

Figure U2. VSMC proliferation, Hdac3 enrichment at the *Tgfb1* promoter and histone acetylation in peritoneal macrophages on the *Tgfb1* promoter.

- A. Cell proliferation of VSMCs after 24 hour incubation with oxLDL-stimulated BMM supernatants was determined with CFSE on FACS, the number of cell divisions is presented here.
- B. UCSC genome browser image showing normalized tag counts for H3K9Ac and Hdac3 ChIP-seq at the 5'-end of the *Tgfb1* locus.
- C-E. PMs from HCD fed Hdac3^{wt} and Hdac3^{del}-transplanted LDLR^{-/-} mice (n=4/5) were harvested.
- C. Hdac3 gene expression (P = 0.0058) in peritoneal macrophages was measured and normalized to household genes.
- D. Tgfb1 gene expression (P = 0.0022) in peritoneal macrophages was measured and normalized to household genes.
- E. ChIP for AcH3K9/14 was performed on peritoneal macrophages (P = 0.0005, 2-way ANOVA).

Unpaired t-test and two-way ANOVA with Bonferroni correction was performed for statistical analysis. Error bars indicate SEM.