

# Synthesis and Optoelectronic Properties of 2,6-Bis(2-anilinoethynyl)pyridine Scaffolds

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**General Methods.** Compounds **6-9** were prepared according to the previously published literature reports.<sup>1-5</sup> <sup>1</sup>H and <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectra were obtained on a Varian 300 MHz spectrometer (<sup>1</sup>H 299.95 Hz, <sup>13</sup>C 75.43 Hz), Inova 500 MHz spectrometer (<sup>1</sup>H 500.10 MHz, <sup>13</sup>C 125.75 MHz) or Varian 600 MHz spectrometer. Chemical shifts ( $\delta$ ) are expressed in ppm from solvent signal using non-deuterated solvent present in the bulk deuterated solvent (DMSO-d<sub>6</sub>: <sup>1</sup>H 2.5 ppm, <sup>13</sup>C 39.52 ppm). Unless otherwise specified, solvents were obtained from distillation using published literature procedures directly before use. Mass spectra were acquired Waters LCT Premier ESI-MS in positive mode in MeCN solvent. UV-Vis spectra were acquired with a Hewlett-Packard 8453 UV-Visible spectrophotometer equipped with a 250 nm cutoff filter. Fluorescence data was acquired with a Horiba Jobin-Yvon FluoroMax-4 fluorescence spectrophotometer equipped with an integrating sphere. Absolute photoluminescence quantum yields were taken in triplicate in O<sub>2</sub>-containing (no inert gas purging) MeCN.

**General TMS Deprotection Procedure A.** To a solution of 4-substituted-2-(trimethylsilylethynyl)aniline (**6-9**, 1 equiv) in 2:1 MeOH/Et<sub>2</sub>O (0.1 M) was added K<sub>2</sub>CO<sub>3</sub> (5 equiv) at room temperature. After stirring for 30 min, the reaction mixture was diluted with water and extracted with CH<sub>2</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub>. The organic layer was dried over MgSO<sub>4</sub>, filtered and concentrated under reduced pressure to give the desilylated product which was used without further purification.

**General Cross Coupling Procedure B.** To an Ar degassed solution of 2,6-dibromopyridine (1 equiv) in 1:1 THF/DIPA (0.05 M) were added CuI (0.2 equiv) and Pd(PPh<sub>3</sub>)<sub>4</sub> (0.1 equiv) at room temperature. The solution was degassed with Ar for an additional 30 min and then heated to 50 °C. To this solution a second degassed solution

of 2-ethynyl-4-substituted aniline (2.2 equiv) in THF (20 mL) was cannula transferred. After stirring for 16 h, the reaction mixture was cooled, diluted with CH<sub>2</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub>, and filtered through a 4 cm pad of silica. The filtrate was concentrated under reduced pressure. The crude product was purified by flash chromatography over silica gel to give the desired dianiline product.

**General Urea Formation Procedure C.** To a stirred solution of 2,6-bis(2-anilinoethynyl)pyridine (**6-9**, 1 equiv) in dry toluene (0.01 M) was added the appropriate phenylisocyanate reagent (3-10 equiv). The reaction was stirred at rt-80 °C for 3 h- 2 d. The resulting suspension was diluted in hexanes and the solid precipitate was collected via vacuum filtration. The solid was redissolved in a minimal amount of 10:1 acetone/TFA and hexanes was added until the solution became cloudy. The resulting suspension was cooled and the precipitate was collected via vacuum filtration affording the desired product.

***t*-Butyl dianiline 6:** Aniline **10**<sup>1,2</sup> (3.88 g, 15.8 mmol) was deprotected according to general procedure A and reacted with 2,6-dibromopyridine (1.62 g, 6.85 mmol), CuI (150 mg, 0.78 mmol), and Pd(PPh<sub>3</sub>)<sub>4</sub> (250 mg, 0.22 mmol) using general procedure B. The crude product was then dissolved in EtOAc and triturated with hexanes until cloudy. The resulting suspension was cooled in an ice bath for 1 h and the product was filtered and dried to give **6** (2.19 g, 76%) as a yellow solid: <sup>1</sup>H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 7.65 (t, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.49 – 7.39 (m, 4H), 7.21 (dd, *J* = 8.5, 1.8 Hz, 2H), 6.68 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 4.31 (s, 4H), 1.28 (s, 18H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 146.43, 144.10, 140.88, 136.51, 129.47, 128.21, 125.89, 114.54, 106.15, 93.37, 87.61, 34.07, 31.51. UV-vis

(MeCN)  $\lambda_{\max}$  360 nm ( $17225 \text{ cm}^{-1}\text{M}^{-1}$ ). HRMS (EI+) calcd for  $\text{C}_{29}\text{H}_{31}\text{N}_3^{*+}$  [ $\text{M}^{*+}$ ] 421.2513, found 421.2511.

**Ester dianiline 7<sup>3</sup>:** Benzoate **11** (2.13 g, 11.3 mmol) was deprotected according to general procedure A and reacted with 2,6-dibromopyridine (1.21 g, 5.13 mmol), CuI (150 mg, 0.79 mmol), and Pd(PPh<sub>3</sub>)<sub>4</sub> (250 mg, 0.22 mmol) using general procedure B. The crude product was then dissolved in EtOAc and triturated with hexanes until cloudy. The resulting suspension was cooled in an ice bath for 1 h and the product was filtered and dried to give **7** (1.50 g, 64%) as a yellow solid: <sup>1</sup>H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  8.14 (d,  $J = 1.9$  Hz, 2H), 7.85 (dd,  $J = 8.5, 1.9$  Hz, 2H), 7.70 (t,  $J = 7.8$  Hz, 1H), 7.48 (d,  $J = 7.8$  Hz, 2H), 6.70 (d,  $J = 8.5$  Hz, 2H), 4.85 (s, 4H), 4.33 (q,  $J = 7.1$  Hz, 4H), 1.38 (t,  $J = 7.1$  Hz, 6H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  166.09, 152.20, 143.77, 136.77, 135.19, 132.45, 126.36, 119.95, 113.60, 105.66, 93.93, 85.90, 60.71, 14.56. UV-vis (MeCN)  $\lambda_{\max}$  354 nm ( $23149 \text{ cm}^{-1}\text{M}^{-1}$ ). HRMS (EI+) calcd for  $\text{C}_{27}\text{H}_{24}\text{N}_3\text{O}_4^+$  [ $\text{MH}^+$ ] 454.1761, found 454.1745.

**Trifluoromethyl dianiline 8:** Aniline **12<sup>4</sup>** (0.631 g, 3.41 mmol) was deprotected according to general procedure A and reacted with 2,6-dibromopyridine (0.337 g, 1.55 mmol), CuI (59 mg, 0.31 mmol), and Pd(PPh<sub>3</sub>)<sub>4</sub> (179 mg, 0.16 mmol) using general procedure B. The crude product was then dissolved in EtOAc and triturated with hexanes until cloudy. The resulting suspension was cooled in an ice bath for 1 h and the product was filtered and dried to give **8** (0.48 g, 70%) as an off-white solid: <sup>1</sup>H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  7.72 (t,  $J = 7.8$  Hz, 1H), 7.67 (d,  $J = 1.8$  Hz, 2H), 7.49 (d,  $J = 7.8$  Hz, 2H), 7.38 (dd,  $J = 8.5, 1.8$  Hz, 2H), 6.75 (d,  $J = 8.5$  Hz, 2H), 4.78 (s, 4H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  151.14, 143.59, 136.87, 130.28 (q,  $J = 3.9$  Hz), 127.66 (q,  $J = 3.6$  Hz),

126.48, 124.38 (d,  $J = 270.7$  Hz), 119.93 (q,  $J = 33.2$  Hz), 114.08, 105.90, 94.29, 85.47. UV-vis (MeCN)  $\lambda_{\max}$  351 nm ( $23078 \text{ cm}^{-1}\text{M}^{-1}$ ). HRMS (EI+) calcd for  $\text{C}_{23}\text{H}_{13}\text{F}_6\text{N}_3^{**}$  [ $\text{M}^{**}$ ] 445.1008, found 445.1014.

**Methoxy dianiline 9:** Aniline **13**<sup>5</sup> (1.46 g, 9.91 mmol) was deprotected according to general procedure A and reacted with 2,6-dibromopyridine (1.118 g, 4.72 mmol), CuI (150 mg, 0.79 mmol), and Pd(PPh<sub>3</sub>)<sub>4</sub> (250 mg, 0.22 mmol) using general procedure B. The crude product was then dissolved in EtOAc and triturated with hexanes until cloudy. The resulting suspension was cooled in an ice bath for 1 h and the product was filtered and dried to give **9** (1.50 g, 86%) as a light brown solid: <sup>1</sup>H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  7.66 (t,  $J = 7.8$  Hz, 1H), 7.45 (d,  $J = 7.8$  Hz, 2H), 6.96 (d,  $J = 2.9$  Hz, 2H), 6.81 (dd,  $J = 8.8, 2.9$  Hz, 2H), 6.68 (d,  $J = 8.8$  Hz, 2H), 4.15 (s, 4H), 3.75 (s, 6H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  151.90, 143.93, 143.13, 136.59, 126.10, 118.88, 116.27, 116.08, 107.08, 93.66, 87.02, 55.97. UV-vis (MeCN)  $\lambda_{\max}$  373 nm ( $17226 \text{ cm}^{-1}\text{M}^{-1}$ ). HRMS (EI+) calcd for  $\text{C}_{23}\text{H}_{19}\text{N}_3\text{O}_2^{**}$  [ $\text{M}^{**}$ ] 369.1472, found 369.1477.

**Bis-urea 2a:** Dianiline **6** (100 mg, 0.238 mmol) and 4-methoxyphenyl isocyanate (88.6 mg, 0.594 mmol) were reacted at 80 °C for 16 h using general procedure C to afford the desired product **2a** (160 mg, 93%) as a yellow solid: <sup>1</sup>H NMR (600 MHz, DMSO-d<sub>6</sub>)  $\delta$  9.27 (s, 2H), 8.22 (s, 2H), 8.02 (d,  $J = 8.8$  Hz, 2H), 7.99 (t,  $J = 7.8$  Hz, 1H), 7.81 (d,  $J = 7.8$  Hz, 2H), 7.53 (d,  $J = 2.3$  Hz, 2H), 7.47 (dd,  $J = 8.8, 2.3$  Hz, 2H), 7.37 (d,  $J = 9.0$  Hz, 4H), 6.87 (d,  $J = 9.0$  Hz, 4H), 3.71 (s, 6H), 1.29 (s, 18H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (151 MHz, DMSO-d<sub>6</sub>)  $\delta$  154.61, 152.36, 144.51, 142.82, 138.46, 137.41, 132.42, 129.02, 127.59, 127.25, 120.16, 119.88, 114.04, 109.99, 93.46, 85.87, 55.14, 33.95, 30.97. UV-

vis (MeCN)  $\lambda_{\max}$  336 nm ( $22541 \text{ cm}^{-1}\text{M}^{-1}$ ). HRMS (TOF MS ES+) calcd for  $\text{C}_{45}\text{H}_{46}\text{N}_5\text{O}_4^+$  [ $\text{MH}^+$ ] 720.3544, found 720.3550.

**Bis-urea 2b:** Dianiline **6** (100 mg, 0.238 mmol) and 4-nitrophenyl isocyanate (97.5 mg, 0.594 mmol) were reacted at rt for 16 h using general procedure C. Purification using general procedure C afforded the desired product (166 mg, 93%).  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (600 MHz, DMSO- $d_6$ )  $\delta$  10.12 (s, 2H), 8.53 (s, 2H), 8.19 (d,  $J = 9.2$  Hz, 4H), 8.02 – 7.96 (m, 3H), 7.82 (d,  $J = 7.8$  Hz, 2H), 7.71 (d,  $J = 9.2$  Hz, 4H), 7.57 (d,  $J = 2.3$  Hz, 2H), 7.51 (dd,  $J = 8.8, 2.3$  Hz, 2H), 1.30 (s, 18H).  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (151 MHz, DMSO- $d_6$ )  $\delta$  151.78, 146.08, 145.58, 142.75, 141.16, 137.49, 129.20, 127.68, 127.38, 125.15, 120.52, 117.56, 111.02, 93.55, 85.67, 34.04, 30.93. UV-vis (MeCN)  $\lambda_{\max}$  337 nm ( $37271 \text{ cm}^{-1}\text{M}^{-1}$ ). HRMS (TOF MS ES+) calcd for  $\text{C}_{43}\text{H}_{40}\text{N}_7\text{O}_6^+$  [ $\text{MH}^+$ ] 750.3035, found 750.2986.

**Bis-urea 2c:** Dianiline **6** (800 mg, 1.9 mmol) and phenyl isocyanate (679 mg, 5.7 mmol) were reacted at rt for 16 h using general procedure C. Purification using general procedure C afforded the desired product (1.15 g, 92%).  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (600 MHz, DMSO- $d_6$ )  $\delta$  9.44 (s, 2H), 8.32 (s, 2H), 8.05 – 7.95 (m, 3H), 7.82 (d,  $J = 7.8$  Hz, 2H), 7.55 (d,  $J = 2.3$  Hz, 2H), 7.51 – 7.43 (m, 6H), 7.29 (t,  $J = 7.6$  Hz, 4H), 6.99 (t,  $J = 7.6$  Hz, 2H), 1.30 (s, 18H).  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (151 MHz, DMSO- $d_6$ )  $\delta$  152.22, 144.77, 142.82, 139.46, 138.24, 137.45, 129.07, 128.84, 127.61, 127.30, 122.05, 120.11, 118.29, 110.26, 93.46, 85.85, 33.98, 30.96. UV-vis (MeCN)  $\lambda_{\max}$  334 nm ( $15310 \text{ cm}^{-1}\text{M}^{-1}$ ). HRMS (TOF MS ES+) calcd for  $\text{C}_{43}\text{H}_{42}\text{N}_5\text{O}_2^+$  [ $\text{MH}^+$ ] 660.3333, found 660.3325.

**Bis-urea 2d:** Dianiline **6** (75.3 mg, 0.169 mmol) and pentafluorophenyl isocyanate (66  $\mu\text{L}$ , 0.507 mmol) were reacted at 80  $^\circ\text{C}$  for 16 h using general procedure C. Purification using general procedure C afforded the desired product (115 mg, 81%).  $^1\text{H}$

NMR (600 MHz, DMSO-d<sub>6</sub>) δ 9.34 (s, 2H), 8.64 (s, 2H), 8.01 (t, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.96 (d, *J* = 8.7 Hz, 2H), 7.81 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 7.57 (d, *J* = 1.8 Hz, 2H), 7.49 (dd, *J* = 8.7, 11.8 Hz, 2H), 1.29 (s, 18H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (151 MHz, dmsO) δ 151.67, 145.48, 142.78, 143.64 – 141.64 (m), 139.36 – 137.49 (m), 137.67, 137.45, 138.20 – 136.16 (m), 129.17, 127.72, 127.33, 120.07, 113.84 – 113.42 (m), 110.77, 93.52, 85.59, 34.02, 30.92. UV-vis (MeCN) λ<sub>max</sub> 333 nm (14836 cm<sup>-1</sup>M<sup>-1</sup>). HRMS (TOF MS ES+) calcd for C<sub>43</sub>H<sub>32</sub>F<sub>10</sub>N<sub>5</sub>O<sub>2</sub><sup>+</sup> [MH<sup>+</sup>] 840.2391, found 840.2435.

**Bis-urea 3a:** Dianiline **7** (43.3 mg, 0.095 mmol) and 4-methoxyphenyl isocyanate (120 μL, 0.96 mmol) were reacted at 80 °C for 16 h using general procedure C to afford the desired product **3a** (47.5 mg, 57%) as an orange solid. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (600 MHz, DMSO-d<sub>6</sub>) δ 9.56 (s, 2H), 8.57 (s, 2H), 8.36 (d, *J* = 8.9 Hz, 2H), 8.12 (d, *J* = 1.9 Hz, 2H), 8.05 (t, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.98 (dd, *J* = 8.9, 1.9 Hz, 2H), 7.90 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 7.40 (d, *J* = 8.9 Hz, 4H), 6.89 (d, *J* = 8.9 Hz, 4H), 4.31 (q, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 4H), 3.72 (s, 6H), 1.33 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 6H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (151 MHz, DMSO-d<sub>6</sub>) δ 164.58, 154.96, 151.80, 144.88, 142.49, 137.60, 133.93, 131.84, 131.24, 127.90, 123.00, 120.50, 118.61, 114.10, 109.54, 94.51, 84.02, 60.71, 55.15, 14.16. UV-vis (MeCN) λ<sub>max</sub> 335 nm (13710 cm<sup>-1</sup>M<sup>-1</sup>). HRMS (TOF MS ES+) calcd for C<sub>43</sub>H<sub>38</sub>N<sub>5</sub>O<sub>8</sub><sup>+</sup> [MH<sup>+</sup>] 752.2715, found 752.2681.

**Bis-urea 3b:** Dianiline **7** (89 mg, 0.196 mmol) and 4-nitrophenyl isocyanate (193 mg, 1.18 mmol) were reacted at rt for 16 h using general procedure C. Purification using general procedure C afforded the desired product (46.5 mg, 30%). <sup>1</sup>H NMR (300 MHz, DMSO-d<sub>6</sub>) δ 10.37 (s, 2H), 8.84 (s, 2H), 8.34 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 8.20 (d, *J* = 9.1 Hz, 4H), 8.14 (d, *J* = 1.9 Hz, 2H), 8.11 – 7.97 (m, 3H), 7.92 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 7.72 (d, *J* = 9.1 Hz, 4H), 4.32 (q, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 4H), 1.33 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 6H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (126 MHz,

DMSO-d6)  $\delta$  164.98, 151.88, 146.05, 144.46, 142.91, 141.97, 138.14, 134.44, 131.77, 128.52, 125.64, 124.37, 119.70, 118.36, 110.90, 95.18, 84.36, 61.32, 14.63. UV-vis (MeCN)  $\lambda_{\max}$  337 nm ( $53369 \text{ cm}^{-1}\text{M}^{-1}$ ). HRMS (TOF MS ES+) calcd for  $\text{C}_{41}\text{H}_{32}\text{N}_7\text{O}_{10}^+$  [ $\text{MH}^+$ ] 782.2205, found 782.2221.

**Bis-urea 3c:** Dianiline **7** (44.4 mg, 0.0979 mmol) and phenyl isocyanate (110  $\mu\text{L}$ , 0.979 mmol) were reacted at 80  $^{\circ}\text{C}$  for 16 h using general procedure C. Purification using general procedure C afforded the desired product (20.7 mg, 26%).  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (500 MHz, DMSO-d6)  $\delta$  9.74 (s, 2H), 8.67 (s, 2H), 8.36 (d,  $J = 8.9$  Hz, 2H), 8.13 (d,  $J = 1.9$  Hz, 2H), 8.05 (t,  $J = 7.8$  Hz, 1H), 7.99 (dd,  $J = 8.9, 1.9$  Hz, 2H), 7.92 (d,  $J = 7.8$  Hz, 2H), 7.50 (d,  $J = 7.7$  Hz, 4H), 7.31 (t,  $J = 7.7$  Hz, 4H), 7.03 (t,  $J = 7.7$  Hz, 2H), 4.32 (q,  $J = 7.1$  Hz, 4H), 1.33 (t,  $J = 7.1$  Hz, 6H).  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (126 MHz, DMSO-d6)  $\delta$  164.57, 151.70, 144.69, 142.49, 138.95, 137.63, 133.96, 131.25, 128.91, 127.96, 123.22, 122.56, 118.83, 118.60, 109.79, 94.54, 84.02, 60.75, 14.16. UV-vis (MeCN)  $\lambda_{\max}$  340 nm ( $10677 \text{ cm}^{-1}\text{M}^{-1}$ ). HRMS (TOF MS ES+) calcd for  $\text{C}_{41}\text{H}_{34}\text{N}_5\text{O}_6^+$  [ $\text{MH}^+$ ] 692.2504, found 692.2505.

**Bis-urea 3d:** Dianiline **7** (31.6 mg, 0.0697 mmol) and pentafluorophenyl isocyanate (50  $\mu\text{L}$ , 0.42 mmol) were reacted at 80  $^{\circ}\text{C}$  for 16 h using general procedure C. Purification using general procedure C afforded the desired product (52 mg, 76%).  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (600 MHz, DMSO-d6)  $\delta$  10.05 (s, 2H), 9.18 (s, 2H), 8.29 (d,  $J = 8.9$  Hz, 2H), 8.14 (d,  $J = 1.9$  Hz, 2H), 8.08 – 8.01 (m, 3H), 7.99 (dd,  $J = 8.9, 1.9$  Hz, 2H), 4.31 (q,  $J = 7.1$  Hz, 4H), 1.33 (t,  $J = 7.1$  Hz, 6H).  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (151 MHz, DMSO-d6)  $\delta$  164.50, 151.50, 144.09, 142.41, 137.45, 133.97, 131.27, 128.03, 123.86, 119.00, 110.37, 94.71, 83.78,



60.81, 14.11. UV-vis (MeCN)  $\lambda_{\max}$  323 nm ( $11895 \text{ cm}^{-1}\text{M}^{-1}$ ). HRMS (TOF MS ES+) calcd for  $\text{C}_{41}\text{H}_{24}\text{F}_{10}\text{N}_5\text{O}_6^+$  [ $\text{MH}^+$ ] 872.1561, found 872.1612.

**Bis-urea 4a:** Dianiline **8** (29.6 mg, 0.067 mmol) and 4-methoxyphenyl isocyanate (90  $\mu\text{L}$ , 0.67 mmol) were reacted at 80 °C for 16 h using general procedure C. Purification using general procedure C afforded the desired product (9 mg, 16%).  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (600 MHz, DMSO- $d_6$ )  $\delta$  9.54 (s, 2H), 8.58 (s, 2H), 8.42 (d,  $J = 8.9$  Hz, 2H), 8.06 (t,  $J = 7.8$  Hz, 1H), 7.94 (d,  $J = 1.5$  Hz, 2H), 7.91 (d,  $J = 7.8$  Hz, 2H), 7.77 (dd,  $J = 8.9, 1.5$  Hz, 2H), 7.39 (d,  $J = 9.0$  Hz, 4H), 6.89 (d,  $J = 9.0$  Hz, 4H), 3.72 (s, 6H).  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (151 MHz, DMSO- $d_6$ )  $\delta$  154.97, 151.89, 144.23, 142.39, 137.66, 131.82, 129.77, 128.09, 127.13, 124.77, 122.97, 122.14 (q,  $J = 32.4$  Hz), 120.51, 119.35, 114.11, 110.06, 94.91, 83.64, 55.16. UV-vis (MeCN)  $\lambda_{\max}$  332 nm ( $16404 \text{ cm}^{-1}\text{M}^{-1}$ ). HRMS (TOF MS ES+) calcd for  $\text{C}_{39}\text{H}_{28}\text{F}_6\text{N}_5\text{O}_4^+$  [ $\text{MH}^+$ ] 744.2040, found 744.2059.

**Bis-urea 4b:** Dianiline **8** (102 mg, 0.023 mmol) and 4-nitrophenyl isocyanate (188 mg, 1.14 mmol) were reacted at 70 °C for 16 h using general procedure C. Purification using general procedure C afforded the desired product (59.3 mg, 34%).  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (600 MHz, DMSO- $d_6$ )  $\delta$  10.35 (s, 2H), 8.87 (s, 2H), 8.39 (d,  $J = 8.9$  Hz, 2H), 8.20 (d,  $J = 9.3$  Hz, 4H), 8.07 (t,  $J = 7.8$  Hz, 1H), 7.99 (s, 2H), 7.93 (d,  $J = 7.8$  Hz, 2H), 7.83 (d,  $J = 8.9$  Hz, 2H), 7.72 (d,  $J = 9.3$  Hz, 4H).  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (151 MHz, DMSO- $d_6$ )  $\delta$  151.48, 145.52, 143.36, 142.33, 141.54, 137.72, 129.89 (t,  $J = 6.1$  Hz), 128.21, 127.24 (t,  $J = 6.6$  Hz), 125.15, 124.05 (t,  $J = 407.7$  Hz), 123.09 (q,  $J = 32.7$  Hz), 120.03, 117.92, 111.04, 95.07, 83.50. UV-vis (MeCN)  $\lambda_{\max}$  330 nm ( $9749 \text{ cm}^{-1}\text{M}^{-1}$ ). HRMS (TOF MS ES+) calcd for  $\text{C}_{37}\text{H}_{22}\text{F}_6\text{N}_7\text{O}_6^+$  [ $\text{MH}^+$ ] 774.1530, found 774.1553.

**Bis-urea 4c:** Dianiline **8** (22.7 mg, 0.051 mmol) and phenyl isocyanate (60  $\mu$ L, 0.51 mmol) were reacted at 80  $^{\circ}$ C for 16 h using general procedure C. Purification using general procedure C afforded the desired product (14.9 mg, 37%).  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (300 MHz, DMSO- $d_6$ )  $\delta$  9.71 (s, 2H), 8.68 (s, 2H), 8.41 (d,  $J$  = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 8.07 (t,  $J$  = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.94 (m, 4H), 7.79 (dd,  $J$  = 8.9, 1.9 Hz, 2H), 7.49 (d,  $J$  = 7.5 Hz, 4H), 7.31 (t,  $J$  = 7.5 Hz, 4H), 7.03 (t,  $J$  = 7.5 Hz, 2H).  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (151 MHz, DMSO- $d_6$ )  $\delta$  152.24, 144.51, 142.85, 139.39, 138.12, 130.28 (q,  $J$  = 3.8 Hz), 129.36, 128.59, 127.61 (q,  $J$  = 3.2 Hz), 124.30 (q,  $J$  = 271.1 Hz), 123.01, 122.82 (q,  $J$  = 32.6 Hz), 120.04, 119.05, 110.78, 95.39, 84.09. UV-vis (MeCN)  $\lambda_{\text{max}}$  329 nm ( $11661 \text{ cm}^{-1}\text{M}^{-1}$ ). HRMS (TOF MS ES+) calcd for  $\text{C}_{37}\text{H}_{24}\text{F}_6\text{N}_5\text{O}_2^+$  [ $\text{MH}^+$ ] 684.1829, found 684.1850.

**Bis-urea 4d:** Dianiline **8** (24.5 mg, 0.055 mmol) and pentafluorophenyl isocyanate (72  $\mu$ L, 0.55 mmol) were reacted at 80  $^{\circ}$ C for 16 h using general procedure C. Purification using general procedure C afforded the desired product (40.3 mg, 75%).  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (600 MHz, DMSO- $d_6$ )  $\delta$  9.65 (s, 2H), 9.00 (s, 2H), 8.35 (d,  $J$  = 8.9 Hz, 2H), 8.07 (t,  $J$  = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.98 (d,  $J$  = 1.6 Hz, 2H), 7.91 (d,  $J$  = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 7.80 (dd,  $J$  = 8.9, 1.6 Hz, 2H).  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (151 MHz, DMSO- $d_6$ )  $\delta$  151.41, 143.42, 143.65 – 141.64 (m), 142.34, 139.82 – 137.37 (m), 137.69, 137.23 (dt,  $J$  = 32.1, 19.1 Hz), 129.97 – 129.74 (m,  $J$  = 3.8 Hz), 128.14, 127.45 – 127.21 (m,  $J$  = 3.5 Hz), 123.74 (q,  $J$  = 271.2 Hz), 123.08 (q,  $J$  = 33.6 Hz), 119.61, 113.12 (t,  $J$  = 13.8 Hz), 110.85, 95.05, 83.40. UV-vis (MeCN)  $\lambda_{\text{max}}$  331 nm ( $9291 \text{ cm}^{-1}\text{M}^{-1}$ ). HRMS (TOF MS ES+) calcd for  $\text{C}_{37}\text{H}_{14}\text{F}_{16}\text{N}_5\text{O}_2^+$  [ $\text{MH}^+$ ] 864.0887, found 864.0952.

**Bis-urea 5a:** Dianiline **9** (116 mg, 0.314 mmol) and 4-methoxyphenyl isocyanate (121  $\mu$ L, 0.94 mmol) were reacted at rt for 16 h using general procedure C. Purification

using general procedure C afforded the desired product (133 g, 64%).  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (300 MHz, DMSO- $d_6$ )  $\delta$  9.17 (s, 2H), 8.15 (s, 2H), 8.04 – 7.95 (m, 1H), 7.92 (d,  $J$  = 9.1 Hz, 2H), 7.80 (d,  $J$  = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 7.36 (d,  $J$  = 9.0 Hz, 4H), 7.13 (d,  $J$  = 3.0 Hz, 2H), 7.04 (dd,  $J$  = 9.1, 3.0 Hz, 2H), 6.86 (d,  $J$  = 9.0 Hz, 4H), 3.77 (s, 6H), 3.71 (s, 6H).  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (151 MHz, DMSO- $d_6$ )  $\delta$  154.55, 154.18, 152.62, 142.70, 137.48, 134.32, 132.55, 127.42, 122.40, 120.14, 117.18, 116.19, 114.03, 112.03, 93.47, 85.47, 55.46, 55.14. UV-vis (MeCN)  $\lambda_{\text{max}}$  342 nm ( $10529\text{ cm}^{-1}\text{M}^{-1}$ ). HRMS (TOF MS ES+) calcd for  $\text{C}_{39}\text{H}_{34}\text{N}_5\text{O}_6^+$  [ $\text{MH}^+$ ] 668.2504, found 668.2509.

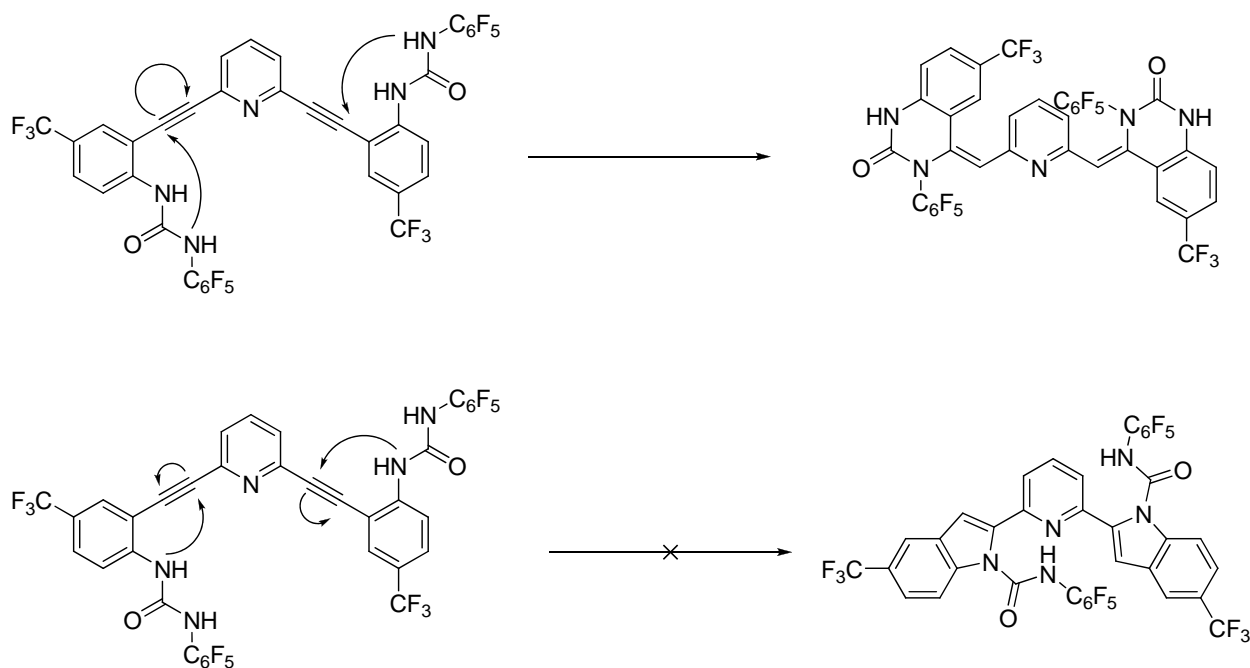
**Bis-urea 5b:** Dianiline **9** (214 mg, 0.58 mmol) and 4-nitrophenyl isocyanate (285 mg, 1.74 mmol) were reacted at rt for 16 h using general procedure C. Purification using general procedure C afforded the desired product (0.346 g, 86%).  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (300 MHz, DMSO- $d_6$ )  $\delta$  10.02 (s, 2H), 8.49 (s, 2H), 8.19 (d,  $J$  = 9.3 Hz, 4H), 7.99 (t,  $J$  = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.88 (d,  $J$  = 9.1 Hz, 2H), 7.79 (d,  $J$  = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 7.70 (d,  $J$  = 9.3 Hz, 4H), 7.16 (d,  $J$  = 3.0 Hz, 2H), 7.08 (dd,  $J$  = 9.1, 3.0 Hz, 2H), 3.79 (s, 6H).  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (151 MHz, DMSO- $d_6$ )  $\delta$  154.95, 152.03, 146.23, 142.63, 141.08, 137.58, 133.20, 127.51, 125.16, 123.21, 117.51, 117.11, 116.47, 113.33, 93.49, 85.32, 55.52. UV-vis (MeCN)  $\lambda_{\text{max}}$  341 nm ( $29956\text{ cm}^{-1}\text{M}^{-1}$ ). HRMS (TOF MS ES+) calcd for  $\text{C}_{37}\text{H}_{28}\text{N}_7\text{O}_8^+$  [ $\text{MH}^+$ ] 698.1994, found 698.2028.

**Bis-urea 5c:** Dianiline **9** (36.3 mg, 0.098 mmol) and phenyl isocyanate (110  $\mu\text{L}$ , 0.983 mmol) were reacted at rt for 16 h using general procedure C. Purification using general procedure C afforded the desired product (44.1 mg, 62%).  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (600 MHz, DMSO- $d_6$ )  $\delta$  9.30 (s, 2H), 8.24 (s, 2H), 7.98 (t,  $J$  = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.91 (d,  $J$  = 9.1 Hz, 2H), 7.80 (d,  $J$  = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 7.46 (d,  $J$  = 7.5 Hz, 4H), 7.28 (t,  $J$  = 7.5 Hz, 4H), 7.14 (d,  $J$  =

3.0 Hz, 2H), 7.05 (dd,  $J = 9.1, 3.0$  Hz, 2H), 6.97 (t,  $J = 7.5$  Hz, 2H), 3.78 (s, 6H).  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (151 MHz, DMSO- $d_6$ )  $\delta$  154.36, 152.46, 142.70, 139.58, 137.50, 134.06, 128.81, 127.45, 122.65, 121.93, 118.25, 117.17, 116.24, 112.34, 93.45, 85.45, 55.47. UV-vis (MeCN)  $\lambda_{\text{max}}$  339 nm ( $7270\text{ cm}^{-1}\text{M}^{-1}$ ). HRMS (TOF MS ES+) calcd for  $\text{C}_{37}\text{H}_{30}\text{N}_5\text{O}_4^+$  [ $\text{MH}^+$ ] 608.2292, found 608.2294.

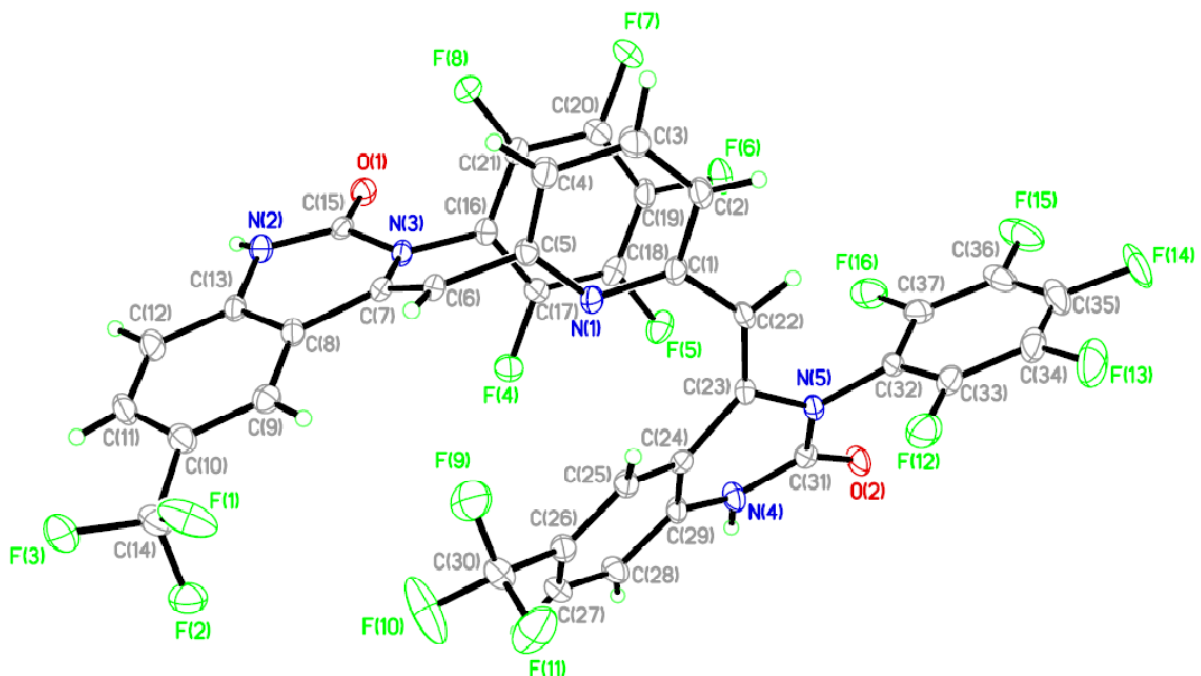
**Bis-urea 5d:** Dianiline **9** (37 mg, 0.100 mmol) and pentafluorophenyl isocyanate (40  $\mu\text{L}$ , 0.300 mmol) were reacted at rt for 16 h using general procedure C. Purification using general procedure C afforded the desired product (55.7 mg, 71%).  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (600 MHz, DMSO- $d_6$ )  $\delta$  9.17 (s, 2H), 8.56 (s, 2H), 8.01 (t,  $J = 7.8$  Hz, 1H), 7.85 (d,  $J = 9.1$  Hz, 2H), 7.78 (d,  $J = 7.8$  Hz, 2H), 7.16 (d,  $J = 2.6$  Hz, 2H), 7.05 (dd,  $J = 9.1, 2.6$  Hz, 2H), 3.78 (s, 6H).  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (151 MHz, DMSO- $d_6$ )  $\delta$  155.30, 152.36, 144.32–141.92 (m), 143.12, 139.90–137.47 (m), 137.95, 138.72–136.48 (m), 133.88, 127.90, 123.19, 117.57, 116.88, 114.25 (t,  $J = 15.8$  Hz), 113.53, 93.93, 85.67, 55.94. UV-vis (MeCN)  $\lambda_{\text{max}}$  342 nm ( $7945\text{ cm}^{-1}\text{M}^{-1}$ ). HRMS (TOF MS ES+) calcd for  $\text{C}_{37}\text{H}_{20}\text{F}_{10}\text{N}_5\text{O}_4^+$  [ $\text{MH}^+$ ] 788.1350, found 788.1398

## Discussion of 2-quinazolinone side-product:



**SCHEME S1.** Observed 6-*exo*-dig cyclization pathway (top); typical but unobserved 5-*endo*-dig cyclization pathway (bottom).

While attempting to synthesize **4d** a small amount of an unexpected 2-quinazolinone was isolated and its crystal structure was solved. To our knowledge this is the first reported example of a 2-quinazolinone resulting from a 6-*exo*-dig cyclization pathway with an internal alkyne (Scheme S1) as typically a 5-*endo*-dig cyclization occurs. Additionally, the x-ray crystal structure shows that one of the resulting alkenes is in the *E* conformation, which the other is in a *Z* conformation, resulting in an unusual twisted structure (Figure S1). CCDC-844849 contains the supplementary crystallographic data for this molecule, which can be obtained free of charge from The Cambridge Crystallographic Data Centre via [www.ccdc.cam.ac.uk/data\\_request/cif](http://www.ccdc.cam.ac.uk/data_request/cif).

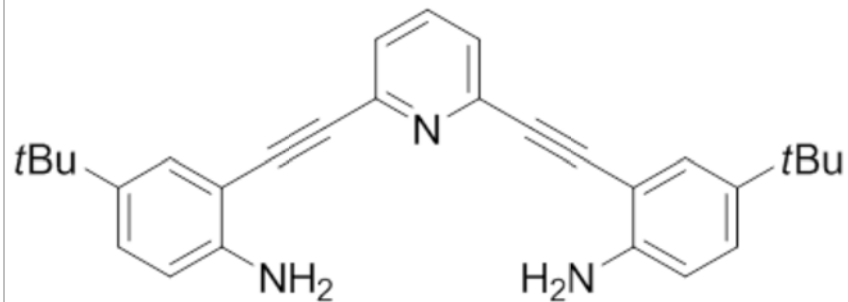


**FIGURE S1.** 2-Quinazolinone side product formed while attempting to synthesize **4d**.

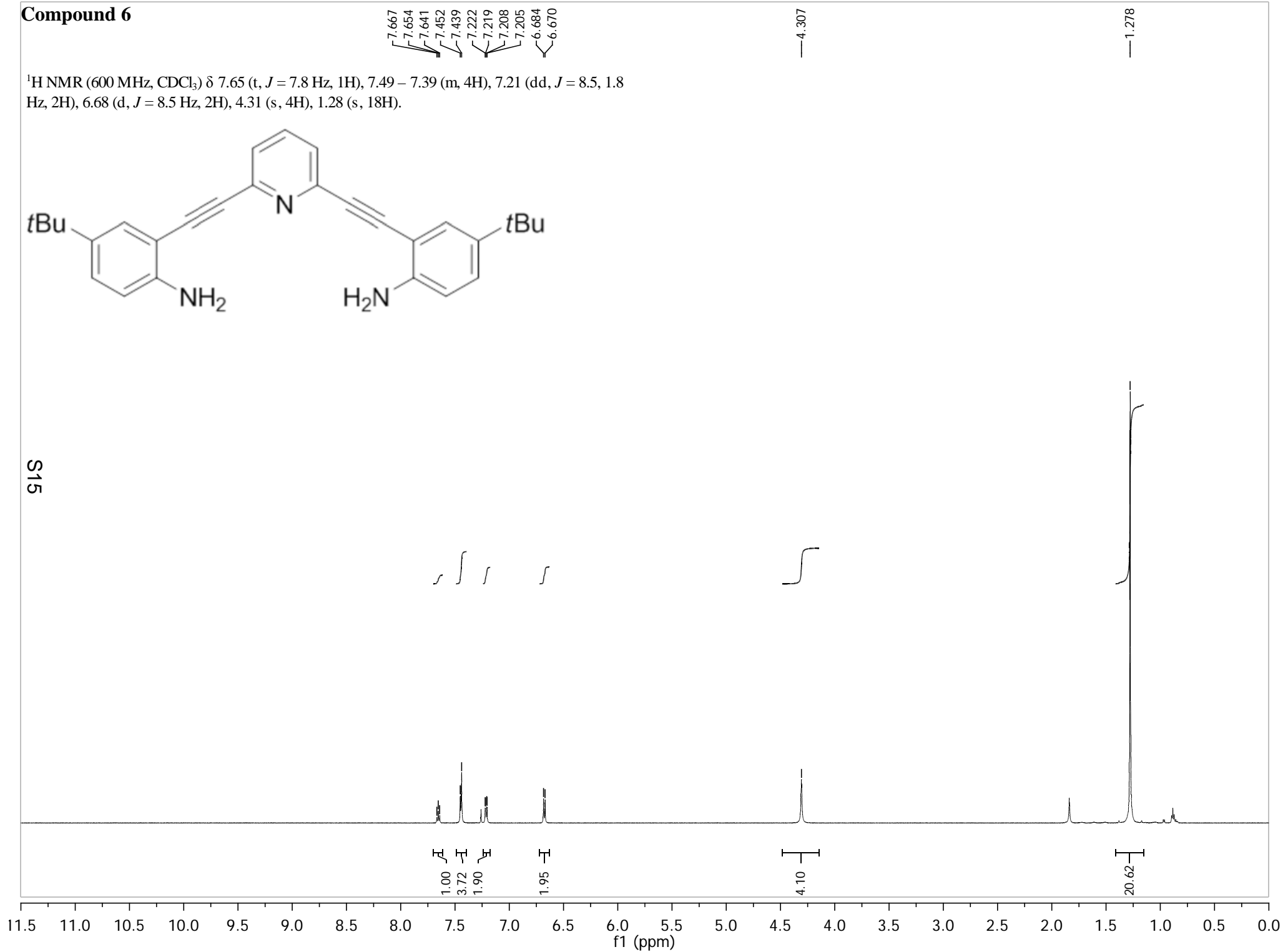
1. C. N. Carroll, B. A. Coombs, S. P. McClintock, C. A. Johnson II, O. B. Berryman, D. W. Johnson, and M. M. Haley, *Chem. Commun.*, 2011, **47**, 5539.
2. C. N. Carroll, O. B. Berryman, C. A. Johnson II, L. N. Zakharov, M. M. Haley, and D. W. Johnson, *Chem. Commun.*, 2009, **18**, 2520.
3. A. Isobe, J. Takagi, T. Katagiri, and K. Uneyama, *Org. Lett.*, 2008, **10**, 2657.
4. Y. Ohta, H. Chiba, S. Oishi, N. Fujii, and H. Ohno, *J. Org. Chem.*, 2009, **74**, 7052.
5. D. B. Kimball, T. J. R. Weakley, and M. M. Haley, *J. Org. Chem.*, 2002, **67**, 6395.

**Compound 6**

$^1\text{H NMR}$  (600 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  7.65 (t,  $J = 7.8$  Hz, 1H), 7.49 – 7.39 (m, 4H), 7.21 (dd,  $J = 8.5, 1.8$  Hz, 2H), 6.68 (d,  $J = 8.5$  Hz, 2H), 4.31 (s, 4H), 1.28 (s, 18H).



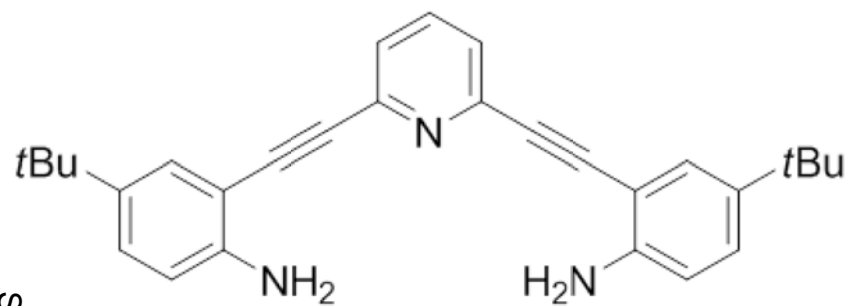
S15



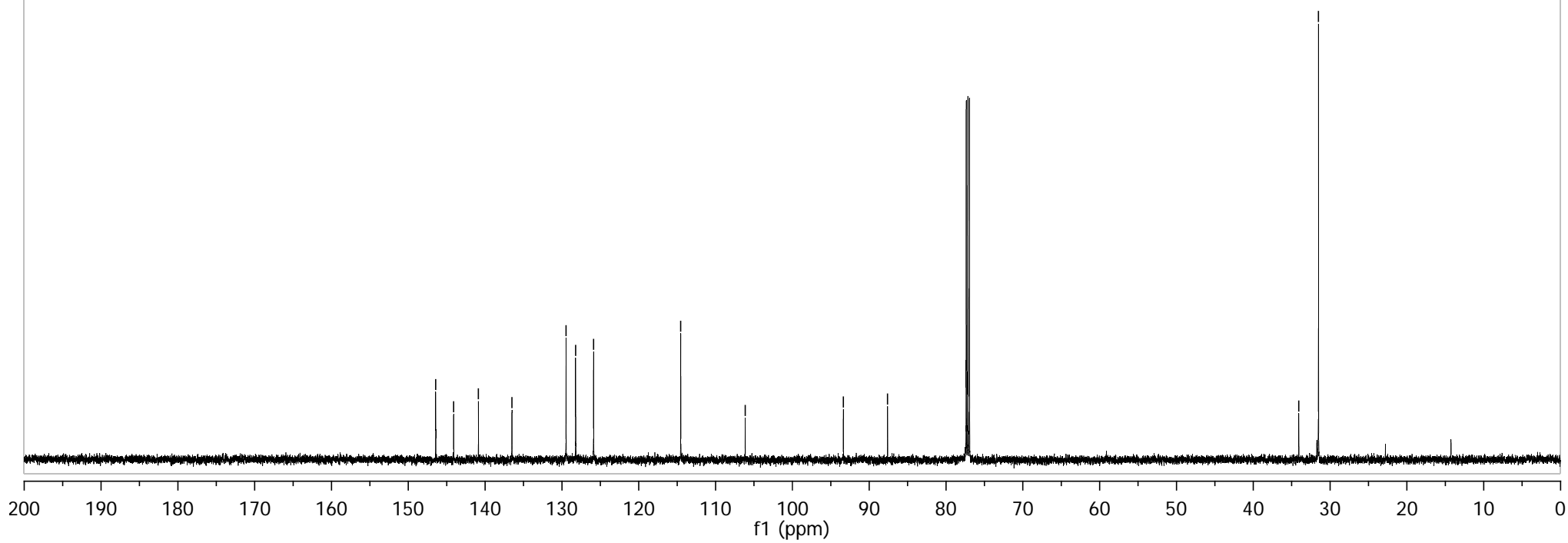
**Compound 6**

146.435  
144.104  
140.876  
136.515  
129.469  
128.214  
125.887  
114.538  
106.147  
93.367  
87.609  
34.071  
31.512

$^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (151 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  146.43, 144.10, 140.88, 136.51, 129.47, 128.21, 125.89, 114.54, 106.15, 93.37, 87.61, 34.07, 31.51.



S16





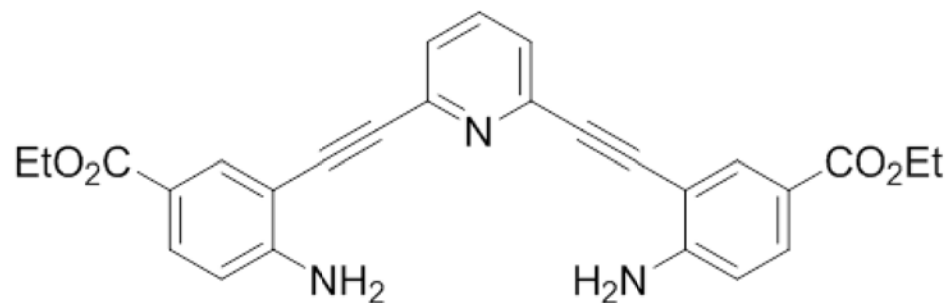
**Compound 7**

8.144  
8.141  
7.861  
7.858  
7.847  
7.843  
7.716  
7.703  
7.690  
7.489  
7.476  
6.708  
6.694

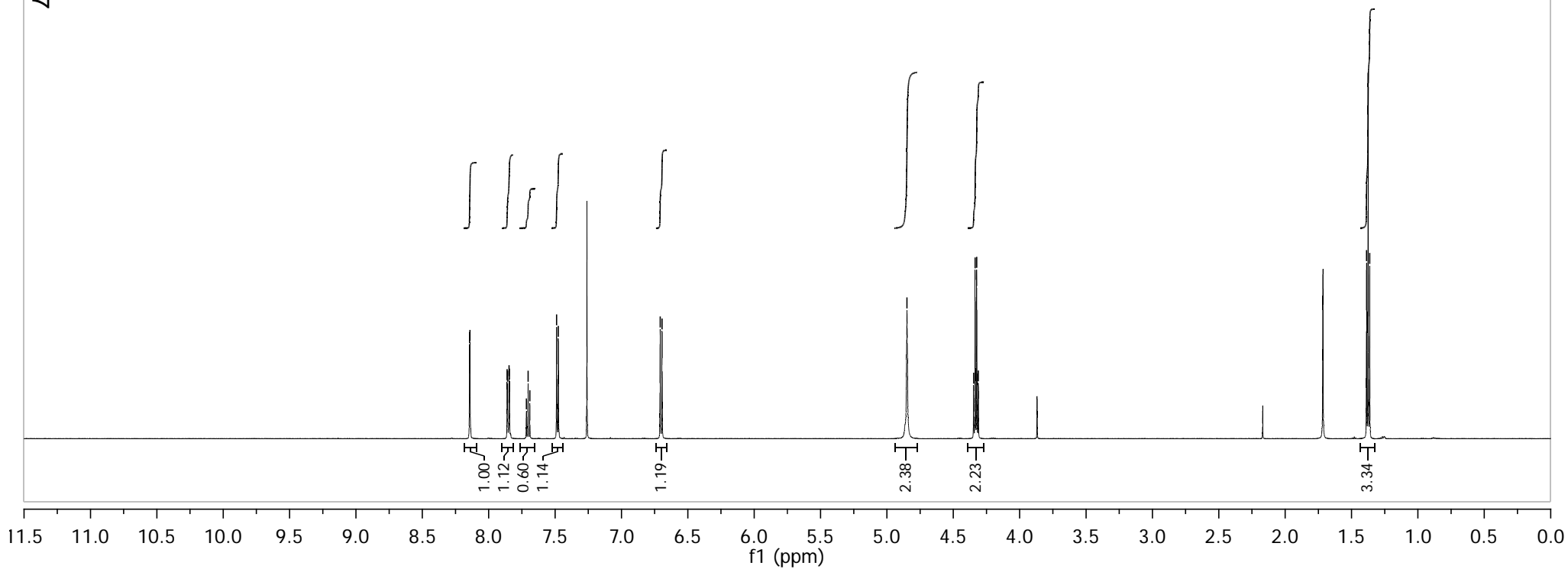
4.849  
4.347  
4.335  
4.323  
4.311

1.387  
1.375  
1.363

$^1\text{H NMR}$  (600 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  8.14 (d,  $J = 1.9$  Hz, 2H), 7.85 (dd,  $J = 8.6, 1.9$  Hz, 2H), 7.70 (t,  $J = 7.8$  Hz, 1H), 7.48 (d,  $J = 7.8$  Hz, 2H), 6.70 (d,  $J = 8.6$  Hz, 2H), 4.85 (s, 4H), 4.33 (q,  $J = 7.1$  Hz, 4H), 1.38 (t,  $J = 7.1$  Hz, 6H).

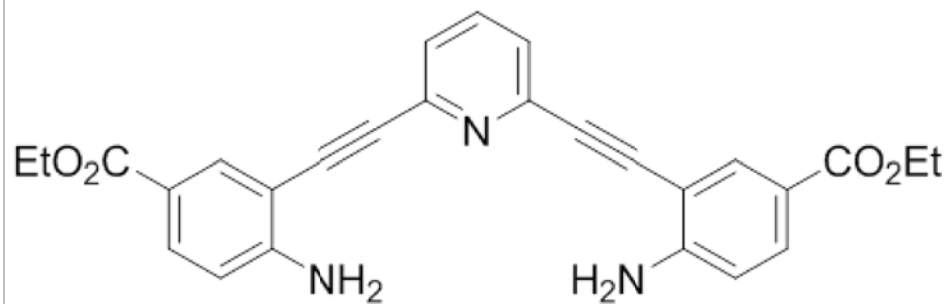


S17

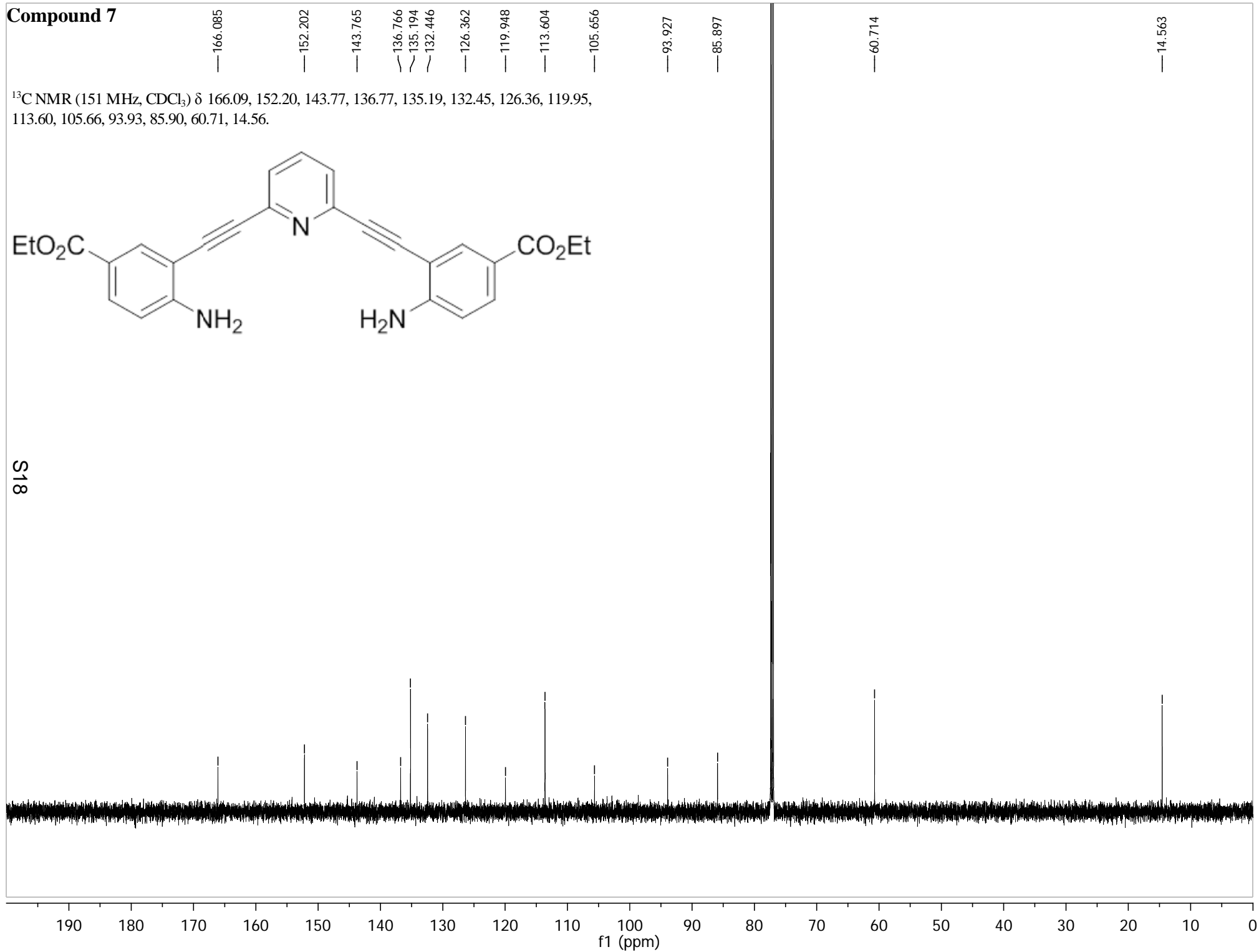


**Compound 7**

$^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (151 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  166.09, 152.20, 143.77, 136.77, 135.19, 132.45, 126.36, 119.95, 113.60, 105.66, 93.93, 85.90, 60.71, 14.56.



S18

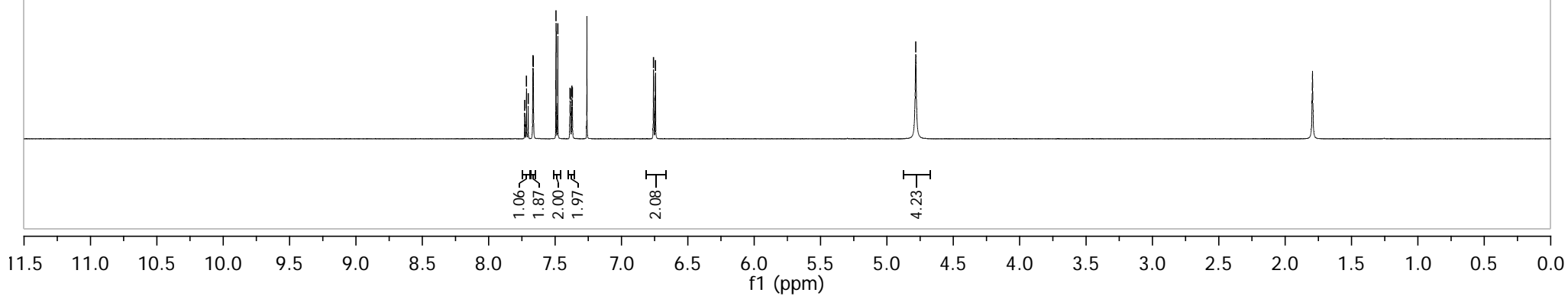
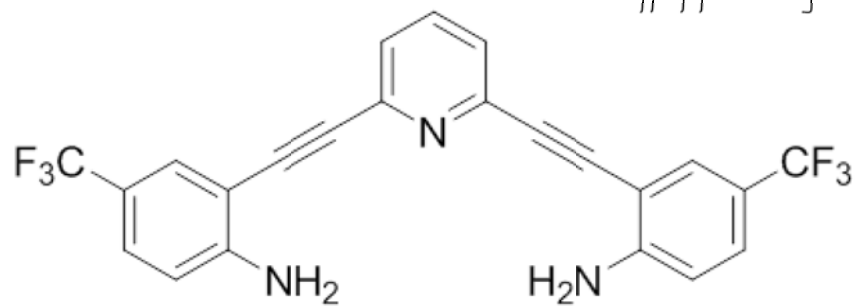


**Compound 8**

7.728  
7.716  
7.702  
7.666  
7.665  
7.493  
7.480  
7.387  
7.384  
7.373  
7.370  
6.758  
6.744

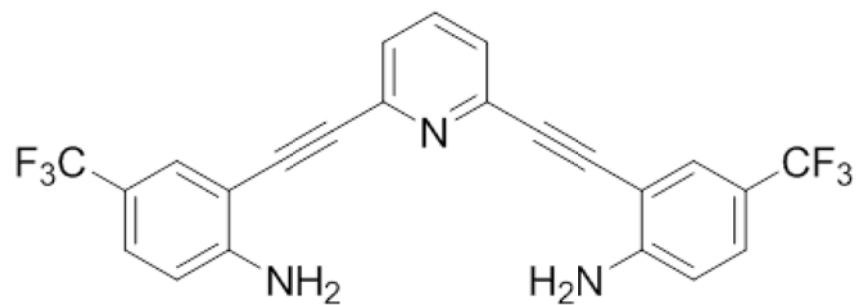
$^1\text{H NMR}$  (600 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  7.72 (t,  $J = 7.8$  Hz, 1H), 7.67 (d,  $J = 1.8$  Hz, 2H), 7.49 (d,  $J = 7.8$  Hz, 2H), 7.38 (dd,  $J = 8.6, 1.8$  Hz, 2H), 6.75 (d,  $J = 8.6$  Hz, 2H), 4.78 (s, 4H).

S19

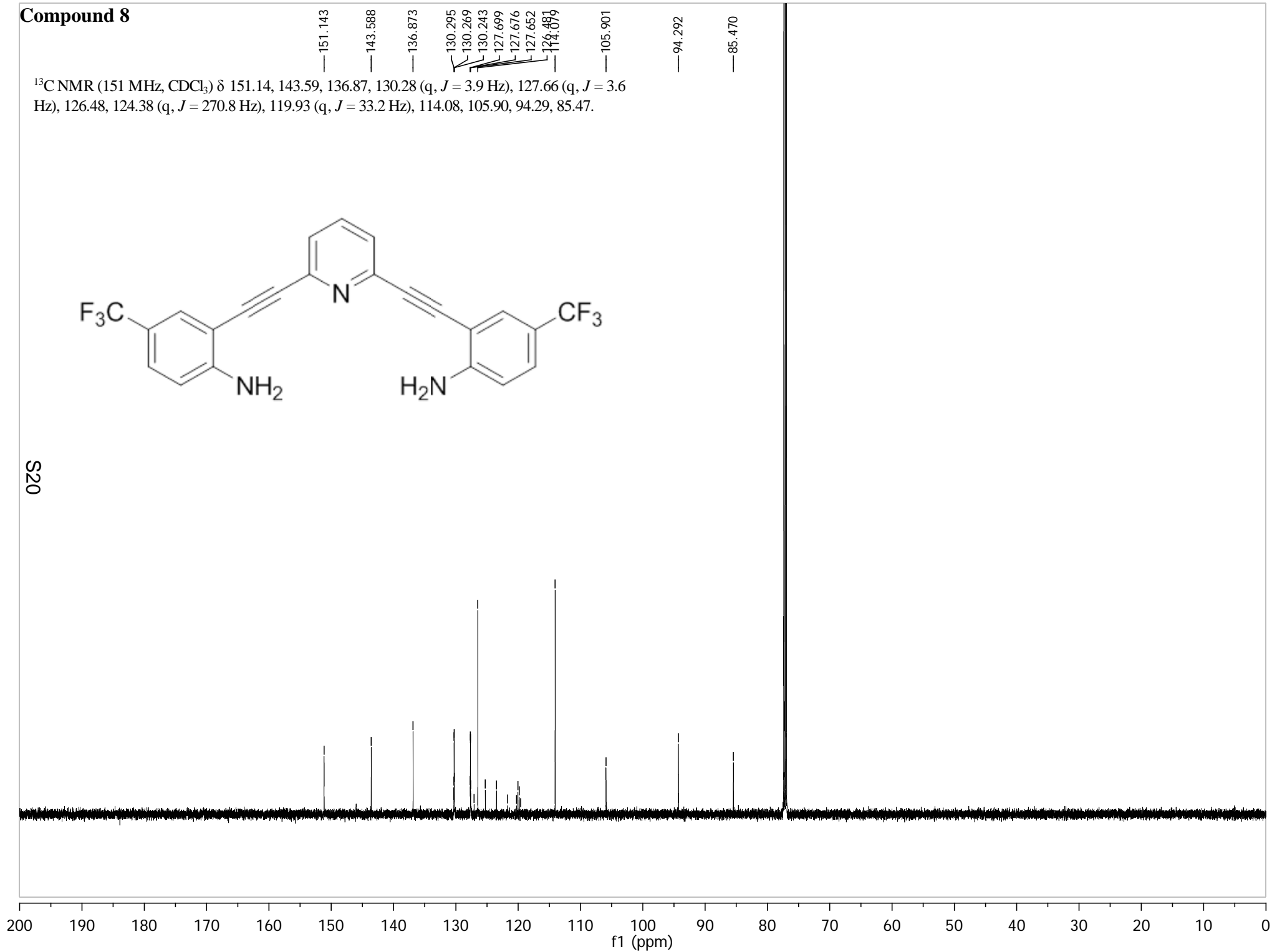


# Compound 8

$^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (151 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  151.14, 143.59, 136.87, 130.28 (q,  $J = 3.9$  Hz), 127.66 (q,  $J = 3.6$  Hz), 126.48, 124.38 (q,  $J = 270.8$  Hz), 119.93 (q,  $J = 33.2$  Hz), 114.08, 105.90, 94.29, 85.47.

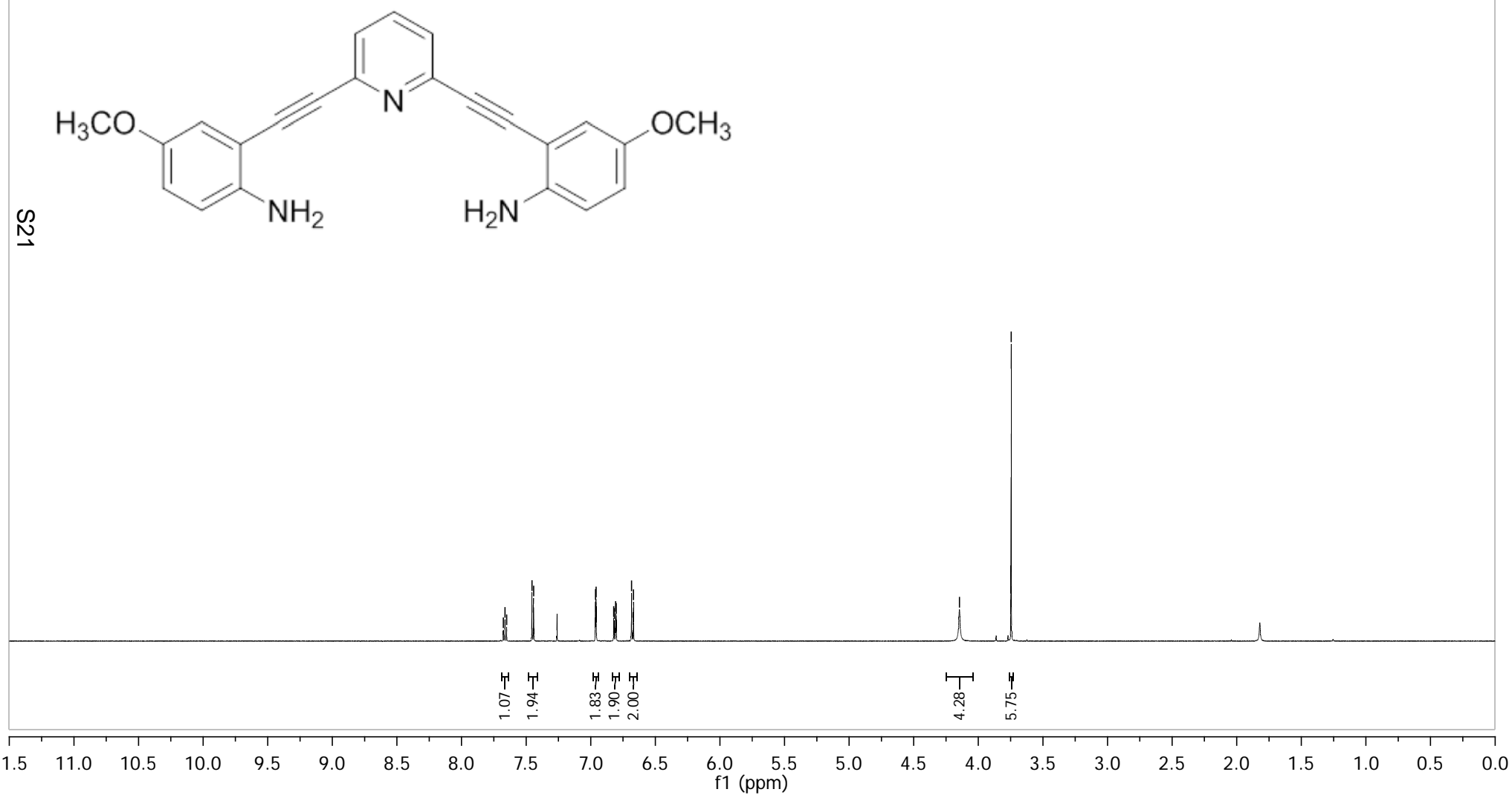


S20



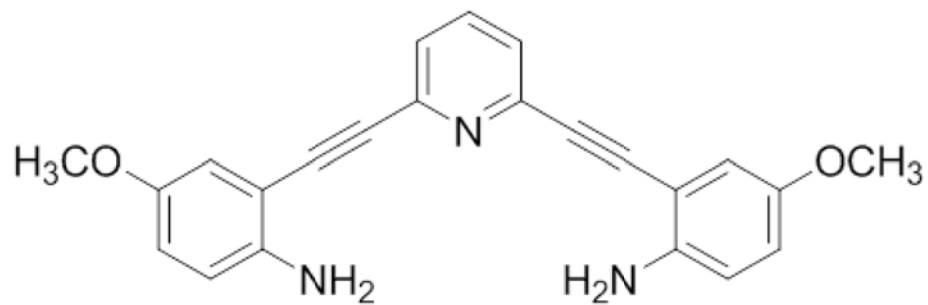
**Compound 9**

$^1\text{H NMR}$  (600 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  7.66 (t,  $J = 7.8$  Hz, 1H), 7.45 (d,  $J = 7.8$  Hz, 2H), 6.96 (d,  $J = 2.9$  Hz, 2H), 6.81 (dd,  $J = 8.8, 2.9$  Hz, 2H), 6.68 (d,  $J = 8.8$  Hz, 2H), 4.15 (s, 4H), 3.75 (s, 6H).

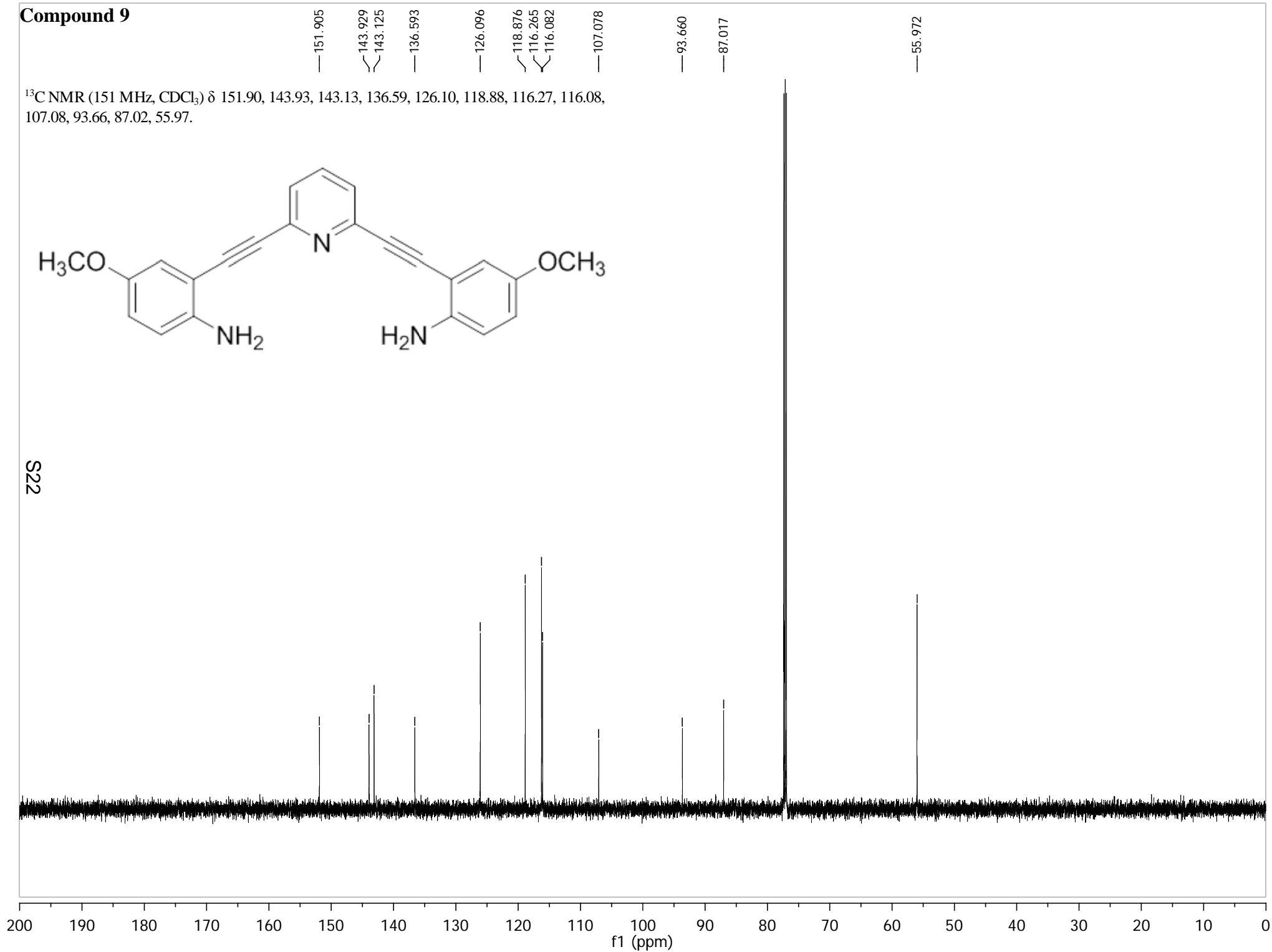


**Compound 9**

$^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (151 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  151.90, 143.93, 143.13, 136.59, 126.10, 118.88, 116.27, 116.08, 107.08, 93.66, 87.02, 55.97.

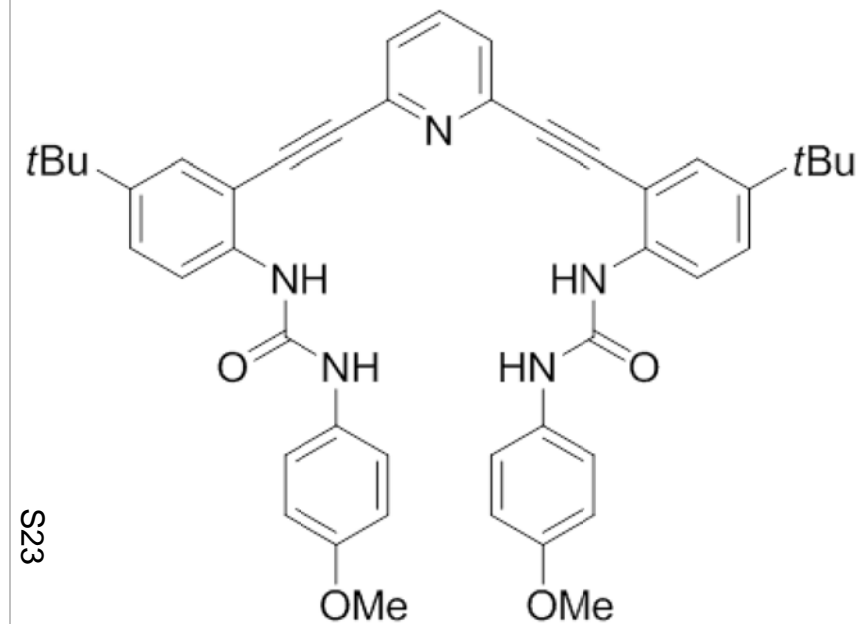


S22

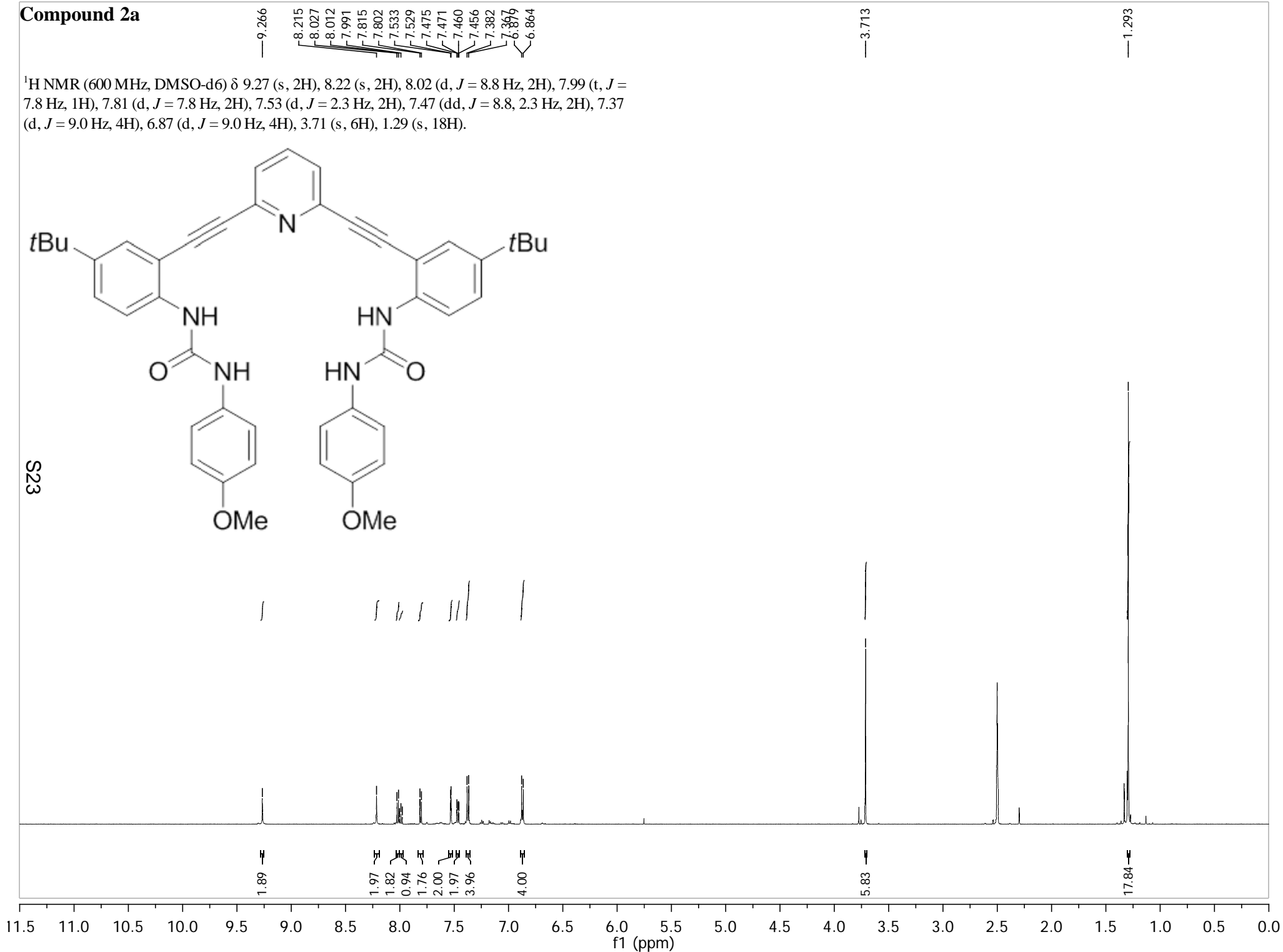


**Compound 2a**

$^1\text{H}$  NMR (600 MHz, DMSO- $d_6$ )  $\delta$  9.27 (s, 2H), 8.22 (s, 2H), 8.02 (d,  $J = 8.8$  Hz, 2H), 7.99 (t,  $J = 7.8$  Hz, 1H), 7.81 (d,  $J = 7.8$  Hz, 2H), 7.53 (d,  $J = 2.3$  Hz, 2H), 7.47 (dd,  $J = 8.8, 2.3$  Hz, 2H), 7.37 (d,  $J = 9.0$  Hz, 4H), 6.87 (d,  $J = 9.0$  Hz, 4H), 3.71 (s, 6H), 1.29 (s, 18H).

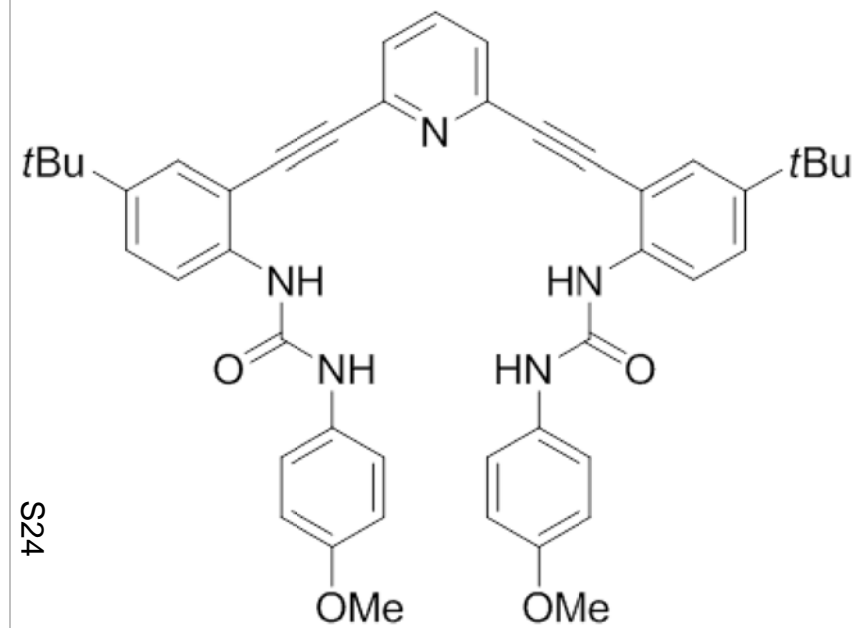


S23

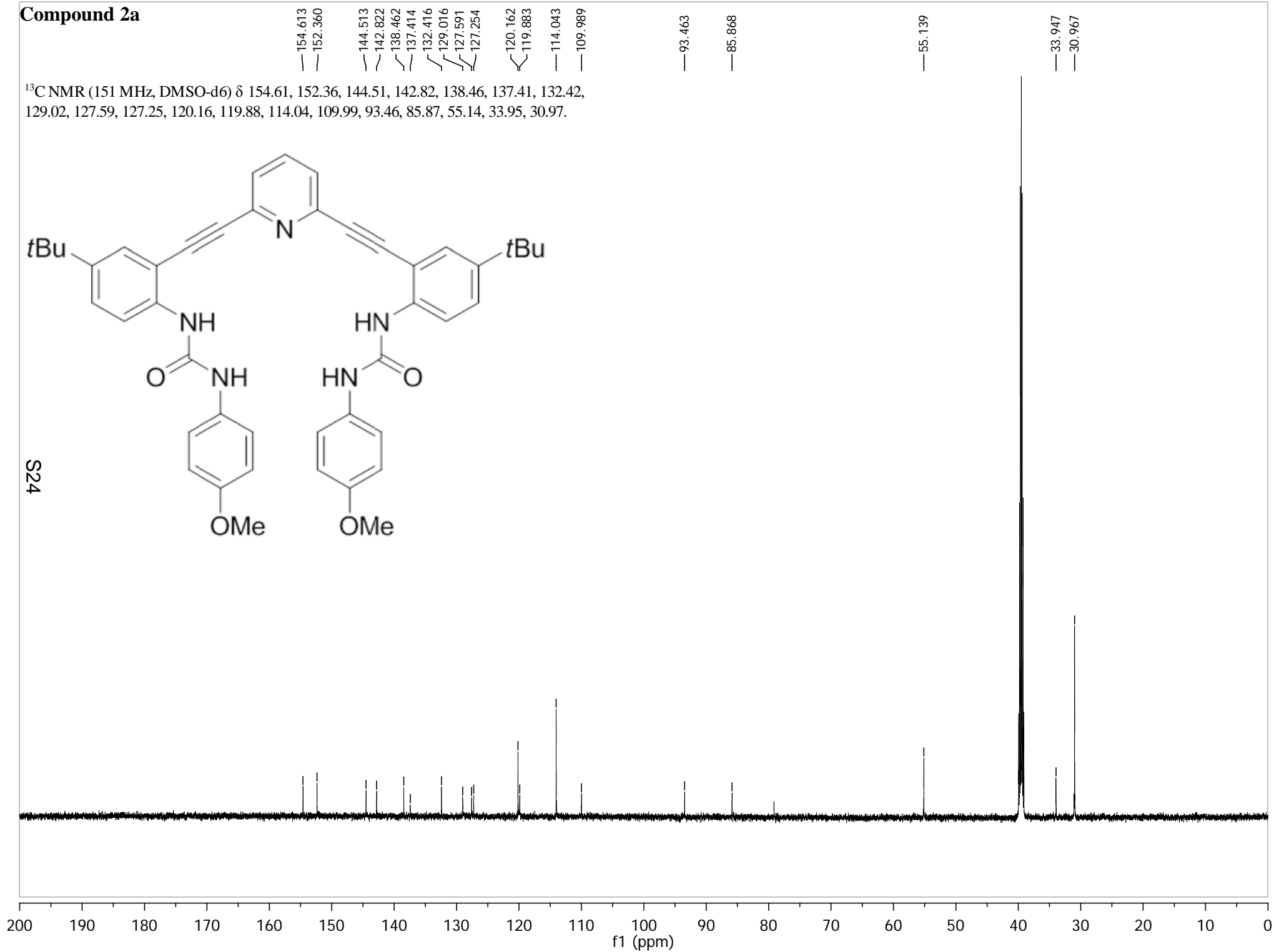


**Compound 2a**

$^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (151 MHz, DMSO- $d_6$ )  $\delta$  154.61, 152.36, 144.51, 142.82, 138.46, 137.41, 132.42, 129.02, 127.59, 127.25, 120.16, 119.88, 114.04, 109.99, 93.46, 85.87, 55.14, 33.95, 30.97.



S24





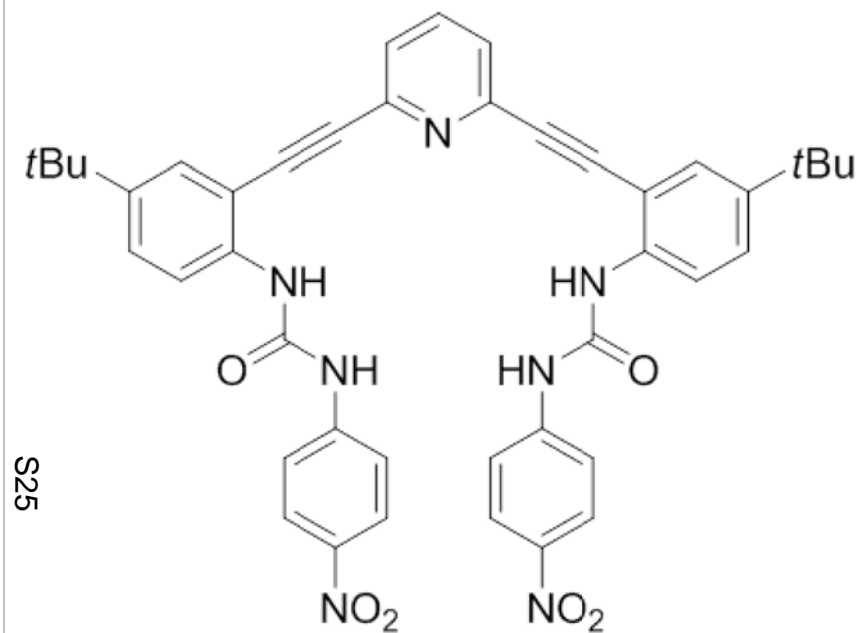
**Compound 2b**

—10.116

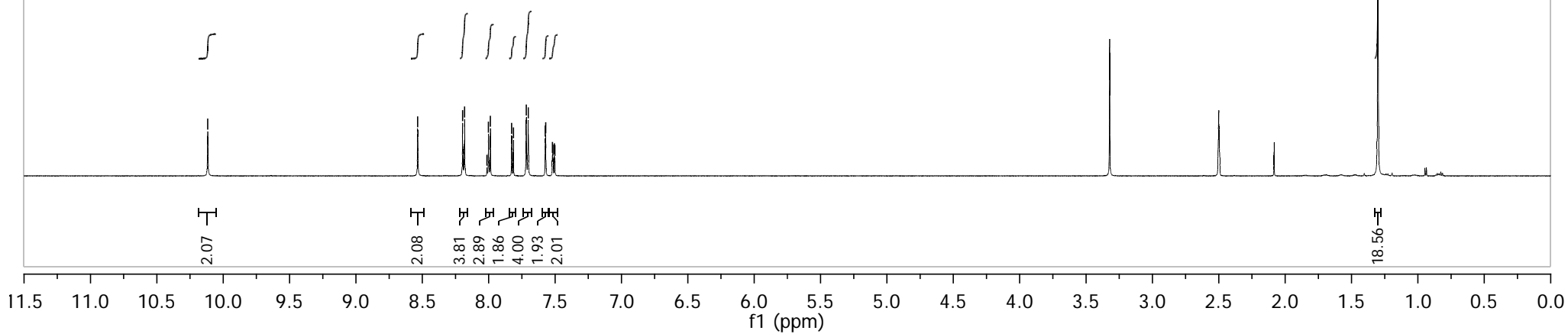
—8.535  
—8.197  
—8.181  
—8.013  
—8.002  
—7.987  
—7.827  
—7.814  
—7.717  
—7.702  
—7.574  
—7.570  
—7.520  
—7.516  
—7.505  
—7.502

—1.301

<sup>1</sup>H NMR (600 MHz, DMSO-d<sub>6</sub>) δ 10.12 (s, 2H), 8.53 (s, 2H), 8.19 (d, *J* = 9.2 Hz, 4H), 8.02 – 7.96 (m, 3H), 7.82 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 7.71 (d, *J* = 9.2 Hz, 4H), 7.57 (d, *J* = 2.3 Hz, 2H), 7.51 (dd, *J* = 8.8, 2.3 Hz, 2H), 1.30 (s, 18H).

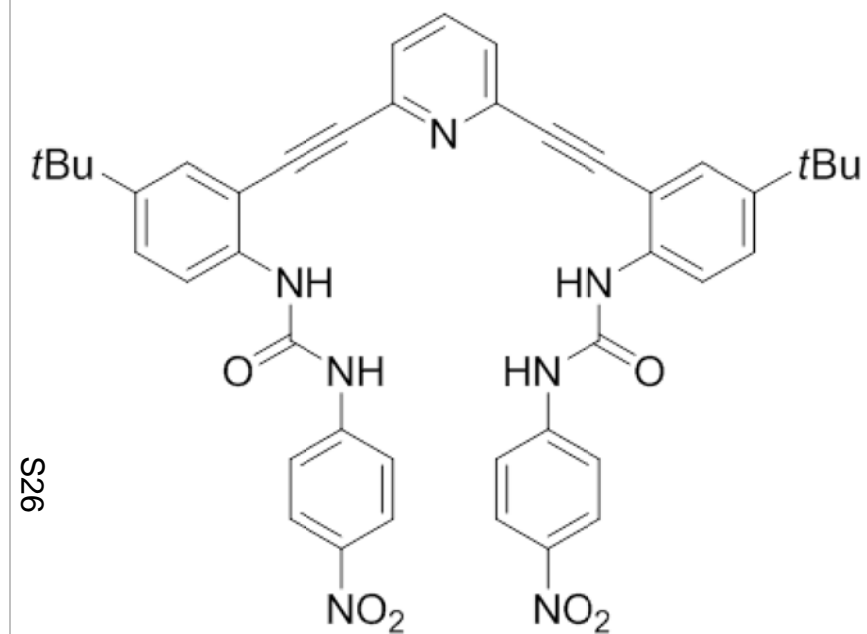


S25

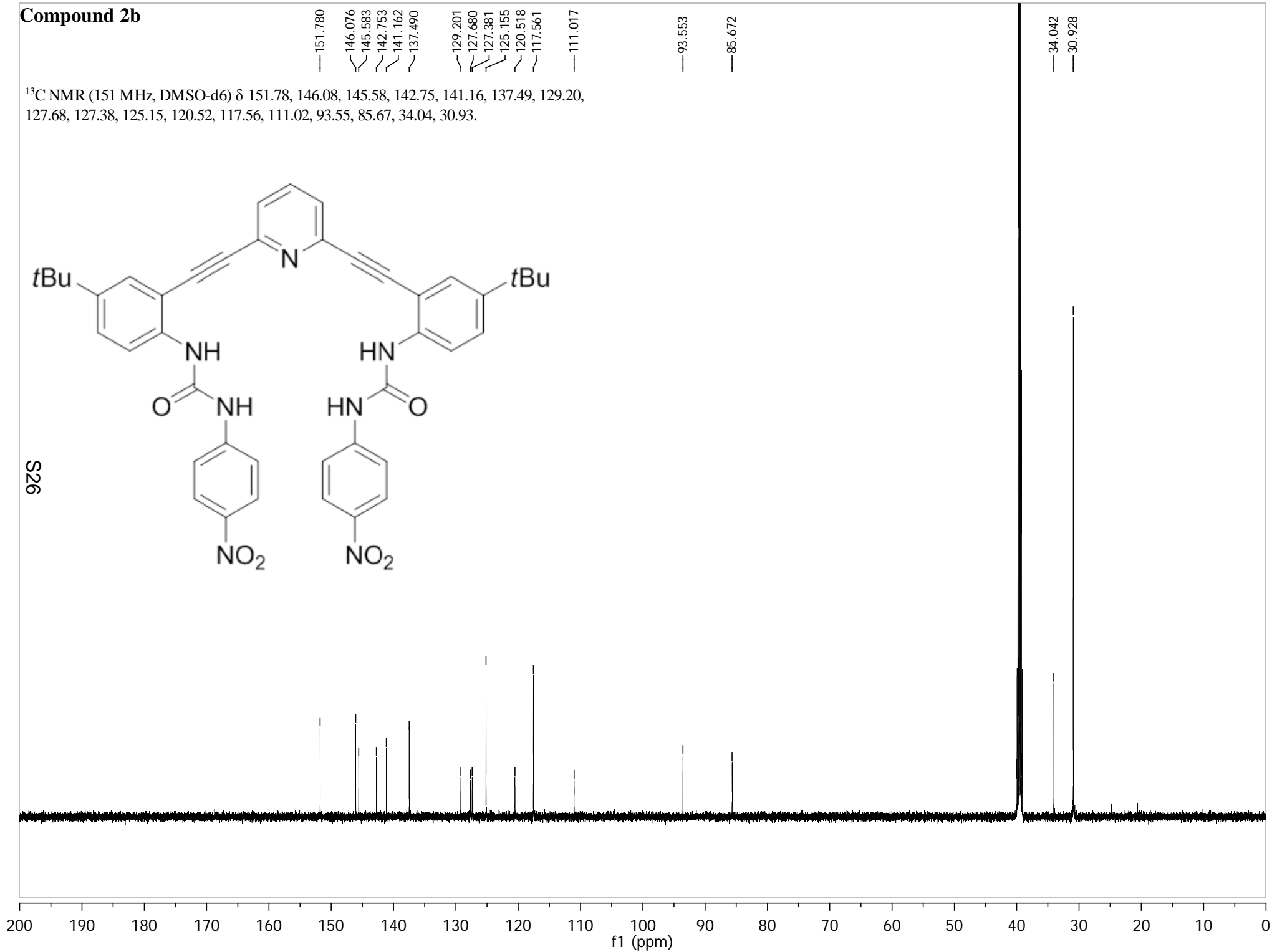


**Compound 2b**

$^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (151 MHz, DMSO- $d_6$ )  $\delta$  151.78, 146.08, 145.58, 142.75, 141.16, 137.49, 129.20, 127.68, 127.38, 125.15, 120.52, 117.56, 111.02, 93.55, 85.67, 34.04, 30.93.

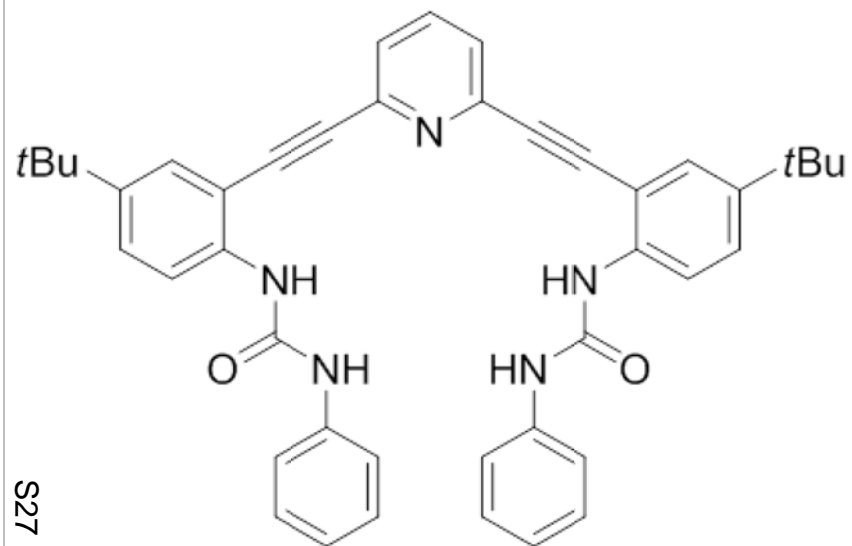


S26

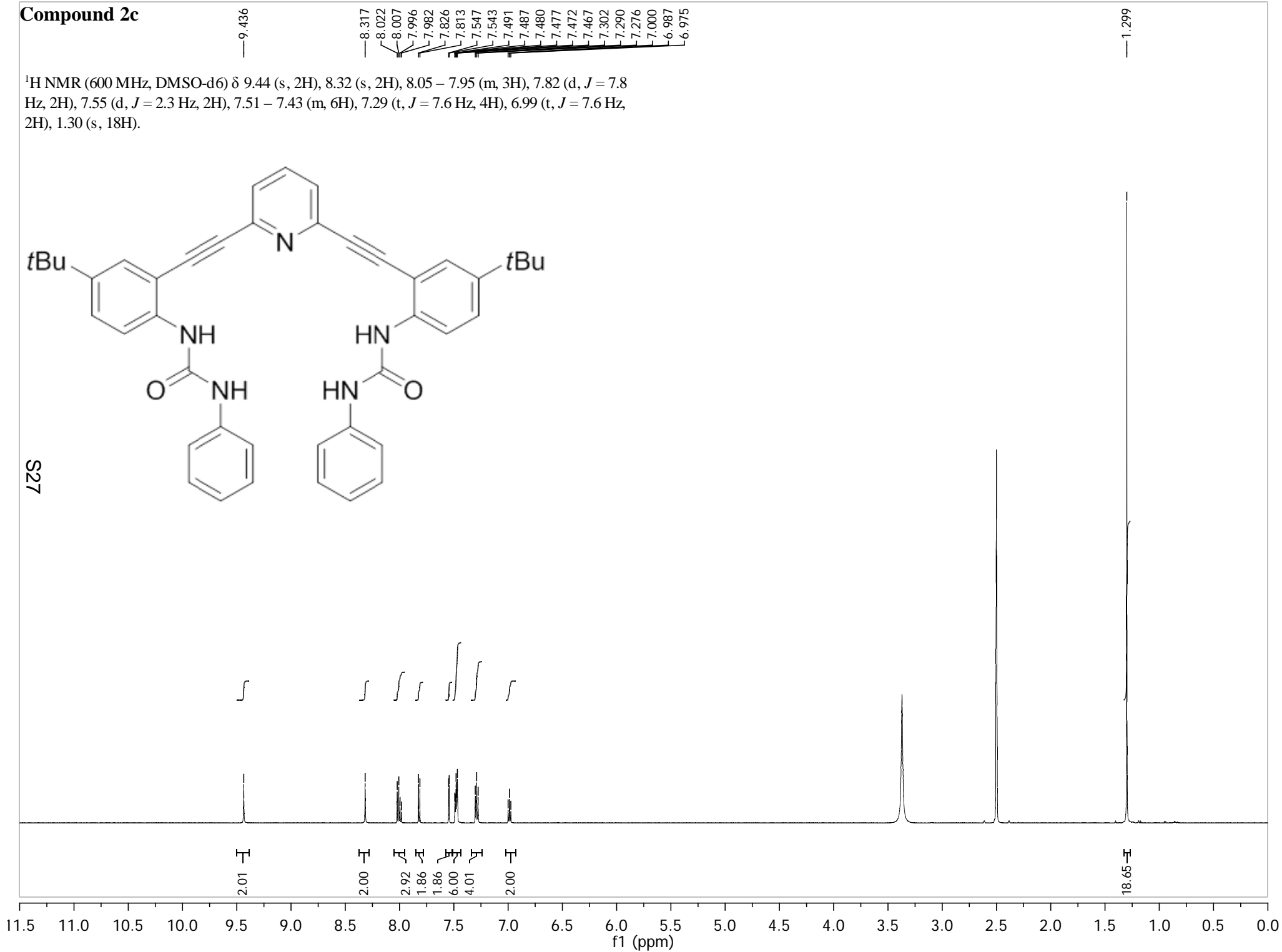


**Compound 2c**

$^1\text{H}$  NMR (600 MHz, DMSO- $d_6$ )  $\delta$  9.44 (s, 2H), 8.32 (s, 2H), 8.05 – 7.95 (m, 3H), 7.82 (d,  $J = 7.8$  Hz, 2H), 7.55 (d,  $J = 2.3$  Hz, 2H), 7.51 – 7.43 (m, 6H), 7.29 (t,  $J = 7.6$  Hz, 4H), 6.99 (t,  $J = 7.6$  Hz, 2H), 1.30 (s, 18H).



S27



Compound 2c

152.219  
144.771  
142.819  
139.456  
138.242  
137.449  
129.073  
128.835  
127.613  
127.296  
122.053  
120.113  
118.288  
110.261

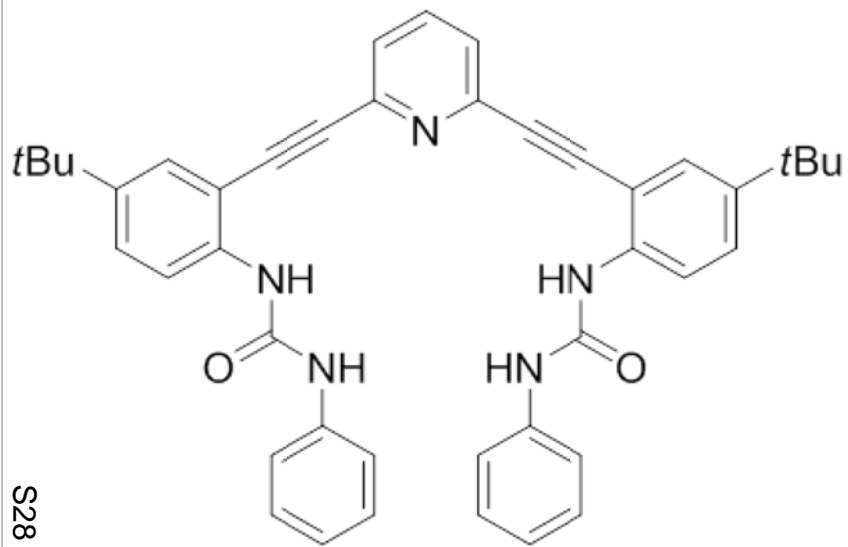
93.462

85.851

33.975

30.964

$^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (151 MHz, DMSO-d<sub>6</sub>)  $\delta$  152.22, 144.77, 142.82, 139.46, 138.24, 137.45, 129.07, 128.84, 127.61, 127.30, 122.05, 120.11, 118.29, 110.26, 93.46, 85.85, 33.98, 30.96.

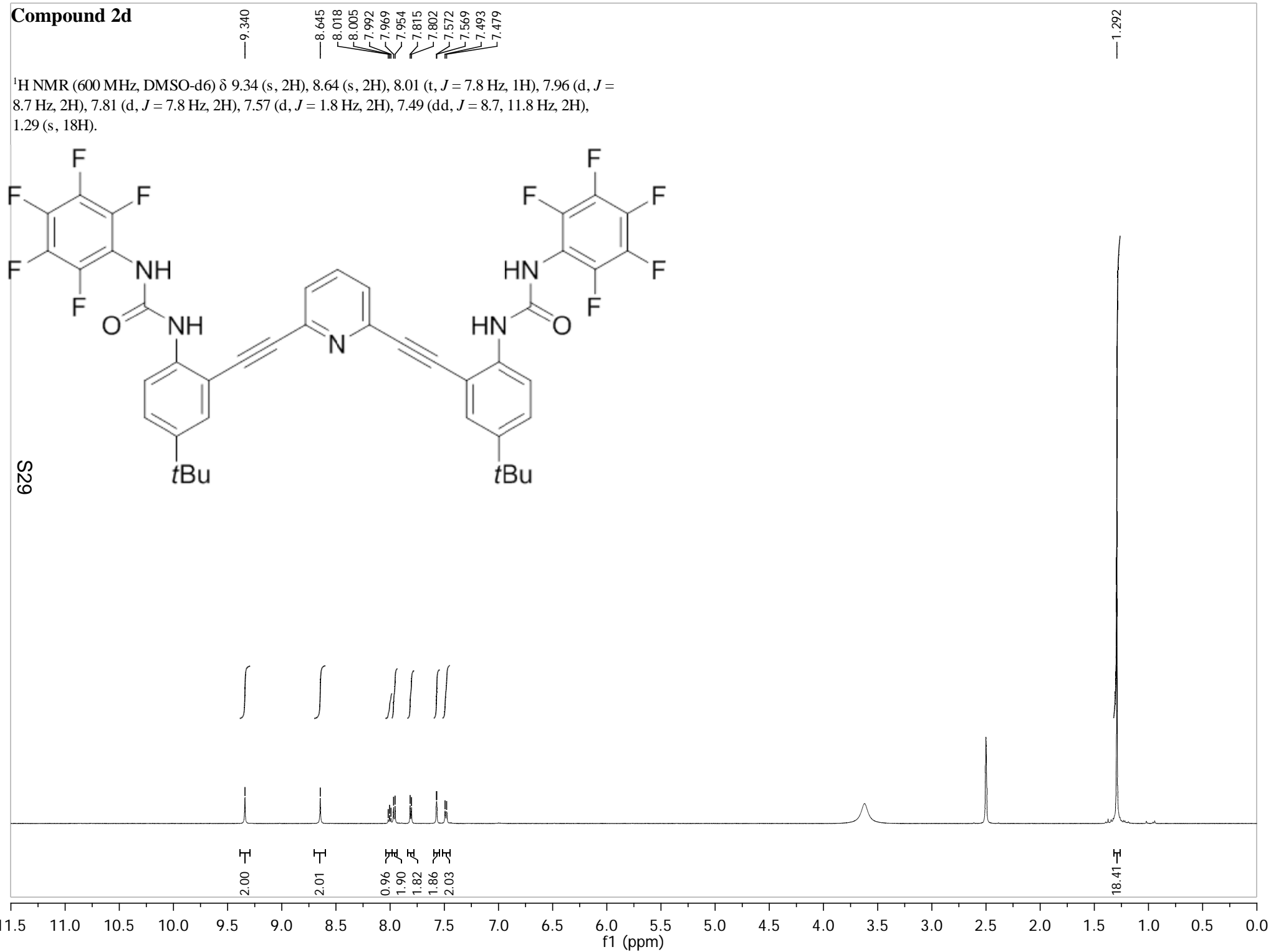
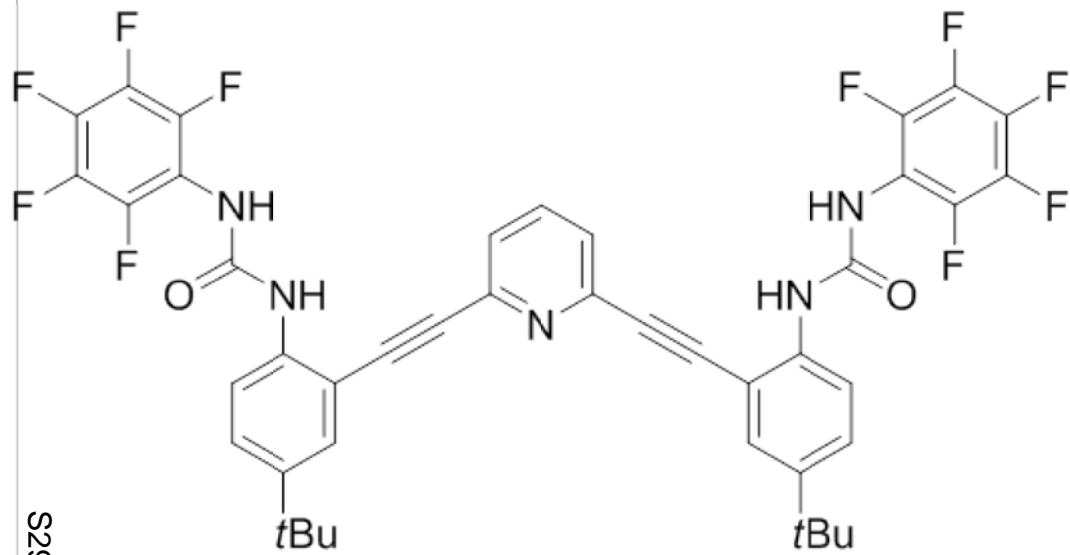


S28

200 190 180 170 160 150 140 130 120 110 100 90 80 70 60 50 40 30 20 10 0  
f1 (ppm)

**Compound 2d**

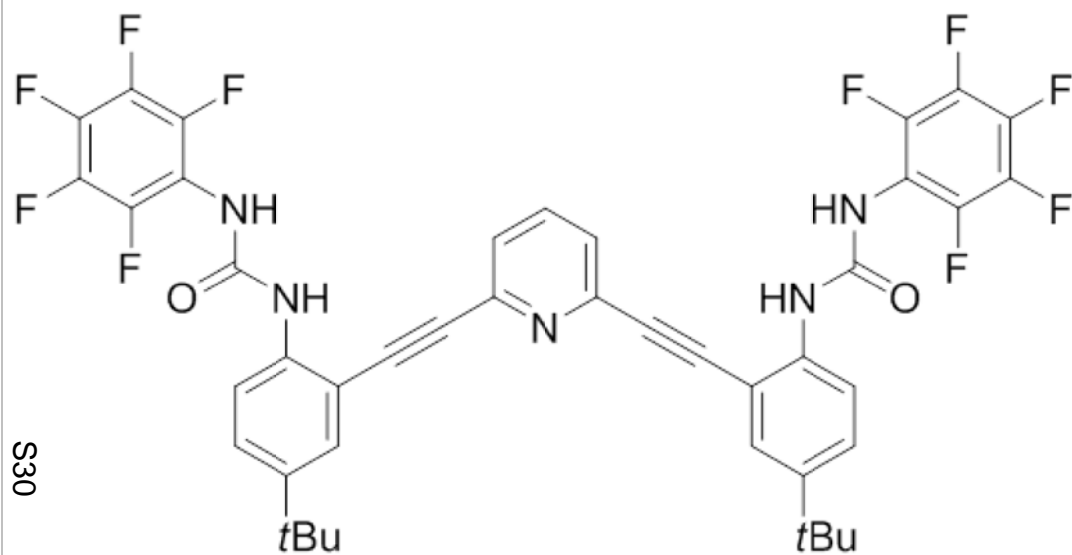
<sup>1</sup>H NMR (600 MHz, DMSO-d<sub>6</sub>) δ 9.34 (s, 2H), 8.64 (s, 2H), 8.01 (t, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.96 (d, *J* = 8.7 Hz, 2H), 7.81 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 7.57 (d, *J* = 1.8 Hz, 2H), 7.49 (dd, *J* = 8.7, 11.8 Hz, 2H), 1.29 (s, 18H).



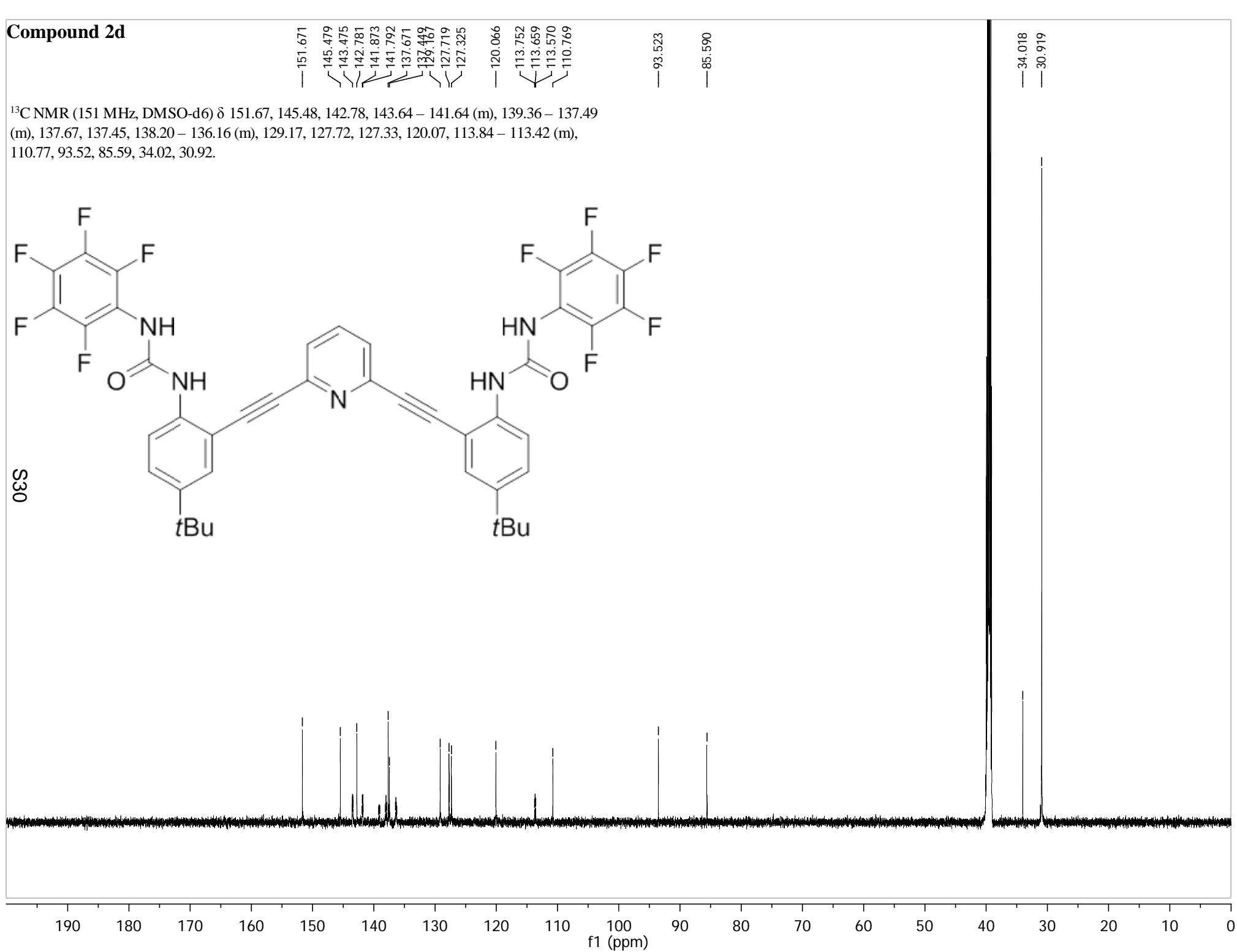
**Compound 2d**

151.671  
145.479  
143.475  
142.781  
141.873  
141.792  
137.671  
137.449  
136.167  
127.719  
127.325  
120.066  
113.752  
113.659  
113.570  
110.769  
93.523  
85.590

<sup>13</sup>C NMR (151 MHz, DMSO-d<sub>6</sub>) δ 151.67, 145.48, 142.78, 143.64 – 141.64 (m), 139.36 – 137.49 (m), 137.67, 137.45, 138.20 – 136.16 (m), 129.17, 127.72, 127.33, 120.07, 113.84 – 113.42 (m), 110.77, 93.52, 85.59, 34.02, 30.92.



030



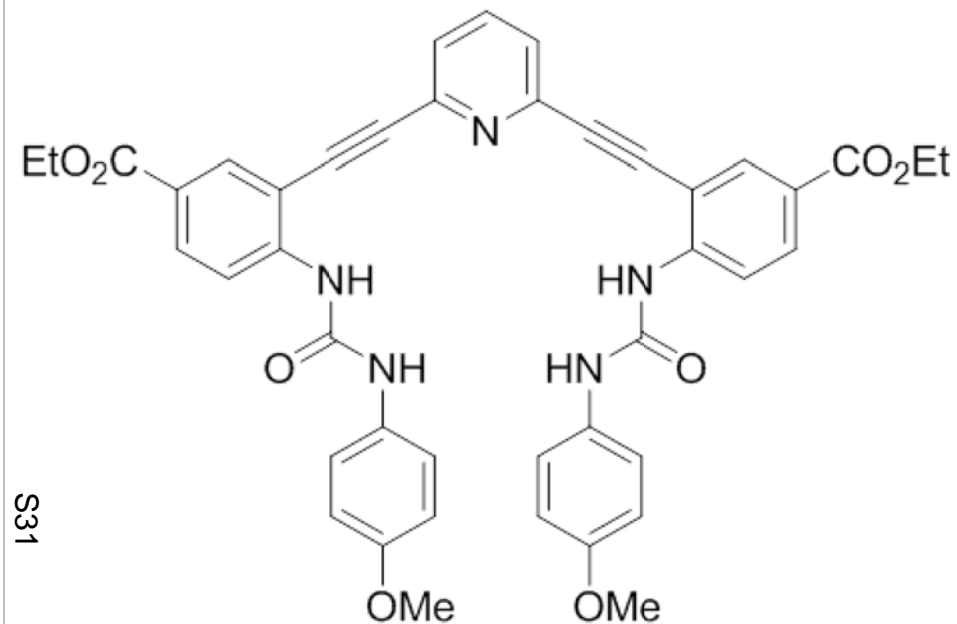
34.018  
30.919

190 180 170 160 150 140 130 120 110 100 90 80 70 60 50 40 30 20 10 0

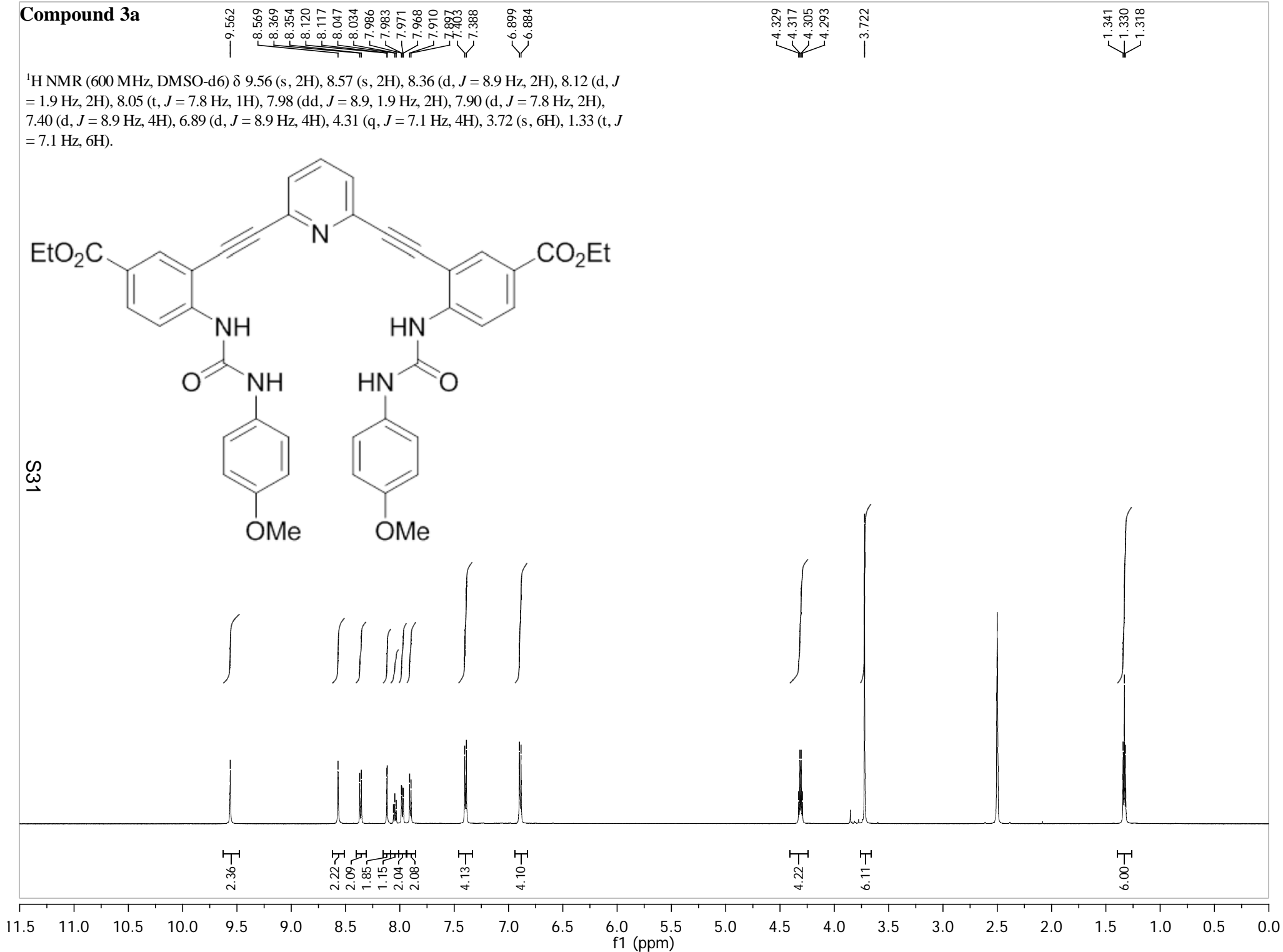
f1 (ppm)

**Compound 3a**

$^1\text{H NMR}$  (600 MHz, DMSO- $d_6$ )  $\delta$  9.56 (s, 2H), 8.57 (s, 2H), 8.36 (d,  $J = 8.9$  Hz, 2H), 8.12 (d,  $J = 1.9$  Hz, 2H), 8.05 (t,  $J = 7.8$  Hz, 1H), 7.98 (dd,  $J = 8.9, 1.9$  Hz, 2H), 7.90 (d,  $J = 7.8$  Hz, 2H), 7.40 (d,  $J = 8.9$  Hz, 4H), 6.89 (d,  $J = 8.9$  Hz, 4H), 4.31 (q,  $J = 7.1$  Hz, 4H), 3.72 (s, 6H), 1.33 (t,  $J = 7.1$  Hz, 6H).



S31



**Compound 3a**

— 164.582  
— 154.958  
— 151.803  
— 144.878  
— 142.487  
— 137.604  
— 133.934  
— 131.835  
— 131.236  
— 127.903  
— 122.998  
— 120.502  
— 118.606  
— 114.102  
— 109.544

— 94.513

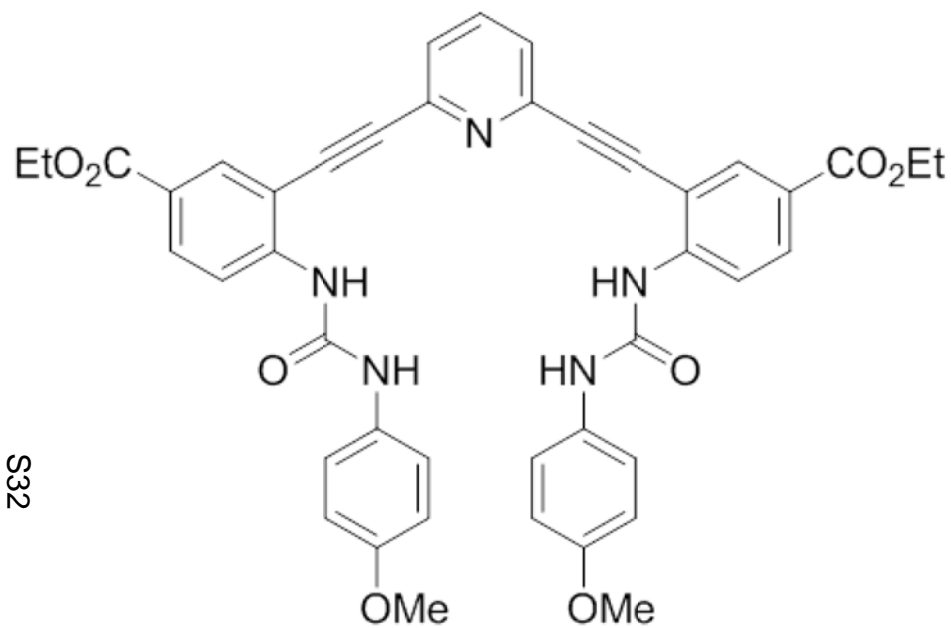
— 84.017

— 60.713

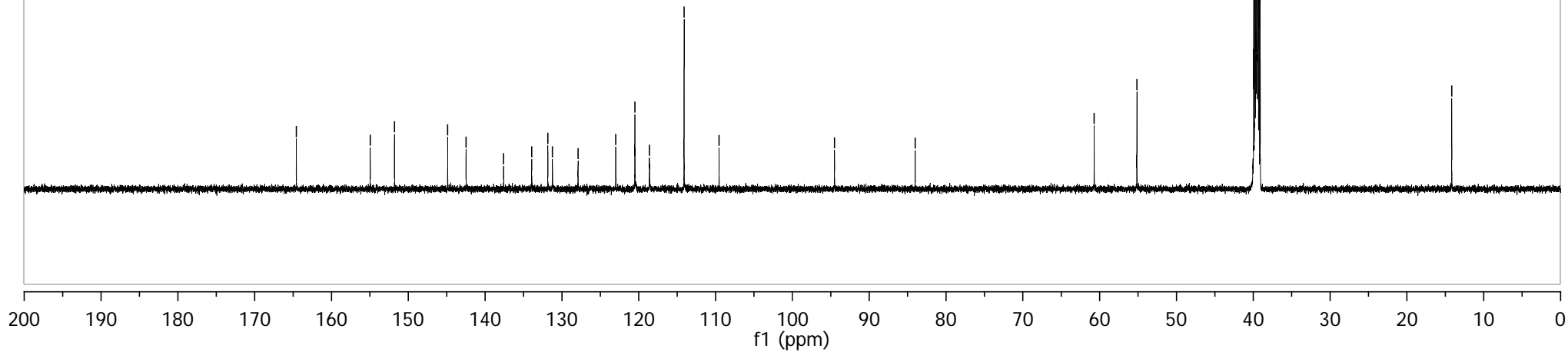
— 55.154

— 14.158

<sup>13</sup>C NMR (151 MHz, DMSO-d<sub>6</sub>) δ 164.58, 154.96, 151.80, 144.88, 142.49, 137.60, 133.93, 131.84, 131.24, 127.90, 123.00, 120.50, 118.61, 114.10, 109.54, 94.51, 84.02, 60.71, 55.15, 14.16.



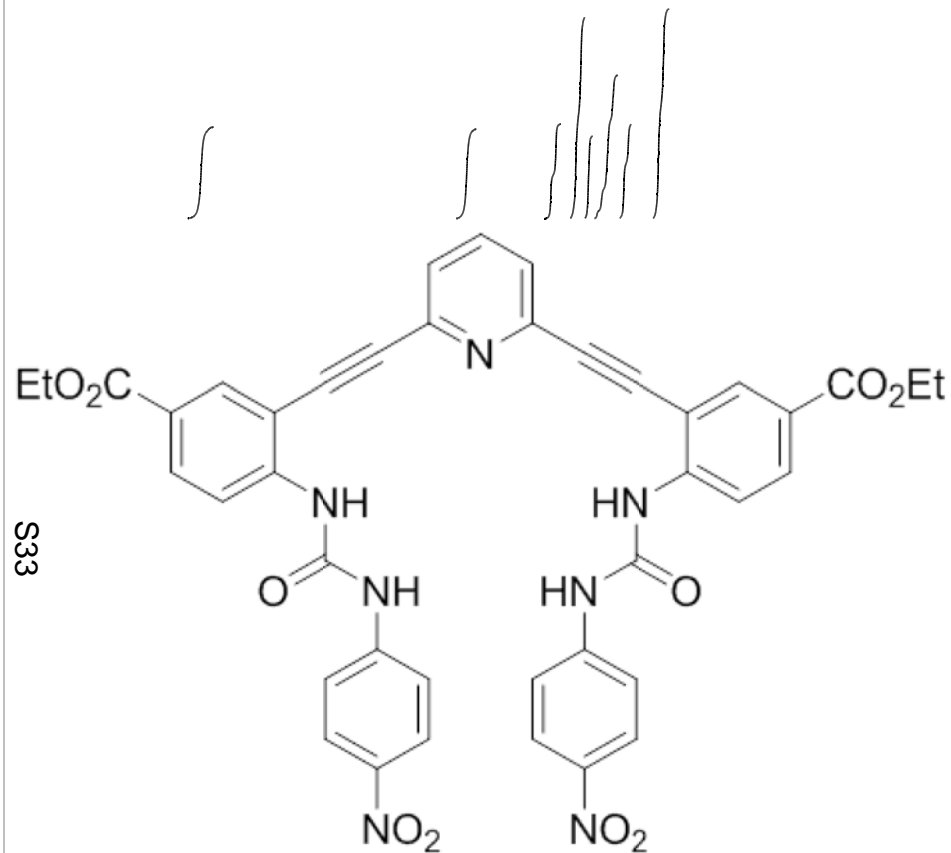
S32



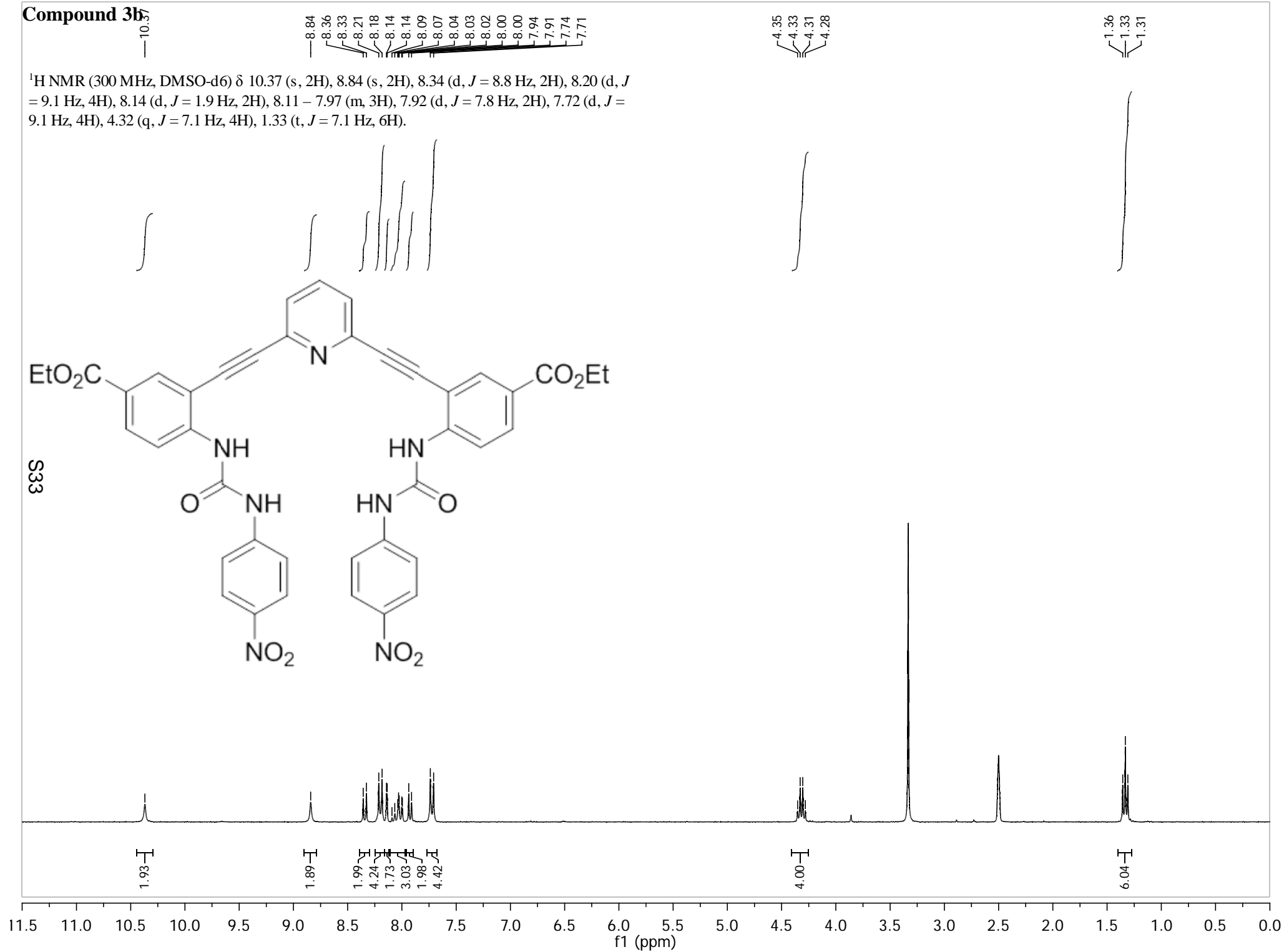


**Compound 3b**

<sup>1</sup>H NMR (300 MHz, DMSO-d<sub>6</sub>) δ 10.37 (s, 2H), 8.84 (s, 2H), 8.34 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 8.20 (d, *J* = 9.1 Hz, 4H), 8.14 (d, *J* = 1.9 Hz, 2H), 8.11 – 7.97 (m, 3H), 7.92 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 7.72 (d, *J* = 9.1 Hz, 4H), 4.32 (q, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 4H), 1.33 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 6H).

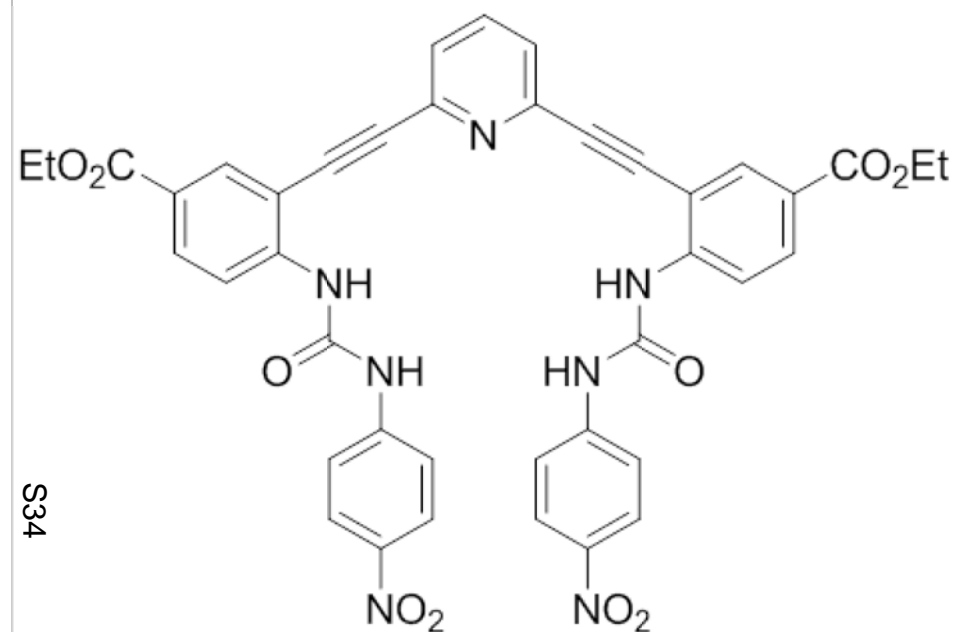


S33

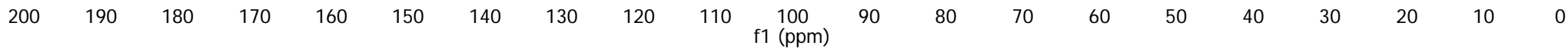


**Compound 3b**

$^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (126 MHz, DMSO-d<sub>6</sub>)  $\delta$  164.98, 151.88, 146.05, 144.46, 142.91, 141.97, 138.14, 134.44, 131.77, 128.52, 125.64, 124.37, 119.70, 118.36, 110.90, 95.18, 84.36, 61.32, 14.63.

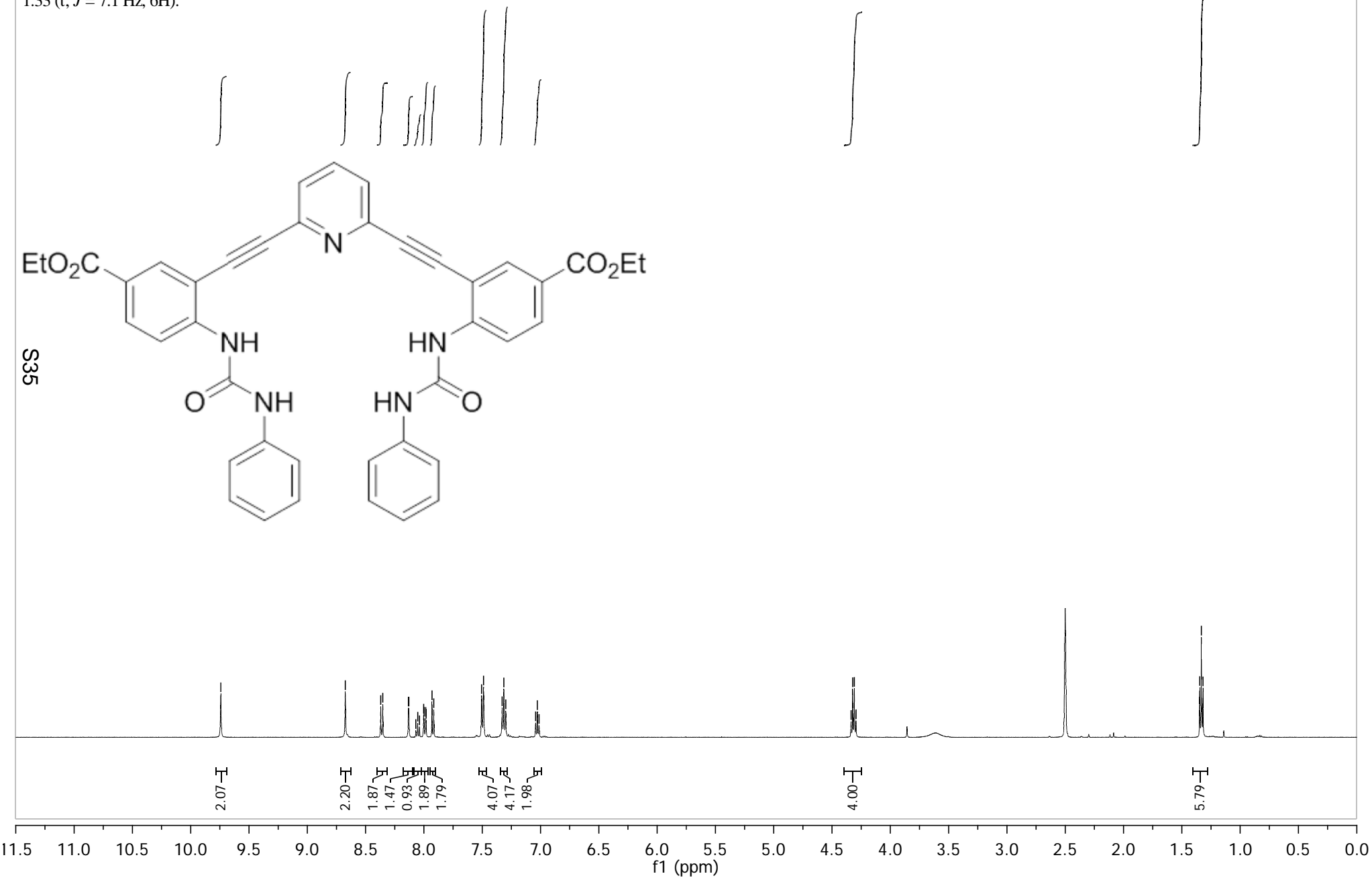
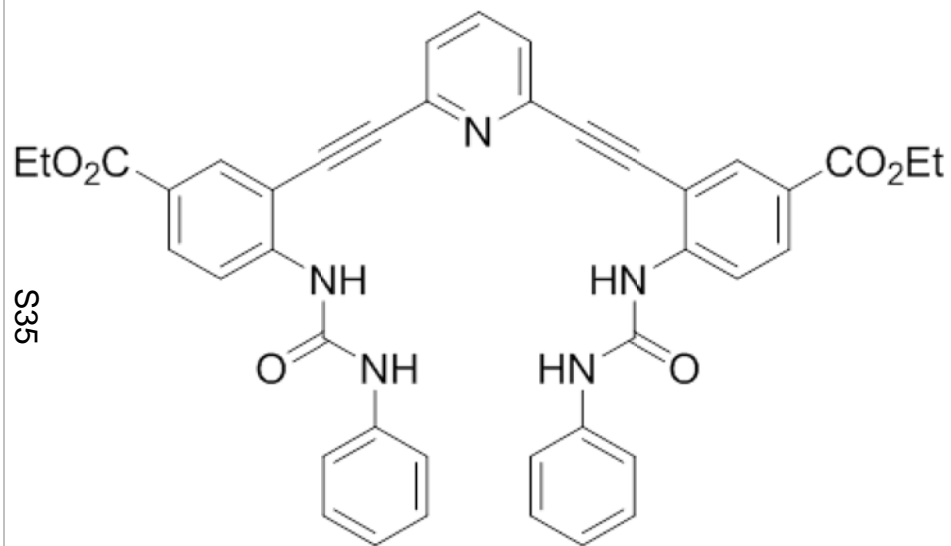


S34



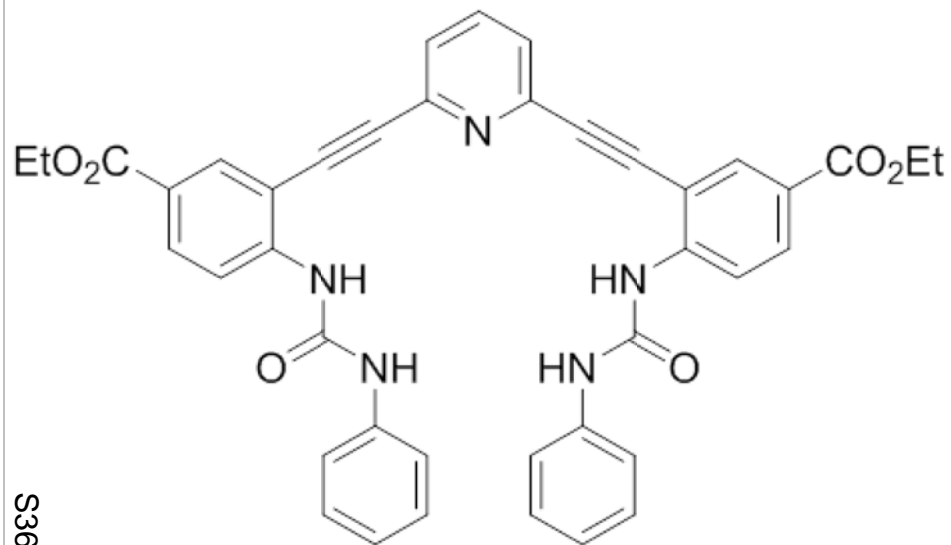
**Compound 3c**

<sup>1</sup>H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO-d<sub>6</sub>) δ 9.74 (s, 2H), 8.67 (s, 2H), 8.36 (d, *J* = 8.9 Hz, 2H), 8.13 (d, *J* = 1.9 Hz, 2H), 8.05 (t, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.99 (dd, *J* = 8.9, 1.9 Hz, 2H), 7.92 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 7.50 (d, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 4H), 7.31 (t, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 4H), 7.03 (t, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 2H), 4.32 (q, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 4H), 1.33 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 6H).

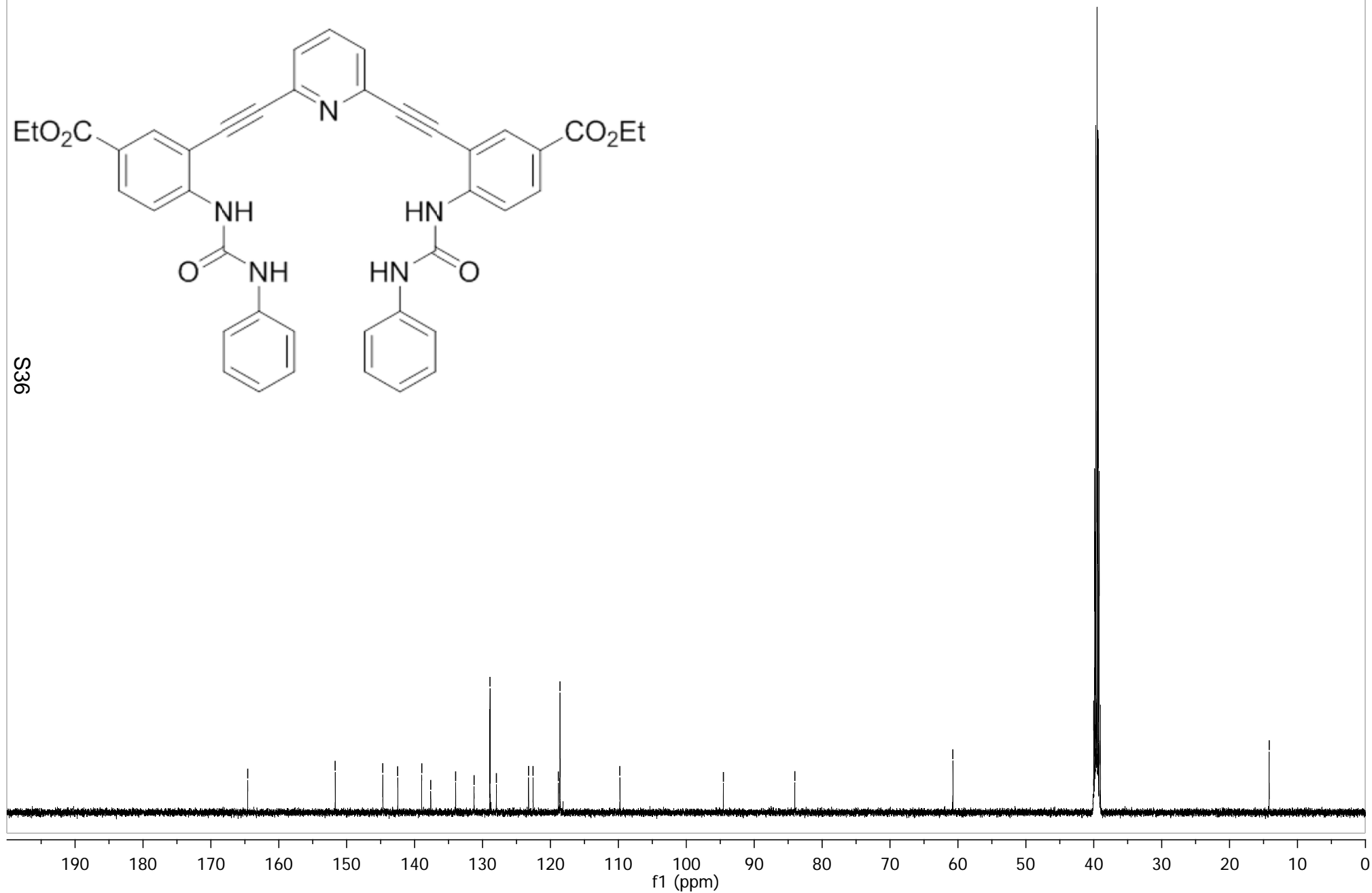


**Compound 3c**

$^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (126 MHz, DMSO-d<sub>6</sub>)  $\delta$  164.57, 151.70, 144.69, 142.49, 138.95, 137.63, 133.96, 131.25, 128.91, 127.96, 123.22, 122.56, 118.83, 118.60, 109.79, 94.54, 84.02, 60.75, 14.16.



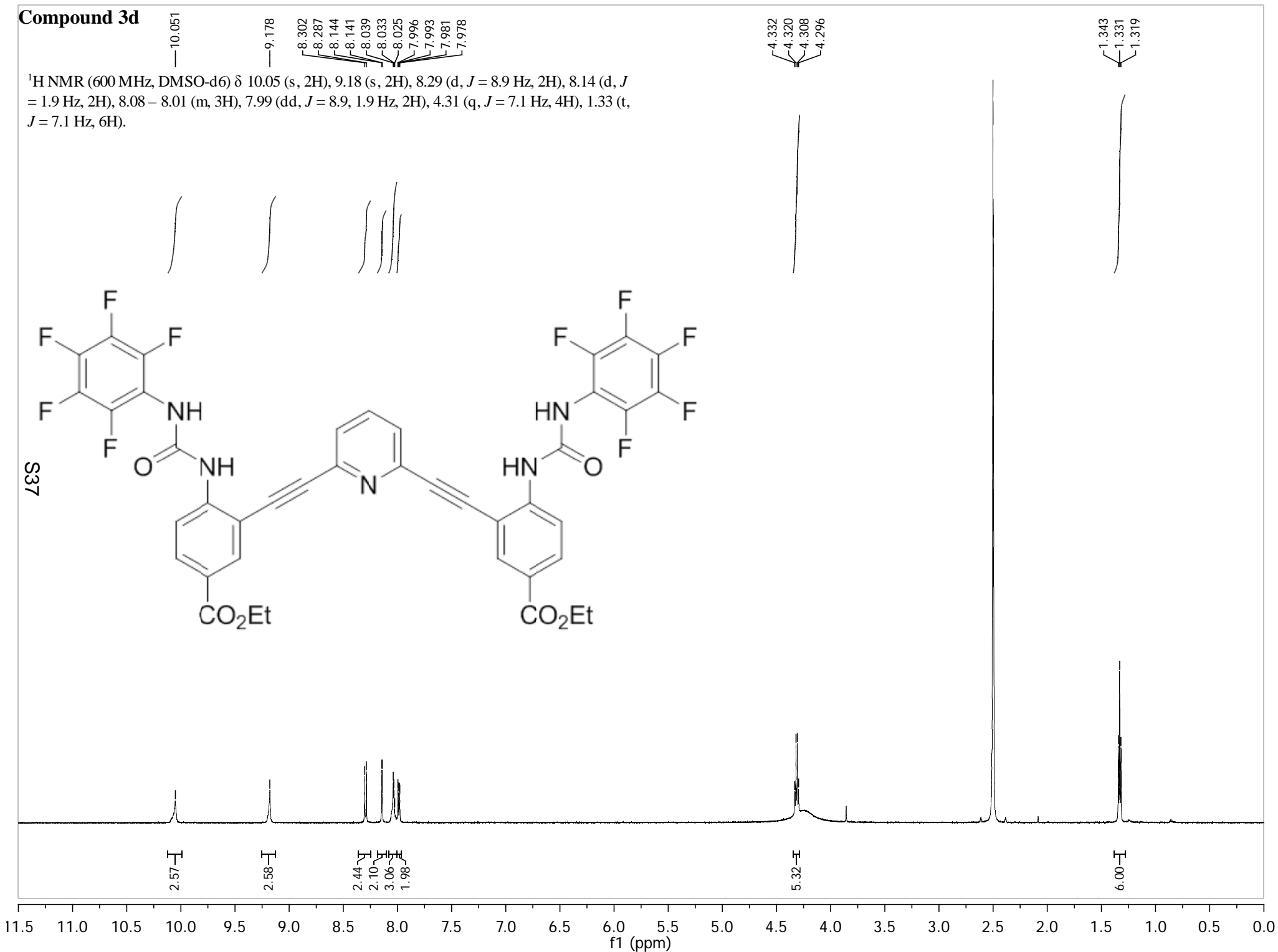
936



**Compound 3d**

<sup>1</sup>H NMR (600 MHz, DMSO-d<sub>6</sub>) δ 10.05 (s, 2H), 9.18 (s, 2H), 8.29 (d, *J* = 8.9 Hz, 2H), 8.14 (d, *J* = 1.9 Hz, 2H), 8.08 – 8.01 (m, 3H), 7.99 (dd, *J* = 8.9, 1.9 Hz, 2H), 4.31 (q, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 4H), 1.33 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 6H).

S37



10.051

9.178

8.302

8.287

8.144

8.141

8.039

8.033

8.025

7.996

7.993

7.981

7.978

4.332

4.320

4.308

4.296

1.343

1.331

1.319

2.57

2.58

2.44

2.10

3.06

1.98

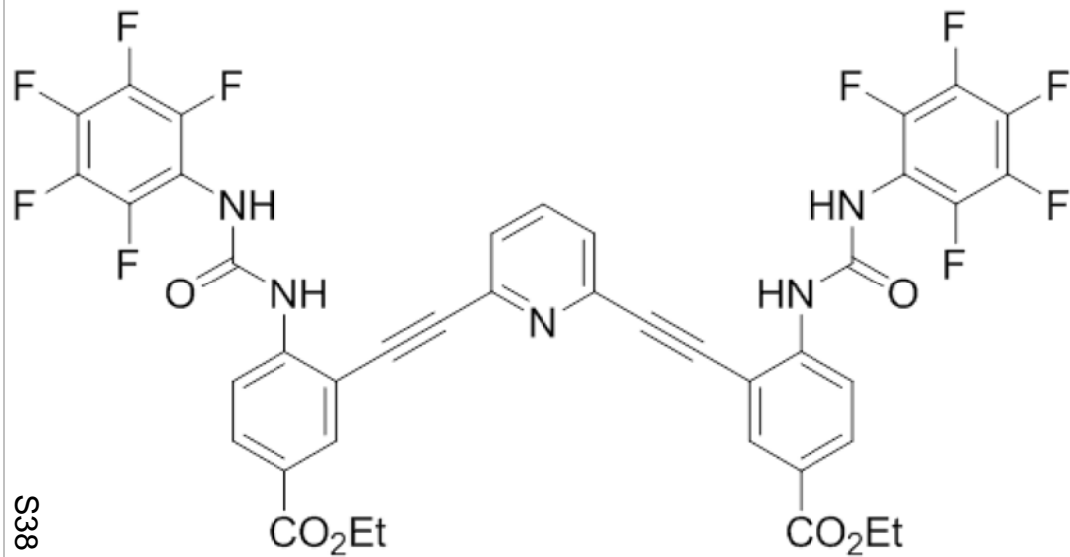
5.32

6.00

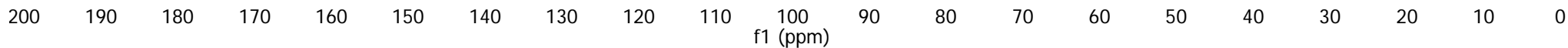
f1 (ppm)

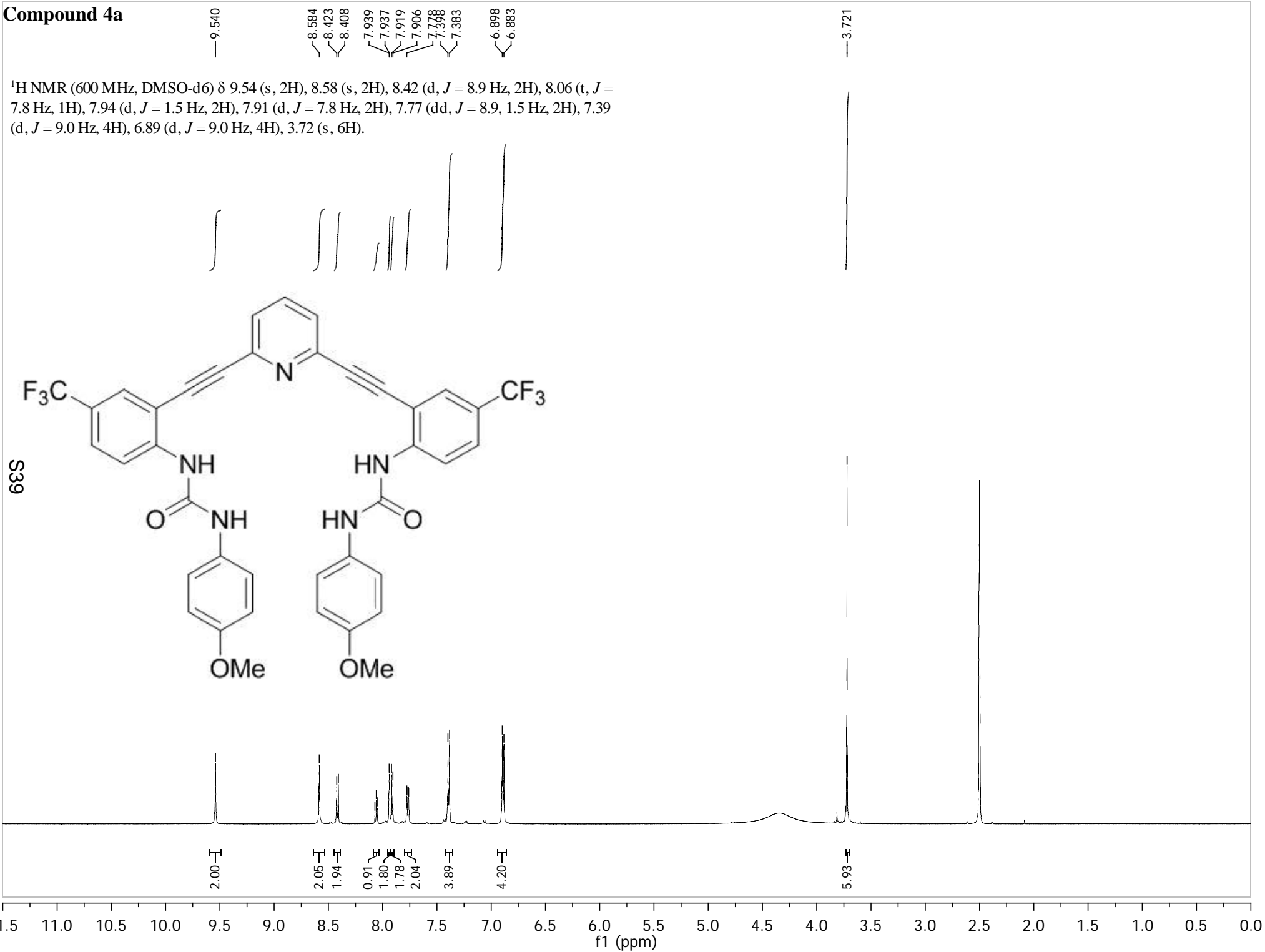
**Compound 3d**

<sup>13</sup>C NMR (151 MHz, DMSO-d<sub>6</sub>) δ 164.50 (s), 151.50 (s), 144.09 (s), 143.79 – 141.44 (m), 142.41 (s), 139.62 – 137.53 (m), 137.45 (s), 138.38 – 135.82 (m), 133.97 (s), 131.27 (s), 128.03 (s), 123.86 (s), 119.00 (s), 113.20 (t, *J* = 12.6 Hz), 110.37 (s), 94.71 (s), 83.78, 60.81, 14.11.



838



**Compound 4a**

9.540  
8.584  
8.423  
8.408  
7.939  
7.937  
7.919  
7.906  
7.778  
7.383  
6.898  
6.883

3.721

2.00  
2.05  
1.94  
0.91  
1.80  
1.78  
2.04  
3.89  
4.20  
5.93

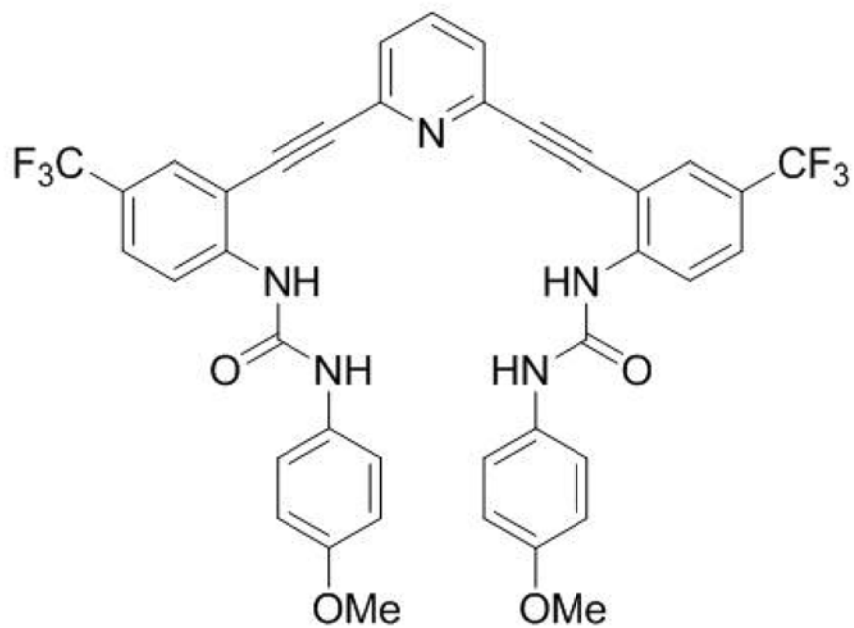
11.5 11.0 10.5 10.0 9.5 9.0 8.5 8.0 7.5 7.0 6.5 6.0 5.5 5.0 4.5 4.0 3.5 3.0 2.5 2.0 1.5 1.0 0.5 0.0

f1 (ppm)

**Compound 4a**

154.965  
151.895  
144.229  
142.392  
137.657  
131.824  
129.775  
128.092  
127.135  
122.248  
122.032  
120.511  
119.368  
110.056  
94.914  
83.643  
55.156

<sup>13</sup>C NMR (151 MHz, DMSO-d<sub>6</sub>) δ 154.97, 151.89, 144.23, 142.39, 137.66, 131.82, 129.77, 128.09, 127.13, 124.77, 122.97, 122.14 (q, *J* = 32.4 Hz), 120.51, 119.35, 114.11, 110.06, 94.91, 83.64, 55.16.



S40

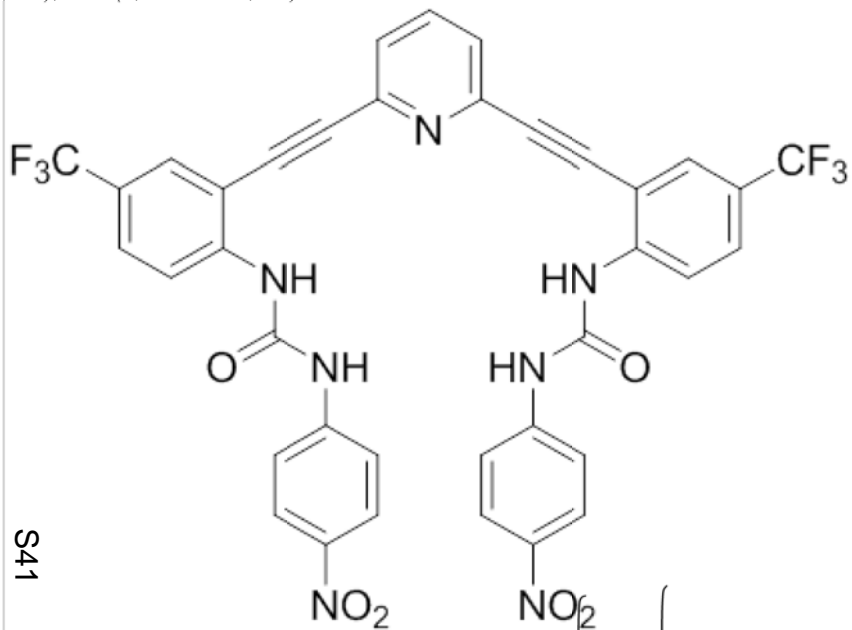
200 190 180 170 160 150 140 130 120 110 100 90 80 70 60 50 40 30 20 10 0  
f1 (ppm)



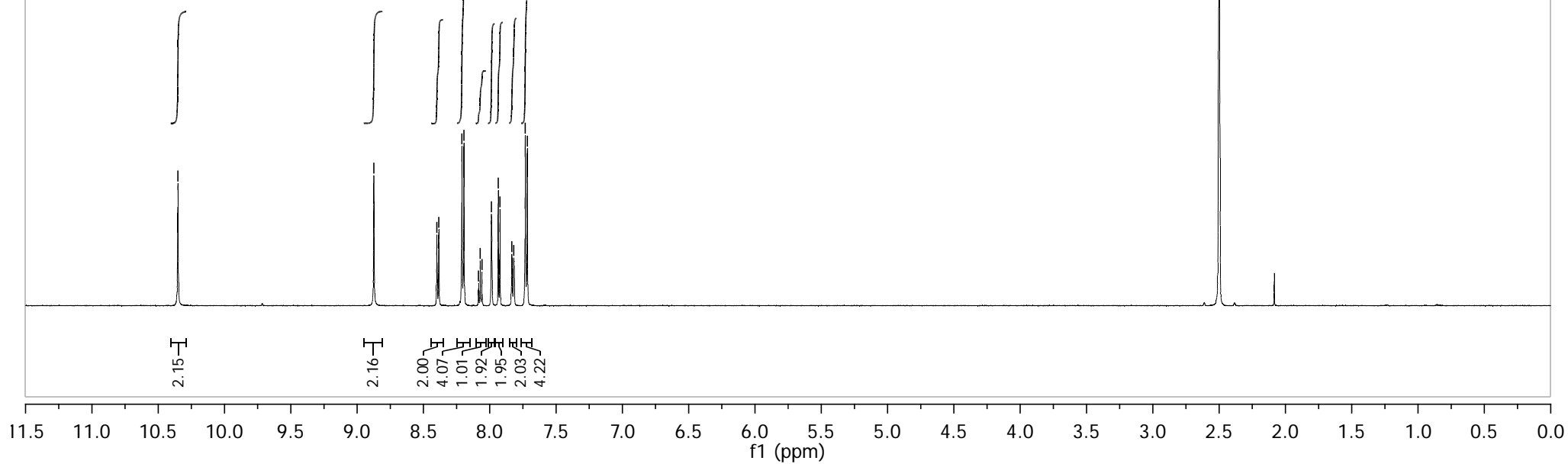
**Compound 4b**

10.351  
8.874  
8.399  
8.384  
8.210  
8.195  
8.085  
8.072  
8.059  
7.987  
7.936  
7.923  
7.834  
7.819  
7.732  
7.717

<sup>1</sup>H NMR (600 MHz, DMSO-d<sub>6</sub>) δ 10.35 (s, 2H), 8.87 (s, 2H), 8.39 (d, *J* = 8.9 Hz, 2H), 8.20 (d, *J* = 9.3 Hz, 4H), 8.07 (t, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.99 (s, 2H), 7.93 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 7.83 (d, *J* = 8.9 Hz, 2H), 7.72 (d, *J* = 9.3 Hz, 4H).



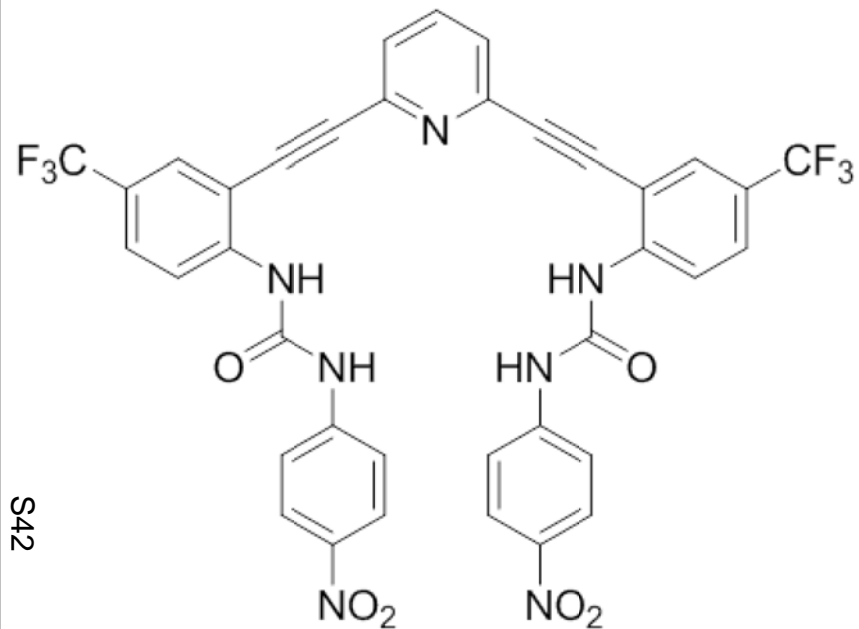
S41



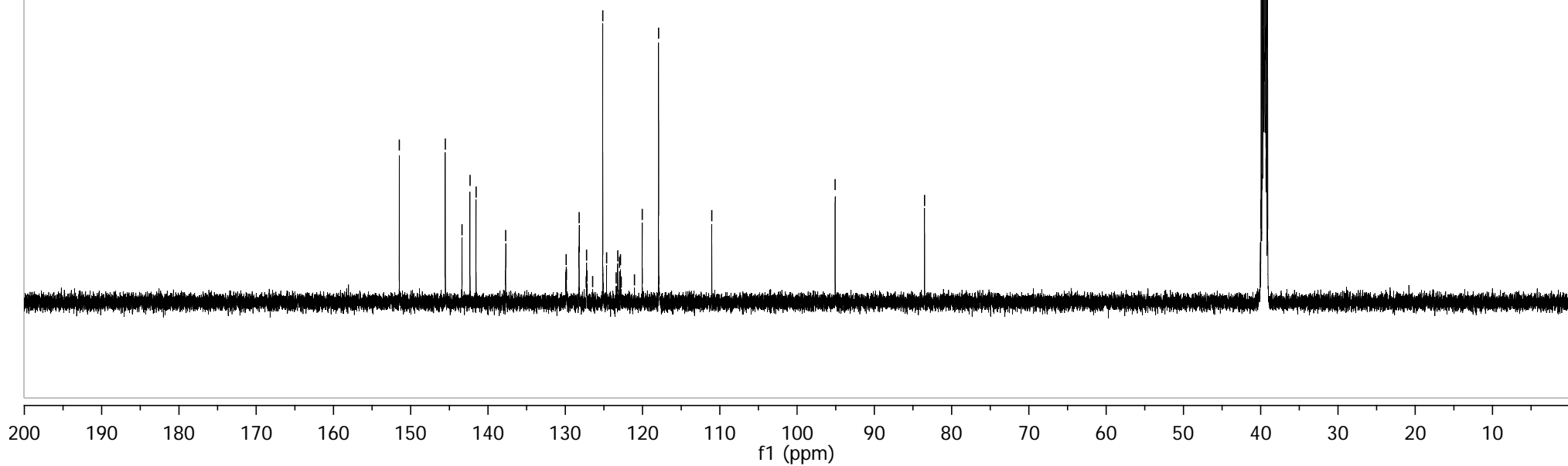
**Compound 4b**

151.481  
145.517  
143.364  
142.329  
141.545  
137.715  
129.884  
128.207  
127.242  
125.145  
124.652  
123.199  
120.029  
117.039  
95.072  
83.502

$^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (151 MHz, DMSO- $d_6$ )  $\delta$  151.48, 145.52, 143.36, 142.33, 141.54, 137.72, 129.89 (t,  $J = 6.1$  Hz), 128.21, 127.24 (t,  $J = 6.6$  Hz), 125.15, 124.05 (t,  $J = 407.7$  Hz), 123.09 (q,  $J = 32.7$  Hz), 120.03, 117.92, 111.04, 95.07, 83.50.

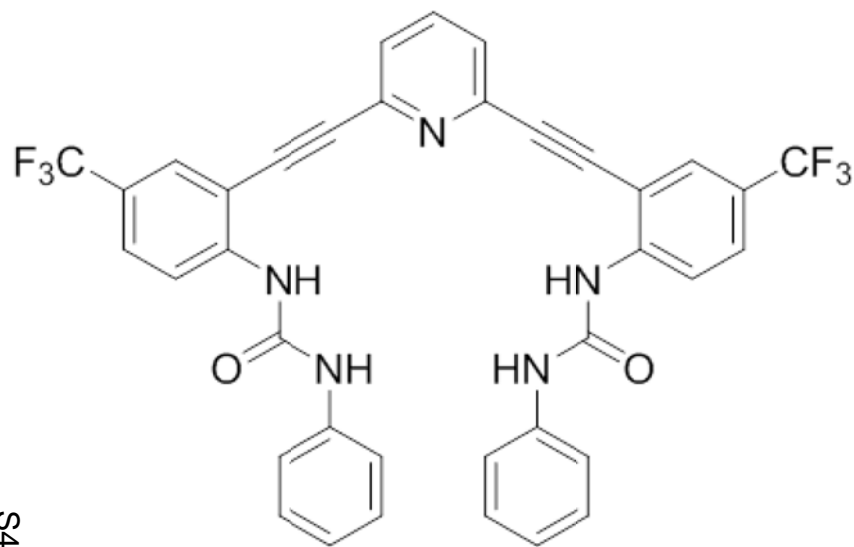


S42

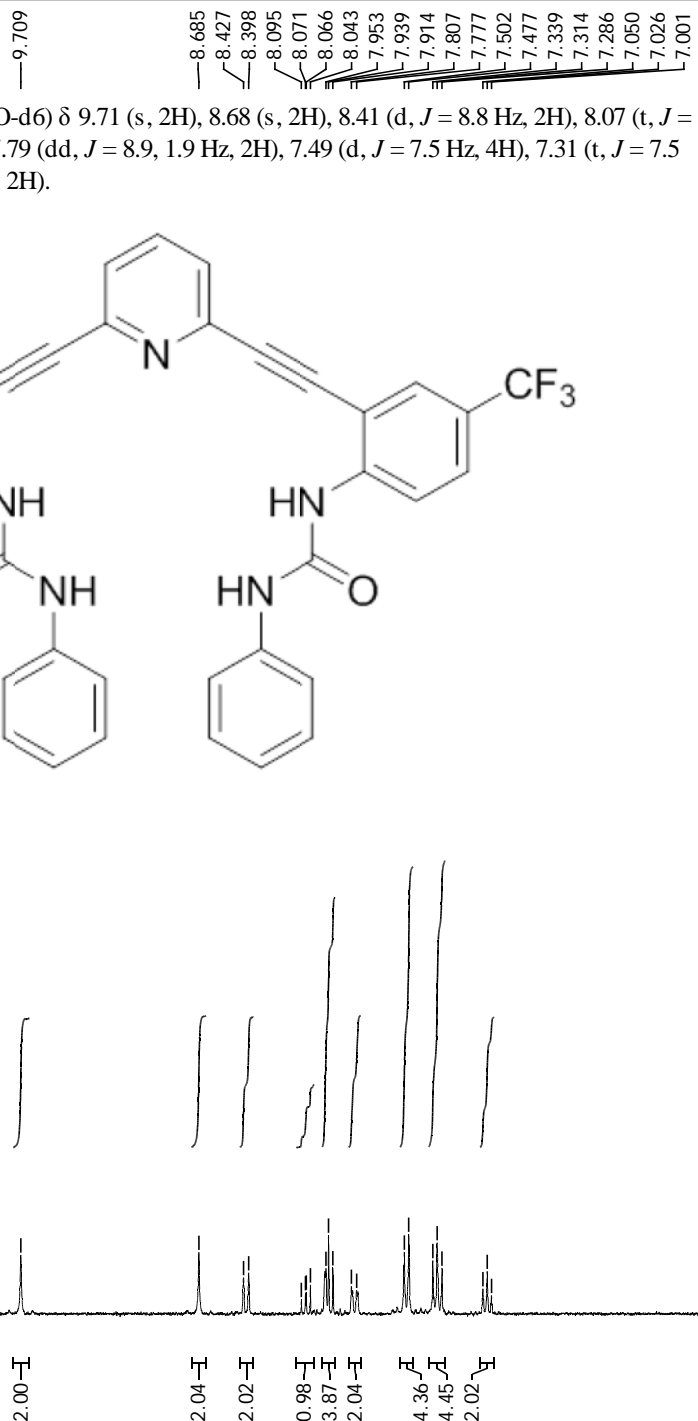


**Compound 4c**

<sup>1</sup>H NMR (300 MHz, DMSO-d<sub>6</sub>) δ 9.71 (s, 2H), 8.68 (s, 2H), 8.41 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 8.07 (t, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.94 (m, 4H), 7.79 (dd, *J* = 8.9, 1.9 Hz, 2H), 7.49 (d, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 4H), 7.31 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 4H), 7.03 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 2H).



S43

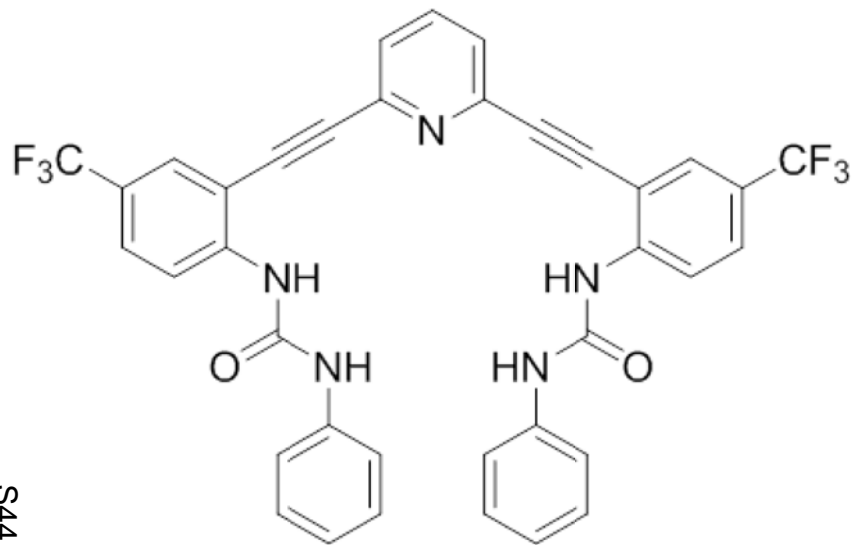


11.5 11.0 10.5 10.0 9.5 9.0 8.5 8.0 7.5 7.0 6.5 6.0 5.5 5.0 4.5 4.0 3.5 3.0 2.5 2.0 1.5 1.0 0.5 0.0  
f1 (ppm)

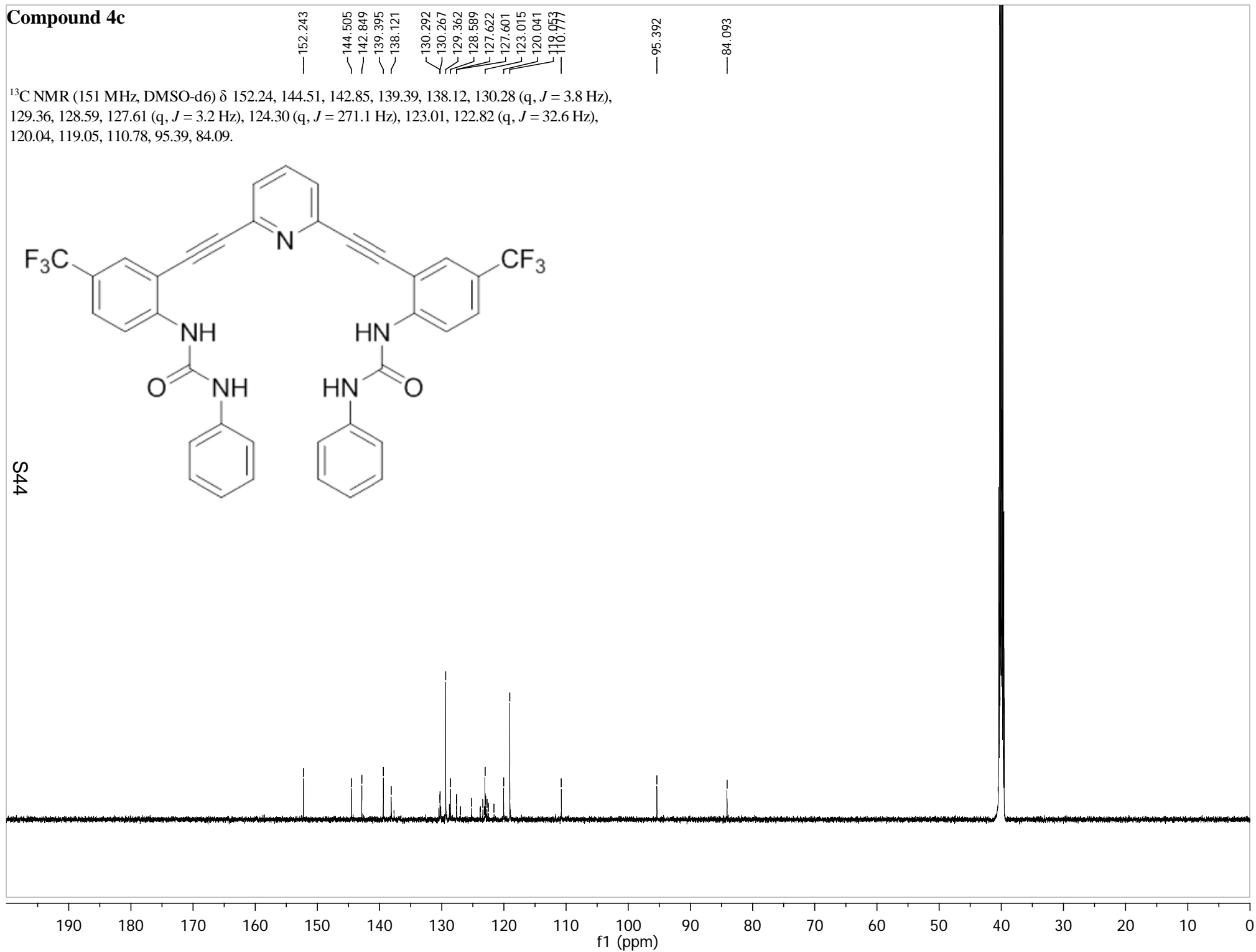
**Compound 4c**

152.243  
144.505  
142.849  
139.395  
138.121  
130.292  
130.267  
129.362  
128.589  
127.622  
127.601  
123.015  
120.041  
119.957  
95.392  
84.093

$^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (151 MHz, DMSO-d<sub>6</sub>)  $\delta$  152.24, 144.51, 142.85, 139.39, 138.12, 130.28 (q,  $J = 3.8$  Hz), 129.36, 128.59, 127.61 (q,  $J = 3.2$  Hz), 124.30 (q,  $J = 271.1$  Hz), 123.01, 122.82 (q,  $J = 32.6$  Hz), 120.04, 119.05, 110.78, 95.39, 84.09.



S44

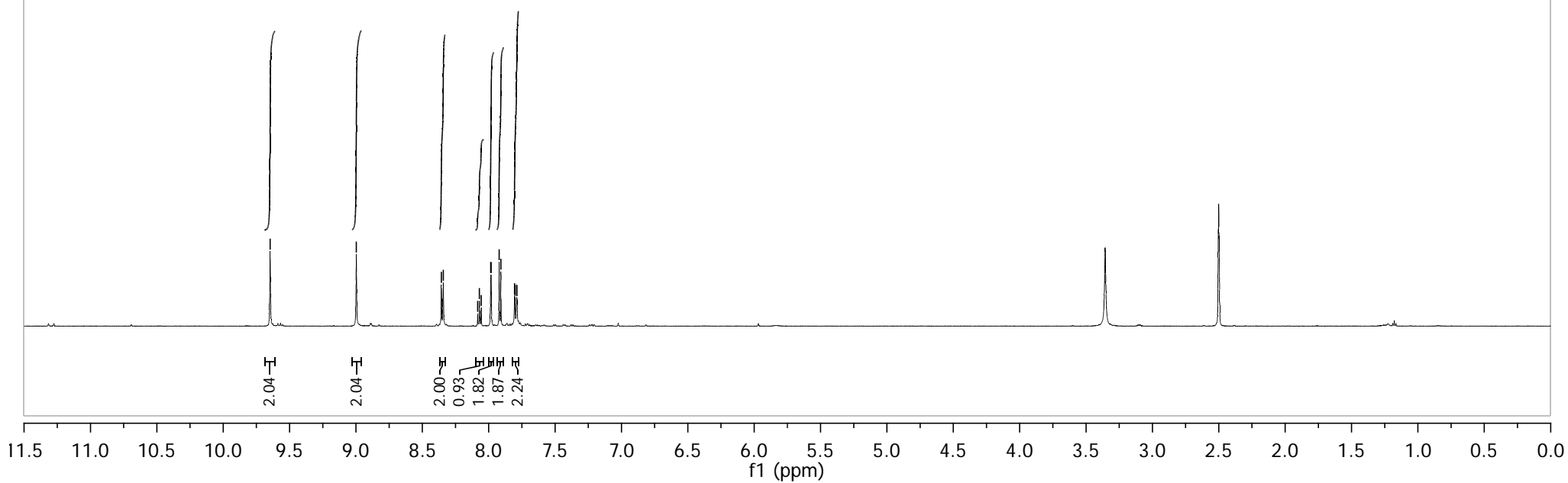
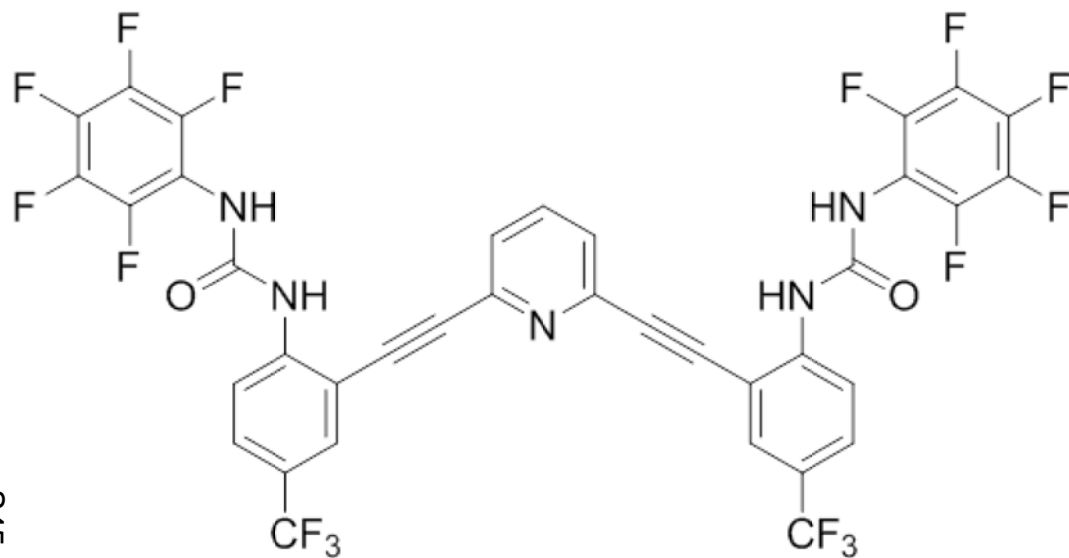


**Compound 4d**

9.647  
8.997  
8.357  
8.342  
8.083  
8.070  
8.057  
7.984  
7.982  
7.921  
7.908  
7.805  
7.802  
7.790  
7.787

$^1\text{H NMR}$  (600 MHz, DMSO- $d_6$ )  $\delta$  9.65 (s, 2H), 9.00 (s, 2H), 8.35 (d,  $J = 8.9$  Hz, 2H), 8.07 (t,  $J = 7.8$  Hz, 1H), 7.98 (d,  $J = 1.6$  Hz, 2H), 7.91 (d,  $J = 7.8$  Hz, 2H), 7.80 (dd,  $J = 8.9, 1.6$  Hz, 2H).

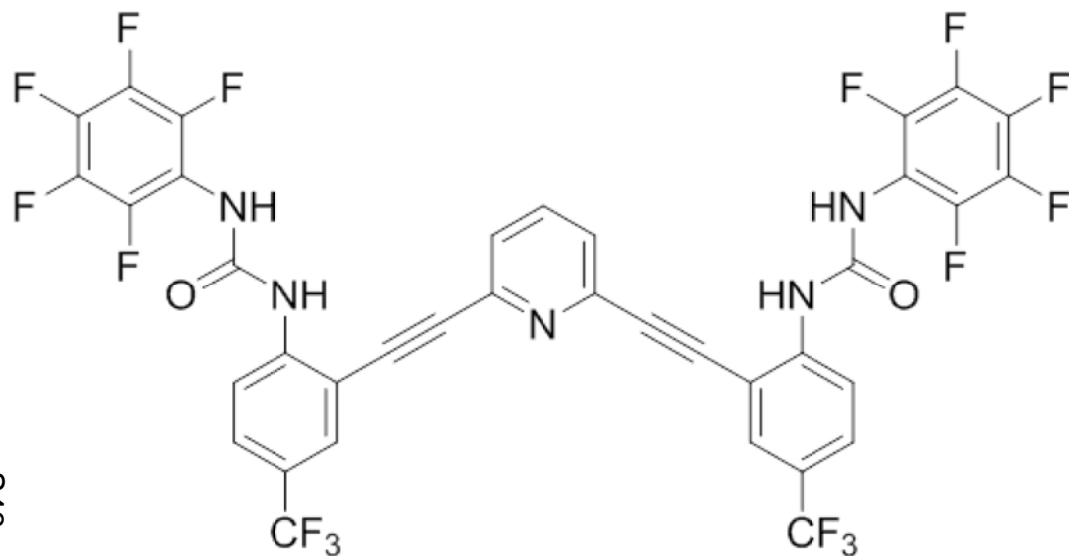
S45



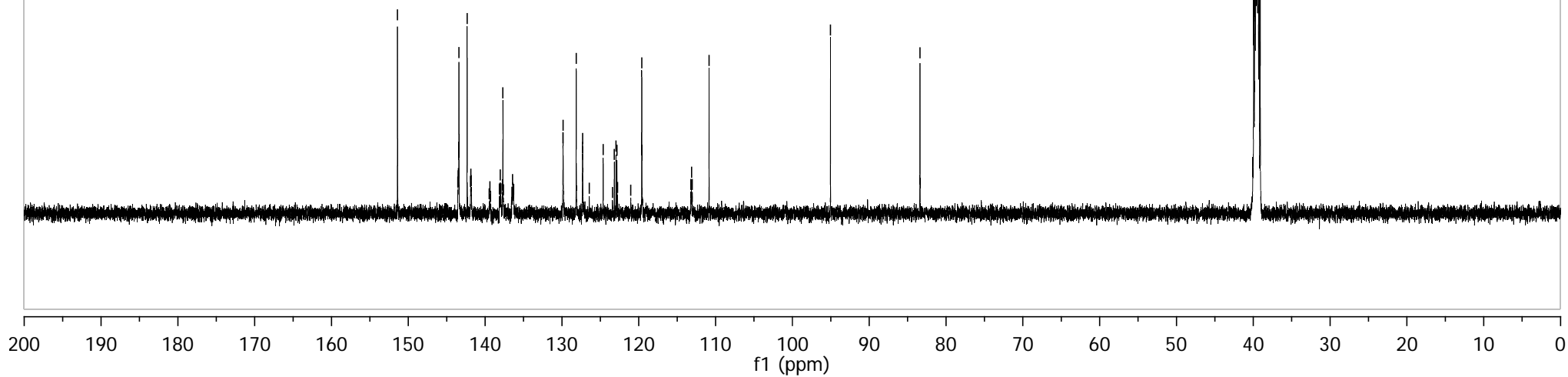
**Compound 4d**

151.415  
143.472  
143.416  
142.345  
141.855  
138.035  
137.695  
129.874  
129.849  
128.143  
127.304  
122.971  
119.609  
113.216  
113.117  
113.033  
110.849  
95.047  
83.395

$^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (151 MHz, DMSO-d<sub>6</sub>)  $\delta$  151.41, 143.42, 143.65 – 141.64 (m), 142.34, 139.82 – 137.37 (m), 137.69, 137.23 (dt,  $J = 32.1, 19.1$  Hz), 129.97 – 129.74 (m,  $J = 3.8$  Hz), 128.14, 127.45 – 127.21 (m,  $J = 3.5$  Hz), 123.74 (q,  $J = 271.2$  Hz), 123.08 (q,  $J = 33.6$  Hz), 119.61, 113.12 (t,  $J = 13.8$  Hz), 110.85, 95.05, 83.40.



S46

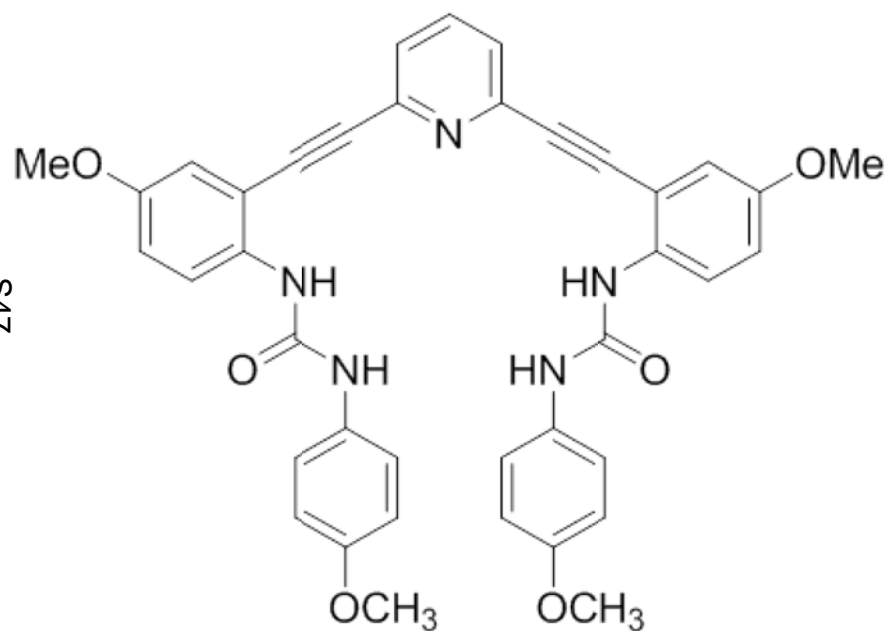


**Compound 5a**

9.149  
8.139  
7.995  
7.982  
7.969  
7.924  
7.908  
7.805  
7.792  
7.774  
7.7374  
7.7369  
7.7365  
7.7357  
7.7354  
7.7348  
7.7126  
7.7121  
7.7048  
7.7043  
7.7033  
7.7028  
6.876  
6.870  
6.867  
6.858  
6.855  
3.770  
3.708

<sup>1</sup>H NMR (600 MHz, DMSO-d<sub>6</sub>) δ 9.15 (s, 2H), 8.14 (s, 2H), 7.98 (t, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.92 (d, *J* = 9.1 Hz, 2H), 7.80 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 7.40 – 7.33 (m, 4H), 7.12 (d, *J* = 3.0 Hz, 2H), 7.04 (dd, *J* = 9.1, 3.0 Hz, 2H), 6.90 – 6.82 (m, 4H), 3.77 (s, 6H), 3.71 (s, 6H).

S47



11.5 11.0 10.5 10.0 9.5 9.0 8.5 8.0 7.5 7.0 6.5 6.0 5.5 5.0 4.5 4.0 3.5 3.0 2.5 2.0 1.5 1.0 0.5 0.0  
f1 (ppm)

2.04

2.03

0.96

2.00

1.86

4.15

1.90

1.99

4.13

6.17

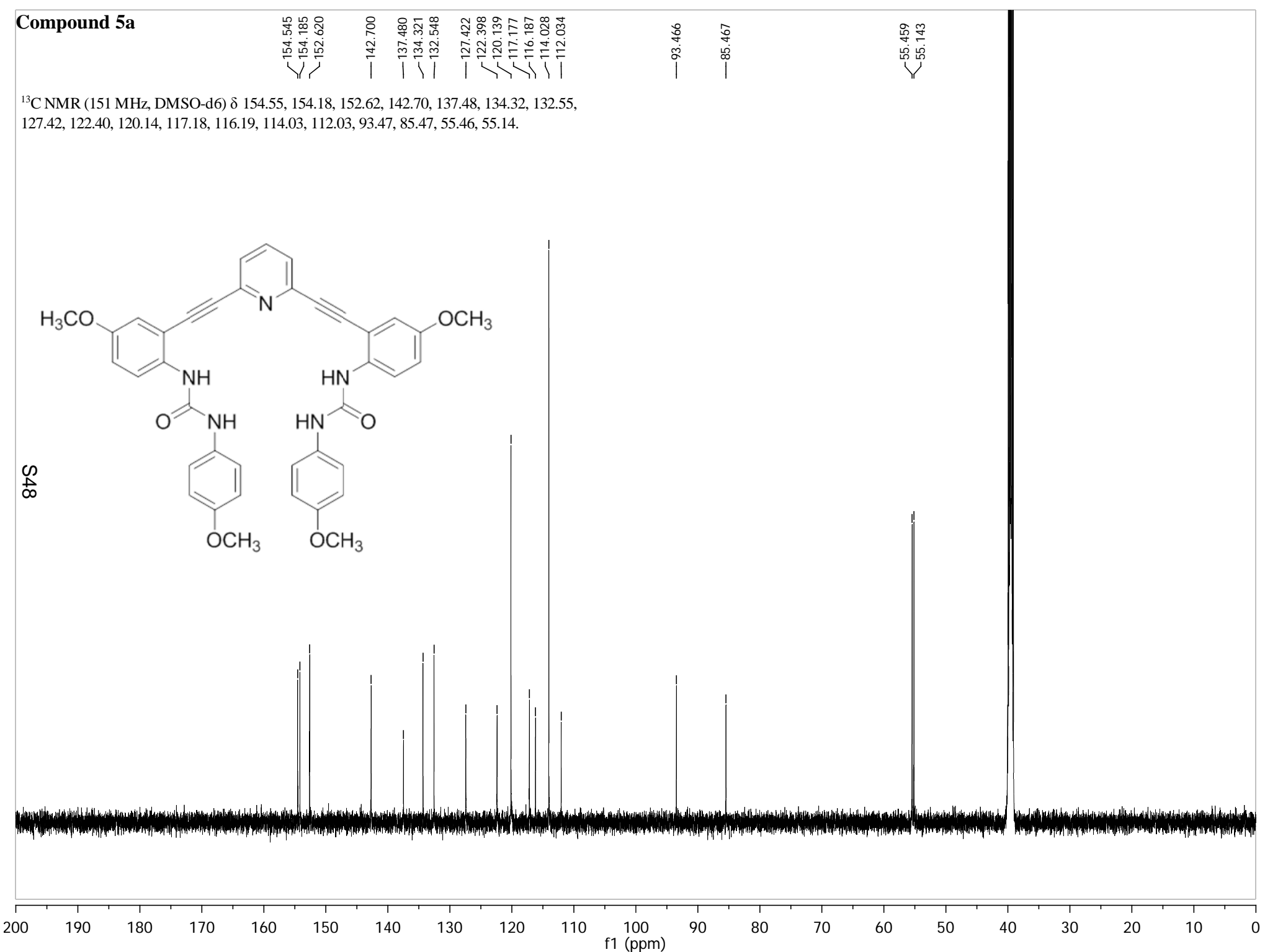
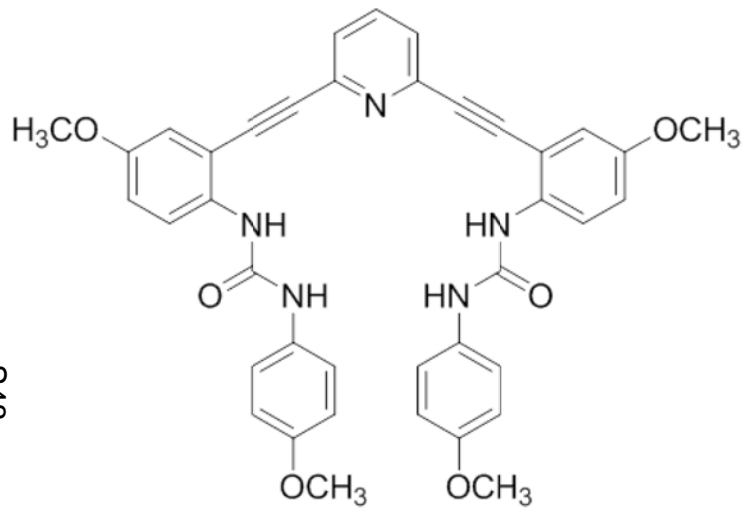
6.32

**Compound 5a**

154.545  
154.185  
152.620  
142.700  
137.480  
134.321  
132.548  
127.422  
122.398  
120.139  
117.177  
116.187  
114.028  
112.034  
93.466  
85.467  
55.459  
55.143

<sup>13</sup>C NMR (151 MHz, DMSO-d<sub>6</sub>) δ 154.55, 154.18, 152.62, 142.70, 137.48, 134.32, 132.55, 127.42, 122.40, 120.14, 117.18, 116.19, 114.03, 112.03, 93.47, 85.47, 55.46, 55.14.

S48

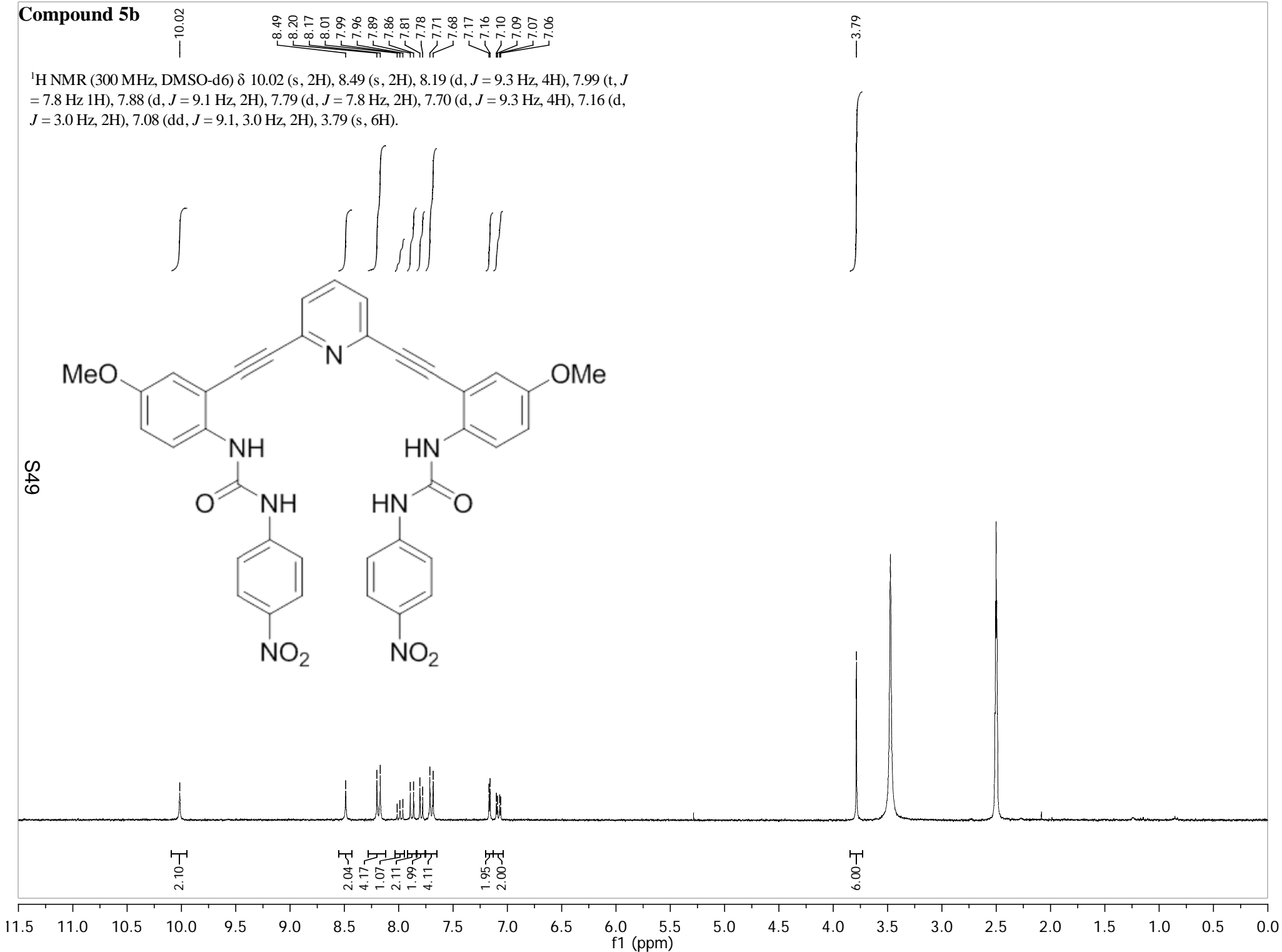
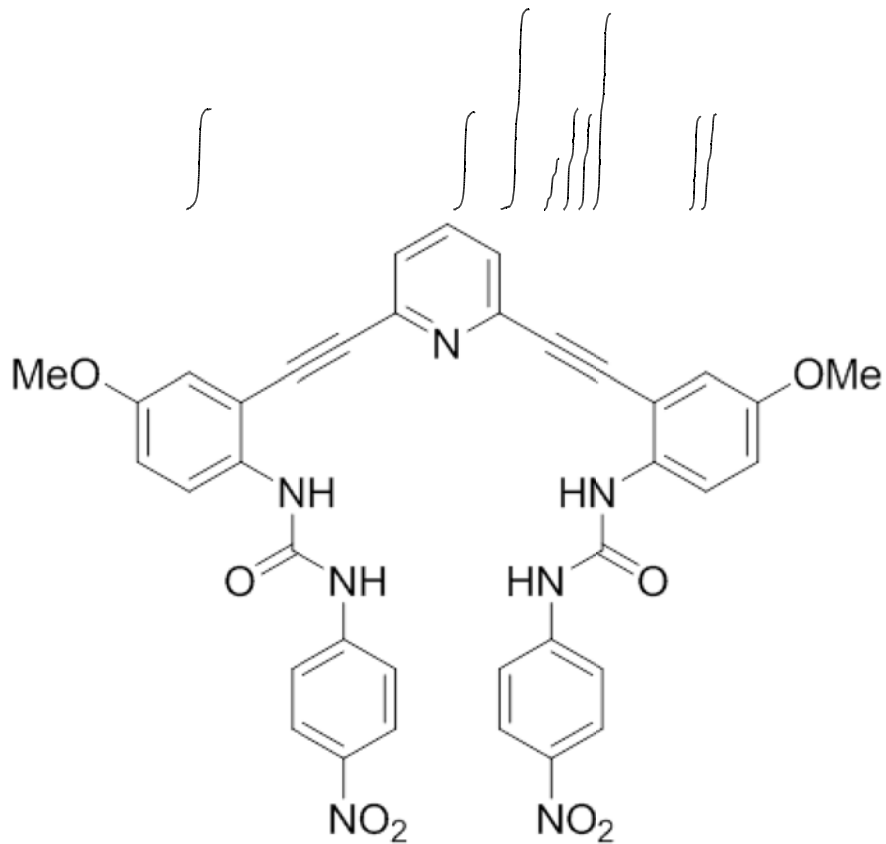




**Compound 5b**

$^1\text{H NMR}$  (300 MHz, DMSO- $d_6$ )  $\delta$  10.02 (s, 2H), 8.49 (s, 2H), 8.19 (d,  $J = 9.3$  Hz, 4H), 7.99 (t,  $J = 7.8$  Hz, 1H), 7.88 (d,  $J = 9.1$  Hz, 2H), 7.79 (d,  $J = 7.8$  Hz, 2H), 7.70 (d,  $J = 9.3$  Hz, 4H), 7.16 (d,  $J = 3.0$  Hz, 2H), 7.08 (dd,  $J = 9.1, 3.0$  Hz, 2H), 3.79 (s, 6H).

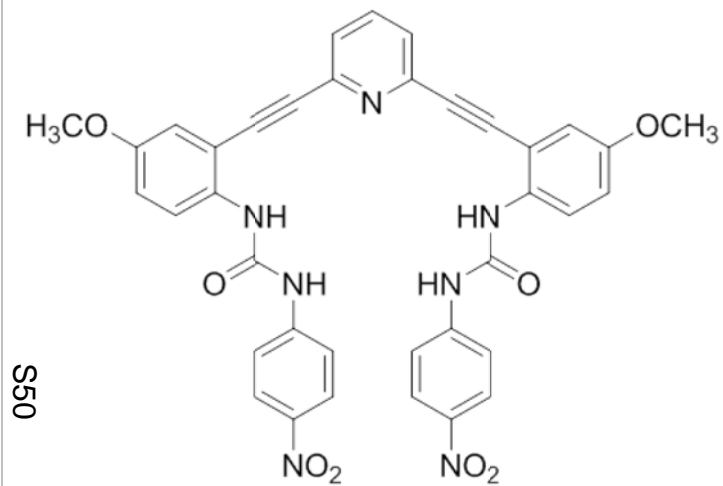
S49



**Compound 5b**

154.954  
152.032  
146.231  
142.630  
141.078  
137.576  
133.195  
127.513  
125.157  
123.214  
117.514  
117.105  
116.471  
113.331  
93.494  
85.316  
55.523

<sup>13</sup>C NMR (151 MHz, DMSO-d<sub>6</sub>) δ 154.95, 152.03, 146.23, 142.63, 141.08, 137.58, 133.20, 127.51, 125.16, 123.21, 117.51, 117.11, 116.47, 113.33, 93.49, 85.32, 55.52.

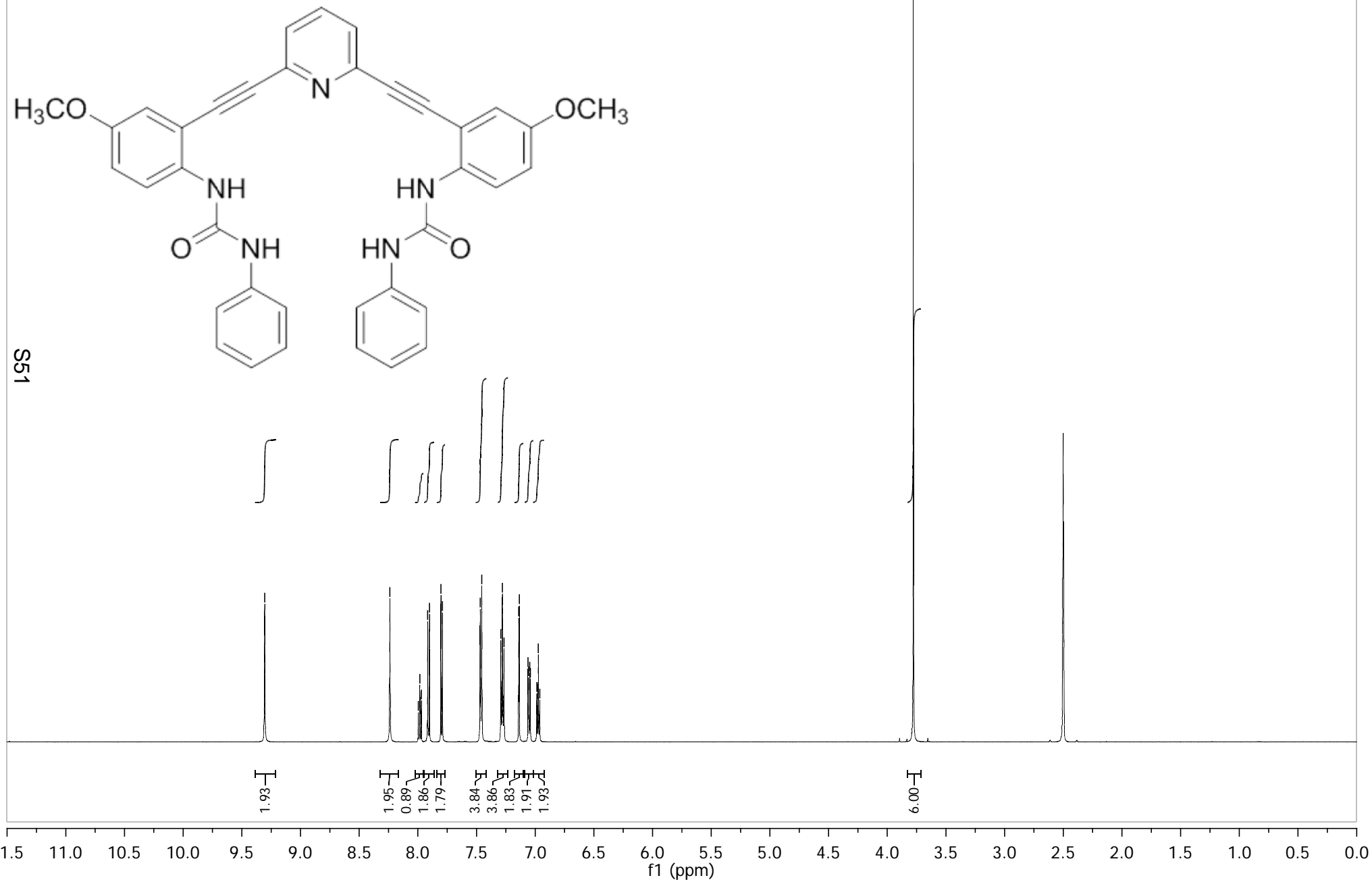


055

200 190 180 170 160 150 140 130 120 110 100 90 80 70 60 50 40 30 20 10 0  
f1 (ppm)

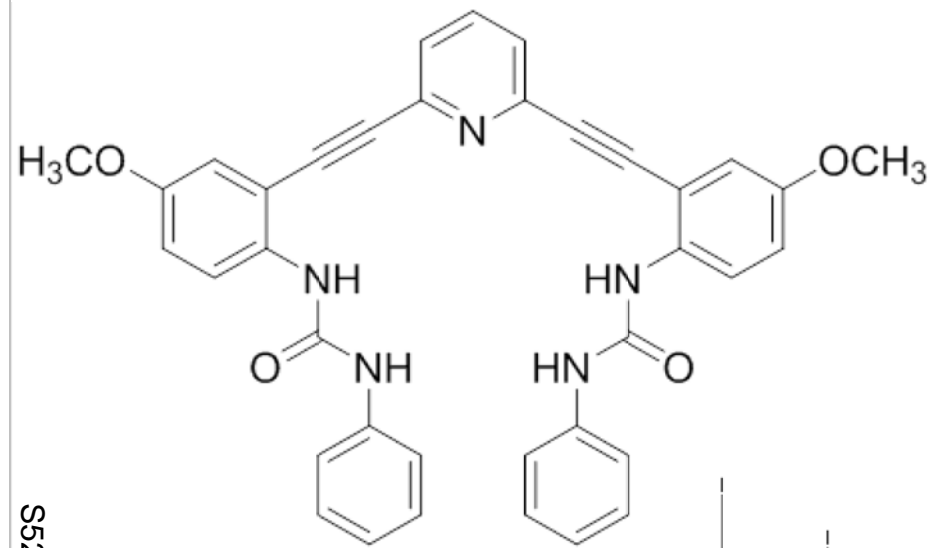
**Compound 5c**

<sup>1</sup>H NMR (600 MHz, DMSO-d6) δ 9.30 (s, 2H), 8.24 (s, 2H), 7.98 (t, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.91 (d, *J* = 9.1 Hz, 2H), 7.80 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 7.46 (d, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 4H), 7.28 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 4H), 7.14 (d, *J* = 3.0 Hz, 2H). 7.05 (dd, *J* = 9.1, 3.0 Hz, 2H). 6.97 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 2H). 3.78 (s, 6H).

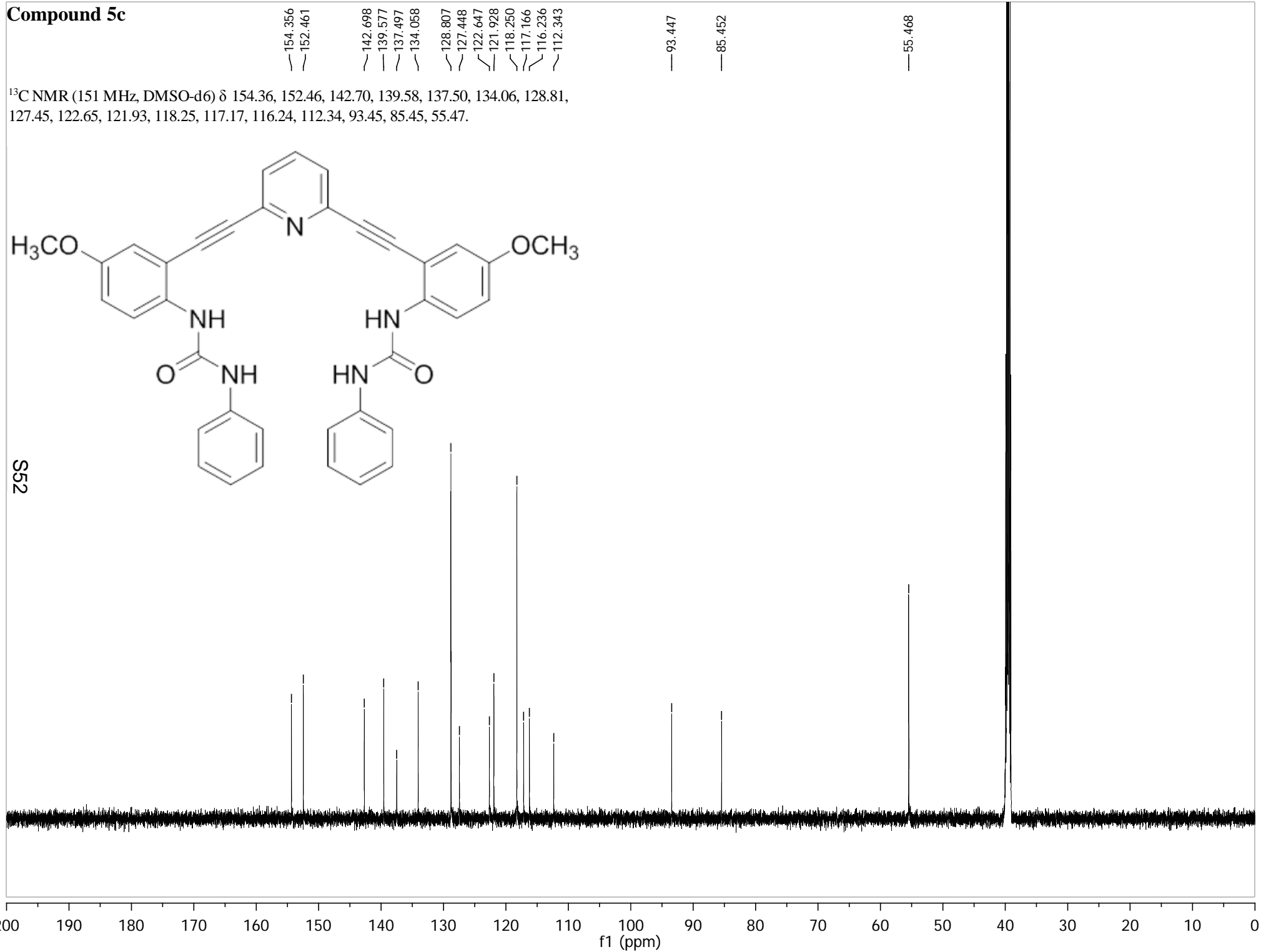


**Compound 5c**

$^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (151 MHz, DMSO-d<sub>6</sub>)  $\delta$  154.36, 152.46, 142.70, 139.58, 137.50, 134.06, 128.81, 127.45, 122.65, 121.93, 118.25, 117.17, 116.24, 112.34, 93.45, 85.45, 55.47.

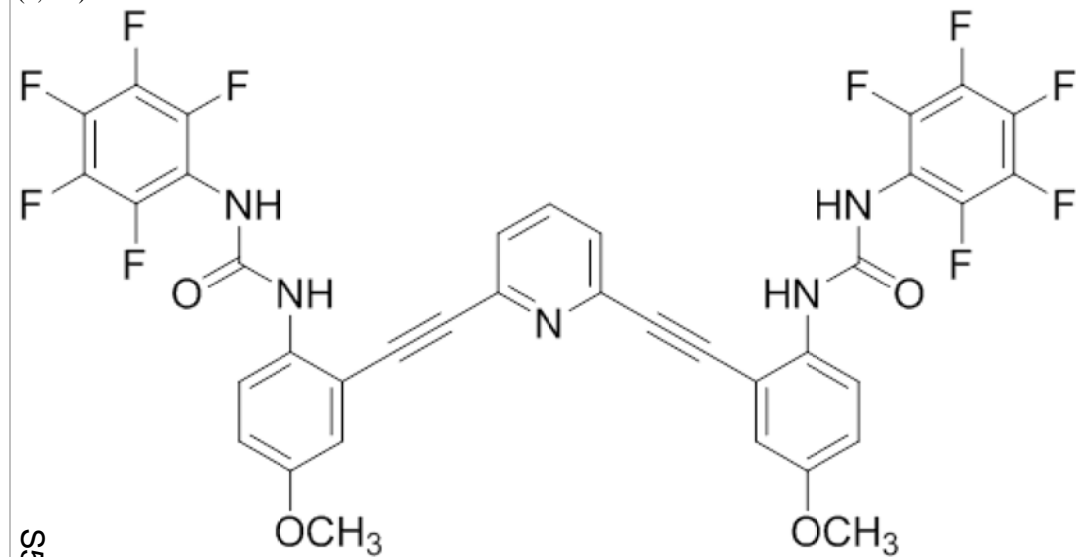


S52

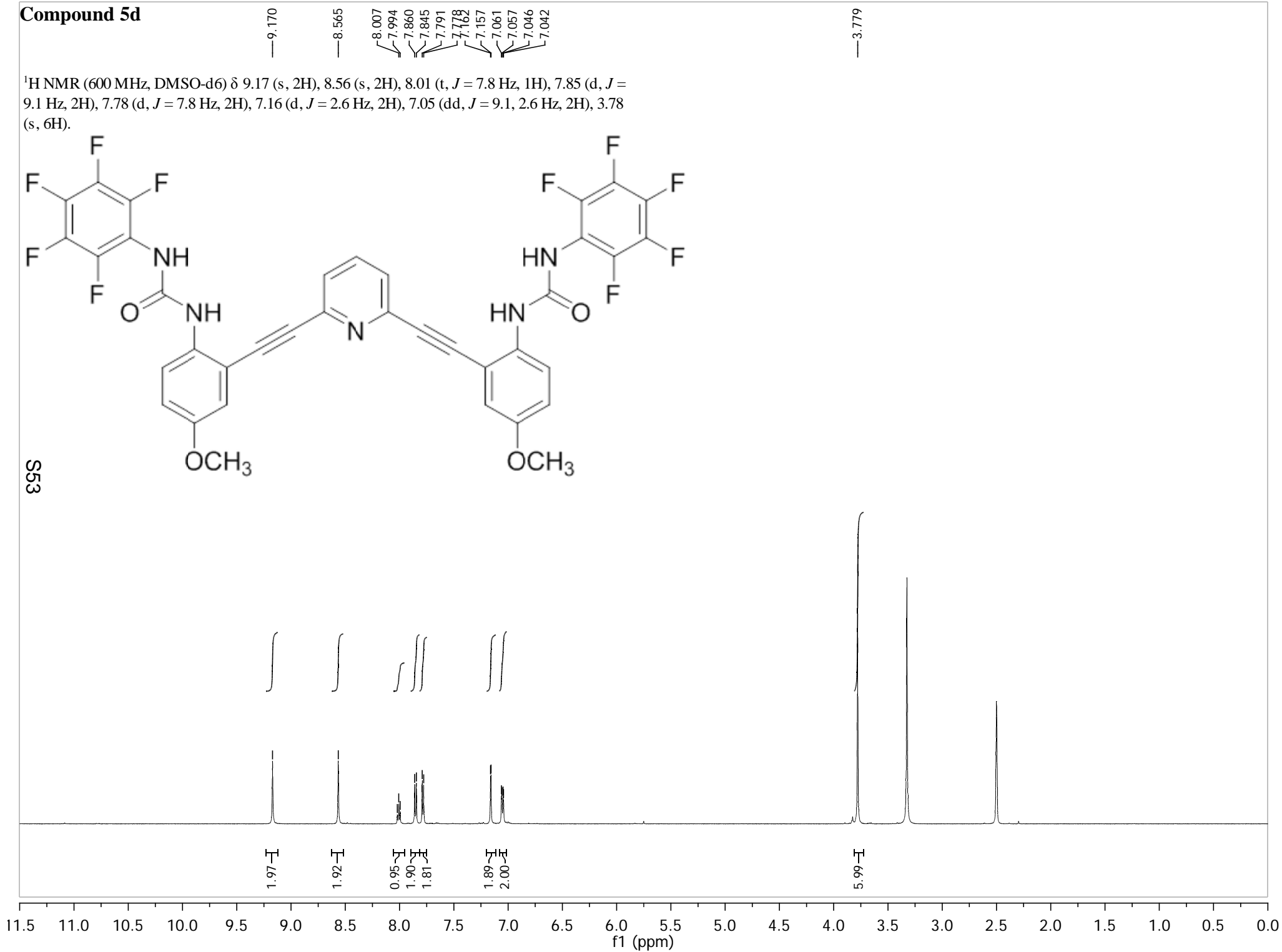


**Compound 5d**

<sup>1</sup>H NMR (600 MHz, DMSO-d<sub>6</sub>) δ 9.17 (s, 2H), 8.56 (s, 2H), 8.01 (t, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.85 (d, *J* = 9.1 Hz, 2H), 7.78 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 7.16 (d, *J* = 2.6 Hz, 2H), 7.05 (dd, *J* = 9.1, 2.6 Hz, 2H), 3.78 (s, 6H).

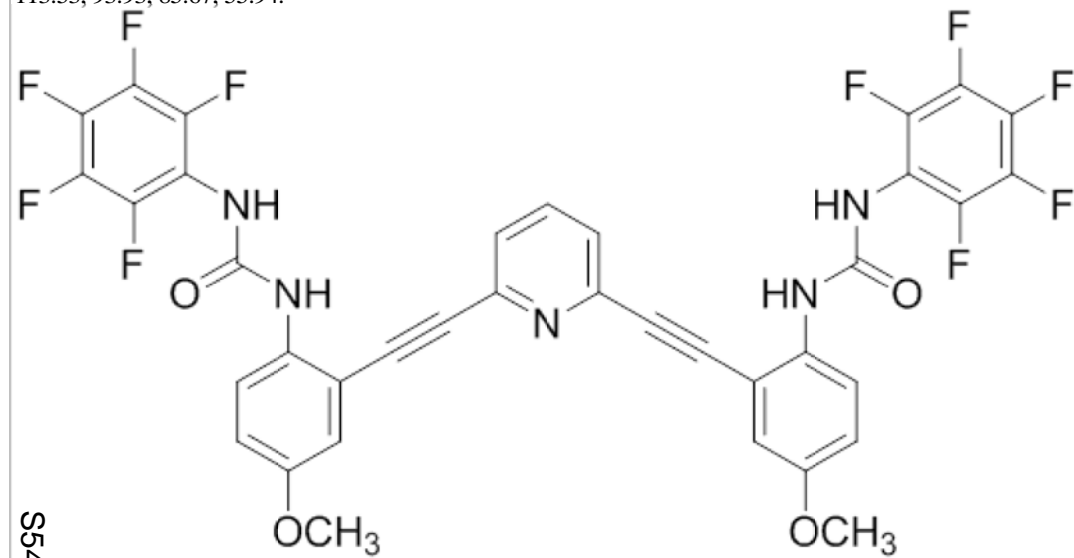


S53



**Compound 5d**

$^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (151 MHz, DMSO-d<sub>6</sub>)  $\delta$  155.30, 152.36, 144.32 – 141.92 (m), 143.12, 139.90 – 137.47 (m), 137.95, 138.72 – 136.48 (m), 133.88, 127.90, 123.19, 117.57, 116.88, 114.25 (t,  $J = 15.8$  Hz), 113.53, 93.93, 85.67, 55.94.



S54

