**Table 1.** Data collection and refinement statistics

	PqqC/PQQ
Space group	P2 <sub>1</sub> 2 <sub>1</sub> 2
Wavelength, Å	0.984
Resolution, Å	70-2.3
Reflections (observed)	84,013
Reflections (unique)	24,745
Completeness, % (last shell)	93.4 (89.1)
$I/\sigma$ (last shell)	8.2 (1.7)
$R_{\text{merge}}^*$ , % (last shell)	16.2 (42.3)
Resolution range, Å	70-2.3
Reflections (total)	24,745
$R_{\text{cryst}}^{\dagger}$ , %	20.51
$R_{\text{free}}^{\ddagger}, \%$	24.83
Protein atoms	4,155
Water molecules	119
rmsd <sup>§</sup> angles, °	1.64
rmsd <sup>§</sup> bonds, Å	0.017

<sup>\*</sup>  $R_{\text{merge}} = \Sigma |I - \langle I \rangle| / \Sigma I$ , where I is the observed intensity and  $\langle I \rangle$  is the average intensity from multiple observations of symmetry-related reflections. Values in parentheses correspond to the highest resolution shell.

<sup>†</sup>  $R_{\text{cryst}} = \Sigma | (F_{\text{obs}}) - (F_{\text{calc}}) | / \Sigma (F_{\text{obs}})$ . ‡  $R_{\text{free}} = \text{same as } R_{\text{cryst}}$  but comprises a test set (5% of total reflections), which was not used in model refinement.

<sup>§</sup> rmsd, rms deviation.