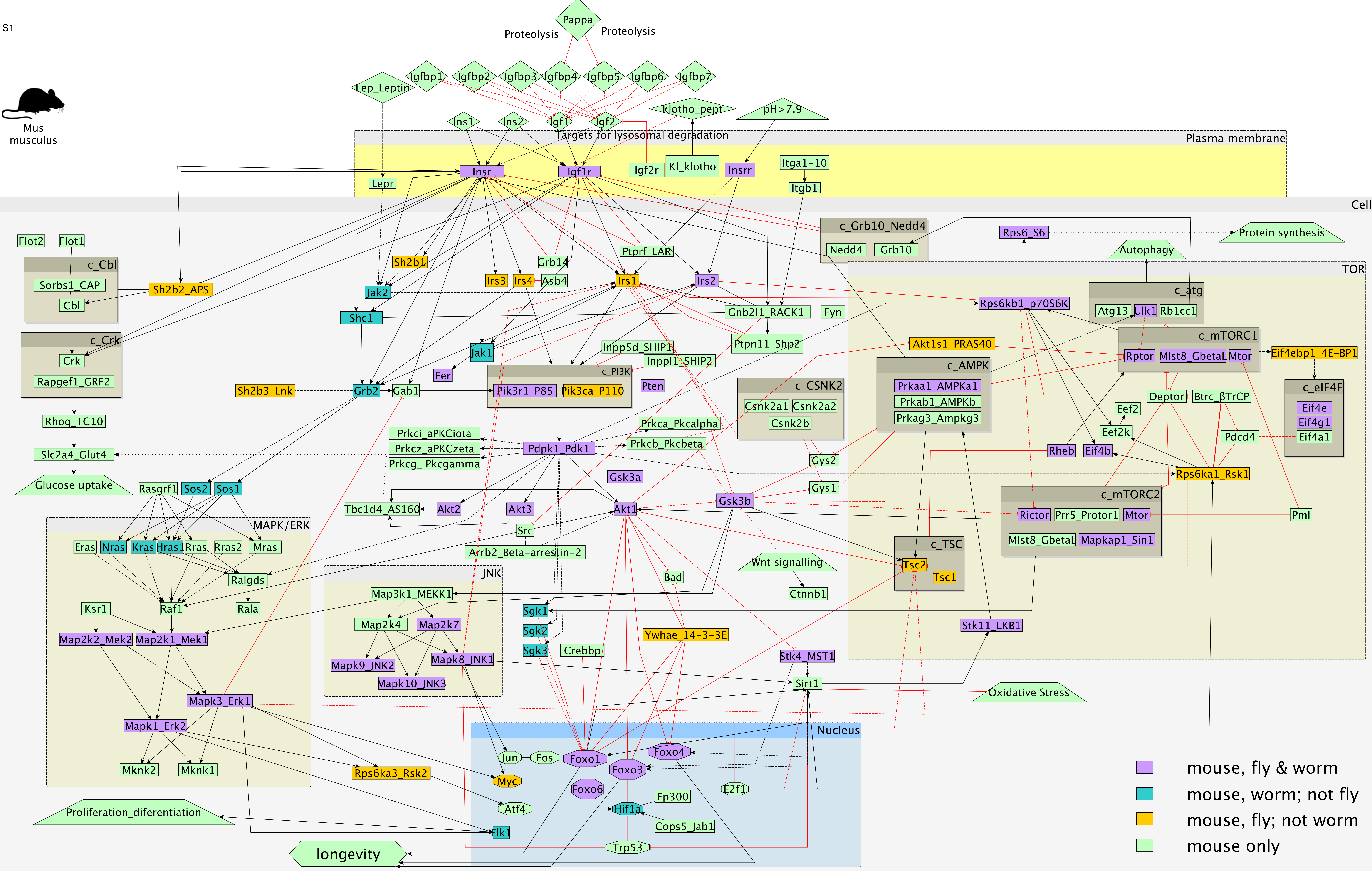


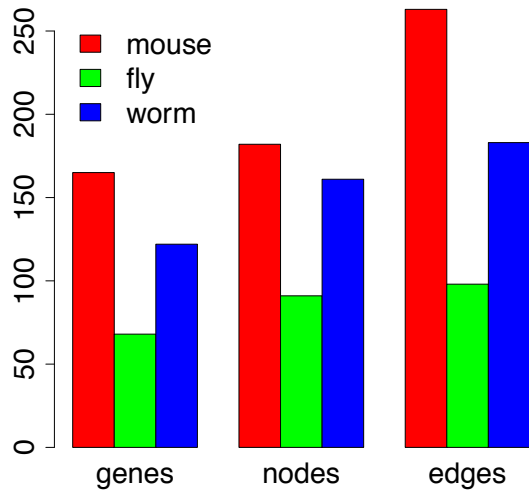


Mus musculus

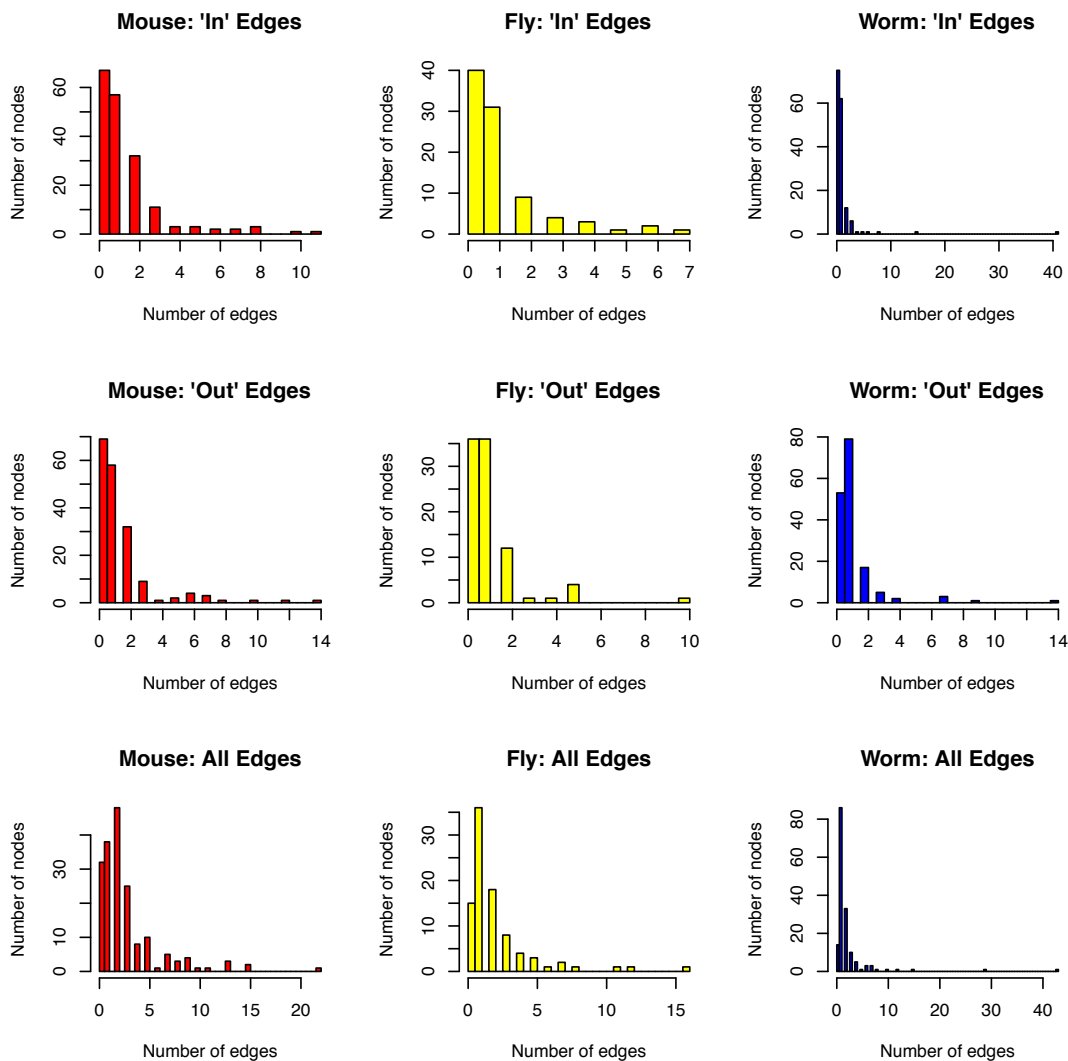


- mouse, fly & worm
- mouse, worm; not fly
- mouse, fly; not worm
- mouse only

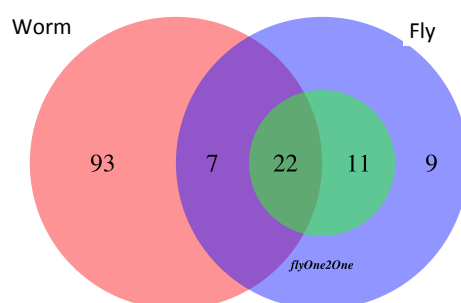
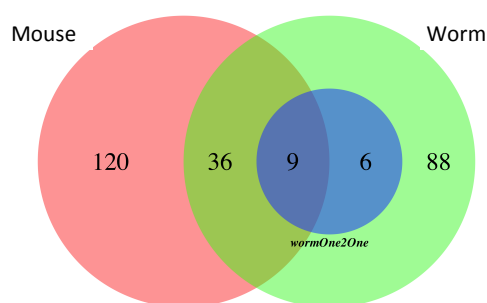
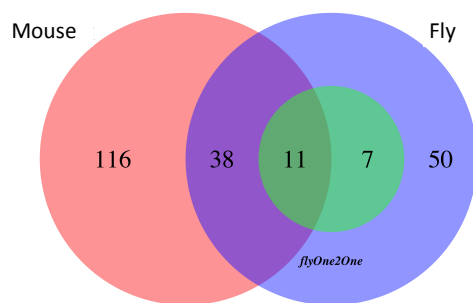
Mouse	Fly	Worm	Note	Pathway
NA	ImpL2	zig-2,zig-3,zig-4	worm genes not in pathway	IIS
Ins1, Ins2, Igf1, Igf2	Ilp1, ... Ilp7	ins-1, ... ins-40	non-orthologues	IIS
Insr, Insr, Igf1r	InR	daf-2		IIS
Irs1, Irs2, Irs3, Irs4	chico	ist-1	worm insulin receptor substrate homologue from OrthoDB	IIS
Sh2b1, Sh2b2, Sh2b3	Lnk	NA		IIS
Pik3cd, Pik3cb, Pik3ca, Pik3cg	Pi3K68D, Pi3K92E	age-1	age-1 is orthologue to the fly gene and the human PIK3CA (TreeFam). The fly gene is absent from the model	IIS
Pik3r1, Pik3r2, Pik3r3	Pi3K21B	aap-1		IIS
Pdpk1	Pk61C	pdk-1		IIS
Akt1, ..., Akt3	Akt1	akt-1, akt-2		IIS
Sgk1, ..., Sgk3	NA	sgk-1		IIS
Foxo1, Foxo3, Foxo4, Foxo6	foxo	daf-16		IIS
Ywhae	14-3-3epsilon	ftt-2, par-5		IIS
Vep1	melt	K10B4.3	gene not in the worm/mouse pathway	IIS
Stk3, Stk4	hpo	cst-1, cst-2		IIS
Phlpp1, Phlpp2	Phlpp	F43C1.1	gene not in the worm/mouse pathway	IIS
NA	wdp	NA		IIS
Pten	Pten	daf-18		IIS
NA	B4	NA		IIS
Cyth1, ..., Cyth4	step	grp-1	gene not in the worm/mouse pathway	IIS
Grb2	drk	sem-5	fly gene not in pathway	IIS
Gnb2l1	Rack1	rack-1	only in mouse pathway	IIS
mTor	Tor	let-363	worm Tor orthologue identified through Treefam (not compara)	TOR
Ulk1	Atg1	unc-51		TOR
Eif4b	eIF-4B	drr-2, H05C05.1	phylome orthology	TOR
Nup62	Nup62	unc-14	fly and mouse genes not in pathway models	TOR
Rps6	RpS6	rps-6		TOR
Rheb	Rheb	rheb-1		TOR
Akt1s1	L	NA	orthologue present only in phylome orthology	TOR
Ddit4, Ddit4l	scyl	NA	only in the fly pathway	TOR
Ddit4, Ddit4l	chrb	NA	only in the fly pathway	TOR
Prkaa1	SNF1A	aak-2		TOR
Stk11	lkb1	par-4		TOR
Tsc2	gig	NA		TOR
Tsc1	Tsc1	NA		TOR
Casp9	Dredd	ced-3	only in fly pathway	TOR
Rraga, Rragb	RagA	raga-1	not in mouse pathway	TOR
Rragc, Rragd	RagC	ragc-1	only in fly pathway	TOR
Rptor	raptor	daf-15		TOR
Mlst8	Lst8	C10H11.8		TOR
Mapkap1	Sin1	sinh-1		TOR
Rictor	rictor	rict-1		TOR
Rps6kb1, Rps6kb2	S6k	rsk-1		TOR
Eif4g3, Eif4g1	eIF4G	ifg-1		TOR
Eef2k	NA	efk-1	absent in fly, not in worm pathway	TOR
Crtc1	TORC	crtc-1	only in fly pathway	TOR
Eif4ebp1, Eif4ebp2, Eif4ebp3	Thor	NA		TOR
Sik1, Sik2	CG4290	kin-29	only in fly pathway	TOR
Eif4e	eIF-4E, eIF4E-3, ..., eIF4E-7	ife-1, ife-2, ife-3, ife-5		TOR



S3.A Histogram comparing the numbers of genes, nodes and edges present in the curated models of the IIS/TOR pathways in each of the three organisms.



S3.B Comparing the distribution of number of edges per node in each organism. The comparison is done for “in-bound” edges, “out-bound” edges and “all” edges.



S3.C Venn diagrams comparing the orthologues of the different species within the pathway models. For each diagram the circle on the left-hand-side shows the number of genes present in the pathway of a particular organism. The circle on the right hand-side shows all orthologous genes that are present in the pathway of the other organism. Inner circles distinguish the one-to-one orthologues between each pair of organisms.

organism	cross-talk type	interactions	multiple gene copies
mouse	MAPK/ERK to IIS	Mapk3 - Gab1 -> Pi3k	NO
fly	MAPK/ERK to IIS	orthologues exist, but no interactions found	NO
worm	MAPK/ERK to IIS	no orthologue for Gab1	NO
mouse	IIS to MAPK/ERK	Grb2 -> Sos1	NO
fly	IIS to MAPK/ERK	orthologues exist, but no interactions found	NO
worm	IIS to MAPK/ERK	orthologues exist, but no interactions found	NO
mouse	IIS to MAPK/ERK	src -> Raf1	NO
fly	IIS to MAPK/ERK	no orthologue for src	NA
worm	IIS to MAPK/ERK	no orthologue for src	NA

mouse	MAPK/ERK to TOR	Mapk1 -> Rps6ka1	NO
fly	MAPK/ERK to TOR	orthologues exist, but no interactions found	NO
worm	MAPK/ERK to TOR	mpk-1 - rskn-1 (physical, unidirectional from Y2H screen, Li et al Science 2004)	NO
mouse	IIS to JNK	Gsk3b -> Map3k1/Map3k4	NO
fly	IIS to JNK	orthologues exist, but no interactions found	NO
worm	IIS to JNK	orthologues exist, but no interactions found	NO
mouse	JNK to IIS	Mapk8 - Irs1/Irs2	YES
fly	JNK to IIS	bsk - chico	NO
worm	JNK to IIS	jnk-1 - ist-1	NO
mouse	IIS to TOR	Akt1 - Akt1s1	YES
fly	IIS to TOR	Akt1 - L	NO
worm	IIS to TOR	no orthologue for Akt1s1	NA
mouse	IIS to TOR	Akt1 - Tsc2	YES
fly	IIS to TOR	Akt1 - gig	NO
worm	IIS to TOR	no orthologue for Tsc2	NA
mouse	IIS to TOR	Gsk3b - Tsc2	NO
fly	IIS to TOR	sgg - gig	NO
worm	IIS to TOR	no orthologue for Tsc2	NA
mouse	TOR to IIS	AMPK -> Insr	NO
fly	TOR to IIS	orthologues exist, but no interactions found	NO
worm	TOR to IIS	orthologues exist, but no interactions found	NO
mouse	TOR to IIS	Rps6kb1 - Irs1	YES
fly	TOR to IIS	S6k - chico	NO
worm	TOR to IIS	orthologues exist, but no interactions found	NO
mouse	TOR to IIS	TORC2 -> Akt1	YES
fly	TOR to IIS	TORC2 -> Akt1	NO
worm	TOR to IIS	TORC2 -> akt-1	YES

S3.D Table summarising cross-talk points between pathways within the mouse model, the existence of similar interactions between orthologues in flies and worms and whether a cross-talk point involves a gene with multiple copies.

S4. Results on Ins1 and Irs1 in all three organisms

MOUSE Reducing Longevity (Ins1)-similar for Ins2
 Ins1 ↓ Igf1r ↓ Gnb21_RA Src ↑ Akt1 ↑ Foxo4 ↓ longevity ↓
 Ins1 ↓ Igf1r ↓ Gnb21_RA Src ↑ Akt1 ↑ Foxo3 ↓ longevity ↓
 Ins1 ↓ Igf1r ↓ Gnb21_RA Src ↑ Akt1 ↑ Foxo1 ↓ longevity ↓

MOUSE Extending Longevity (Ins1)-similar for Ins2
 Ins1 ↓ Igf1r ↓ Irs1 ↓ c_PI3K ↓ Pdpk1_Pdk Sgk3 ↓ Foxo1 ↑ longevity ↑
 Ins1 ↓ Insr ↓ Irs4 ↓ c_PI3K ↓ Pdpk1_Pdk Akt1 ↓ Foxo1 ↑ longevity ↑
 Ins1 ↓ Igf1r ↓ Irs1 ↓ c_PI3K ↓ Pdpk1_Pdk Akt1 ↓ Foxo4 ↑ longevity ↑
 Ins1 ↓ Igf1r ↓ Irs2 ↓ c_PI3K ↓ Pdpk1_Pdk Akt1 ↓ Foxo4 ↑ longevity ↑
 Ins1 ↓ Insr ↓ Irs4 ↓ c_PI3K ↓ Pdpk1_Pdk Akt1 ↓ Foxo4 ↑ longevity ↑
 Ins1 ↓ Insr ↓ Irs1 ↓ c_PI3K ↓ Pdpk1_Pdk Akt1 ↓ Foxo4 ↑ longevity ↑
 Ins1 ↓ Insr ↓ Irs1 ↓ c_PI3K ↓ Pdpk1_Pdk Sgk2 ↓ Foxo1 ↑ longevity ↑
 Ins1 ↓ Insr ↓ Irs4 ↓ c_PI3K ↓ Pdpk1_Pdk Sgk2 ↓ Foxo1 ↑ longevity ↑
 Ins1 ↓ Insr ↓ Irs1 ↓ c_PI3K ↓ Pdpk1_Pdk Akt1 ↓ Foxo1 ↑ longevity ↑
 Ins1 ↓ Igf1r ↓ Irs2 ↓ c_PI3K ↓ Pdpk1_Pdk Sgk3 ↓ Foxo1 ↑ longevity ↑
 Ins1 ↓ Insr ↓ Irs4 ↓ c_PI3K ↓ Pdpk1_Pdk Sgk1 ↓ Foxo1 ↑ longevity ↑
 Ins1 ↓ Igf1r ↓ Irs1 ↓ c_PI3K ↓ Pdpk1_Pdk Sgk1 ↓ Foxo1 ↑ longevity ↑
 Ins1 ↓ Igf1r ↓ Irs2 ↓ c_PI3K ↓ Pdpk1_Pdk Sgk2 ↓ Foxo1 ↑ longevity ↑
 Ins1 ↓ Insr ↓ Irs1 ↓ c_PI3K ↓ Pdpk1_Pdk Akt1 ↓ Foxo3 ↑ longevity ↑
 Ins1 ↓ Igf1r ↓ Irs1 ↓ c_PI3K ↓ Pdpk1_Pdk Akt1 ↓ Foxo1 ↑ longevity ↑
 Ins1 ↓ Igf1r ↓ Irs2 ↓ c_PI3K ↓ Pdpk1_Pdk Akt1 ↓ Foxo1 ↑ longevity ↑
 Ins1 ↓ Igf1r ↓ Irs2 ↓ c_PI3K ↓ Pdpk1_Pdk Sgk1 ↓ Foxo1 ↑ longevity ↑
 Ins1 ↓ Insr ↓ Irs4 ↓ c_PI3K ↓ Pdpk1_Pdk Akt1 ↓ Foxo3 ↑ longevity ↑
 Ins1 ↓ Insr ↓ Irs1 ↓ c_PI3K ↓ Pdpk1_Pdk Sgk1 ↓ Foxo1 ↑ longevity ↑
 Ins1 ↓ Igf1r ↓ Irs1 ↓ c_PI3K ↓ Pdpk1_Pdk Sgk1 ↓ Foxo1 ↑ longevity ↑
 Ins1 ↓ Insr ↓ Irs4 ↓ c_PI3K ↓ Pdpk1_Pdk Sgk3 ↓ Foxo1 ↑ longevity ↑
 Ins1 ↓ Insr ↓ Irs1 ↓ c_PI3K ↓ Pdpk1_Pdk Sgk3 ↓ Foxo1 ↑ longevity ↑
 Ins1 ↓ Igf1r ↓ Irs1 ↓ c_PI3K ↓ Pdpk1_Pdk Sgk2 ↓ Foxo1 ↑ longevity ↑
 Ins1 ↓ Igf1r ↓ Irs2 ↓ c_PI3K ↓ Pdpk1_Pdk Akt1 ↓ Foxo3 ↑ longevity ↑

MOUSE Reducing Longevity (Irs1)-similar for Irs2
 Irs1 ↓ c_PI3K ↓ Pdpk1_Pdk Prkca_Pkcalpha ↓ Gsk3b ↑ E2f1 ↓ Sirt1 ↓ Foxo3 ↓ longevity ↓
 Irs1 ↓ c_PI3K ↓ Pdpk1_Pdk Rps6kb1_p70S6K ↓ Gsk3b ↑ E2f1 ↓ Sirt1 ↓ Foxo4 ↓ longevity ↓
 Irs1 ↓ c_PI3K ↓ Pdpk1_Pdk Rps6kb1_p70S6K ↓ Gsk3b ↑ E2f1 ↓ Sirt1 ↓ Foxo1 ↓ longevity ↓
 Irs1 ↓ c_PI3K ↓ Pdpk1_Pdk Prkcb_Pkcbeta ↓ Gsk3b ↑ E2f1 ↓ Sirt1 ↓ Foxo1 ↓ longevity ↓
 Irs1 ↓ c_PI3K ↓ Pdpk1_Pdk Prkcb_Pkcbeta ↓ Gsk3b ↑ E2f1 ↓ Sirt1 ↓ Foxo4 ↓ longevity ↓
 Irs1 ↓ c_PI3K ↓ Pdpk1_Pdk Akt1 ↓ Gsk3b ↑ E2f1 ↓ Sirt1 ↓ Foxo4 ↓ longevity ↓
 Irs1 ↓ c_PI3K ↓ Pdpk1_Pdk Rps6kb1_p70S6K ↓ Gsk3b ↑ E2f1 ↓ Sirt1 ↓ Foxo3 ↓ longevity ↓
 Irs1 ↓ c_PI3K ↓ Pdpk1_Pdk Akt1 ↓ Gsk3b ↑ E2f1 ↓ Sirt1 ↓ Foxo1 ↓ longevity ↓
 Irs1 ↓ c_PI3K ↓ Pdpk1_Pdk Prkcb_Pkcbeta ↓ Gsk3b ↑ E2f1 ↓ Sirt1 ↓ Foxo3 ↓ longevity ↓
 Irs1 ↓ c_PI3K ↓ Pdpk1_Pdk Prkca_Pkcalpha ↓ Gsk3b ↑ E2f1 ↓ Sirt1 ↓ Foxo1 ↓ longevity ↓
 Irs1 ↓ c_PI3K ↓ Pdpk1_Pdk Akt1 ↓ Gsk3b ↑ E2f1 ↓ Sirt1 ↓ Foxo3 ↓ longevity ↓
 Irs1 ↓ c_PI3K ↓ Pdpk1_Pdk Prkca_Pkcalpha ↓ Gsk3b ↑ E2f1 ↓ Sirt1 ↓ Foxo4 ↓ longevity ↓

MOUSE Extending Longevity (Irs1)-similar for Irs2
 Irs1 ↓ c_PI3K ↓ Pdpk1_Pdk Akt1 ↓ Foxo3 ↑ longevity ↑
 Irs1 ↓ c_PI3K ↓ Pdpk1_Pdk Sgk1 ↓ Foxo1 ↑ longevity ↑
 Irs1 ↓ c_PI3K ↓ Pdpk1_Pdk Sgk3 ↓ Foxo1 ↑ longevity ↑
 Irs1 ↓ c_PI3K ↓ Pdpk1_Pdk Akt1 ↓ Foxo4 ↑ longevity ↑
 Irs1 ↓ c_PI3K ↓ Pdpk1_Pdk Sgk2 ↓ Foxo1 ↑ longevity ↑
 Irs1 ↓ c_PI3K ↓ Pdpk1_Pdk Akt1 ↓ Foxo1 ↑ longevity ↑

FLY Reducing Longevity (Ilp1)-similar for Ilp2-7
 Ilp1 ↓ InR ↓ Lnk_dSH2B ↓ c_PI3K ↓ Pk61C_dPDK S6k ↓ chico_IRS ↑ c_PI3K ↑ Akt1_PKB ↑ foxo ↓ longevity ↓
 Ilp1 ↓ InR ↓ chico_IRS ↓ c_PI3K ↓ Pk61C_dPDK S6k ↓ chico_IRS ↑ c_PI3K ↑ Akt1_PKB ↑ foxo ↓ longevity ↓

FLY Extending Longevity (Ilp1)-similar for Ilp2-7
 Ilp1 ↓ InR ↓ Lnk_dSH2B c_PI3K ↓ Akt1_PKB ↓ foxo ↑ longevity ↑
 Ilp1 ↓ InR ↓ chico_IRS ↓ c_PI3K ↓ Akt1_PKB ↓ foxo ↑ longevity ↑

FLY Reducing Longevity (chico)
 chico_IRS ↓ c_PI3K ↓ Akt1_PKB ↓ L_PRAS40 ↑ c_Tor_C1 ↓ c_Tor_C2 ↑ Akt1_PKB ↑ foxo ↓ longevity ↓

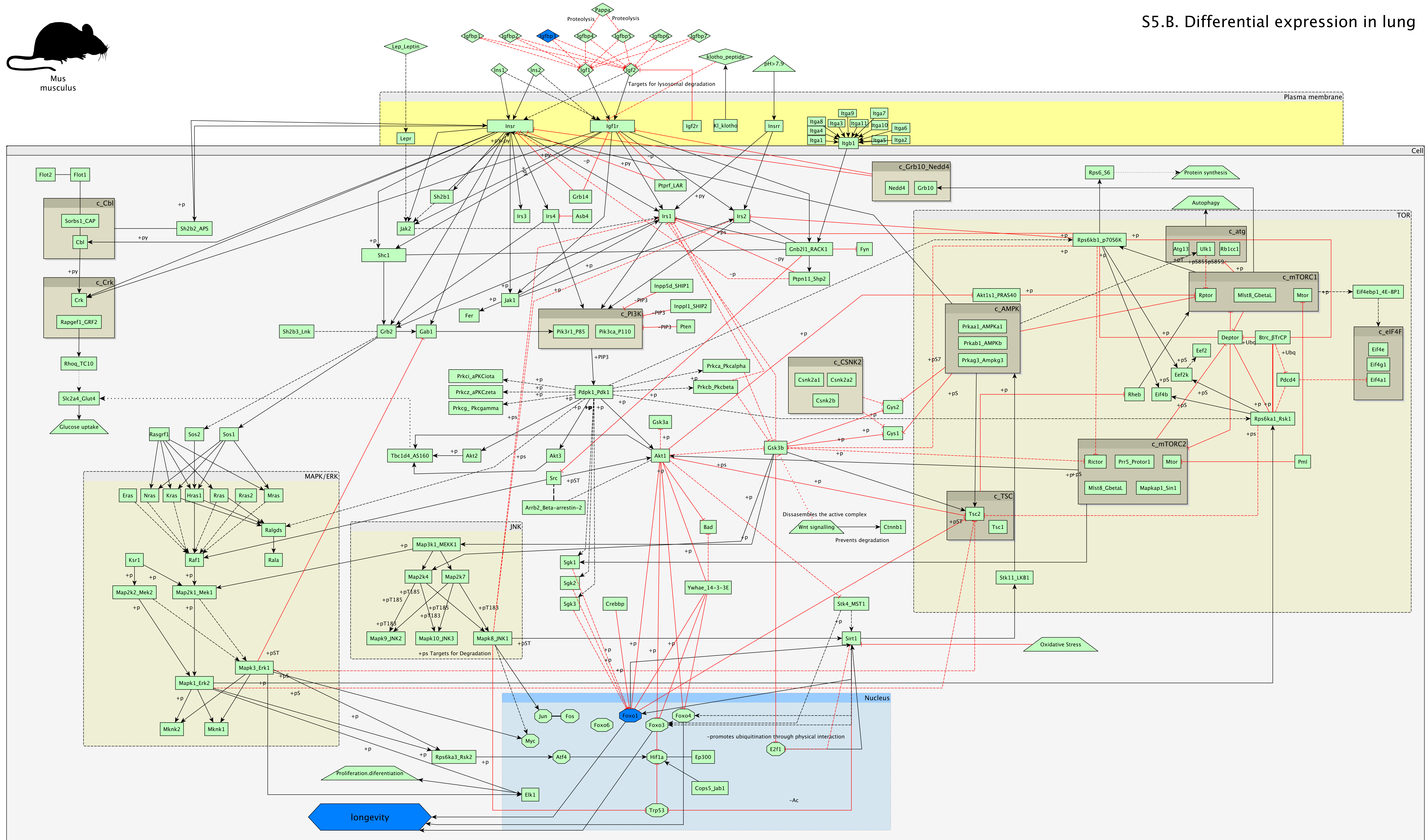
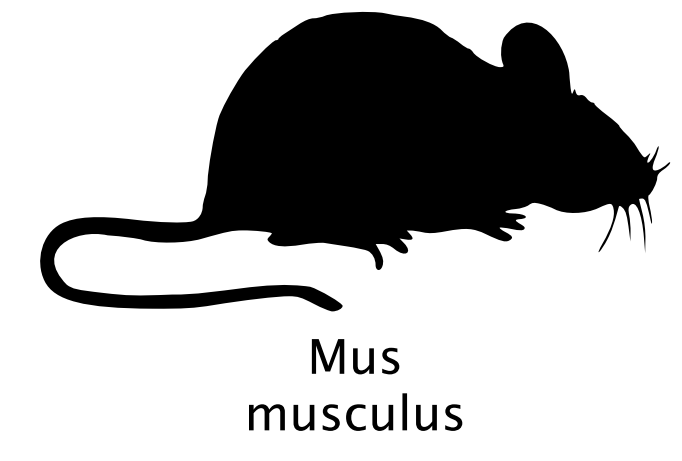
FLY Extending Longevity (chico)
 chico_IRS ↓ c_PI3K ↓ Akt1_PKB ↓ foxo ↑ longevity ↑

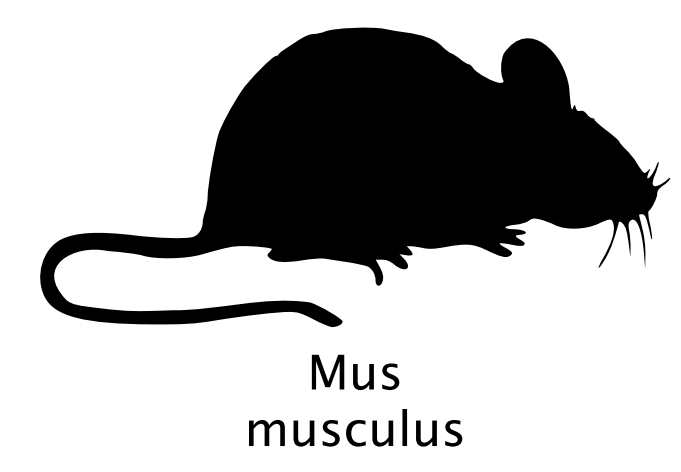
WORM Reducing Longevity (ins-1)-similar for ins-2:ins-40
 ins_1 ↓ daf_2 ↓ ist_1 ↓ let_60 ↓ skn_1 ↓ longevity ↓

WORM Extending Longevity (ins-1)-similar for ins-2:ins-40
 ins_1 ↓ daf_2 ↓ ist_1 ↓ daf_16 ↑ longevity ↑

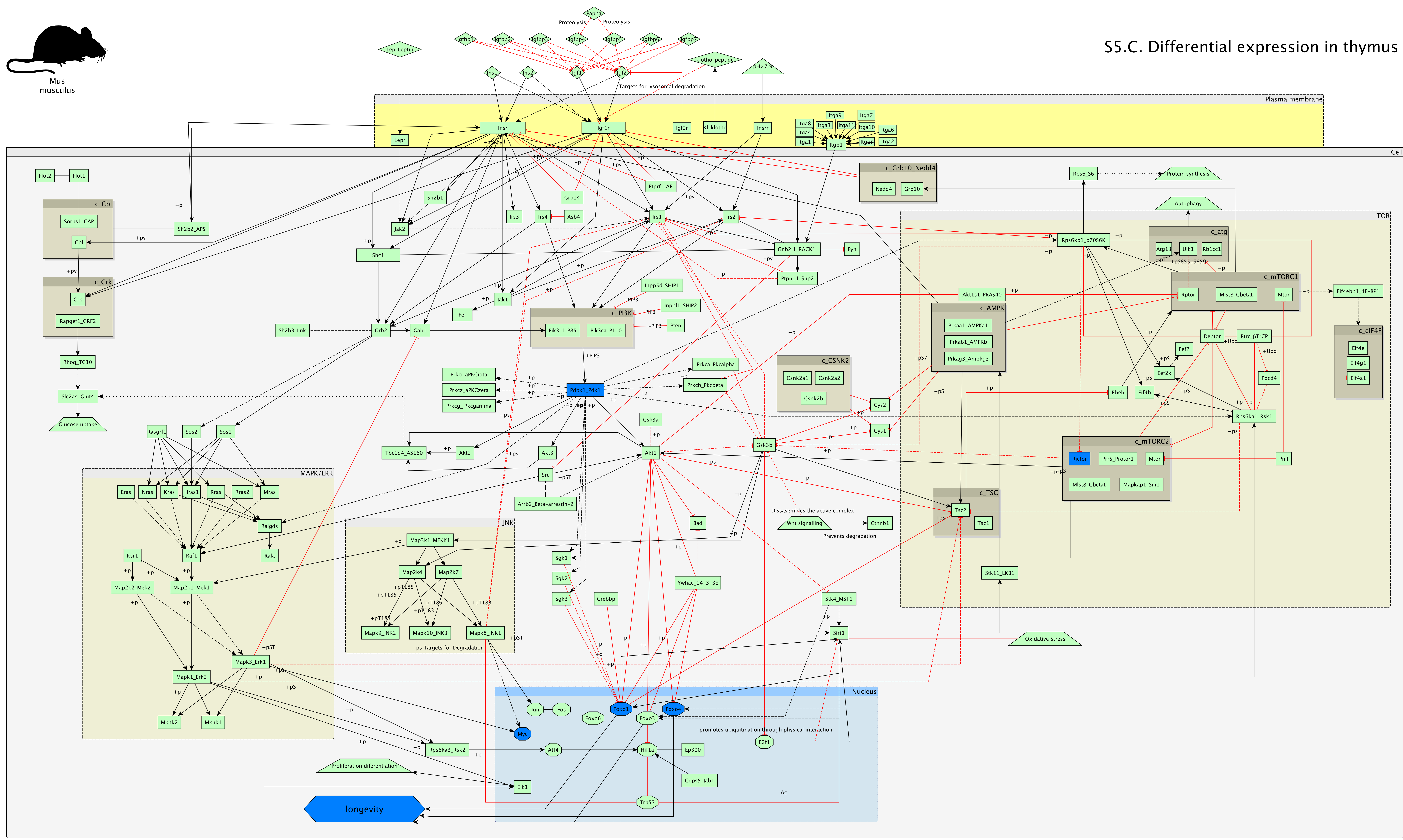
WORM Reducing Longevity (ist-1)
 ist_1 ↓ let_60 ↓ skn_1 ↓ longevity ↓

WORM Extending Longevity (ist-1)
 ist_1 ↓ daf_16 ↑ longevity ↑





S5.C. Differential expression in thymus



Thymus Results

Rictor ↓	c_mTORC2 Akt1 ↓	Gsk3b ↑	E2f1 ↓	Sirt1 ↓	Foxo4 ↓	longevity ↓
Rictor ↓	c_mTORC2 Akt1 ↓	Gsk3b ↑	E2f1 ↓	Sirt1 ↓	Foxo1 ↓	longevity ↓
Rictor ↓	c_mTORC2 Akt1 ↓	Gsk3b ↑	E2f1 ↓	Sirt1 ↓	Foxo3 ↓	longevity ↓

Foxo1 ↓ longevity ↓

Pdpk1_Pdk Rps6kb1_p	Gsk3b ↑	E2f1 ↓	Sirt1 ↓	Foxo1 ↓	longevity ↓
Pdpk1_Pdk Prkcb_Pkcb	Gsk3b ↑	E2f1 ↓	Sirt1 ↓	Foxo4 ↓	longevity ↓
Pdpk1_Pdk Rps6kb1_p	Gsk3b ↑	E2f1 ↓	Sirt1 ↓	Foxo4 ↓	longevity ↓
Pdpk1_Pdk Prkca_Pkca	Gsk3b ↑	E2f1 ↓	Sirt1 ↓	Foxo3 ↓	longevity ↓
Pdpk1_Pdk Prkcb_Pkcb	Gsk3b ↑	E2f1 ↓	Sirt1 ↓	Foxo1 ↓	longevity ↓
Pdpk1_Pdk Akt1 ↓	Gsk3b ↑	E2f1 ↓	Sirt1 ↓	Foxo3 ↓	longevity ↓
Pdpk1_Pdk Prkcb_Pkcb	Gsk3b ↑	E2f1 ↓	Sirt1 ↓	Foxo3 ↓	longevity ↓
Pdpk1_Pdk Prkca_Pkca	Gsk3b ↑	E2f1 ↓	Sirt1 ↓	Foxo4 ↓	longevity ↓
Pdpk1_Pdk Prkca_Pkca	Gsk3b ↑	E2f1 ↓	Sirt1 ↓	Foxo1 ↓	longevity ↓
Pdpk1_Pdk Akt1 ↓	Gsk3b ↑	E2f1 ↓	Sirt1 ↓	Foxo1 ↓	longevity ↓
Pdpk1_Pdk Akt1 ↓	Gsk3b ↑	E2f1 ↓	Sirt1 ↓	Foxo4 ↓	longevity ↓
Pdpk1_Pdk Rps6kb1_p	Gsk3b ↑	E2f1 ↓	Sirt1 ↓	Foxo3 ↓	longevity ↓

Foxo4 ↓ longevity ↓

Pdpk1_Pdk Akt1 ↓ Foxo3 ↑ longevity ↑

Rictor ↓ c_mTORC2 Akt1 ↓ Foxo3 ↑ longevity ↑

Foxo1 ↓ Sirt1 ↓ E2f1 ↑ Sirt1 ↑ Foxo3 ↑ longevity ↑