## **Supplementary Data**

Supplementary Table S1. Summary of Protocol During the Two Clinical Research Center Admissions

## Admission 1

- Admission at approximately 7:00 a.m.
- Standardized breakfast with normal bolus at approximately 9:00 a.m.
- Lunch with normal bolus at approximately 1:00 p.m.
- Dinner with normal bolus at approximately 7:00 p.m.
- Overnight sleep
- The next day, breakfast with missed meal bolus at approximately 7:00 a.m.
- Discharge at approximately 1:00 p.m.

## Admission 2

- Admission at approximately 7:00 a.m.
- Standardized breakfast w/ normal bolus at approximately 9:00 a.m.
  Lunch with normal bolus at approximately 1:00 p.m.
- Exercise
- Dinner with normal bolus at approximately 7:00 p.m.
- Overnight sleep
- The next day, breakfast with overbolus at approximately 7:00 a.m.
- Discharge at approximately 1:00 p.m.

The original protocol with three admissions had two admissions merged into the second admission.