

## Supporting Information

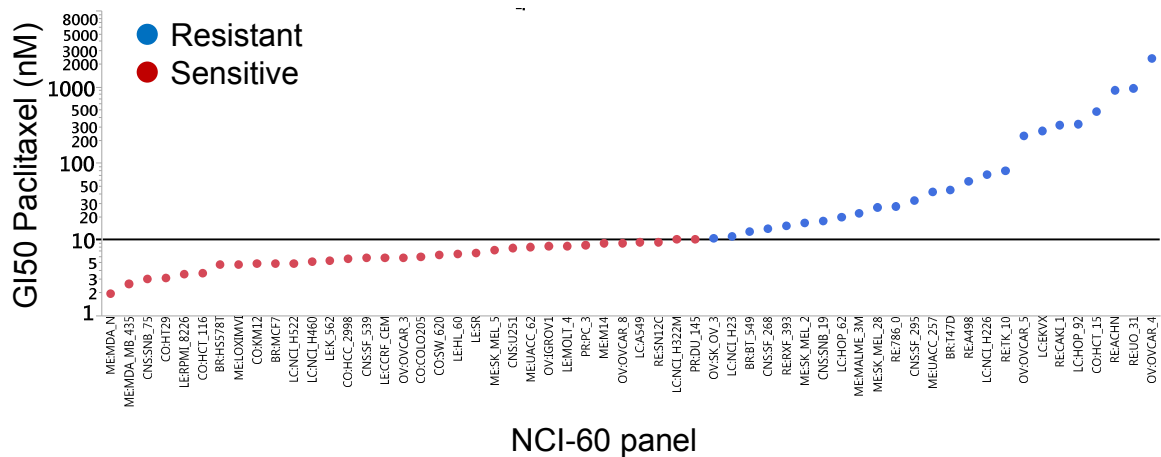
# Identification of the first inhibitor of the GBP1:PIM1 interaction. Implications for the development of a new class of anticancer agents against paclitaxel resistant cancer cells.

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### TOC:

- a) **Figure 1SI.** Dot chart showing the sensitivity to paclitaxel in the NCI-60 panel;
- b) **Figure 2SI-5SI.** Five dose data on the NCI-60 panel for NSC756090, NSC756092, NSC756093 and NSC756095;
- c) **Figure 6SI.** Heat-Map showing the results of two-way hierarchical clustering of the COMPARE analysis for the most active twenty-one 4-APTs with the reference mechanistic set;
- d) **Figure 7SI.** Biosensograms for controls of binding specificity for the interaction GBP1:PIM1;
- e) **Figure 8SI.** Biosensograms for the negative controls of binding of GBP1 and for the absence of binding of NSC756093 to PIM1 as ligand;
- f) **Figure 9SI.** X-ray structure of the human TopoII $\beta$ /DNA complex stabilized by the anticancer drug etoposide (PDB ID: 3QX3);
- g) **Figure 10SI.** X-ray structure of the human tubulin/podophyllotoxin complex (PDB ID: 1SA1);
- h) **Figure 11SI.** Molecular model of NSC756093/GBP1 complex;
- i) **Figure 12SI.** Superimposition of NSC756095, NSC756094, NSC756100 and NSC756108 PM7 conformers on the bioactive conformation of NSC756093;
- j) **Figure 13SI.** Mutated residues in GBP1 structure;
- k) **Table 1SI.** Energy values of the NSC756093/GBP1 complexes obtained by docking studies;

- l) **Table 2SI.** Protein functional motifs indentified by the ELM software in the binding sites of etoposide, podophyllotoxin and NSC756093;
- m) Ramachandran plots, Chi1-Chi2 plots, Main Chain parameters, Side Chain parameters of:
  - i) Human GBP1 X-ray structure (PDB ID: 1DG3);
  - ii) Structure of NSC756093/GBP1 docked complex.



**Figure 1SI.** Dot chart showing the sensitivity to paclitaxel in the NCI-60 panel. Cells were grouped as sensitive (red dot) or resistant (blue dot) if the GI<sub>50</sub> value was lower or higher than 10 nM, respectively. As reported in the chart paclitaxel-resistant cell lines are the following: SK-OV-3, NCI-H23, BT-549, SF-268, RXF-393, SK-MEL-2, SNB-19, HOP-62, MALME-3M, SK-MEL-28, 786-0, SF-295, UACC-257, T47D, A498, NCI-H226, TK-10, OVACAR-5, EKVX, CAKI-1, HOP-92, HCT-15, ACHN, UO-31, OVCAR-4.

Parent Cell Line	Time Zero	Log10 Concentration												OD0	TO1	LD50
		Mean Optical Densities						Percent Growth								
		Ctrl	-6.3	-7.3	-8.3	-9.3	-10.3	-6.3	-7.3	-8.3	-9.3	-10.3				
<b>Leukemia</b>																
CCRF-CEM	0.569	2.162	2.218	0.937	0.796	0.989	0.763	103	24	16	19	13	2.34E-8	> 5.00E-8	> 5.00E-8	
HL-60(TB)	0.931	3.195	3.117	1.198	0.983	1.014	0.989	98	12	1	4	3	1.81E-8	> 5.00E-8	> 5.00E-8	
K-562	0.626	2.714	2.742	1.064	0.883	0.873	0.872	101	21	11	12	12	2.18E-8	> 5.00E-8	> 5.00E-8	
MOLT-4	0.595	2.243	2.247	1.530	0.872	0.894	0.898	100	57	17	16	16	7.56E-8	> 5.00E-8	> 5.00E-8	
RPMI-8226	0.674	1.846	1.812	0.958	0.915	0.952	0.879	117	29	26	30	21	2.90E-8	> 5.00E-8	> 5.00E-8	
<b>Non-Small Cell Lung Cancer</b>																
A549ATCC	0.268	1.369	1.338	0.823	0.330	0.387	0.434	37	32	6	11	15	2.68E-8	> 5.00E-8	> 5.00E-8	
EKVX	0.700	1.633	1.667	1.130	1.188	1.226	1.117	32	46	52	56	45	5.00E-8	> 5.00E-8	> 5.00E-8	
HOP-62	0.265	0.796	0.820	0.439	0.368	0.381	0.374	107	20	23	22	21	2.60E-8	> 5.00E-8	> 5.00E-8	
HOP-82	1.076	1.434	1.377	1.301	1.113	1.209	1.166	84	82	10	37	22	8.61E-8	> 5.00E-8	> 5.00E-8	
HOP-H226	0.542	1.136	1.127	0.890	0.948	0.949	0.957	99	25	1	1	2	2.28E-8	> 5.00E-8	> 5.00E-8	
HOP-H23	0.566	1.626	1.500	0.993	0.708	0.762	0.739	37	31	16	20	16	7.56E-8	> 5.00E-8	> 5.00E-8	
HOP-H322M	0.670	1.636	1.612	1.261	1.037	1.098	1.038	93	44	33	41	39	3.69E-8	> 5.00E-8	> 5.00E-8	
HOP-H460	0.230	2.289	2.429	0.353	0.341	0.316	0.331	107	8	6	4	5	1.88E-8	> 5.00E-8	> 5.00E-8	
HOP-H522	0.628	1.534	1.479	0.531	0.528	0.561	0.507	92	-36	-36	-30	-39	1.07E-8	> 5.00E-8	> 5.00E-8	
<b>Colon Cancer</b>																
COLO 205	0.183	0.893	0.906	0.174	0.088	0.062	0.046	108	-10	-66	-68	-76	1.56E-8	4.11E-8	2.56E-7	
HCC-2998	0.671	2.190	2.075	1.291	0.999	0.932	0.936	92	40	-11	1	2	3.24E-8	> 5.00E-8	> 5.00E-8	
HCT-116	0.201	1.508	1.574	0.330	0.296	0.267	0.288	106	10	7	4	6	1.89E-8	> 5.00E-8	> 5.00E-8	
HCT-15	0.347	2.641	2.448	1.561	0.981	0.838	0.822	96	96	11	13	16	6.87E-8	> 5.00E-8	> 5.00E-8	
HT29	0.196	1.020	1.041	0.191	0.179	0.186	0.191	103	-2	-9	-4	-2	1.69E-8	4.75E-8	5.00E-8	
HM12	0.266	1.903	1.906	0.532	0.416	0.407	0.461	100	11	4	3	7	1.84E-8	> 5.00E-8	> 5.00E-8	
SW-620	0.196	1.103	1.118	0.303	0.416	0.388	0.393	93	30	22	20	20	1.96E-8	> 5.00E-8	> 5.00E-8	
<b>CNS Cancer</b>																
SF-266	0.364	1.217	1.230	0.696	0.519	0.521	0.493	101	35	18	18	10	3.00E-8	> 5.00E-8	> 5.00E-8	
SF-295	0.792	2.219	2.079	0.796	0.623	0.679	0.693	90	1	2	6	7	1.40E-8	> 5.00E-8	> 5.00E-8	
SF-639	0.694	2.196	2.312	0.872	0.961	0.917	0.872	109	10	7	5	9	1.79E-8	> 5.00E-8	> 5.00E-8	
SNB-19	0.529	1.620	1.521	0.918	0.646	0.694	0.644	98	33	32	37	32	3.29E-8	> 5.00E-8	> 5.00E-8	
SNB-75	0.598	1.291	1.236	0.798	0.646	0.698	0.676	92	27	36	37	40	2.24E-8	> 5.00E-8	> 5.00E-8	
U251	0.309	1.607	1.523	0.468	0.442	0.467	0.470	94	11	10	12	12	1.70E-8	> 5.00E-8	> 5.00E-8	
<b>Melanoma</b>																
LOX IMVi	0.426	2.238	2.096	1.038	0.740	0.803	0.761	92	34	17	21	20	2.64E-8	> 5.00E-8	> 5.00E-8	
MALME-3M	0.670	1.643	1.574	1.024	0.292	0.393	1.126	93	36	39	42	47	2.97E-8	> 5.00E-8	> 5.00E-8	
M16	0.436	1.423	1.441	0.933	0.493	0.470	0.539	103	19	9	6	13	2.13E-8	> 5.00E-8	> 5.00E-8	
MDA-MB-435	0.477	1.971	1.945	0.290	0.292	0.306	0.294	92	-48	-39	-36	-38	9.04E-9	2.27E-8	> 5.00E-8	
SK-MEL-2	0.948	1.897	1.730	1.067	0.936	0.992	0.933	104	15	-1	6	-2	2.02E-8	> 5.00E-8	> 5.00E-8	
SK-MEL-29	0.430	1.343	1.321	0.746	0.696	0.630	0.696	98	36	51	54	51	5.00E-8	> 5.00E-8	> 5.00E-8	
SK-MEL-5	0.447	1.318	1.330	0.441	0.341	0.340	0.317	101	-1	-24	-24	-29	1.66E-8	4.86E-8	> 5.00E-8	
UACC-267	0.693	1.244	1.221	0.908	0.693	0.802	0.939	96	42	40	41	47	3.57E-8	> 5.00E-8	> 5.00E-8	
UACC-62	0.711	2.196	2.109	1.014	1.175	1.168	1.088	97	21	32	32	28	2.07E-8	> 5.00E-8	> 5.00E-8	
<b>Ovarian Cancer</b>																
IGROV1	0.662	1.771	1.622	1.114	0.913	0.967	0.922	104	48	38	32	29	4.07E-8	> 5.00E-8	> 5.00E-8	
OVCA9-3	0.461	1.394	1.446	0.377	0.363	0.343	0.364	106	-16	-22	-24	-22	1.42E-8	3.87E-8	> 5.00E-8	
OVCA9-4	0.485	1.803	1.467	0.896	0.702	0.626	0.717	96	38	31	36	24	3.06E-8	> 5.00E-8	> 5.00E-8	
OVCA9-5	0.483	1.326	1.258	0.778	0.812	0.804	0.783	90	34	38	37	36	2.57E-8	> 5.00E-8	> 5.00E-8	
OVCA9-8	0.366	1.333	1.267	0.381	0.333	0.383	0.426	92	2	-9	-1	6	1.46E-8	> 5.00E-8	> 5.00E-8	
NCIADR-RES	0.573	1.667	1.646	1.343	0.980	0.648	0.596	98	70	1	7	-3	9.75E-8	2.46E-8	> 5.00E-8	
SK-OV-3	0.390	1.086	1.026	0.392	0.411	0.437	0.418	94	-2	3	7	4	1.43E-8	> 5.00E-8	> 5.00E-8	
<b>Renal Cancer</b>																
786-O	0.531	2.070	2.113	1.260	0.736	0.793	0.768	103	47	13	17	16	4.48E-8	> 5.00E-8	> 5.00E-8	
A498	1.304	2.046	2.001	1.308	1.226	1.267	1.223	93	1	-6	-1	-6	1.47E-8	6.19E-8	> 5.00E-8	
ACHN	0.372	1.604	1.751	1.016	0.798	0.754	0.757	96	46	29	27	27	3.86E-8	> 5.00E-8	> 5.00E-8	
CAK1-1	0.616	2.240	2.140	1.646	1.371	1.414	1.402	93	96	39	42	41	1.38E-7	> 5.00E-8	> 5.00E-8	
RUF 303	0.636	0.989	0.989	0.529	0.743	0.750	0.731	97	-17	30	34	28	1.29E-8	> 5.00E-8	> 5.00E-8	
SN12C	0.639	1.931	1.919	1.269	0.952	1.038	0.961	99	49	36	32	26	4.60E-8	> 5.00E-8	> 5.00E-8	
TK-10	0.668	1.197	1.263	0.676	0.639	0.804	0.889	109	90	42	54	48	5.00E-8	> 5.00E-8	> 5.00E-8	
UO-31	0.506	1.893	1.740	1.519	0.893	0.923	0.897	91	75	26	31	27	1.69E-7	> 5.00E-8	> 5.00E-8	
<b>Pancreatic Cancer</b>																
PC-3	0.474	1.467	1.491	0.734	0.699	0.670	0.696	102	26	19	20	19	2.43E-8	> 5.00E-8	> 5.00E-8	
DU-145	0.324	1.226	1.262	0.676	0.270	0.238	0.266	103	38	-17	-27	-18	2.54E-8	2.10E-7	> 5.00E-8	
<b>Breast Cancer</b>																
MDA-MB-231ATCC	0.471	1.061	1.076	0.696	0.449	0.522	0.546	102	33	-6	9	12	2.84E-8	> 5.00E-8	> 5.00E-8	
HS 5787	0.714	1.672	1.683	1.050	1.166	1.166	1.096	101	36	47	47	39	2.97E-8	> 5.00E-8	> 5.00E-8	
BT-20	0.752	1.893	1.721	1.242	1.068	1.098	1.090	106	64	34	38	37	7.69E-8	> 5.00E-8	> 5.00E-8	
T-47D	0.483	1.117	1.149	0.736	0.791	0.817	0.784	106	40	-69	53	44	5.00E-8	> 5.00E-8	> 5.00E-8	
MDA-MB-468	0.629	1.403	1.311	0.573	0.620	0.490	0.416	98	-9	-17	-22	-34	1.23E-8	4.06E-8	> 5.00E-8	

Figure 2SI. Five dose data for NSC756090.

Panel/Cell Line	Time	Zero	Ctrl	Log10 Concentration					Percent Growth					GI50	TGI	LO50
				Mean Optical Densities												
				-8.0	-7.0	-6.0	-5.0	-4.0	-8.0	-7.0	-6.0	-5.0	-4.0			
<b>Leukemia</b>																
CCRF-CEM	0.544	2.032	2.020	1.325	0.696	0.668	0.712	99	52	10	8	11	1.14E-7	> 1.00E-4	> 1.00E-4	
K562	0.310	1.907	1.606	0.604	0.462	0.395	0.436	97	20	10	5	8	3.52E-8	> 1.00E-4	> 1.00E-4	
MOLT-4	0.548	1.753	1.654	1.402	0.841	0.770	0.801	93	71	24	18	21	2.90E-7	> 1.00E-4	> 1.00E-4	
RPMI-8226	0.758	2.412	2.336	1.818	0.945	0.916	0.949	95	64	11	10	12	1.85E-7	> 1.00E-4	> 1.00E-4	
SR	0.561	1.942	1.634	1.082	0.646	0.626	0.631	78	38	35	19	20	4.93E-8	> 1.00E-4	> 1.00E-4	
<b>Non-Small Cell Lung Cancer</b>																
A549/ATCC	0.350	1.244	1.189	0.705	0.412	0.391	0.388	94	40	7	5	4	6.45E-8	> 1.00E-4	> 1.00E-4	
ERVK	0.577	1.912	1.732	1.534	1.239	1.162	1.256	93	75	50	43	51	1.37E-7	> 1.00E-4	> 1.00E-4	
HOP-62	0.438	1.265	1.233	0.769	0.702	0.613	0.586	97	40	32	21	18	6.78E-8	> 1.00E-4	> 1.00E-4	
NCI-H226	0.848	1.913	1.858	1.327	0.984	0.696	0.704	95	45	13	-18	-17	7.32E-8	2.61E-6	> 1.00E-4	
NCI-H23	0.593	1.865	1.816	1.218	0.875	0.719	0.720	96	49	22	10	10	9.59E-8	> 1.00E-4	> 1.00E-4	
NCI-H322M	0.644	1.301	1.252	1.047	0.881	0.697	0.711	93	61	36	8	10	2.91E-7	> 1.00E-4	> 1.00E-4	
NCI-H460	0.221	1.815	1.813	0.466	0.296	0.182	0.155	100	15	5	-18	-30	3.89E-8	1.62E-6	> 1.00E-4	
NCI-H522	0.745	1.426	1.287	0.603	0.548	0.388	0.475	79	-19	-27	-48	-36	1.99E-8	6.40E-8	> 1.00E-4	
<b>Colon Cancer</b>																
COLO 205	0.253	1.062	1.084	0.539	0.277	0.118	0.082	103	35	3	-53	-58	5.06E-8	1.13E-6	8.72E-6	
HCC-2998	0.598	1.916	1.781	1.301	0.614	0.673	0.637	97	58	1	6	3	1.37E-7	> 1.00E-4	> 1.00E-4	
HCT-116	0.187	1.089	1.117	0.422	0.266	0.146	0.138	103	26	9	-22	-26	4.89E-8	1.92E-6	> 1.00E-4	
HCT-15	0.332	2.325	2.186	1.192	0.572	0.630	0.448	93	43	12	10	6	7.28E-8	> 1.00E-4	> 1.00E-4	
HT29	0.198	1.059	1.051	0.247	0.169	0.100	0.117	99	6	-15	-50	-41	3.35E-8	1.90E-7	> 1.00E-4	
KM12	0.337	1.483	1.426	0.557	0.427	0.252	0.242	95	19	8	-25	-28	3.32E-8	1.73E-6	> 1.00E-4	
SW-620	0.215	1.249	1.174	0.390	0.401	0.376	0.352	93	17	18	16	13	3.67E-8	> 1.00E-4	> 1.00E-4	
<b>CNS Cancer</b>																
SF-268	0.449	1.341	1.294	0.793	0.742	0.545	0.520	95	39	33	11	8	6.25E-8	> 1.00E-4	> 1.00E-4	
SF-295	0.603	2.047	1.932	0.705	0.604	0.824	0.915	92	7	-	15	22	3.12E-8	> 1.00E-4	> 1.00E-4	
SF-539	0.675	1.996	1.947	0.897	0.639	0.695	0.670	96	17	-5	-12	-1	3.82E-8	5.74E-7	> 1.00E-4	
SNB-19	0.412	1.395	1.347	0.860	0.713	0.605	0.604	95	46	31	20	19	8.15E-8	> 1.00E-4	> 1.00E-4	
SNB-75	0.815	1.401	1.251	0.843	0.867	0.919	0.920	74	5	9	18	18	2.24E-8	> 1.00E-4	> 1.00E-4	
U251	0.282	1.172	1.105	0.511	0.351	0.332	0.333	92	26	8	6	6	4.32E-8	> 1.00E-4	> 1.00E-4	
<b>Melanoma</b>																
LOX IMVI	0.345	1.960	1.911	1.010	0.939	0.634	0.629	97	41	37	18	18	6.94E-8	> 1.00E-4	> 1.00E-4	
M14	0.298	1.126	1.094	0.543	0.318	0.285	0.339	96	30	2	-4	5	4.93E-8	> 1.00E-4	> 1.00E-4	
MDA-MB-435	0.419	1.758	1.652	0.323	0.251	0.262	0.250	92	-23	-40	-38	-40	2.32E-8	6.31E-8	> 1.00E-4	
SK-MEL-2	0.956	1.592	1.524	0.851	0.824	0.750	0.745	89	-11	-14	-22	-22	2.46E-8	7.76E-8	> 1.00E-4	
SK-MEL-28	0.522	1.411	1.378	0.982	0.858	0.856	0.872	96	52	38	38	39	1.33E-7	> 1.00E-4	> 1.00E-4	
SK-MEL-5	0.641	2.840	2.714	1.152	1.065	0.356	0.377	94	23	19	-44	-41	4.20E-8	2.01E-6	> 1.00E-4	
UACC-267	0.643	1.124	1.088	0.721	0.792	0.747	0.788	92	16	31	22	30	3.50E-8	> 1.00E-4	> 1.00E-4	
UACC-62	0.616	2.352	2.191	0.995	1.058	0.947	0.875	91	22	25	19	15	3.90E-8	> 1.00E-4	> 1.00E-4	
<b>Ovarian Cancer</b>																
IGROV1	0.445	1.236	1.241	0.844	0.684	0.536	0.493	101	80	30	11	6	1.04E-7	> 1.00E-4	> 1.00E-4	
OVCAR-3	0.445	1.255	1.250	0.334	0.214	0.191	0.181	99	-25	-52	-59	-59	2.50E-8	6.30E-8	8.50E-7	
OVCAR-4	0.707	1.942	1.885	1.307	1.230	1.023	1.019	95	49	42	26	25	9.34E-8	> 1.00E-4	> 1.00E-4	
OVCAR-5	0.444	1.139	1.093	0.909	0.730	0.600	0.650	93	67	41	22	30	4.51E-7	> 1.00E-4	> 1.00E-4	
OVCAR-8	0.426	1.504	1.528	0.999	0.578	0.444	0.461	102	53	14	2	3	1.20E-7	> 1.00E-4	> 1.00E-4	
NCIADR-RES	0.430	1.351	1.350	0.657	0.282	0.281	0.335	100	25	-35	-35	-22	4.50E-8	2.61E-7	> 1.00E-4	
SK-OV-3	0.744	1.670	1.633	1.127	0.947	0.803	0.747	96	41	22	6	6	6.95E-8	> 1.00E-4	> 1.00E-4	
<b>Renal Cancer</b>																
786-O	0.804	2.342	2.262	1.357	1.178	0.792	0.772	95	36	24	-1	-4	5.77E-8	8.75E-6	> 1.00E-4	
A498	1.130	1.649	1.456	1.160	0.973	0.865	0.865	63	6	-14	-23	-23	1.67E-8	1.95E-7	> 1.00E-4	
ACHN	0.328	1.503	1.478	0.854	0.773	0.564	0.562	98	45	38	20	20	7.96E-8	> 1.00E-4	> 1.00E-4	
CAKI-1	0.701	2.017	1.908	1.031	0.991	0.788	0.778	92	25	22	7	6	4.23E-8	> 1.00E-4	> 1.00E-4	
RXF 393	0.597	1.281	1.212	0.730	0.562	0.616	0.726	90	19	-6	3	19	3.68E-8	> 1.00E-4	> 1.00E-4	
SN12C	0.488	1.732	1.697	1.193	1.000	0.739	0.675	97	57	42	21	16	3.02E-7	> 1.00E-4	> 1.00E-4	
TK-10	0.559	1.062	1.004	0.816	0.774	0.718	0.742	87	47	38	26	31	8.31E-8	> 1.00E-4	> 1.00E-4	
UO-31	0.635	1.314	1.203	0.894	0.919	0.784	0.759	84	38	42	22	18	5.49E-8	> 1.00E-4	> 1.00E-4	
<b>Prostate Cancer</b>																
PC-3	0.525	1.515	1.503	0.778	0.696	0.601	0.623	99	26	17	8	10	4.64E-8	> 1.00E-4	> 1.00E-4	
DU-145	0.338	1.201	1.159	0.653	0.360	0.188	0.205	95	37	2	-45	-39	6.88E-8	1.13E-6	> 1.00E-4	
<b>Breast Cancer</b>																
MCF7	0.414	2.011	1.856	0.668	0.709	0.647	0.552	90	16	18	15	9	3.48E-8	> 1.00E-4	> 1.00E-4	
MDA-MB-231/ATCC	0.581	1.171	1.173	0.027	0.729	0.504	0.506	100	76	26	-13	-13	3.21E-7	4.51E-6	> 1.00E-4	
HS 578T	0.763	1.498	1.466	0.928	0.780	0.814	0.751	96	22	2	7	-2	4.20E-8	6.54E-5	> 1.00E-4	
BT-549	0.868	1.804	1.781	1.316	1.265	0.832	0.719	97	48	42	-4	-17	9.03E-8	8.15E-6	> 1.00E-4	
T-47D	0.726	1.818	1.577	1.065	1.239	1.240	1.200	95	36	58	58	53	1.52E-7	> 1.00E-4	> 1.00E-4	
MDA-MB-468	0.564	1.175	1.117	0.524	0.584	0.495	0.543	90	10	3	-12	-4	3.18E-8	1.61E-6	> 1.00E-4	

Figure 3SI. Five dose data for NSC756092.

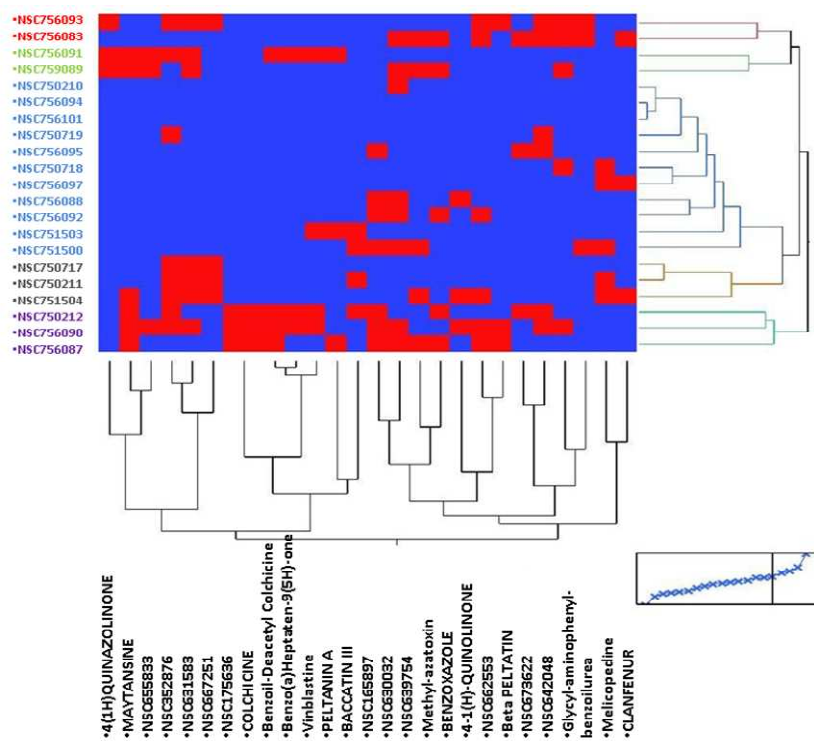


Panel/Cell Line	Time	Zero	Ctrl	Log10 Concentration					Percent Growth					GI50	TGI	LC50
				Mean Optical Densities												
				-8.3	-7.3	-6.3	-5.3	-4.3	-8.3	-7.3	-6.3	-5.3	-4.3			
<b>Leukemia</b>																
CORF-CBM	0.544	1.876	1.891	1.831	1.905	0.712	0.651	101	97	102	13	11	1.91E-6	> 5.00E-5	> 5.00E-5	
HL-60(TB)	0.724	1.967	1.807	1.756	1.920	0.497	0.408	87	83	96	-31	-44	1.15E-6	2.84E-6	> 5.00E-5	
K-562	0.310	1.796	1.703	1.597	1.442	0.443	0.418	94	87	76	9	7	1.23E-6	> 5.00E-5	> 5.00E-5	
MOLT-4	0.548	1.763	1.668	1.720	1.642	1.077	0.744	92	96	90	44	15	3.63E-6	> 5.00E-5	> 5.00E-5	
RFM-8226	0.758	2.358	2.353	2.341	2.393	0.862	0.867	100	99	102	8	7	1.78E-6	> 5.00E-5	> 5.00E-5	
SR	0.561	1.900	1.683	1.721	1.642	0.865	0.861	84	87	81	23	24	1.65E-6	> 5.00E-5	> 5.00E-5	
<b>Non-Small Cell Lung Cancer</b>																
A549(ATCC)	0.350	1.099	1.061	1.083	1.064	0.523	0.428	95	98	95	23	10	2.12E-6	> 5.00E-5	> 5.00E-5	
BEKX	0.677	1.718	1.548	1.716	1.615	1.000	1.064	93	100	90	31	37	2.39E-6	> 5.00E-5	> 5.00E-5	
HOP-62	0.439	1.358	1.244	1.224	1.243	0.526	0.504	98	96	98	23	20	2.18E-6	> 5.00E-5	> 5.00E-5	
NCI-H226	0.848	1.923	1.862	1.642	1.715	1.046	0.735	94	74	81	18	-13	1.55E-6	1.90E-5	> 5.00E-5	
NCI-H23	0.593	1.851	1.827	1.777	1.710	0.883	0.738	98	94	89	23	12	1.94E-6	> 5.00E-5	> 5.00E-5	
NCI-H322M	0.644	1.297	1.252	1.247	1.309	0.803	0.719	93	92	102	24	11	2.33E-6	> 5.00E-5	> 5.00E-5	
NCI-H460	0.221	1.770	1.810	1.753	1.803	0.335	0.197	103	99	102	7	-11	1.77E-6	1.25E-5	> 5.00E-5	
NCI-H522	0.745	1.402	1.409	1.321	1.161	0.644	0.495	101	88	63	-14	-34	7.46E-7	3.33E-6	> 5.00E-5	
<b>Colon Cancer</b>																
COLO 205	0.353	0.983	1.033	1.053	1.090	0.245	0.165	107	110	115	-2	-35	1.80E-6	4.89E-6	> 5.00E-5	
HCC-T998	0.598	1.769	1.754	1.744	1.658	1.058	0.635	99	98	91	40	2	3.21E-6	> 5.00E-5	> 5.00E-5	
HCT-116	0.187	1.073	1.110	1.014	1.108	0.305	0.162	104	93	104	13	-14	1.97E-6	1.56E-5	> 5.00E-5	
HCT-15	0.332	2.239	2.104	2.038	1.987	0.796	0.467	93	89	87	24	7	1.94E-6	> 5.00E-5	> 5.00E-5	
HT29	0.198	0.961	1.034	0.977	1.033	0.208	0.157	110	102	109	1	-21	1.77E-6	5.73E-6	> 5.00E-5	
KM12	0.337	1.488	1.492	1.432	1.286	0.496	0.262	100	95	82	14	-22	1.48E-6	1.20E-5	> 5.00E-5	
SW-620	0.215	1.188	1.179	1.131	1.084	0.334	0.321	99	94	90	12	11	1.64E-6	> 5.00E-5	> 5.00E-5	
<b>CNS Cancer</b>																
SF-268	0.449	1.339	1.309	1.280	1.276	0.748	0.494	97	93	93	34	5	2.64E-6	> 5.00E-5	> 5.00E-5	
SF-295	0.603	1.766	1.702	1.716	1.482	0.441	0.466	94	96	76	-27	-23	8.88E-7	2.73E-6	> 5.00E-5	
SF-539	0.675	2.092	1.963	1.993	1.995	0.636	0.767	91	93	93	6	5	1.36E-6	> 5.00E-5	> 5.00E-5	
SNB-19	0.412	1.392	1.352	1.317	1.366	0.671	0.560	96	92	97	26	15	2.32E-6	> 5.00E-5	> 5.00E-5	
SNB-75	0.815	1.414	1.261	1.269	1.231	0.852	1.011	73	76	69	6	33	1.01E-6	> 5.00E-5	> 5.00E-5	
U251	0.282	0.995	1.043	1.000	1.007	0.348	0.309	107	101	102	9	4	1.81E-6	> 5.00E-5	> 5.00E-5	
<b>Melanoma</b>																
LOX IMVI	0.345	2.018	1.923	1.945	1.895	0.564	0.623	84	96	93	37	17	2.92E-6	> 5.00E-5	> 5.00E-5	
M14	0.298	1.085	1.124	1.034	1.031	0.289	0.265	105	93	93	-3	-11	1.40E-6	4.65E-6	> 5.00E-5	
MDA-MB-435	0.419	1.590	1.590	1.590	1.590	0.202	0.242	99	97	42	-52	-42	3.52E-7	1.39E-6	> 5.00E-5	
SK-MEL-2	0.966	1.548	1.579	1.529	1.571	0.933	0.764	105	97	104	-2	-20	1.61E-6	4.74E-6	> 5.00E-5	
SK-MEL-28	0.522	1.418	1.436	1.406	1.276	0.882	0.893	102	99	84	40	41	2.98E-6	> 5.00E-5	> 5.00E-5	
SK-MEL-5	0.641	2.838	2.716	2.552	2.586	0.888	0.422	94	87	89	11	-34	1.57E-6	8.83E-6	> 5.00E-5	
UACC-257	0.643	1.028	1.021	0.998	0.966	0.738	0.728	98	92	84	25	22	1.87E-6	> 5.00E-5	> 5.00E-5	
UACC-62	0.616	2.292	2.248	2.160	1.946	1.028	0.771	97	92	79	25	9	1.72E-6	> 5.00E-5	> 5.00E-5	
<b>Ovarian Cancer</b>																
IGROV1	0.445	1.256	1.224	1.231	1.199	0.689	0.516	96	97	93	30	9	2.41E-6	> 5.00E-5	> 5.00E-5	
OVCAR-3	0.445	1.223	1.253	1.214	1.288	0.232	0.139	104	99	108	-48	-69	1.18E-6	2.47E-6	6.33E-6	
OVCAR-4	0.707	1.917	1.915	1.921	1.883	1.225	1.051	100	100	97	43	28	3.69E-6	> 5.00E-5	> 5.00E-5	
OVCAR-5	0.444	1.139	1.116	1.074	1.036	0.757	0.691	97	91	85	45	36	3.76E-6	> 5.00E-5	> 5.00E-5	
OVCAR-8	0.426	1.344	1.384	1.344	1.354	0.583	0.461	104	100	101	17	4	2.03E-6	> 5.00E-5	> 5.00E-5	
NCIADR-RES	0.430	1.337	1.373	1.330	1.198	0.293	0.313	104	99	85	-32	-27	9.93E-7	2.66E-6	> 5.00E-5	
SK-OV-3	0.744	1.637	1.645	1.610	1.653	0.866	0.807	101	97	102	12	7	1.90E-6	> 5.00E-5	> 5.00E-5	
<b>Renal Cancer</b>																
786-O	0.804	2.345	2.251	2.262	2.395	1.275	0.941	94	95	103	31	9	2.70E-6	> 5.00E-5	> 5.00E-5	
A498	1.130	1.652	1.436	1.548	1.495	0.924	0.806	55	80	70	-18	-29	8.41E-7	3.11E-6	> 5.00E-5	
ACHN	0.328	1.504	1.549	1.508	1.450	0.842	0.574	104	100	95	44	21	3.78E-6	> 5.00E-5	> 5.00E-5	
CAKI-1	0.701	1.974	1.993	1.844	1.667	0.760	0.800	101	90	76	5	8	1.15E-6	> 5.00E-5	> 5.00E-5	
RFXP 393	0.597	1.325	1.301	1.151	1.058	0.548	0.709	97	75	67	-8	15	8.48E-7	> 5.00E-5	> 5.00E-5	
SN12C	0.468	1.668	1.598	1.525	1.607	0.987	0.683	93	88	95	43	18	3.70E-6	> 5.00E-5	> 5.00E-5	
TK-10	0.599	1.028	0.976	0.978	1.034	0.682	0.729	88	88	101	19	30	2.11E-6	> 5.00E-5	> 5.00E-5	
UO-31	0.635	1.296	1.213	1.170	1.259	0.825	0.793	87	81	94	29	24	2.37E-6	> 5.00E-5	> 5.00E-5	
<b>Prostate Cancer</b>																
PC-3	0.525	1.499	1.471	1.436	1.432	0.661	0.572	97	94	93	14	5	1.75E-6	> 5.00E-5	> 5.00E-5	
DU-145	0.338	1.202	1.156	1.158	1.240	0.374	0.176	95	95	104	4	-48	1.74E-6	6.01E-6	> 5.00E-5	
<b>Breast Cancer</b>																
MCF7	0.414	2.024	1.919	1.799	1.851	0.743	0.638	93	86	89	20	14	1.86E-6	> 5.00E-5	> 5.00E-5	
MDA-MB-231(ATCC)	0.581	1.184	1.218	1.185	1.229	0.911	0.554	105	100	107	55	-5	5.98E-6	4.17E-6	> 5.00E-5	
HS 578T	0.763	1.521	1.523	1.497	1.443	0.763	0.757	100	97	90	-	-	1.39E-6	4.99E-6	> 5.00E-5	
BT-549	0.868	1.923	1.898	1.838	1.934	1.340	0.870	96	92	101	45	-	4.03E-6	> 5.00E-5	> 5.00E-5	
T-47D	0.726	1.532	1.463	1.511	1.511	0.981	1.179	91	97	110	32	56	-	> 5.00E-5	> 5.00E-5	
MDA-MB-468	0.564	1.176	1.124	0.997	0.995	0.488	0.567	91	71	70	-13	-	8.76E-7	> 5.00E-5	> 5.00E-5	

Figure 4SI. Five dose data for NSC756093.

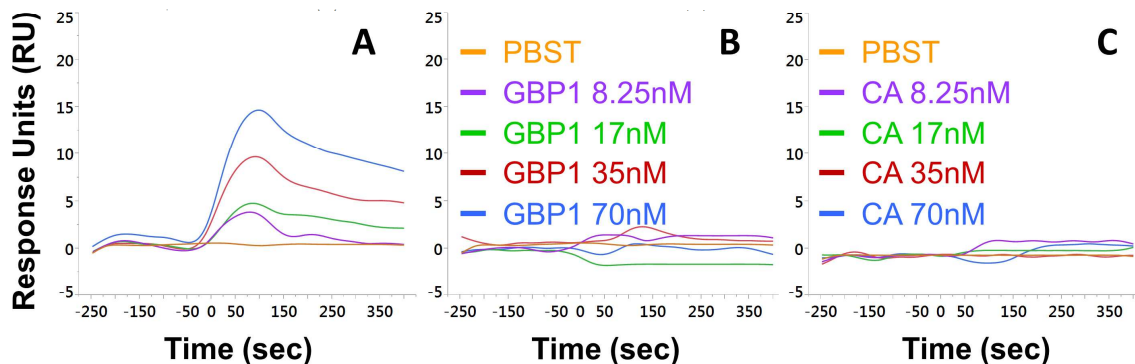
Panel/Cell Line	Time Zero	Log10 Concentration													GI50	TGI	LC50
		Mean Optical Densities					Percent Growth										
		Ctrl	-8.0	-7.0	-6.0	-5.0	-4.0	-8.0	-7.0	-6.0	-5.0	-4.0					
<b>Leukemia</b>																	
OCRF-CBM	0.544	1.918	1.930	1.588	0.720	0.717	0.565	101	76	13	13	1	2.98E-7	> 1.00E-4	> 1.00E-4		
HL-60(TB)	0.724	2.146	2.019	1.398	0.512	0.547	0.458	91	47	-29	-25	-37	8.72E-8	4.15E-7	> 1.00E-4		
K-562	0.310	1.681	1.611	0.683	0.469	0.476	0.354	95	27	12	12	3	4.60E-6	> 1.00E-4	> 1.00E-4		
MOLT-4	0.548	1.722	1.725	1.729	0.881	0.884	0.523	100	101	28	29	6	5.02E-7	> 1.00E-4	> 1.00E-4		
RPMI-8226	0.758	2.378	2.332	1.969	0.960	0.976	0.519	97	76	12	13	-32	2.96E-7	1.99E-5	> 1.00E-4		
SR	0.561	1.895	1.823	1.174	1.033	0.969	0.503	95	46	35	31	-10	8.26E-8	5.57E-5	> 1.00E-4		
<b>Non-Small Cell Lung Cancer</b>																	
AS49(ATCC)	0.360	1.164	1.110	0.777	0.384	0.408	0.290	93	52	4	7	-17	1.13E-7	1.96E-5	> 1.00E-4		
EKVX	0.677	1.689	1.652	1.357	1.143	1.137	0.804	96	67	46	45	13	6.50E-7	> 1.00E-4	> 1.00E-4		
HOP-62	0.439	1.152	1.227	0.839	0.522	0.604	0.410	105	53	24	22	-7	1.26E-7	6.93E-5	> 1.00E-4		
NCI-H225	0.846	1.975	1.693	1.457	0.860	0.771	0.647	82	59	3	-9	-24	1.46E-7	1.80E-5	> 1.00E-4		
NCI-H23	0.593	1.830	1.811	1.254	0.916	0.876	0.678	96	53	26	23	7	1.34E-7	> 1.00E-4	> 1.00E-4		
NCI-H322M	0.644	1.431	1.398	1.239	0.939	0.930	0.784	96	76	37	36	18	4.68E-7	> 1.00E-4	> 1.00E-4		
NCI-H460	0.221	1.592	1.979	0.689	0.241	0.216	0.070	99	26	1	-2	-68	4.74E-6	2.15E-6	5.28E-5		
NCI-H522	0.745	1.435	1.328	0.687	0.550	0.513	0.336	84	-6	-26	-31	-55	2.36E-6	8.22E-6	6.22E-5		
<b>Colon Cancer</b>																	
COLO 205	0.253	0.939	1.016	0.604	0.184	0.093	0.091	111	51	-27	-63	-64	1.04E-7	4.47E-7	4.23E-6		
HCO-2988	0.598	1.749	1.659	1.360	0.657	0.720	0.341	82	66	5	11	-43	1.84E-7	1.57E-5	> 1.00E-4		
HCT-116	0.187	1.103	1.055	0.446	0.190	0.139	0.095	95	28	-3	-26	-49	4.71E-6	1.02E-6	> 1.00E-4		
HCT-115	0.332	2.189	2.139	1.080	0.608	0.578	0.386	97	40	15	13	3	6.75E-6	> 1.00E-4	> 1.00E-4		
HT29	0.198	0.952	0.989	0.382	0.153	0.107	0.067	105	24	-23	-46	-66	4.80E-8	3.27E-7	1.58E-5		
KM12	0.337	1.460	1.506	0.640	0.377	0.296	0.157	104	27	4	-12	-53	5.02E-6	1.67E-6	8.26E-5		
SW-620	0.215	1.238	1.175	0.474	0.404	0.410	0.340	94	25	18	19	12	4.36E-6	> 1.00E-4	> 1.00E-4		
<b>CNS Cancer</b>																	
SF-295	0.449	1.390	1.349	0.880	0.743	0.604	0.305	95	46	31	15	-32	8.22E-6	2.18E-5	> 1.00E-4		
SF-295	0.603	1.777	1.707	0.607	0.490	0.559	0.549	94	-19	-7	-9		2.95E-6	1.04E-7	> 1.00E-4		
SF-539	0.675	2.036	1.953	1.115	0.670	0.666	0.547	94	32	-1	-1	-19	5.16E-6	9.45E-7	> 1.00E-4		
SNB-19	0.412	1.410	1.427	0.918	0.733	0.728	0.569	102	51	32	32	16	1.05E-7	> 1.00E-4	> 1.00E-4		
SNB-75	0.815	1.415	1.346	0.975	0.921	0.935	0.835	89	27	18	20	3	4.20E-6	> 1.00E-4	> 1.00E-4		
U251	0.282	1.086	1.040	0.533	0.329	0.329	0.227	94	31	6	6	-20	5.03E-8	1.69E-5	> 1.00E-4		
<b>Melanoma</b>																	
LOX IMVI	0.345	1.932	1.856	1.030	0.757	0.714	0.143	95	43	26	23	-59	7.39E-6	1.92E-5	7.93E-5		
M14	0.298	1.063	1.109	0.571	0.247	0.288	0.239	105	36	-17	-4	-20	6.24E-6	4.71E-7	> 1.00E-4		
MDA-MB-435	0.419	1.599	1.487	0.304	0.328	0.316	0.331	90	-27	-22	-25	-21	2.20E-6	5.85E-6	> 1.00E-4		
SK-MEL-2	0.956	1.596	1.614	1.145	0.865	0.904	0.604	103	30	1	-5	-37	5.26E-6	1.61E-6	> 1.00E-4		
SK-MEL-28	0.522	1.411	1.370	0.968	0.886	0.980	0.765	95	50	41	51	27		> 1.00E-4	> 1.00E-4		
SK-MEL-5	0.641	2.728	2.403	1.269	0.760	0.415	0.224	84	30	6	-35	-65	4.30E-6	1.38E-6	3.11E-5		
UACC-257	0.643	1.090	0.991	0.685	0.737	0.745	0.490	78	9	21	23	-24	2.55E-6	3.07E-5	> 1.00E-4		
UACC-62	0.616	2.217	2.177	0.999	0.969	0.981	0.532	97	24	22	23	-14	4.42E-6	4.22E-5	> 1.00E-4		
<b>Ovarian Cancer</b>																	
IGROV1	0.445	1.236	1.213	0.813	0.658	0.598	0.500	97	46	27	19	7	8.52E-6	> 1.00E-4	> 1.00E-4		
OVCAR-3	0.445	1.269	1.342	0.440	0.264	0.248	0.112	109	-1	-41	-44	-75	3.43E-6	9.74E-6	1.53E-5		
OVCAR-4	0.707	1.906	1.919	1.286	1.204	1.079	0.866	101	48	41	31	13	9.29E-6	> 1.00E-4	> 1.00E-4		
OVCAR-5	0.444	1.138	1.121	0.983	0.754	0.725	0.577	97	78	45	40	19	6.88E-7	> 1.00E-4	> 1.00E-4		
OVCAR-8	0.426	1.356	1.290	0.928	0.477	0.458	0.367	93	54	5	3	-14	1.21E-7	1.58E-5	> 1.00E-4		
NCIADR-R1ES	0.430	1.290	1.275	0.593	0.268	0.362	0.373	98	18	-33	-16	-13	3.97E-6	2.23E-7	> 1.00E-4		
SK-OV-3	0.744	1.634	1.689	1.246	0.823	0.813	0.627	104	56	9	8	-16	1.36E-7	2.13E-5	> 1.00E-4		
<b>Renal Cancer</b>																	
786-O	0.804	2.332	2.449	1.693	1.161	0.989	0.587	108	58	23	12	-27	1.72E-7	2.04E-5	> 1.00E-4		
A498	1.130	1.780	1.566	1.197	1.043	1.034	0.860	67	10	-8	-9	-24	1.99E-6	3.72E-7	> 1.00E-4		
ACHN	0.328	1.509	1.505	0.908	0.716	0.622	0.394	100	49	33	25	6	9.61E-6	> 1.00E-4	> 1.00E-4		
CAKI-1	0.701	1.940	1.862	0.955	1.043	0.949	0.633	94	21	28	12	-10	3.95E-6	3.56E-5	> 1.00E-4		
RXF 393	0.597	1.275	1.118	0.851	0.615	0.711	0.580	77	37	3	17	-3	4.81E-6	7.10E-5	> 1.00E-4		
SN12C	0.468	1.657	1.675	1.382	0.869	0.776	0.453	102	77	34	26	-3	4.19E-7	7.76E-5	> 1.00E-4		
TK-10	0.599	1.026	1.007	0.847	0.766	0.791	0.588	95	58	39	45	-2	2.64E-7	9.13E-5	> 1.00E-4		
UO-31	0.635	1.291	1.223	0.910	0.524	0.682	0.597	90	42	44	38	-6	6.78E-6	7.27E-5	> 1.00E-4		
<b>Prostate Cancer</b>																	
PC-3	0.525	1.493	1.507	0.890	0.657	0.607	0.493	101	38	14	8	-6	6.41E-6	3.77E-5	> 1.00E-4		
DU-145	0.338	1.198	1.213	0.814	0.286	0.234	0.160	102	55	-16	-31	-53	1.19E-7	6.04E-7	7.44E-5		
<b>Breast Cancer</b>																	
MCF7	0.414	1.928	1.829	0.718	0.676	0.709	0.444	93	20	17	19	2	3.91E-6	> 1.00E-4	> 1.00E-4		
MDA-MB-231(ATCC)	0.581	1.268	1.341	1.224	0.745	0.615	0.416	111	94	24	5	-28	4.21E-7	1.40E-5	> 1.00E-4		
HIS 578T	0.763	1.648	1.594	1.221	0.978	0.965	0.821	94	52	24	23	6	1.15E-7	> 1.00E-4	> 1.00E-4		
BT-549	0.866	1.854	1.848	1.582	1.200	1.073	0.624	99	72	34	21	-28	2.79E-7	2.56E-5	> 1.00E-4		
T-47D	0.726	1.523	1.512	1.148	1.156	1.332	0.834	99	53	64	76	14	2.61E-5	> 1.00E-4	> 1.00E-4		
MDA-MB-468	0.564	1.156	1.007	0.738	0.553	0.591	0.552	75	29	-2	4	-2	3.51E-6		> 1.00E-4		

Figure 5SI. Five dose data for NSC756095.

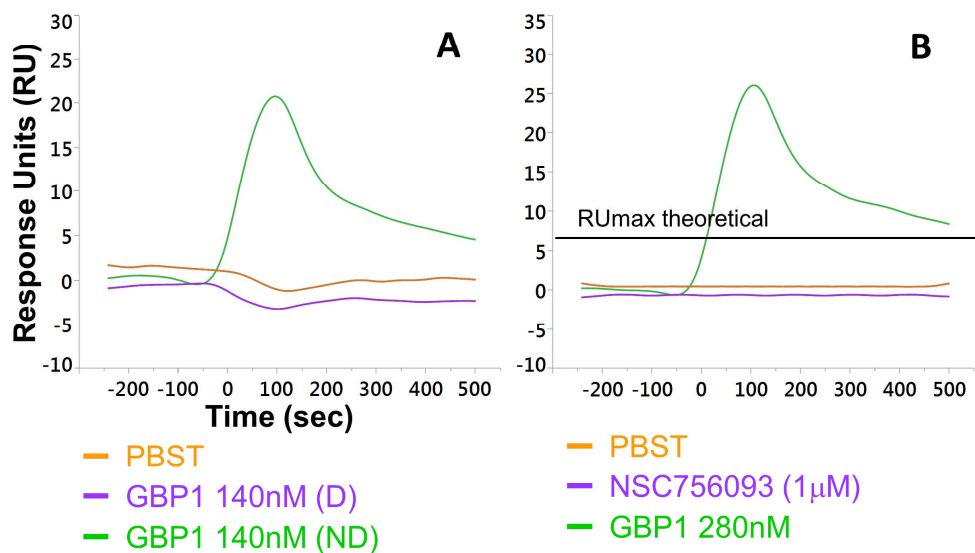


**Figure 6SI.** Heat-Map showing the results of two-way hierarchical clustering of the COMPARE analysis for the most active twenty-one 4-APTs with the reference mechanistic set (red = correlation; blu = no correlation). On the vertical axis, with different colors are represented the five different 4-APTs clusters. The first cluster (NSC756093 and NSC756083) show the highest divergence in terms of homology of mechanism as compared with the fifth cluster (NSC752012, NSC756090, NSC756087).

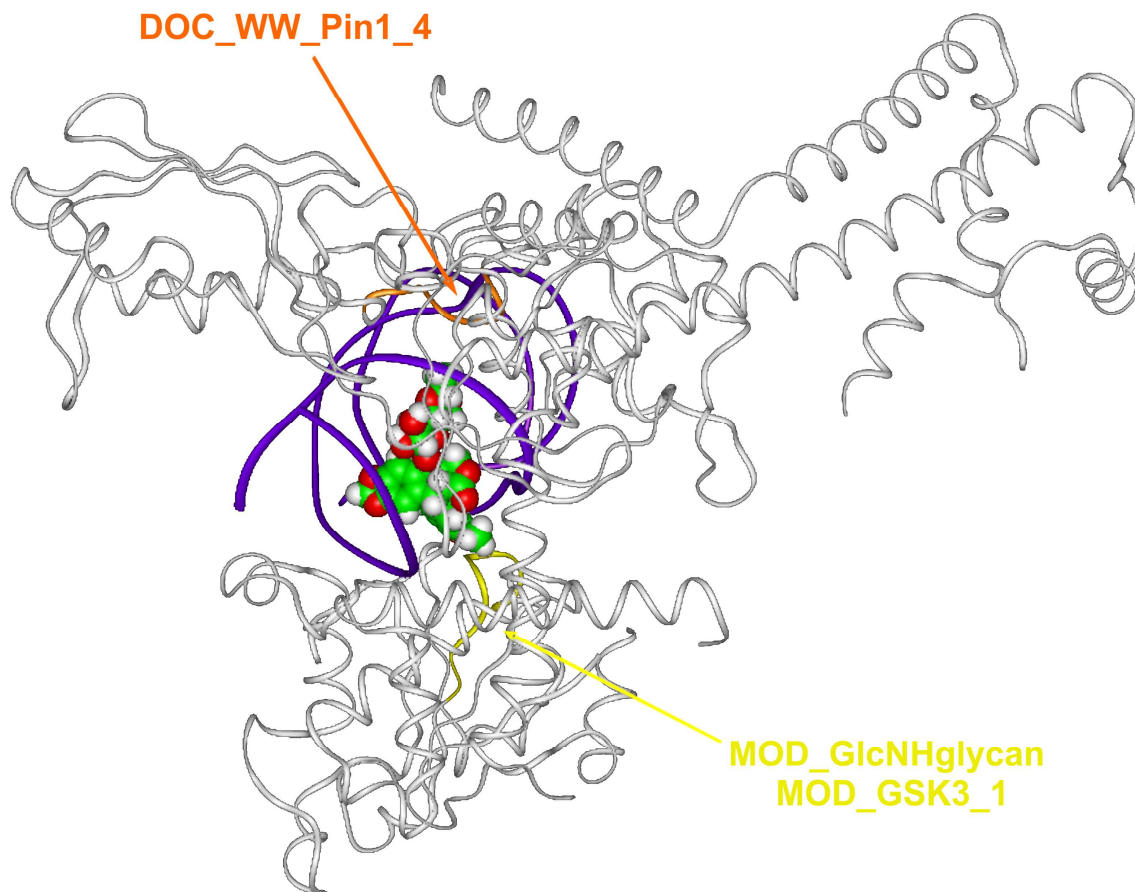




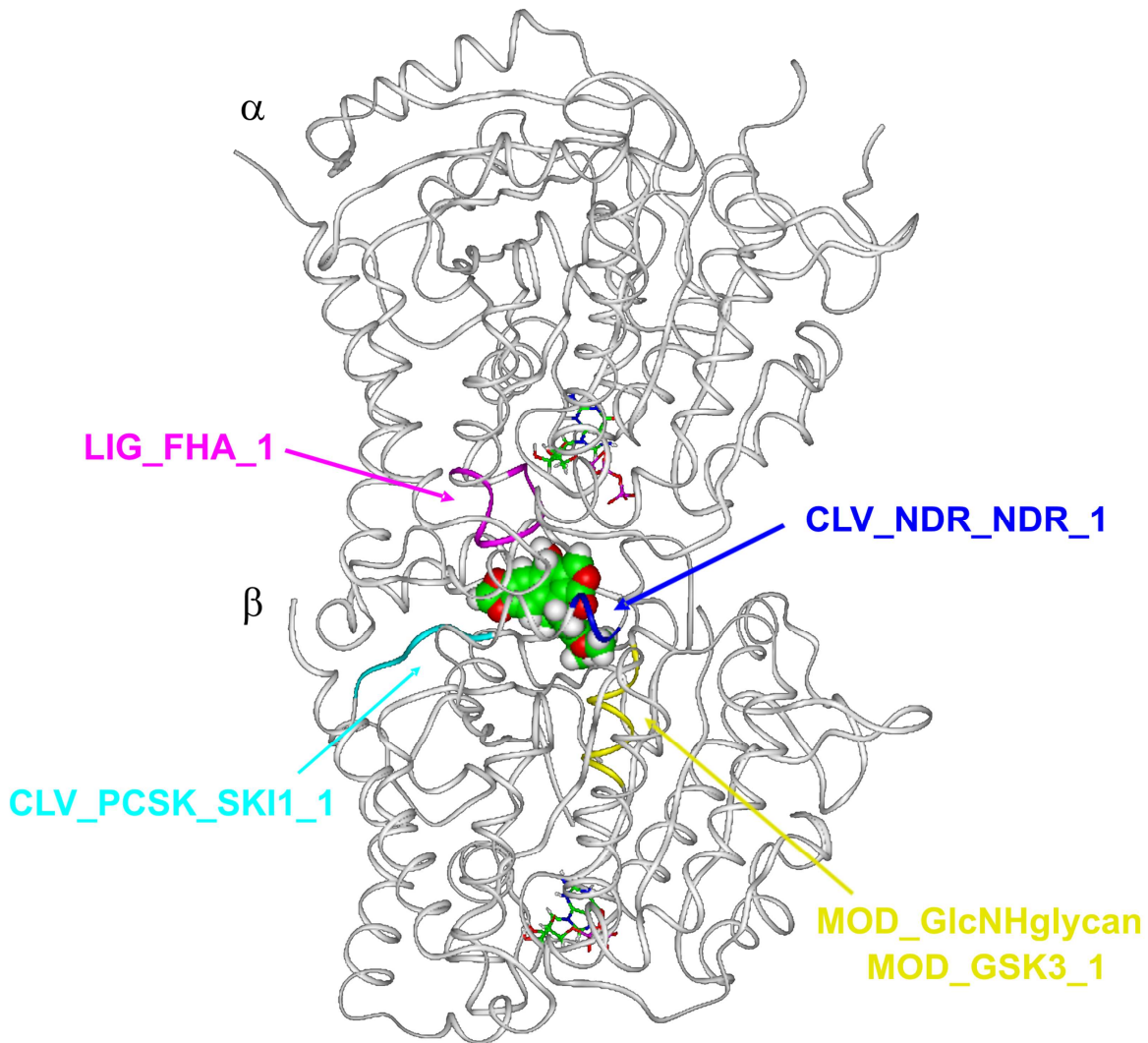
**Figure 7SI.** Representative biosensograms for controls of binding specificity for the interaction GBP1:PIM1. A: Positive dose-dependent control interaction between GBP1:PIM1. PIM1 was the analyte and [GBP1] were 8.25nM (purple line), 17nM (green line), 35nM (red line) and 70nM (blue line). Reference channel was kept in PBST (yellow line). B: Negative dose-dependent control. In the parallel line, CA was spotted and no signal was detectable in the same concentration range. These experiments demonstrate that GBP1 interact with PIM1 in a dose dependent manner, but not with CA. C: Negative dose dependent control of the interaction of CA with PIM1. CA was unable to interact with PIM1, used as a ligand in the same channel used for A. [CA] were 8.25nM (purple line), 17nM (green line), 35nM (red line) and 70nM (blue line). Reference channel was kept in PBST (yellow line).



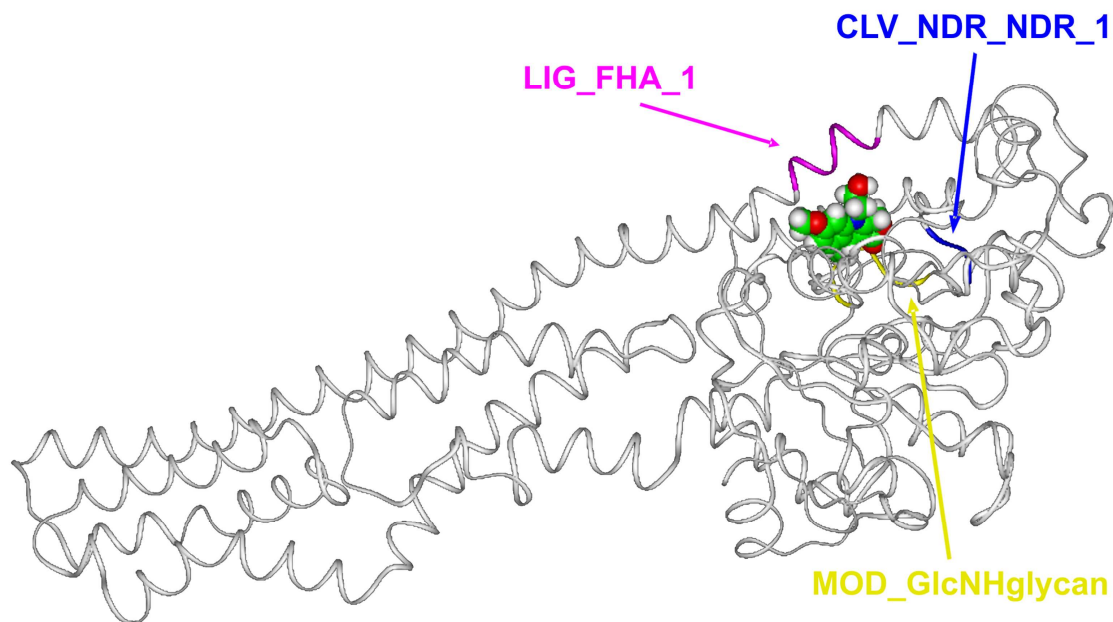
**Figure 8SI.** Representative biosensograms for the negative controls of binding of GBP1 and for the absence of binding of NSC756093 to PIM1 as ligand. A: GBP1 is capable to interact with PIM1 when the protein is purified in native conditions (green line) but not when the protein is heat-inactivated (purple line). Reference channel was kept in PBST (yellow line). B: NSC756093 is unable to bind to PIM1. PIM1 was used as ligand and was functional for its capability to bind GBP1 (green line). NSC756093 at a dose of 1  $\mu$ M was estimated to produce a maximum signal ( $RU_{max}$ ) in case of binding of 6.8 RU (continuous black line). We calculated the theoretical  $RU_{max}$  using the formula  $RU_{max} = MWA/MWL \times RL \times SM$ , where MWA is the molecular weight of the analyte PIM1, MWL is the molecular weight of NSC756093, RL is the immobilization level in RU of PIM1 in this experiment and SM is the molar stoichiometry (=1 $\mu$ M). No binding was noticed (purple line), thus suggesting no interaction of NSC756093 with PIM1. Reference channel was kept in PBST (yellow line).



**Figure 9SI.** Overall view of the human TopoII $\beta$ /DNA complex stabilized by the anticancer drug etoposide (PDB ID: 3QX3). TopoII $\beta$  (white) and DNA (violet) are displayed as ribbons. Etoposide is displayed as CPK and colored by atom type (C = green, O = red, H = white). Protein motifs involved in binding site are displayed as ribbons and colored: DOC\_WW\_Pin1\_4 motif (orange); MOD\_GlcNHglycan and MOD\_GSK3\_1 motifs (yellow).

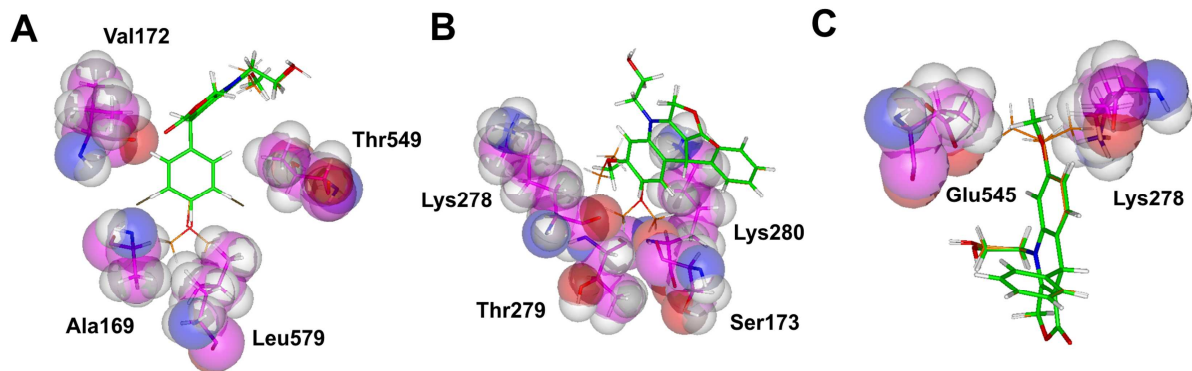


**Figure 10SI.** Overall view of X-ray structure of the human tubulin/podophyllotoxin complex (PDB ID: 1SA1).  $\alpha\beta$ -Tubulin (white) is displayed as ribbons. Podophyllotoxin is displayed as CPK and colored by atom type (C = green, O = red, H = white). Protein motifs involved in binding site are displayed as ribbons and colored: LIG\_FHA\_1 motif (magenta); CLV\_NDR\_NDR\_1 motif (blue); CLV\_PCSK\_SKI1\_1 motif (cyan); MOD\_GlcNHglycan and MOD\_GSK3\_1 motifs (yellow).

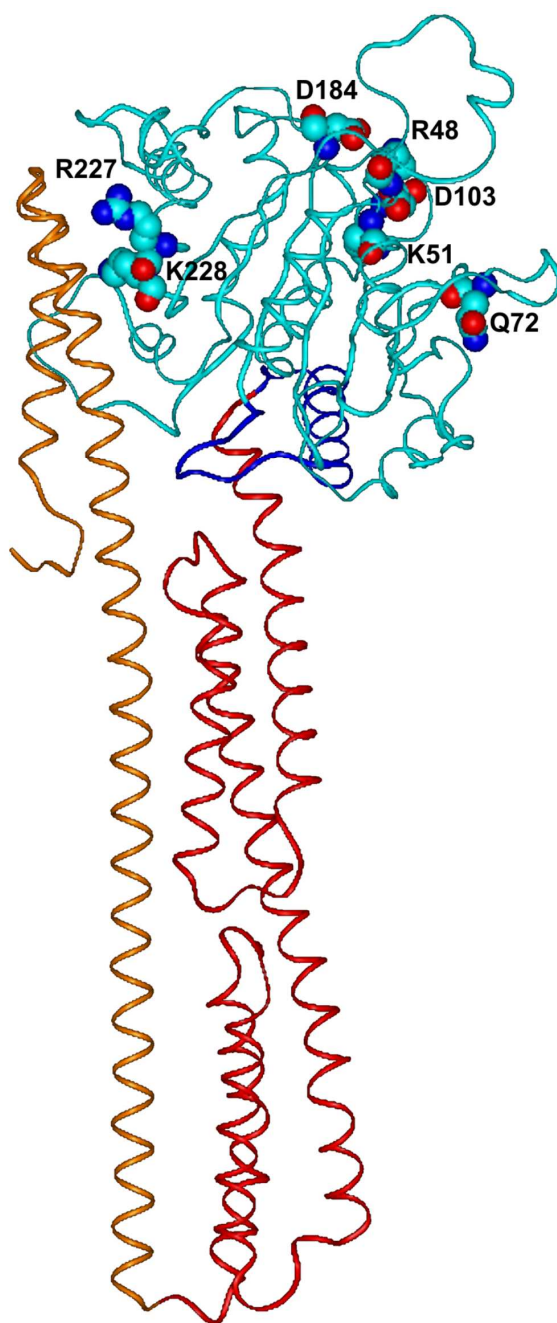


**Figure 11SI.** Overall view of NSC756093/GBP1 complex resulting from docking calculations. GBP1 (white) is displayed as ribbons. NSC756093 is displayed as CPK and colored by atom type (C = green, O = red, N = blue, H = white). Protein motifs involved in binding site are displayed as ribbons and colored: LIG\_FHA\_1 motif (magenta); CLV\_NDR\_NDR\_1 motif (blue); MOD\_GlcNHglycan motif (yellow).





**Figure 12SI.** Superimposition of (A) NSC756095 and NSC756094, (B) NSC756100 and (C) NSC756108 PM7 conformers (carbons in orange) on the bioactive conformation of NSC756093 (carbons in green). Bioactive conformation of NSC756093 is displayed in sticks while conformers are displayed as lines. GBP1 amino acids (carbons in magenta) involved in steric clashes are labeled and displayed as CPK (transparency = 50 %). Heteroatoms are colored by atom type (O = red, N = blue, H = white).



**Figure 13SI.** Mutated residues in GBP1 structure are displayed as CPK, colored by atom type (C = cyan, O = red, N = blue, H = white) and labeled. Hydrogens are omitted for clarity. GBP1 is displayed as ribbons, where the LG-domain is in cyan, the connecting region in blue, the helical domain in red and  $\alpha 12/\alpha 13$  in orange.

**Table 1SI.** Energy values of the NSC756093/GBP1 complexes obtained by docking studies.

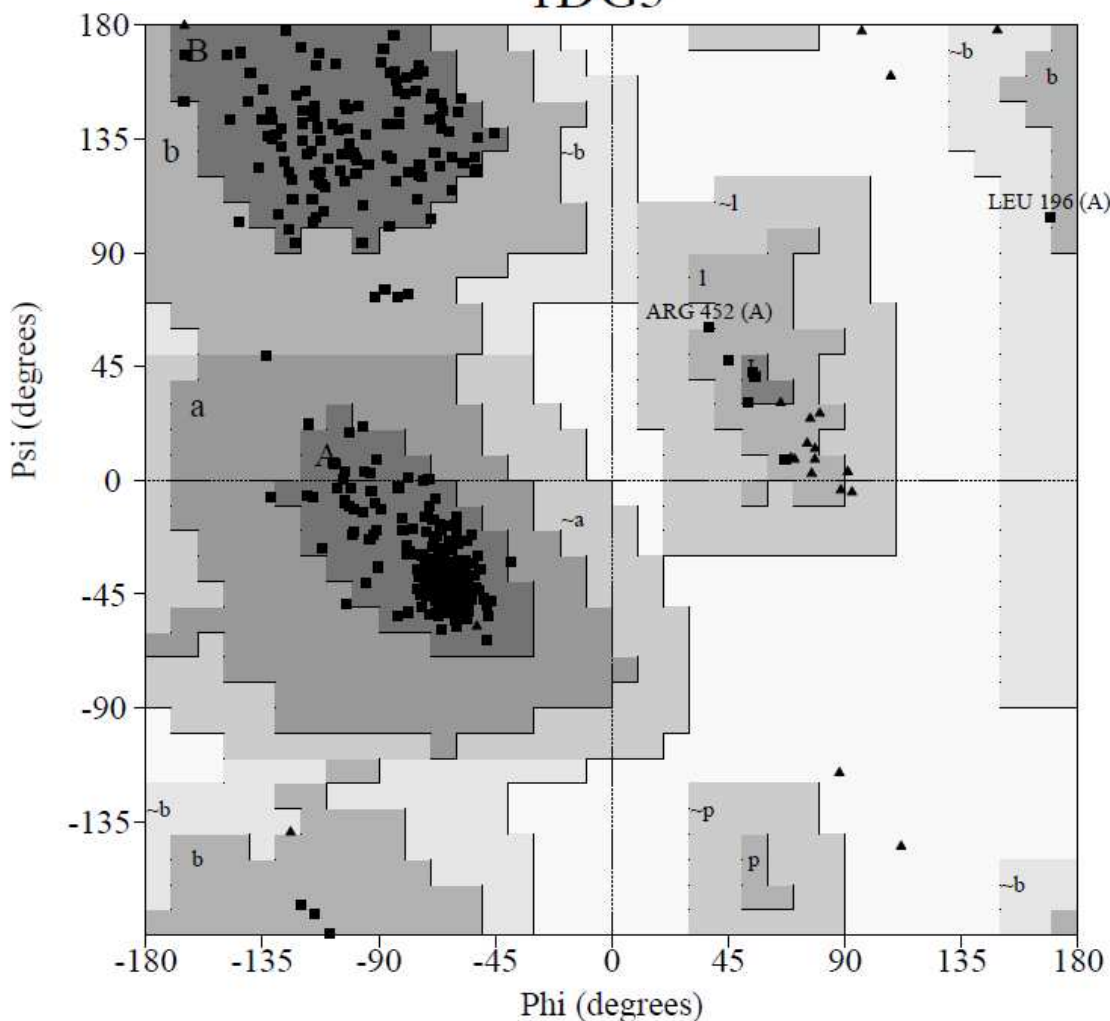
<b>Frame</b>	<b>Complex Energy (kcal/mol)</b>	<b>Set</b>	<b>Frame</b>	<b>Complex Energy (kcal/mol)</b>	<b>Set</b>
1	-4274.32	I	11	-3685.40	II
2	-4039.88	I	12	-3683.72	II
3	-3918.33	II	13	-3659.74	III
4	-3916.03	II	14	-3644.31	II
5	-3880.23	I	15	-3614.31	II
6	-3818.93	II	16	-3608.95	II
7	-3793.41	II	17	-3598.23	II
8	-3756.90	III	18	-3413.74	II
9	-3736.54	II	19	-3411.68	II
10	-3707.18	II	20	-3192.69	III

**Table 2SI.** Protein functional motifs indentified by the ELM software in the binding sites of etoposide, podophyllotoxin, and NSC756093.

Motif Name	Functional site class	Description	Consensus Sequence <sup>a</sup>
LIG_FHA_1	FHA phosphopeptide ligands	Phosphothreonine motif binding a subset of FHA domains that show a preference for a large aliphatic amino acid at the pT+3 position.	..(T)..[ILV].
DOC_WW_Pin1_4	WW domain ligands	The Class IV WW domain interaction motif is recognised primarily by the Pin1 phosphorylation-dependent prolyl isomerase.	...([ST])P.
CLV_NDR_NDR_1	NDR cleavage site	N-Arg dibasic convertase (nardilysin) cleavage site	(.RK) (RR[^KR])
CLV_PCSK_SKI1_1	PCSK cleavage site	Subtilisin/kexin isozyme-1 (SKI1) cleavage site	[RK].[AILMFV][LTKF].
MOD_GlcNHglycan	Glycosaminoglycan attachment site	The glycosaminoglycan attachment site is an exposed serine which accepts transfer of xylose from UDP-xylose to the hydroxyl group by protein xylosyl transferase	[ED]{0,3}.(S)[GA].
MOD_GSK3_1	GSK3 phosphorylation site	GSK3 phosphorylation recognition site	..([ST])...[ST]

<sup>a</sup> . any amino acid allowed; [...]amino acids listed are allowed; [^...]amino acids listed are not allowed; {*min*, *max*} *min* required, *max* allowed; | matches either expression it separates; (...)positions of specific interest.

# Ramachandran Plot 1DG3



Plot statistics

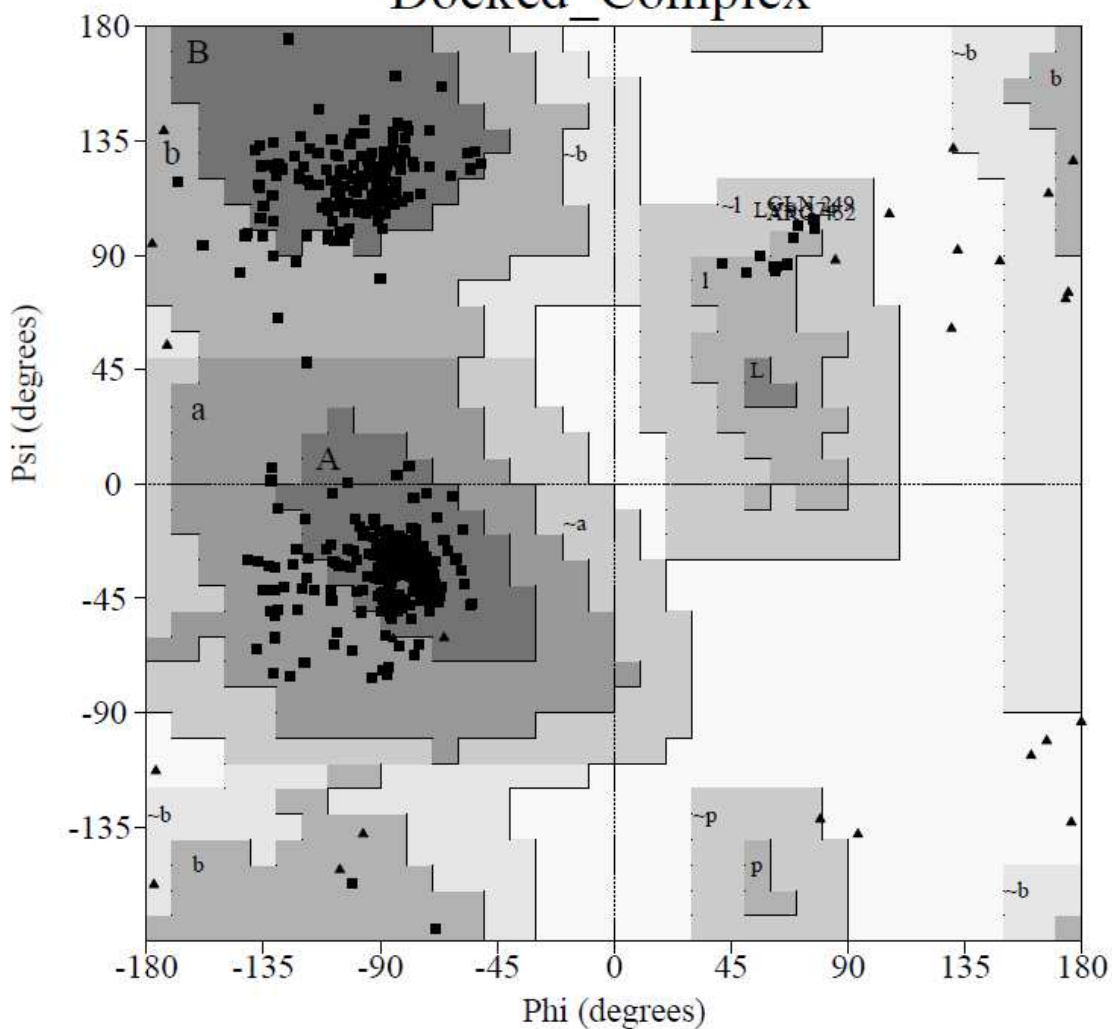
Residues in most favoured regions [A,B,L]	470	96.3%
Residues in additional allowed regions [a,b,l,p]	16	3.3%
Residues in generously allowed regions [-a,-b,-l,-p]	2	.4%
Residues in disallowed regions	0	.0%
<hr/>		
Number of non-glycine and non-proline residues	488	100.0%
Number of end-residues (excl. Gly and Pro)	10	
Number of glycine residues (shown as triangles)	23	
Number of proline residues	19	
<hr/>		
Total number of residues	540	

Based on an analysis of 118 structures of resolution of at least 2.0 Angstroms and R-factor no greater than 20%, a good quality model would be expected to have over 90% in the most favoured regions.



# Ramachandran Plot

## Docked\_Complex



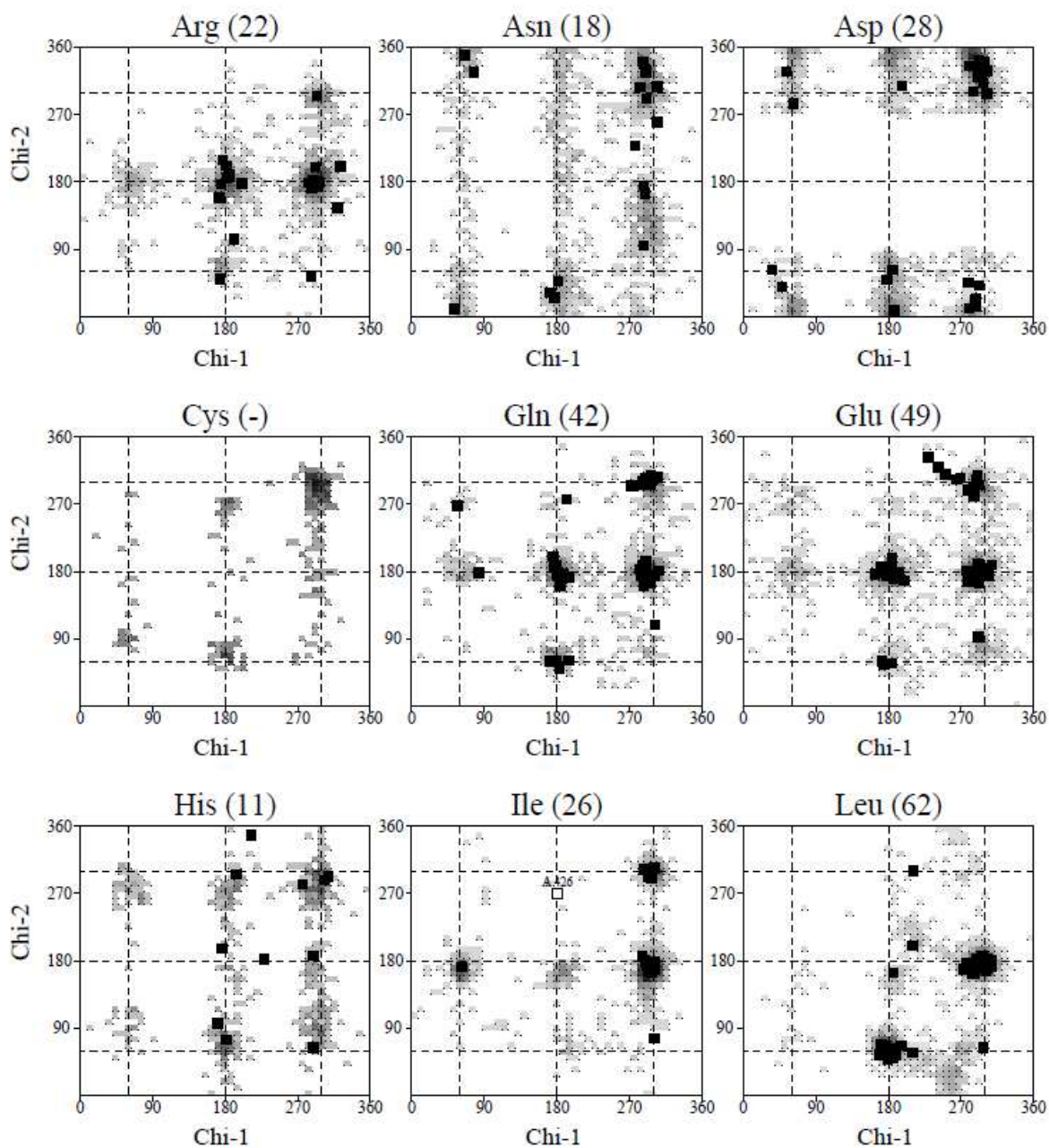
Plot statistics

Residues in most favoured regions [A,B,L]	477	87.7%
Residues in additional allowed regions [a,b,l,p]	64	11.8%
Residues in generously allowed regions [-a,-b,-l,-p]	3	.6%
Residues in disallowed regions	0	.0%
<hr/>		
Number of non-glycine and non-proline residues	544	100.0%
Number of end-residues (excl. Gly and Pro)	2	
Number of glycine residues (shown as triangles)	26	
Number of proline residues	20	
<hr/>		
Total number of residues	592	

Based on an analysis of 118 structures of resolution of at least 2.0 Angstroms and R-factor no greater than 20%, a good quality model would be expected to have over 90% in the most favoured regions.

# Chi1-Chi2 plots

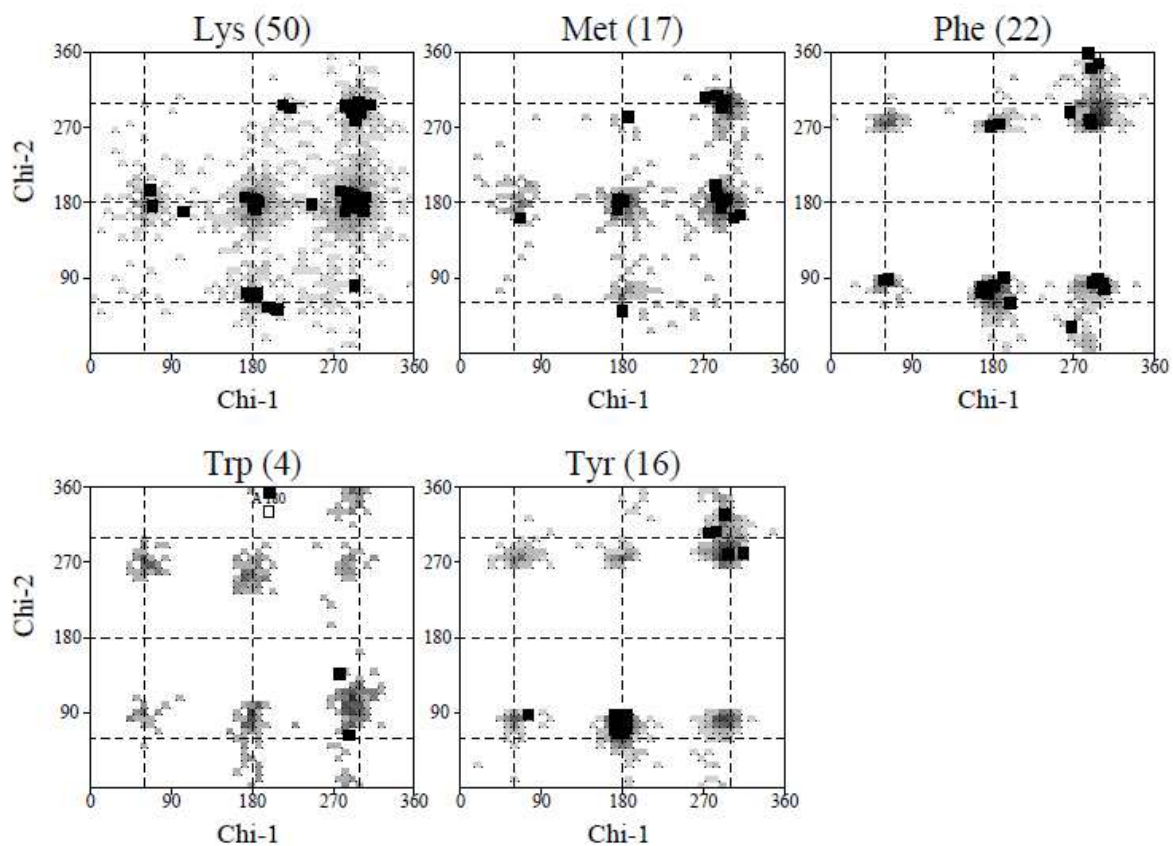
1DG3



Numbers of residues are shown in brackets. Those in unfavourable conformations (score < -3.00) are labelled. Shading shows favourable conformations as obtained from an analysis of 163 structures at resolution 2.0Å or better.

# Chi1-Chi2 plots

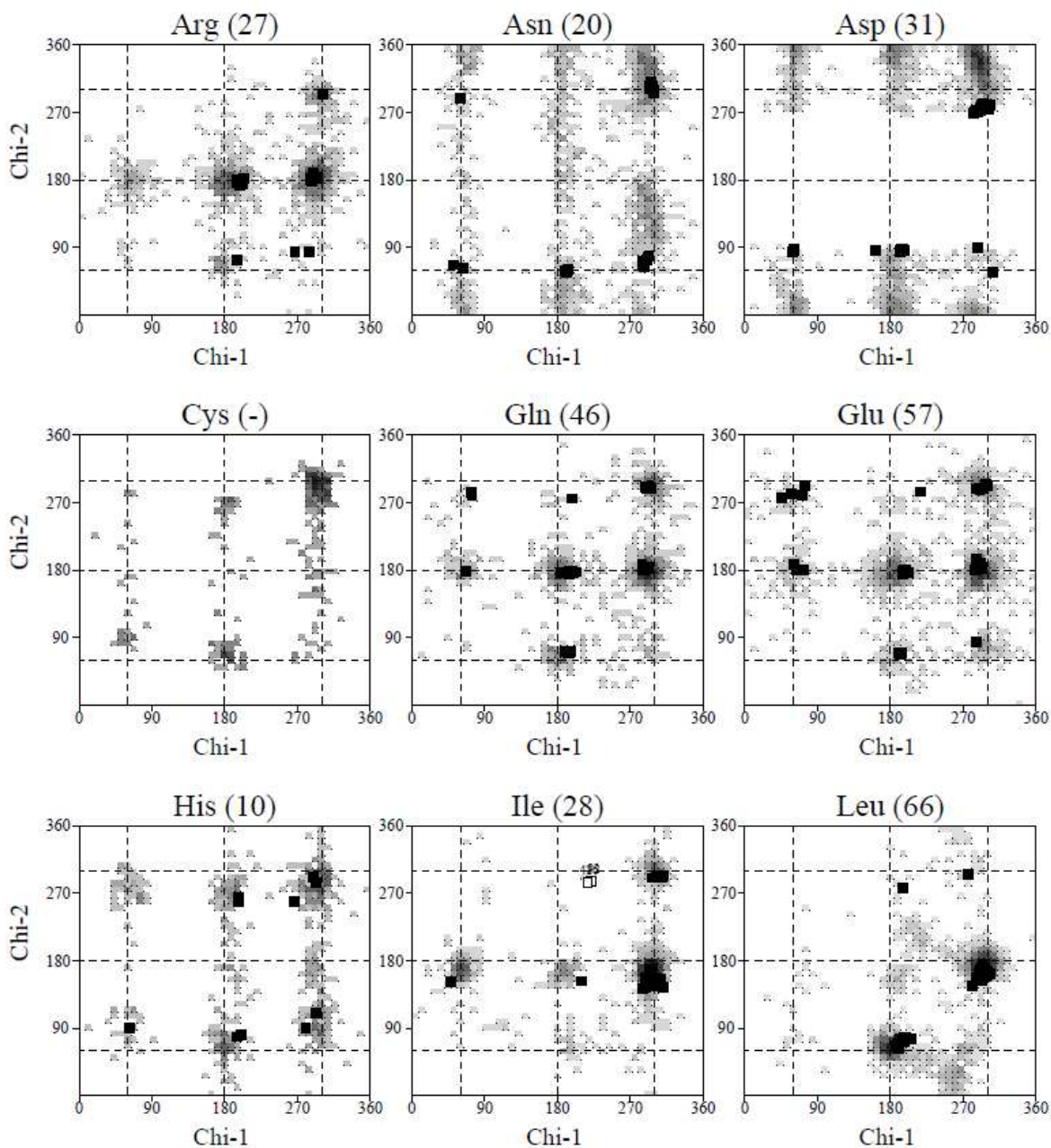
## 1DG3



Numbers of residues are shown in brackets. Those in unfavourable conformations (score < -3.00) are labelled. Shading shows favourable conformations as obtained from an analysis of 163 structures at resolution 2.0Å or better.

# Chi1-Chi2 plots

## Docked\_Complex

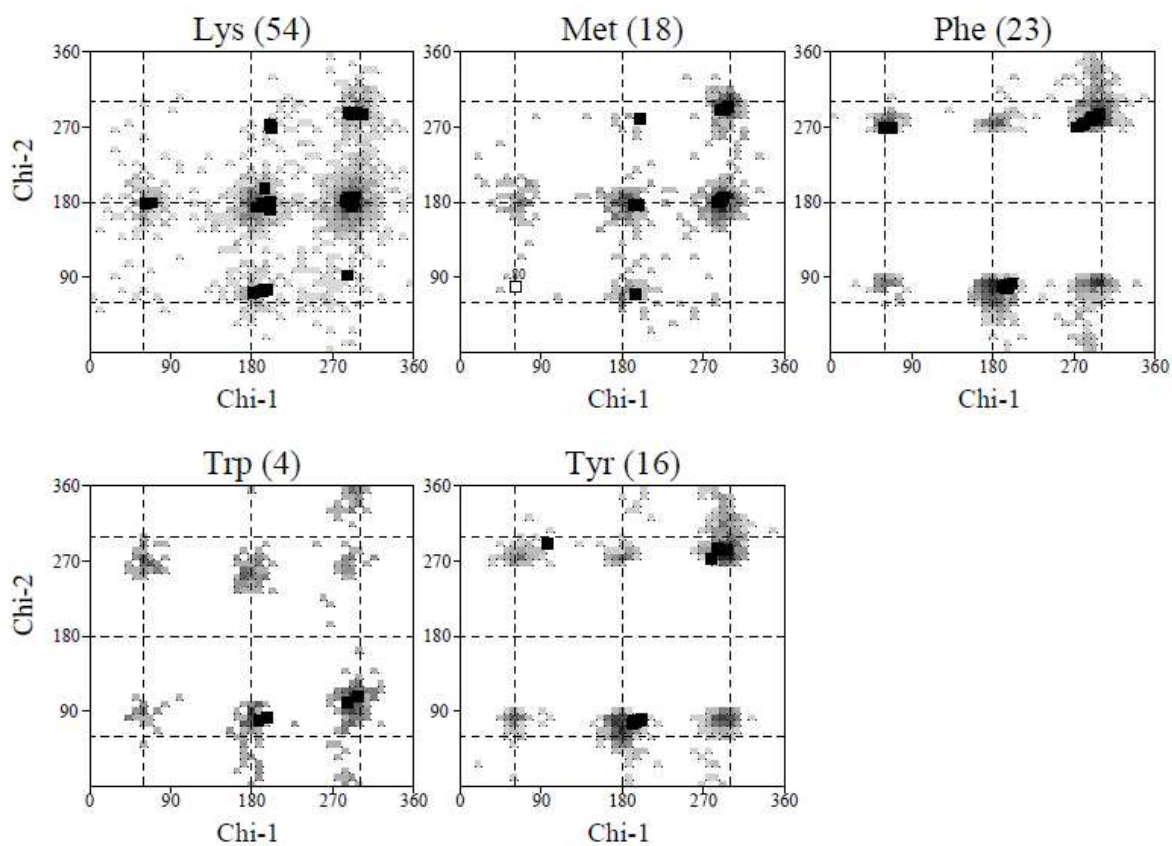


Numbers of residues are shown in brackets. Those in unfavourable conformations (score < -3.00) are labelled. Shading shows favourable conformations as obtained from an analysis of 163 structures at resolution 2.0Å or better.



# Chi1-Chi2 plots

## Docked\_Complex

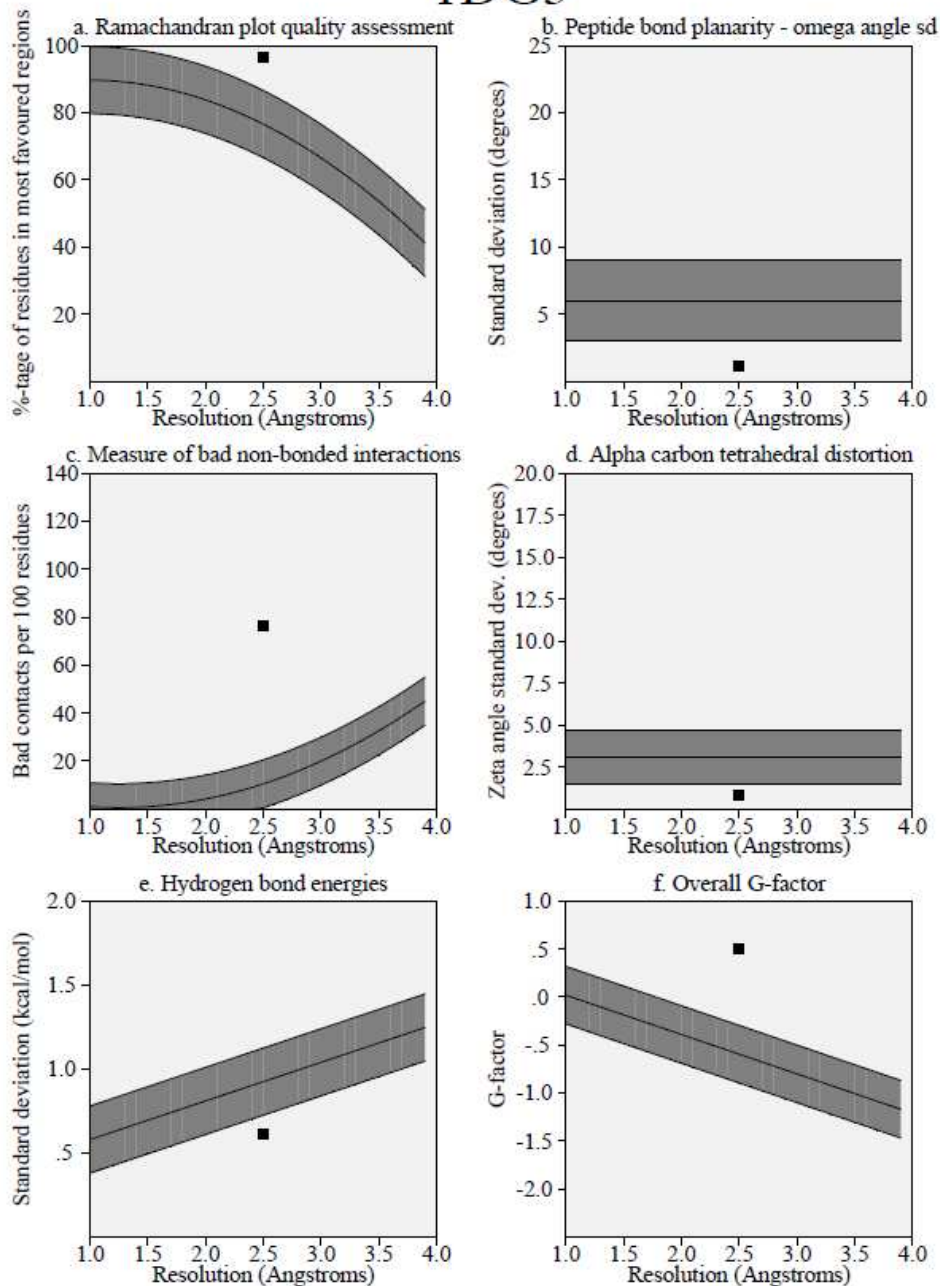


Numbers of residues are shown in brackets. Those in unfavourable conformations (score < -3.00) are labelled. Shading shows favourable conformations as obtained from an analysis of 163 structures at resolution 2.0Å or better.



# Main-chain parameters

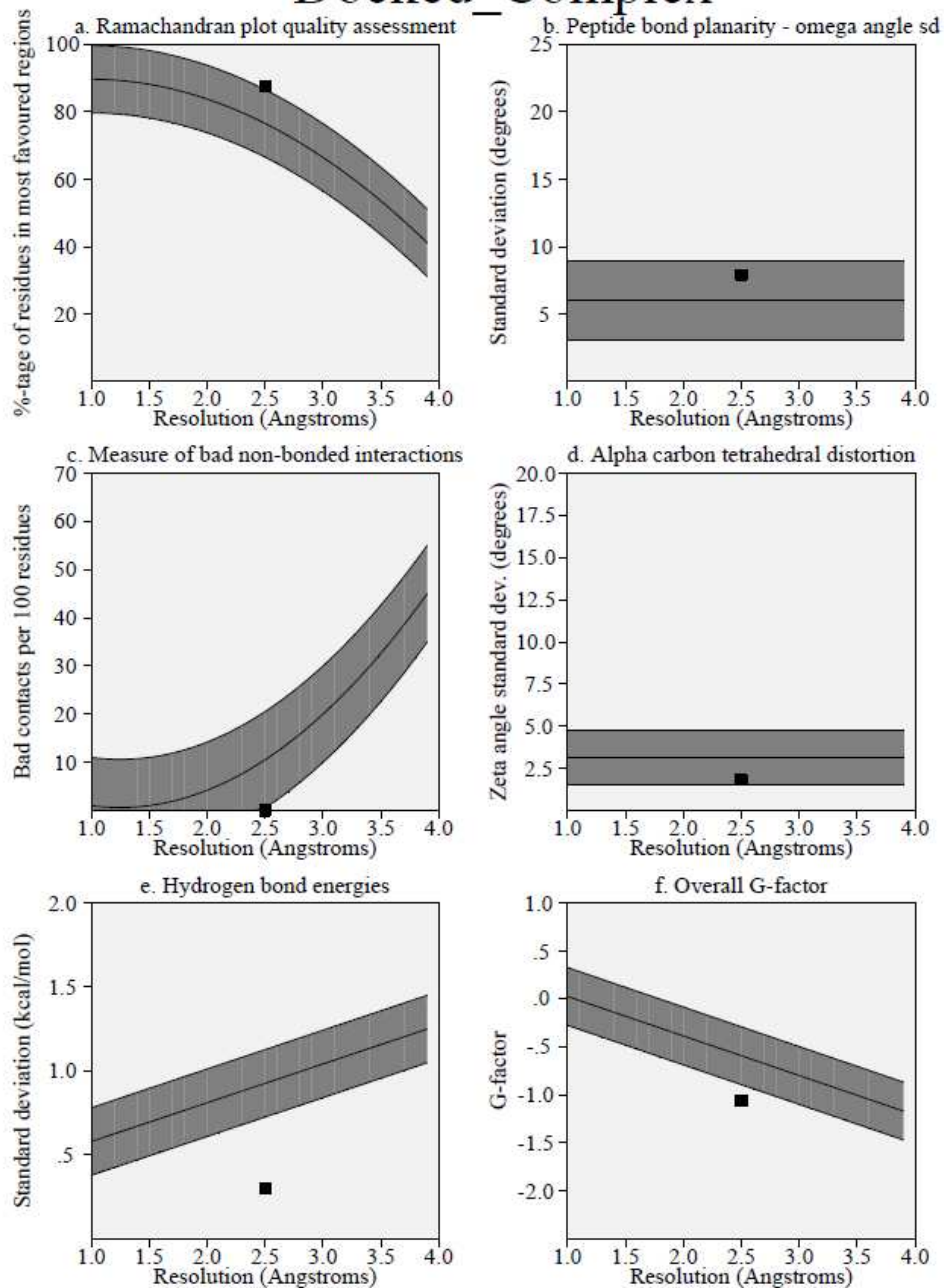
## 1DG3



Plot statistics

Stereochemical parameter	No. of data pts	Parameter value	Comparison values		No. of band widths from mean	
			Typical value	Band width		
a. %-tage residues in A, B, L	488	96.3	76.6	10.0	2.0	BETTER
b. Omega angle st dev	534	1.2	6.0	3.0	-1.6	BETTER
c. Bad contacts / 100 residues	413	76.5	10.5	10.0	6.6	WORSE
d. Zeta angle st dev	517	.8	3.1	1.6	-1.4	BETTER
e. H-bond energy st dev	402	.6	.9	.2	-1.6	BETTER
f. Overall G-factor	540	.5	-.6	.3	3.6	BETTER

# Main-chain parameters Docked Complex

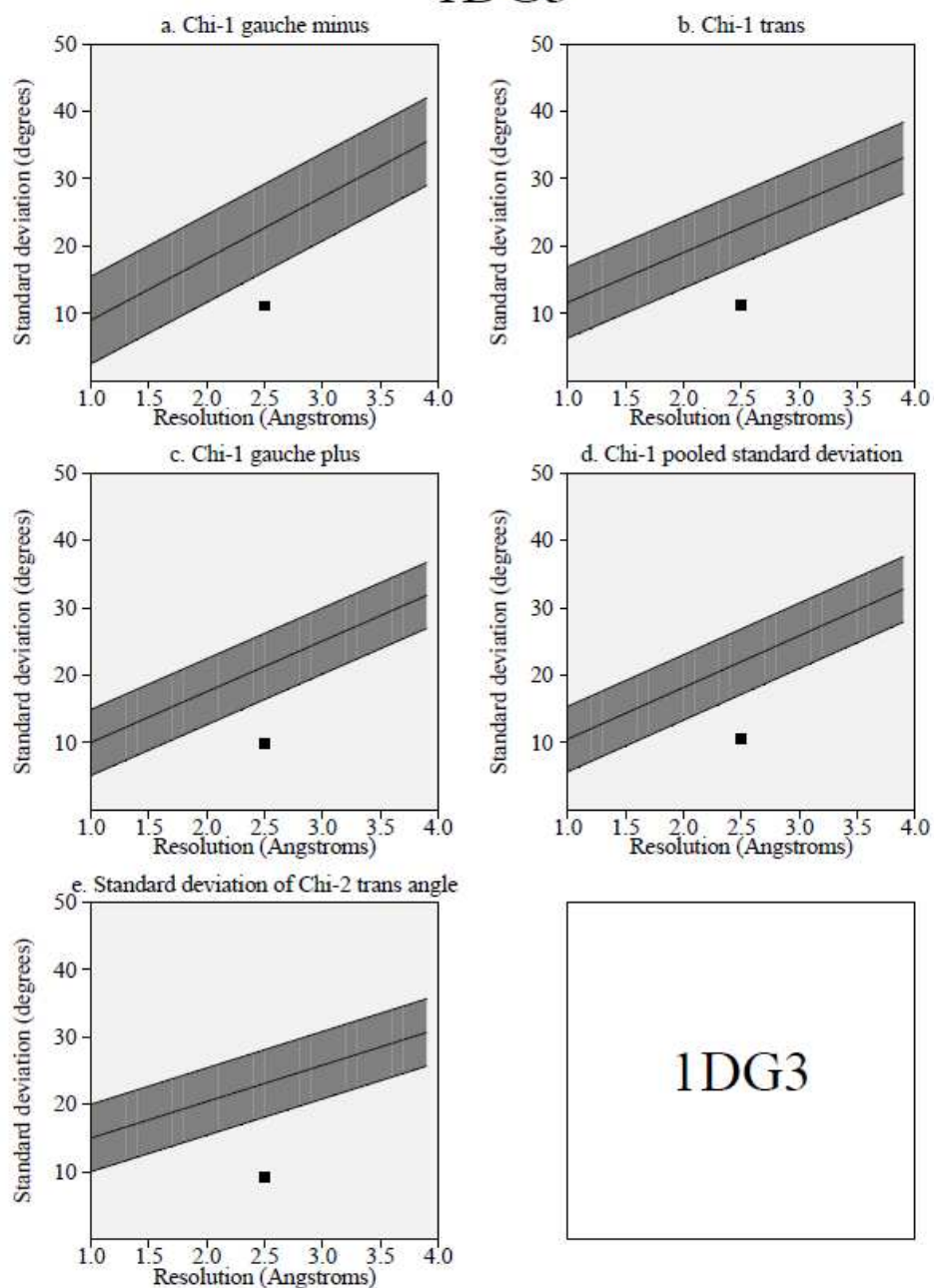


Plot statistics

Stereochemical parameter	No. of data pts	Parameter value	Comparison values		No. of band widths from mean	
			Typical value	Band width		
a. %-tage residues in A, B, L	544	87.7	76.6	10.0	1.1	BETTER
b. Omega angle st dev	590	7.9	6.0	3.0	.6	Inside
c. Bad contacts / 100 residues	0	.0	10.5	10.0	-1.1	BETTER
d. Zeta angle st dev	566	1.8	3.1	1.6	-.8	Inside
e. H-bond energy st dev	311	.3	.9	.2	-3.1	BETTER
f. Overall G-factor	592	-1.1	-.6	.3	-1.6	WORSE

# Side-chain parameters

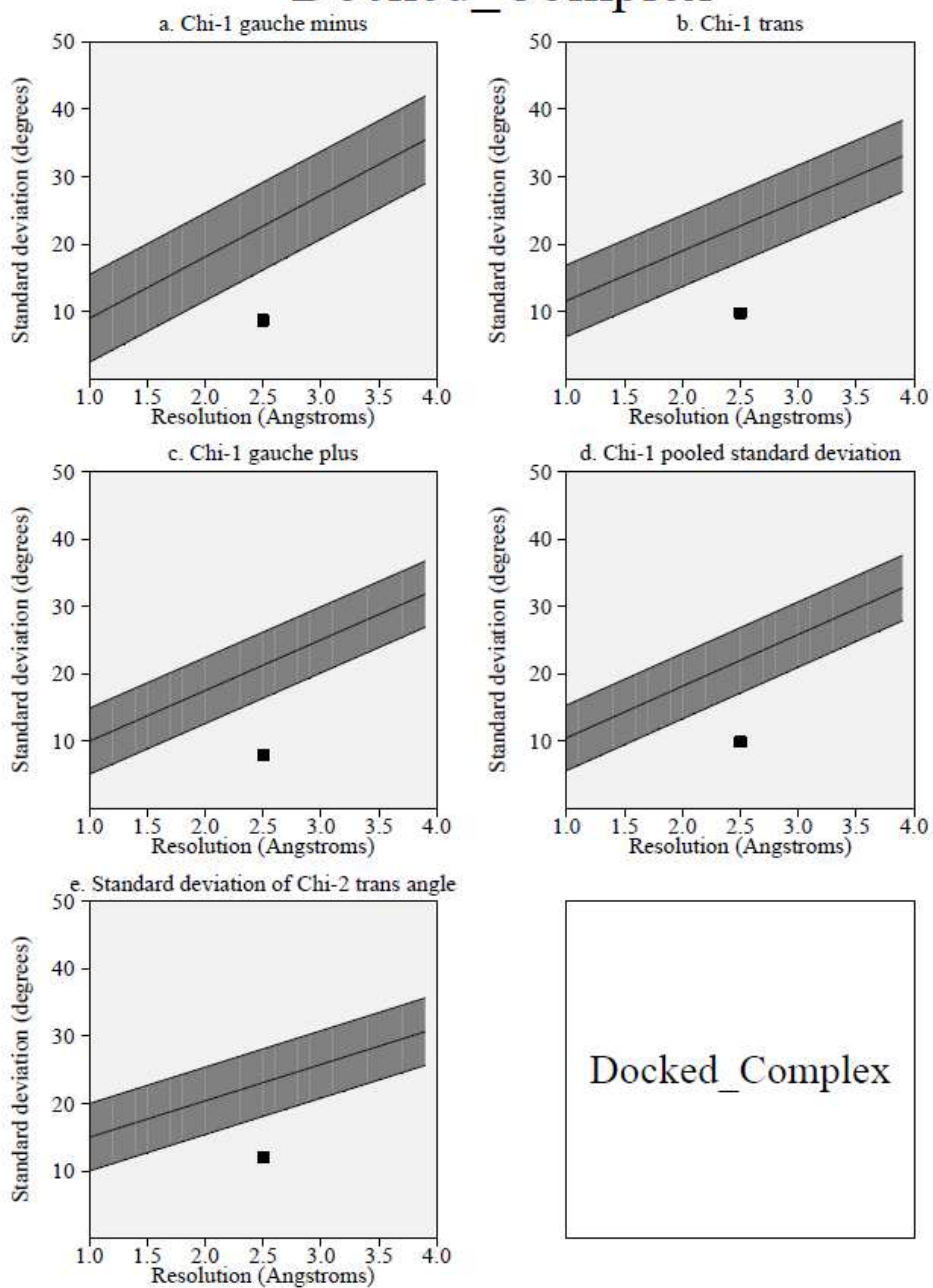
## 1DG3



Plot statistics

Stereochemical parameter	No. of data pts	Parameter value	Comparison values		No. of band widths from mean	
			Typical value	Band width		
a. Chi-1 gauche minus st dev	44	11.1	22.7	6.5	-1.8	BETTER
b. Chi-1 trans st dev	161	11.3	22.7	5.3	-2.2	BETTER
c. Chi-1 gauche plus st dev	263	9.9	21.3	4.9	-2.3	BETTER
d. Chi-1 pooled st dev	468	10.5	22.0	4.8	-2.4	BETTER
e. Chi-2 trans st dev	178	9.1	23.1	5.0	-2.8	BETTER

# Side-chain parameters Docked\_Complex



Plot statistics

Stereochemical parameter	No. of data pts	Parameter value	Comparison values		No. of band widths from mean	
			Typical value	Band width		
a. Chi-1 gauche minus st dev	57	8.7	22.7	6.5	-2.1	BETTER
b. Chi-1 trans st dev	179	9.8	22.7	5.3	-2.4	BETTER
c. Chi-1 gauche plus st dev	276	8.0	21.3	4.9	-2.7	BETTER
d. Chi-1 pooled st dev	512	9.9	22.0	4.8	-2.5	BETTER
e. Chi-2 trans st dev	200	12.0	23.1	5.0	-2.2	BETTER