

Supplementary Table 1. Other explainable etiology (non-cardioembolic, non-atherothromboembolic, or non-lacunar cause) of acute ischemic stroke

Abnormalities of thrombosis and hemostasis
Acute arterial dissection
Acute disseminated intravascular coagulation
CADASIL (Cerebral autosomal-dominant arteriopathy with subcortical infarcts and leukoencephalopathy cerebral vasculitis)
Cerebral venous thrombosis
Chronic arterial dissection
Clinically relevant aneurysm
Drug-induced stroke
Fibromuscular dysplasia
Heparin-induced thrombocytopenia type II
Hyperviscosity syndromes
Hypoperfusion syndromes
Iatrogenic causes
Meningitis
Migraine-induced stroke
MELAS (Mitochondrial encephalomyopathy with lactic acidosis and stroke-like episodes)
Moyamoya disease
Primary antiphospholipid antibody syndrome
Primary infection of the arterial wall
Segmental vasoconstriction or vasospasm
Sickle cell disease
Sneddon syndrome
Thrombotic thrombocytopenic purpura – hemolytic uremic syndrome
