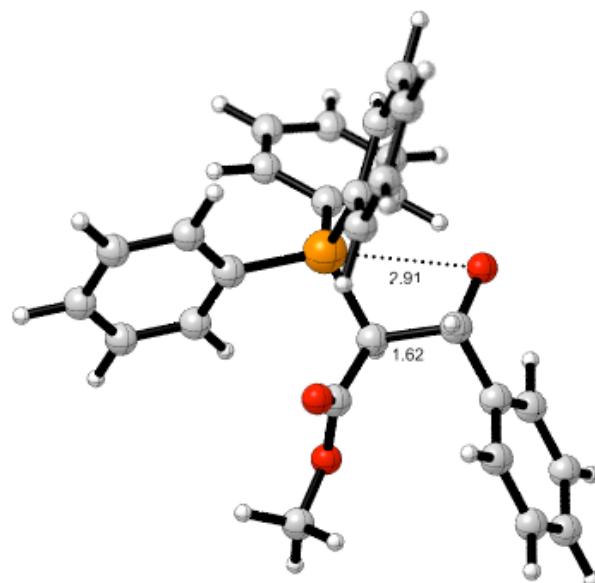
E CV S  
KCal/Mol Cal/Mol-K Cal/Mol-K  
Total 306.101 108.822 189.503

P-C-C-O dihedral is 54.6°



O,0,1.4662950726,1.3568532156,1.7147667891  
C,0,1.7371443091,1.2635966451,0.4776764926  
P,0,-0.9792529136,0.0308115107,-0.0696229215  
C,0,0.7599366214,-0.1919169046,-0.3816186534  
C,0,3.1403083634,0.877487816,0.0554179179  
C,0,-1.9443193546,-0.7841307731,-1.3776293999  
C,0,-1.4566425209,-1.9735626018,-1.9294248304  
C,0,-2.2048144592,-2.6521501108,-2.8886491696  
C,0,-3.4363151846,-2.1441695193,-3.2999676172  
C,0,-3.9233363935,-0.9566965934,-2.7526672601  
C,0,-3.1810682129,-0.2748355107,-1.7909028991  
C,0,-1.3474643902,1.8010945051,-0.1999141127  
C,0,-1.5819817726,-0.5958059326,1.5172892576  
C,0,-1.2290541126,2.4146871423,-1.4542162817  
C,0,-1.4477059151,3.7829737182,-1.5781514861  
C,0,-1.7835096663,4.5389160115,-0.4531026367  
C,0,-1.9007681495,3.9275115797,0.7933357903  
C,0,-1.6817788015,2.5564486409,0.9251792633  
C,0,-0.8538972981,-0.3514868792,2.6888449951  
C,0,-1.363936031,-0.7904823665,3.9077262309  
C,0,-2.5810784121,-1.4715189432,3.9618061668  
C,0,-3.298172514,-1.7173807886,2.7927626939  
C,0,-2.8016588882,-1.2806773112,1.5656348985  
C,0,3.9846141275,0.2310211863,0.9586453966  
C,0,5.2687156891,-0.1506497,0.5687876543

C,0,5.7177028612,0.1199924179,-0.7245045197  
C,0,4.8806801534,0.7818517428,-1.6255214982  
C,0,3.59742145,1.1572841624,-1.2335818039  
H,0,1.3148095039,2.0211165179,-0.2151456269  
H,0,0.927177827,-0.0190113805,-1.447668771  
H,0,-0.4941866559,-2.3706397387,-1.618141902  
H,0,-1.8227880222,-3.5736356797,-3.3152142523  
H,0,-4.0156100707,-2.6715502143,-4.0511112748  
H,0,-4.8797430694,-0.558846257,-3.0757188096  
H,0,-3.5633856272,0.6503780994,-1.3679345415  
H,0,-0.9713371368,1.8265288545,-2.3321918063  
H,0,-1.3552235583,4.2575995861,-2.5494199134  
H,0,-1.9536059431,5.6064505584,-0.5506759456  
H,0,-2.160272214,4.5153689416,1.6674377503  
H,0,-1.7652416011,2.0845151932,1.8992480605  
H,0,0.0971343482,0.1744836601,2.6267935771  
H,0,-0.8035447246,-0.6048274467,4.8184041555  
H,0,-2.9679469141,-1.815795581,4.9159982579  
H,0,-4.2409646037,-2.2531584605,2.8300357004  
H,0,-3.3627352853,-1.4841690155,0.6591071177  
H,0,3.616226494,0.0389428392,1.9627022019  
H,0,5.9215032429,-0.6575920782,1.2739754995  
H,0,6.7178615731,-0.1751337868,-1.0273835982  
H,0,5.2302067608,1.0052882394,-2.6292575817  
H,0,2.9400089635,1.6699794342,-1.9345439205  
C,0,1.3766712155,-1.4411155797,0.078035918  
O,0,2.2493143703,-1.9205809117,-0.8357202343  
O,0,1.2132269272,-1.9742054169,1.1622648929  
C,0,3.0575608146,-3.0172062265,-0.4030949872  
H,0,3.7162063199,-3.2433780728,-1.2400032706  
H,0,3.6427532998,-2.7293607409,0.4731887159  
H,0,2.4351421086,-3.8812696965,-0.1603908681



O,0,0.9024837034,1.424042219,1.3222464061  
C,0,1.2614416678,0.1867660699,0.983669858  
P,0,-1.3416514037,0.1293702355,0.004287402  
C,0,0.4220434995,-0.2500240832,-0.3273829679  
C,0,2.7354353428,-0.0110992704,0.615077273  
C,0,-2.3389894169,-1.0755754776,-0.9204556773  
C,0,-2.0210251986,-1.3124862537,-2.2650259252  
C,0,-2.7784405327,-2.2118024423,-3.0081116527  
C,0,-3.8562883559,-2.8734518603,-2.4156429677  
C,0,-4.1777774422,-2.6316435561,-1.0822279684  
C,0,-3.4211215557,-1.7319695637,0.3307973345  
C,0,-1.8022763158,1.7596393908,-0.6439088889  
C,0,-1.7843237405,-0.0225490885,1.7463830694  
C,0,-0.9622642901,2.861341149,-0.4371861771  
C,0,-1.3427629446,4.1075414239,-0.9314297974  
C,0,-2.5473506092,4.2584812488,-1.6173653232  
C,0,-3.3844577097,3.1601383021,-1.8130918199  
C,0,-3.0157488365,1.9065090472,-1.3297708045  
C,0,-2.4396333235,1.0239037191,2.399795475  
C,0,-2.8189327344,0.8694122549,3.731204436  
C,0,-2.540685394,-0.3200359326,4.40374915  
C,0,-1.886236822,-1.3623846662,3.74719616  
C,0,-1.5084440274,-1.2218410985,2.4139924189  
C,0,3.3727042884,-1.2440655205,0.7792685746  
C,0,4.7057163415,-1.411408237,0.4018742284  
C,0,5.4174482445,-0.3401000071,-0.1392404548  
C,0,4.7894995281,0.8970404647,-0.2959208374  
C,0,3.4569077354,1.0579516084,0.0808557849  
H,0,1.0154833175,-0.601346622,1.7336585396  
H,0,0.7412157011,0.4140423551,-1.1369120138  
H,0,-1.1880562613,-0.7952533432,-2.7365540501  
H,0,-2.5278063453,-2.3966427528,-4.0473799599  
H,0,-4.4442340912,-3.5775033861,-2.9957236619  
H,0,-5.0154739715,-3.1437151986,-0.6206037744  
H,0,-3.6754131401,-1.5484725877,0.708418779  
H,0,-0.0389990701,2.7089112028,0.122190554  
H,0,-0.6936857273,4.963388851,-0.7763324223  
H,0,-2.8353786114,5.2327123389,-2.0000899887  
H,0,-4.3230929367,3.2751909688,-2.3451752172  
H,0,-3.6703851499,1.0556615608,-1.4922050068  
H,0,-2.6426154701,1.9555608213,1.8800048006

### betaine for benzaldehyde + Ph3PCHCO2Me

/home/singletn/wittig/c28/full2XPS/betaineM062XPS  
betaine benzaldehyde + ester  
M062X/6-31+G\*\*  
E(RM062X) = -1648.52113677

Zero-point correction= 0.461269 (Hartree/Particle)  
Thermal correction to Energy= 0.489644  
Thermal correction to Enthalpy= 0.490588  
Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy= 0.399855  
Sum of electronic and ZPE= -1648.059868  
Sum of electronic and thermal Energies= -1648.031493  
Sum of electronic and thermal Enthalpies= -1648.030548  
Sum of electronic and thermal Free Energies= -1648.121282

E	CV	S
KCal/Mol	Cal/Mol-K	Cal/Mol-K

Total 307.256 109.439 190.965

H,0,-3.3251929381,1.6809094431,4.2435278557  
H,0,-2.8343391883,-0.4355046509,5.4423431202  
H,0,-1.6703751308,-2.2876689823,4.2713014654  
H,0,-1.0057309568,-2.0329603021,1.8924610007  
H,0,2.8214598099,-2.0787830173,1.2105432019  
H,0,5.1913294126,-2.3735890722,0.5384295703  
H,0,6.4567730931,-0.465648226,-0.4278118384  
H,0,5.3423736669,1.7374339502,-0.7062370554  
H,0,2.9534357826,2.0158660991,-0.0168163625  
C,0,0.6431280847,-1.6882875634,-0.6899382222  
O,0,1.3877730317,-1.8237666036,-1.788060798  
O,0,0.2498507719,-2.625330878,-0.023025155  
C,0,1.7726952536,-3.1664233104,-2.115011795  
H,0,2.3710381784,-3.0876662724,-3.0197663246  
H,0,2.3615950865,-3.5914378468,-1.2993146578  
H,0,0.8853831005,-3.7784350509,-2.2876692227

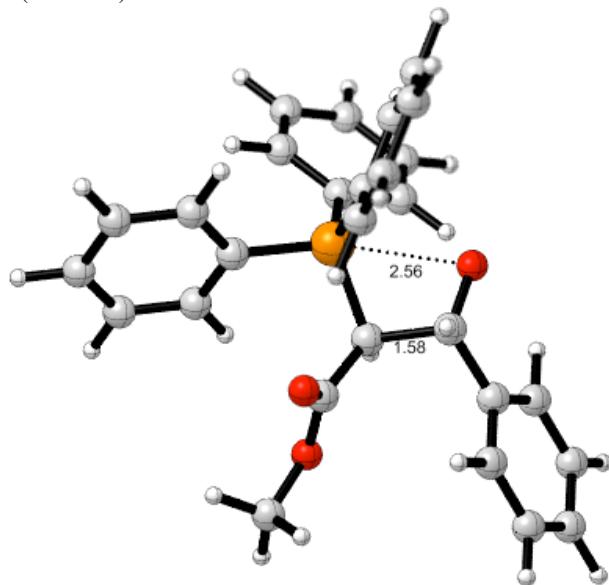
### TS1.5 for benzaldehyde + Ph3PCHCO2Me

/home/singletn/wittig/c28/full2XPS/TS1.5M062XPS

betaine benzaldehyde + ester

M062X/6-31+G\*\*

E(RM062X) = -1648.52086990



Zero-point correction= 0.461517 (Hartree/Particle)

Thermal correction to Energy= 0.489117

Thermal correction to Enthalpy= 0.490061

Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy= 0.401489

Sum of electronic and ZPE= -1648.059352

Sum of electronic and thermal Energies= -1648.031753

Sum of electronic and thermal Enthalpies= -1648.030809

Sum of electronic and thermal Free Energies= -1648.119381

E	CV	S
KCal/Mol	Cal/Mol-K	Cal/Mol-K

Total 306.925 107.333 186.415

O,0,0.7310783352,0.9959197078,1.4143193692  
C,0,1.2327729871,-0.1516323278,0.9140570608  
P,0,-1.2547314225,0.131237182,0.0482534091  
C,0,0.4487801539,-0.3642162112,-0.4413821307

C,0,2.7283893624,-0.1700161699,0.6130268769  
C,0,-2.3470043445,-0.8066644971,-1.0822023914  
C,0,-2.0474718735,-0.8031228623,-2.4518137968  
C,0,-2.860707188,-1.4897530776,-3.3481517335  
C,0,3.9831612712,-2.1790046685,-2.8849490894  
C,0,-4.2901373025,-2.1762491077,-1.5266839673  
C,0,-3.4742816984,-1.4921840028,-0.6242099639  
C,0,-1.6720125561,1.8678490994,-0.3076571864  
C,0,-1.7398829043,-0.3666308426,1.7156191897  
C,0,-0.7625061014,2.905706343,-0.0715591287  
C,0,-1.1322812073,4.2194983947,-0.3551255084  
C,0,-2.4024319869,4.5051568115,-0.8534594507  
C,0,-3.3121322345,3.4720552189,-1.0763728321  
C,0,-2.9489864115,2.1533281375,-0.8135844522  
C,0,-2.3307153311,0.5652304425,2.5724593413  
C,0,-2.7475279102,0.1643731669,3.838876864  
C,0,-2.5651845094,-1.15631148,4.2505954917  
C,0,-1.9713541786,-2.0813723755,3.3930190622  
C,0,-1.5627940506,-1.6943468121,2.1173134683  
C,0,3.4181248772,-1.37910219,0.4803743157  
C,0,4.7762100975,-1.3912937213,0.1642710095  
C,0,5.4605956018,-0.1881381956,-0.015697752  
C,0,4.7795710609,1.0217857422,0.1254777684  
C,0,3.4200240032,1.0291659945,0.4392251737  
H,0,1.02113149,-1.057134657,1.5282304707  
H,0,0.8015598939,0.3991548202,-1.1431946635  
H,0,-1.1815644544,-0.2606357564,-2.8262012939  
H,0,-2.6197654948,-1.4855420488,-4.4062215507  
H,0,-4.6168823682,-2.7150078772,-3.5841902126  
H,0,-5.1634417258,-2.7077148265,-1.16285999  
H,0,-3.7223749359,-1.4964531277,0.4326118613  
H,0,0.204868789,2.6543499006,0.3526405236  
H,0,-0.4242562115,5.0223999461,-0.176295558  
H,0,-2.6846612519,5.5312980425,-1.0677702747  
H,0,-4.3029647201,3.6881526174,-1.4621791866  
H,0,-3.6619932692,1.3578685349,-1.0058040567  
H,0,-2.4519662705,1.5979228409,2.2584340376  
H,0,-3.2074051267,0.8856304176,4.5064419492  
H,0,-2.8856047575,-1.4638679206,5.2410693607  
H,0,-1.8277790429,-3.1085567673,3.712473293  
H,0,-1.1108554892,-2.4143628406,1.439719128  
H,0,2.8884691197,-2.318314033,0.63674298  
H,0,5.302544207,-2.3364599196,0.0672628831  
H,0,6.5195973137,-0.1939931487,-0.255842954  
H,0,5.3110718744,1.9604035124,-0.0037573868  
H,0,2.8731229439,1.9590321168,0.5687854577  
C,0,0.5614184054,-1.7380610503,-1.040288643  
O,0,1.2561900265,-1.7325863073,-2.1788210238  
O,0,0.1293165866,-2.7468310434,-0.5204855683  
C,0,1.5028568295,-3.0190240326,-2.765093077  
H,0,2.0831310192,-2.8243637905,-3.6640534815  
H,0,2.0668519224,-3.6426563793,-2.0688314829  
H,0,0.5563837008,-3.5044639214,-3.0112623803

### OP1 for benzaldehyde + Ph3PCHCO2Me

/home/singletn/wittig/c28/full2XPS/OP1EM062XPS

OP1 for Wittig

M062X/6-31+G\*\*

E(RM062X) = -1648.53262356

Zero-point correction= 0.462923 (Hartree/Particle)  
 Thermal correction to Energy= 0.490541  
 Thermal correction to Enthalpy= 0.491485  
 Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy= 0.403526  
 Sum of electronic and ZPE= -1648.069701  
 Sum of electronic and thermal Energies= -1648.042082  
 Sum of electronic and thermal Enthalpies= -1648.041138  
 Sum of electronic and thermal Free Energies= -1648.129097

E	CV	S
KCal/Mol	Cal/Mol-K	Cal/Mol-K
Total	307.819	108.490
	185.125	

8 -1.102008 0.646013 1.214764  
 6 -1.658862 -0.636076 0.995955  
 6 -0.708573 -1.111501 -0.101154  
 15 0.376648 0.424577 0.181624  
 1 -1.121723 -1.052692 -1.113508  
 6 3.134943 0.977347 3.877549  
 6 1.900476 0.346112 4.015952  
 6 1.064469 0.189106 2.911226  
 6 1.470934 0.630899 1.648225  
 6 2.721882 1.245806 1.513941  
 6 3.540730 1.435164 2.624004  
 1 3.779398 1.111778 4.740841  
 1 1.577999 -0.016816 4.986649  
 1 0.093679 -0.275085 3.034843  
 1 3.072969 1.572201 0.540635  
 1 4.500024 1.928826 2.505419  
 6 3.343683 -1.656371 -2.839656  
 6 3.565788 -1.761963 -1.468696  
 6 2.752789 -1.069656 -0.568650  
 6 1.709525 -0.247901 -1.016085  
 6 1.492396 -0.167830 -2.399275  
 6 2.299486 -0.856122 -3.303284  
 1 3.975127 -2.194118 -3.540381  
 1 4.369712 -2.388629 -1.092850  
 1 2.939074 -1.187276 0.495900  
 1 0.677446 0.440672 -2.786388  
 1 2.110170 -0.769048 -4.369156  
 6 -0.440819 4.395896 -2.091847  
 6 0.865600 3.932016 -1.935245  
 6 1.104995 2.730985 -1.273225  
 6 0.046101 1.996178 -0.723694  
 6 -1.259737 2.472721 -0.877675  
 6 -1.501651 3.658486 -1.571909  
 1 -0.628879 5.325703 -2.619715  
 1 1.699407 4.496618 -2.340364  
 1 2.123498 2.363590 -1.206048  
 1 -2.085741 1.918732 -0.448104  
 1 -2.522012 4.007706 -1.695291  
 6 -3.724161 -1.688926 -0.011172  
 6 -3.124105 -0.595081 0.620577  
 6 -3.905268 0.515362 0.947160  
 6 -5.266401 0.535711 0.640374  
 6 -5.858968 -0.556503 0.007858  
 6 -5.083917 -1.671145 -0.316385  
 1 -3.126733 -2.561362 -0.269133  
 1 -3.434504 1.360450 1.440328  
 1 -5.863354 1.405644 0.897161  
 1 -6.917572 -0.540842 -0.232074  
 1 -5.538055 -2.524903 -0.810003

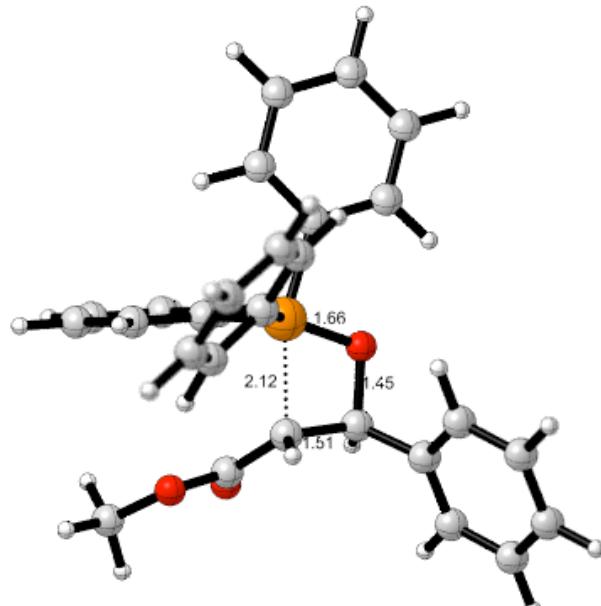
1 -1.541581 -1.272698 1.888082  
 6 0.003616 -2.414965 0.112226  
 8 0.219255 -3.067983 -1.030959  
 8 0.366076 -2.820384 1.197480  
 6 0.986299 -4.274452 -0.924714  
 1 1.100453 -4.639120 -1.943317  
 1 1.960864 -4.054987 -0.483368  
 1 0.456541 -5.003932 -0.309084

### OP2 for benzaldehyde + Ph3PCHCO2Me

/home/singletn/wittig/c28/full2XPS/OP2EM062XPS  
 OP2 for Wittig  
 M062X/6-31+G\*\*  
 E(RM062X) = -1648.53484139

Zero-point correction= 0.462569 (Hartree/Particle)  
 Thermal correction to Energy= 0.490465  
 Thermal correction to Enthalpy= 0.491409  
 Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy= 0.401296  
 Sum of electronic and ZPE= -1648.072273  
 Sum of electronic and thermal Energies= -1648.044377  
 Sum of electronic and thermal Enthalpies= -1648.043433  
 Sum of electronic and thermal Free Energies= -1648.133545

E	CV	S
KCal/Mol	Cal/Mol-K	Cal/Mol-K
Total	307.771	108.660
	189.658	



O,0,0.791342705,0.3488066998,-1.3551465207  
 C,0,1.5555889807,-0.8574983469,-1.1021964913  
 C,0,0.8664551233,-1.3422123225,0.1491081513  
 P,0,-0.3610983488,0.3522594382,-0.1616203288  
 H,0,1.3985351401,-1.5411527111,-1.942205259  
 H,0,1.4569716089,-1.2430730929,1.0596178335  
 C,0,-2.0886253584,4.4626482021,-1.6455450179  
 C,0,-0.7878384646,4.1059132185,-1.9930179702  
 C,0,-0.2624371726,2.8764107994,-1.587455631  
 C,0,-1.0294296573,1.9845944668,-0.8286963303  
 C,0,-2.3353325739,2.3588979267,-0.4856411955

C,0,-2.8637530254,3.5831970951,-0.8880427073  
H,0,-2.4981570791,5.4170821057,-1.9622266963  
H,0,-0.1762065314,4.7831596226,-2.5817585469  
H,0,0.7526111343,2.6114573319,-1.862638369  
H,0,-2.954196984,1.6871936292,0.1057739352  
H,0,-3.8797957756,3.8494862977,-0.6127707396  
C,0,-4.0356973989,-2.2493528858,-1.184337245  
C,0,-3.7633302357,-1.9778677374,0.1556890084  
C,0,-2.6720228105,-1.1820122191,0.5050526434  
C,0,-1.854973872,-0.6470385022,-0.4935388575  
C,0,-2.1318169315,-0.9155528123,-1.8374585848  
C,0,-3.2185155399,-1.7156194242,-2.1808327991  
H,0,-4.8834679937,-2.8725369317,-1.4514409892  
H,0,-4.4000823625,-2.3841861101,0.9356757714  
H,0,-2.474854227,-0.9760328907,1.5524982908  
H,0,-1.4958395548,-0.4997057267,-2.6158083651  
H,0,-3.4253347482,-1.9229813577,-3.2259445176  
C,0,0.0076075983,1.6975524871,4.2816217097  
C,0,0.0903674042,2.6401890607,3.2605331395  
C,0,-0.0387270964,2.2461821133,1.9281311078  
C,0,-0.2172259527,0.8958260471,1.6024476412  
C,0,-0.2623971532,-0.050971921,2.6363549943  
C,0,-0.1767735019,0.3504441264,3.9660362981  
H,0,0.0934516985,2.007656586,5.3183851327  
H,0,0.2460921713,3.6884775076,3.4948022105  
H,0,0.0013797831,2.9989903745,1.1481079244  
H,0,-0.3587015085,-1.1084475934,2.4077558019  
H,0,-0.2355518317,-0.3924571147,4.7552926058  
C,0,5.7455543583,-0.0286038087,-0.5488606508  
C,0,5.3362622263,-1.2053970143,-1.1754719419  
C,0,3.9790372207,-1.4547869695,-1.3750419733  
C,0,3.0196069548,-0.5352550272,-0.9453076065  
C,0,3.4343535723,0.6441913807,-0.320480894  
C,0,4.7908679026,0.8962658669,-0.1234642937  
H,0,6.8019734685,0.1699577874,-0.397251367  
H,0,6.0736760083,-1.9267441065,-1.5140983685  
H,0,3.6605653491,-2.3705523874,-1.8674270727  
H,0,2.6929787277,1.3704868706,0.0044299805  
H,0,5.1032156763,1.8172527382,0.3593765292  
C,0,0.2052378614,-2.6560539422,0.0622980771  
O,0,-0.1781614975,-3.108216232,1.2773368405  
O,0,-0.0400038163,-3.2720975586,-0.9593943239  
C,0,-0.9426494802,-4.316629725,1.2775739706  
H,0,-1.1880809529,-4.5102154642,2.3204612894  
H,0,-1.8526632623,-4.186523344,0.686469636  
H,0,-0.3545269744,-5.1386734999,0.864985131

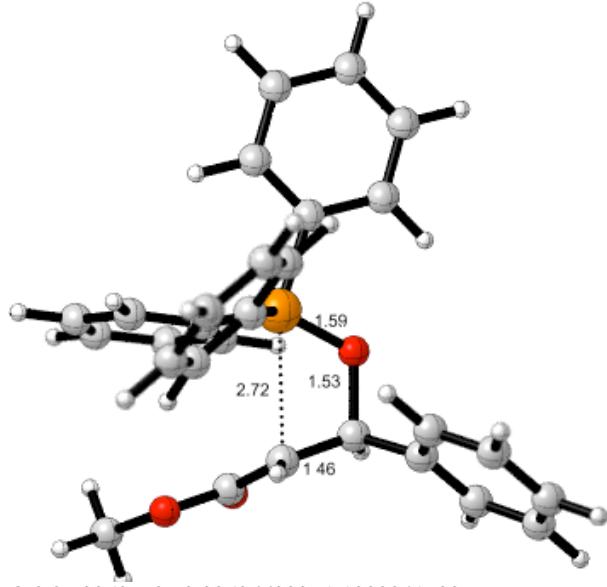
## TS2 for benzaldehyde + Ph3PCHCO2Me

/home/singletn/wittig/c28/full2XPS/TS2M062XPCMPS  
TS2 for Wittig  
M062X/6-31+G\*\*  
E(RM062X) = -1648.52973489

Zero-point correction= 0.461265 (Hartree/Particle)  
Thermal correction to Energy= 0.489004  
Thermal correction to Enthalpy= 0.489948  
Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy= 0.400606  
Sum of electronic and ZPE= -1648.068470  
Sum of electronic and thermal Energies= -1648.040731  
Sum of electronic and thermal Enthalpies= -1648.039787

Sum of electronic and thermal Free Energies= -1648.129128

E	CV	S
KCal/Mol	Cal/Mol-K	Cal/Mol-K
Total 306.855 107.787 188.036		



O,0,0.720597707,0.335966323,-1.1920341729  
C,0,1.5854329981,-0.9095174966,-1.0130320474  
C,0,1.0795141295,-1.6943671366,0.1147232213  
P,0,-0.5090320917,0.4880598952,-0.187723933  
H,0,1.4516562459,-1.4326330982,-1.9633085117  
H,0,1.5293675889,-1.5630038894,1.0909844079  
C,0,-2.1603539682,4.5615113719,-1.5848998822  
C,0,-0.8936682578,4.1579186588,-2.0022028067  
C,0,-0.3837691549,2.9218850231,-1.6034100848  
C,0,-1.1492843652,2.0864167608,-0.7846942788  
C,0,-2.4215684667,2.4942468205,-0.3667909763  
C,0,-2.924926044,3.7287102771,-0.7657264226  
H,0,-2.5542786079,5.5231203233,-1.8983510966  
H,0,-0.2983933134,4.8034315177,-2.6398841801  
H,0,0.6010929966,2.6040779363,-1.927869317  
H,0,-3.0240624825,1.8493216922,0.2684276946  
H,0,-3.9125271995,4.0387160099,-0.44032672  
C,0,-4.0097906952,-2.3278462504,-1.0766673088  
C,0,-3.8587738602,-1.8320041377,0.2189830798  
C,0,-2.7855781839,-1.0007135083,0.5304624008  
C,0,-1.8524420271,-0.675626258,-0.461948915  
C,0,-2.0013076599,-1.1757919421,-1.7598525689  
C,0,-3.0848035962,-1.9952808611,-2.0645171418  
H,0,-4.8491413195,-2.973232586,-1.3155124969  
H,0,-4.5806977413,-2.0844479738,0.9890229471  
H,0,-2.6912762061,-0.601411452,1.5352022025  
H,0,-1.2672750435,-0.9345242092,-2.5237220386  
H,0,-3.1946146844,-2.3866493571,-3.0704411301  
C,0,0.317064629,1.3169104476,4.2674992395  
C,0,0.42629991,2.3355139143,3.3245165909  
C,0,0.15955963,2.0735720949,1.9807373768  
C,0,-0.1863423603,0.7783252436,1.5758515188  
C,0,-0.2799192863,-0.2489488884,2.5257849975  
C,0,-0.044184872,0.0277521383,3.8677303072  
H,0,0.5152893324,1.5238240009,5.3144683787  
H,0,0.7098121421,3.337118513,3.6302220804

H,0,0.2259231372,2.8786251545,1.2547207122  
H,0,-0.5119411815,-1.2624918437,2.2096946419  
H,0,-0.1265382404,-0.7674140799,4.6013122387  
C,0,5.6450928568,0.4591090885,-0.5533955985  
C,0,5.3079472896,-0.398819015,-1.5982298557  
C,0,3.9874874222,-0.8221484753,-1.7575768739  
C,0,2.996089212,-0.4011257888,-0.8699966127  
C,0,3.3405752578,0.462724966,0.1763327726  
C,0,4.6555215311,0.8910096471,0.33349118  
H,0,6.6708978336,0.7920340993,-0.4293405263  
H,0,0.6099083778,-0.7367492454,-2.2939627231  
H,0,3.7260880551,-1.4885394492,-2.5755983902  
H,0,2.57414221,0.7992017979,0.8719523987  
H,0,4.9110879516,1.5602948613,1.1494924189  
C,0,0.3003763107,-2.84773169,-0.119447239  
O,0,-0.0874910106,-3.4607511823,1.0555117131  
O,0,-0.0812689681,-3.3028834169,-1.2050264429  
C,0,-0.9790765188,-4.5581620352,0.9069198856  
H,0,-1.1750858943,-4.9231550806,1.9155757955  
H,0,-1.9137627487,-4.2374022827,0.4357923955  
H,0,-0.5310767045,-5.3512239471,0.3026156958

Sum of electronic and thermal Energies= -537.142758  
Sum of electronic and thermal Enthalpies= -537.141814  
Sum of electronic and thermal Free Energies= -537.192312

E	CV	S
KCal/Mol	Cal/Mol-K	Cal/Mol-K
Total	18.890	40.271 106.283

C,0,0.1465456408,-0.5038989168,0.  
C,0,-0.5057661361,0.7368686376,0.  
C,0,-1.8968232921,0.81272114,0.  
C,0,-2.655737143,-0.3561956439,0.  
C,0,-2.0172582905,-1.5994991404,0.  
C,0,-0.6293898654,-1.6746131884,0.  
H,0,0.0867649114,1.6479064137,0.  
H,0,-2.3859713398,1.7816467464,0.  
H,0,-3.7398774768,-0.3025924609,0.  
H,0,-2.6054003481,-2.5117479745,0.  
H,0,-0.1485492194,-2.6480600384,0.  
C,0,2.4101758058,-1.5995750457,0.  
C,0,1.6142659837,-0.5206922457,0.  
H,0,2.1021561761,0.4538249089,0.  
H,0,2.0414117925,-2.6195699597,0.  
C,0,3.8779570214,-1.4257795894,0.  
O,0,4.5072286811,-2.6113137665,0.  
O,0,4.4696840667,-0.3640730544,0.  
C,0,5.9375105251,-2.5579483212,0.  
H,0,6.2705496832,-3.593499572,0.  
H,0,6.2956014134,-2.0388744648,-0.8912803112  
H,0,6.2956014134,-2.0388744648,0.8912803112

### E-methyl cinnamate

/home/singletn/wittig/c28/full2XPS/methylcinnM062XPSPC  
M  
methyl cinnamate for Wittig  
M062X/6-31+G\*\*  
E(RM062X) = -537.332221621

Zero-point correction= 0.178438 (Hartree/Particle)  
Thermal correction to Energy= 0.189463  
Thermal correction to Enthalpy= 0.190408  
Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy= 0.139909  
Sum of electronic and ZPE= -537.153783

## References

1. Gaussian 09, Revision A.02, Frisch, M. J.; Trucks, G. W.; Schlegel, H. B.; Scuseria, G. E.; Robb, M. A.; Cheeseman, J. R.; Scalmani, G.; Barone, V.; Mennucci, B.; Petersson, G. A.; Nakatsuji, H.; Caricato, M.; Li, X.; Hratchian, H. P.; Izmaylov, A. F.; Bloino, J.; Zheng, G.; Sonnenberg, J. L.; Hada, M.; Ehara, M.; Toyota, K.; Fukuda, R.; Hasegawa, J.; Ishida, M.; Nakajima, T.; Honda, Y.; Kitao, O.; Nakai, H.; Vreven, T.; Montgomery, Jr., J. A.; Peralta, J. E.; Ogliaro, F.; Bearpark, M.; Heyd, J. J.; Brothers, E.; Kudin, K. N.; Staroverov, V. N.; Kobayashi, R.; Normand, J.; Raghavachari, K.; Rendell, A.; Burant, J. C.; Iyengar, S. S.; Tomasi, J.; Cossi, M.; Rega, N.; Millam, N. J.; Klene, M.; Knox, J. E.; Cross, J. B.; Bakken, V.; Adamo, C.; Jaramillo, J.; Gomperts, R.; Stratmann, R. E.; Yazyev, O.; Austin, A. J.; Cammi, R.; Pomelli, C.; Ochterski, J. W.; Martin, R. L.; Morokuma, K.; Zakrzewski, V. G.; Voth, G. A.; Salvador, P.; Dannenberg, J. J.; Dapprich, S.; Daniels, A. D.; Farkas, Ö.; Foresman, J. B.; Ortiz, J. V.; Cioslowski, J.; Fox, D. J. Gaussian, Inc., Wallingford CT, 2009.
2. Gaussian 09, Revision B.01, Frisch, M. J.; Trucks, G. W.; Schlegel, H. B.; Scuseria, G. E.; Robb, M. A.; Cheeseman, J. R.; Scalmani, G.; Barone, V.; Mennucci, B.; Petersson, G. A.;

- 
- Nakatsuji, H.; Caricato, M.; Li, X.; Hratchian, H. P.; Izmaylov, A. F.; Bloino, J.; Zheng, G.; Sonnenberg, J. L.; Hada, M.; Ehara, M.; Toyota, K.; Fukuda, R.; Hasegawa, J.; Ishida, M.; Nakajima, T.; Honda, Y.; Kitao, O.; Nakai, H.; Vreven, T.; Montgomery, Jr., J. A.; Peralta, J. E.; Ogliaro, F.; Bearpark, M.; Heyd, J. J.; Brothers, E.; Kudin, K. N.; Staroverov, V. N.; Kobayashi, R.; Normand, J.; Raghavachari, K.; Rendell, A.; Burant, J. C.; Iyengar, S. S.; Tomasi, J.; Cossi, M.; Rega, N.; Millam, N. J.; Klene, M.; Knox, J. E.; Cross, J. B.; Bakken, V.; Adamo, C.; Jaramillo, J.; Gomperts, R.; Stratmann, R. E.; Yazyev, O.; Austin, A. J.; Cammi, R.; Pomelli, C.; Ochterski, J. W.; Martin, R. L.; Morokuma, K.; Zakrzewski, V. G.; Voth, G. A.; Salvador, P.; Dannenberg, J. J.; Dapprich, S.; Daniels, A. D.; Farkas, Ö.; Foresman, J. B.; Ortiz, J. V.; Cioslowski, J.; Fox, D. J. Gaussian, Inc., Wallingford CT, 2009.
3. Gaussian 09, Revision D.01, Frisch, M. J.; Trucks, G. W.; Schlegel, H. B.; Scuseria, G. E.; Robb, M. A.; Cheeseman, J. R.; Scalmani, G.; Barone, V.; Mennucci, B.; Petersson, G. A.; Nakatsuji, H.; Caricato, M.; Li, X.; Hratchian, H. P.; Izmaylov, A. F.; Bloino, J.; Zheng, G.; Sonnenberg, J. L.; Hada, M.; Ehara, M.; Toyota, K.; Fukuda, R.; Hasegawa, J.; Ishida, M.; Nakajima, T.; Honda, Y.; Kitao, O.; Nakai, H.; Vreven, T.; Montgomery, J. A., Jr.; Peralta, J. E.; Ogliaro, F.; Bearpark, M.; Heyd, J. J.; Brothers, E.; Kudin, K. N.; Staroverov, V. N.; Kobayashi, R.; Normand, J.; Raghavachari, K.; Rendell, A.; Burant, J. C.; Iyengar, S. S.; Tomasi, J.; Cossi, M.; Rega, N.; Millam, N. J.; Klene, M.; Knox, J. E.; Cross, J. B.; Bakken, V.; Adamo, C.; Jaramillo, J.; Gomperts, R.; Stratmann, R. E.; Yazyev, O.; Austin, A. J.; Cammi, R.; Pomelli, C.; Ochterski, J. W.; Martin, R. L.; Morokuma, K.; Zakrzewski, V. G.; Voth, G. A.; Salvador, P.; Dannenberg, J. J.; Dapprich, S.; Daniels, A. D.; Farkas, Ö.; Foresman, J. B.; Ortiz, J. V.; Cioslowski, J.; Fox, D. J. Gaussian, Inc., Wallingford CT, 2009.
4. Singleton, D. A.; Hang, C.; Szymanski, M. J.; Greenwald, E. E. *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **2003**, 125, 1176-1177.
5. Bigeleisen, J.; Mayer, M. G. *J. Chem. Phys.* **1947**, 15, 261-267. Wolfsberg, M. *Acc. Chem. Res.* **1972**, 5, 225-233. Bigeleisen, J. *J. Chem. Phys.* **1949**, 17, 675-678.
6. Saunders, M.; Laidig, K. E.; Wolfsberg, M. *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **1989**, 111, 8989-8994.
7. Bell, R. P. *The Tunnel Effect in Chemistry*; Chapman & Hall: London, 1980; pp 60-63.