

Supplementary Table 1. Comparisons of Pulmonary Vein Ostia According to Type of Atrial Fibrillation (AF)

	Paroxysmal AF (n=148)	Persistent AF (n=128)	<i>p</i> value
Orifice area, cm ²			
LAA	4.5±1.4	5.9±2.3	<0.001
LSPV	3.3±1.1	4.0±1.5	<0.001
LIPV	1.9±0.7	2.3±1.1	<0.001
RSPV	3.7±1.2	4.0±1.5	0.034
RIPV	2.5±0.9	3.0±1.2	<0.001
LA volume, cm ³	126.6±29.9	179.0±49.7	<0.001

LA, left atrium; LAA, left atrial appendage; LSPV, left superior pulmonary vein; LIPV, left inferior pulmonary vein; RSPV, right superior pulmonary vein; RIPV, right inferior pulmonary vein.