

Nickel-Catalyzed Cross Couplings of Benzylic Ammonium Salts and Boronic Acids: Stereospecific Formation of Diarylethyanes via C–N Bond Activation

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General Information

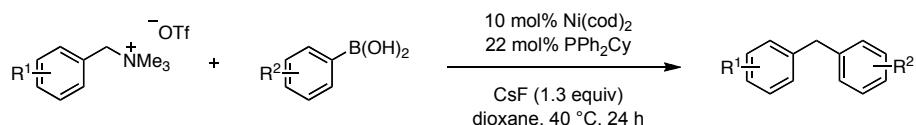
Reactions were performed either in a N₂-atmosphere glovebox in oven-dried 1-dram vials with Teflon-lined caps or in oven-dried round-bottomed flasks unless otherwise noted. Flasks were fitted with rubber septa, and reactions were conducted under a positive pressure of N₂. Stainless steel syringes or cannulae were used to transfer air- and moisture-sensitive liquids. Flash chromatography was performed on silica gel 60 (40-63 µm, 60Å) unless otherwise noted. Select compounds were purified by flash chromatography on silica gel (5-20 µm) as needed. Thin layer chromatography (TLC) was performed on glass plates coated with silica gel 60 with F254 indicator. Commercial reagents were purchased from Sigma Aldrich, Acros, Fisher, Strem, TCI, Combi Blocks, Alfa Aesar, or Cambridge Isotopes Laboratories and used as received with the following exceptions: toluene, CH₂Cl₂, dioxane, and Et₂O were dried by passing through drying columns.¹ Toluene was then degassed by sparging with N₂ and stored over activated 4Å MS in a N₂-atmosphere glovebox. Anhydrous K₃PO₄ was purchased from Acros and used as received. MeOTf was purchased from TCI, America, and used as received. CDCl₃ was stored over oven-dried potassium carbonate. Proton nuclear magnetic resonance (¹H NMR) spectra and carbon nuclear magnetic resonance (¹³C NMR) spectra were recorded on both 400 MHz and 600 MHz spectrometers. Chemical shifts for protons are reported in parts per million downfield from tetramethylsilane and are referenced to residual protium in the NMR solvent (CHCl₃ = δ 7.28; (CD₃)₂CO = δ 2.07). Chemical shifts for carbon are reported in parts per million downfield from tetramethylsilane and are referenced to the carbon resonances of the solvent (CDCl₃ = δ 77.07; (CD₃)₂CO = δ 28.94) Data are represented as follows: chemical shift, multiplicity (br = broad, s = singlet, d = doublet, t = triplet, q = quartet, p = pentet, m = multiplet, dd = doublet of doublets, h = heptet), coupling constants in Hertz (Hz), integration. Infrared (IR) spectra were obtained using FTIR spectrophotometers with material loaded onto a NaCl plate. The mass spectral data were obtained at the University of Illinois, Urbana–Champagne, mass spectrometry facility and the University of Delaware mass spectrometry facility. Optical rotations were measured using a 2.5 mL cell with a 1 dm path length. Melting points were taken on a Stuart SMP10 instrument.

¹ Pangborn, A. B.; Giardello, M. A.; Grubbs, R. H.; Rosen, R. K.; Timmers, F. J. *Organometallics* **1996**, *15*, 1518.

Dimethyl benzyl amines were prepared either from the benzyl amines using Escheweiler–Clarke conditions² or via reductive amination of the benzaldehyde or acetophenone derivative.³ It has been reported that epimerization does not occur under the Escheweiler–Clarke conditions.⁴ Precursors for racemic ammonium triflates were synthesized via reductive amination of the corresponding acetophenone derivatives.

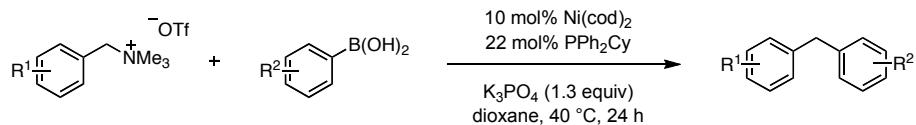
Cross-Coupling of Benzyl Ammonium Triflates to Give Diaryl Methanes

General Procedure A: CsF as Base



In a N₂-atmosphere glovebox, Ni(cod)₂ (10 mol %), PPh₂Cy (22 mol %), and CsF (1.3 equiv) were weighed into a 1-dram vial. Ammonium triflate (1.0 equiv) and boronic acid (1.2 equiv) were added, followed by dioxane (0.33 M). The vial was capped with a Teflon-lined cap and removed from the glovebox. The mixture was stirred for 24 h at 40 °C. The reaction mixture was then diluted with Et₂O (1.5 mL) and filtered through a plug of silica gel, which was rinsed with Et₂O (10 mL). The filtrate was concentrated and then purified by silica gel chromatography to give the diarylmethane product.

General Procedure B: K₃PO₄ as Base

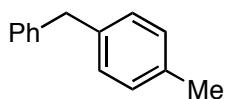


² Icke, R. N.; Wisegarver, B. B.; Alles, G. A. *Org. Synth.* **1955**, Coll. Vol. 3, 723.

³ The reductive aminations were carried out according to literature procedure, except that Me₂NH was formed in situ from Me₂N·HCl and Et₃N. See: Bhattacharyya, S. *Synth. Commun.* **2000**, 30, 2001.

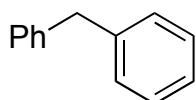
⁴ Sunman, C. J.; Farkas, E. J. *J. Org. Chem.* **1985**, 50, 1110.

General Procedure B is the same as General Procedure A, except that K_3PO_4 replaces CsF as base. In a N_2 -atmosphere glovebox, $Ni(cod)_2$ (10 mol %), PPh_2Cy (22 mol %), and K_3PO_4 (1.3 equiv) were weighed into a 1-dram vial. Ammonium triflate (1.0 equiv) and boronic acid (1.2 equiv) were added, followed by dioxane (0.33 M). The vial was capped with a Teflon-lined cap and removed from the glovebox. The mixture was stirred for 24 h at 40 °C. The reaction mixture was diluted with Et_2O (1.5 mL) and filtered through a plug of silica gel, which was rinsed with Et_2O (10 mL). The filtrate was concentrated and then purified by silica gel chromatography to give the diarylmethane product.



1-Benzyl-4-methylbenzene (2). Prepared via General Procedure A (CsF as base) on a 0.30 mmol scale. The crude material was purified by silica gel chromatography (100% hexanes with 0.5% Et_3N) to give compound **2** (run 1: 43.0 mg, 79%; run 2: 41.0 mg, 81%) as a colorless oil.

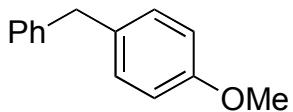
Diarylmethane **2** was also prepared via General Procedure B (K_3PO_4 as base) on a 0.30 mmol scale. The crude material was purified as described above to give compound **2** (run 1: 45.0 mg, 84%; run 2: 46.0 mg, 84%) as a colorless oil: 1H NMR (400 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 7.42 – 7.32 (m, 2H), 7.32 – 7.22 (m, 3H), 7.22 – 7.12 (m, 4H), 4.03 (s, 2H), 2.40 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 141.5, 138.1, 135.6, 129.2, 128.9, 128.9, 128.5, 126.1, 41.6, 21.1. The spectral data for this compound matches that reported in the literature.⁵



Diphenylmethane (3). Prepared via General Procedure A (CsF as base) on a 0.30 mmol scale. The crude material was purified by silica gel chromatography (100% hexanes with 0.5% Et_3N) to give compound **3** (run 1: 35.0 mg, 70%; run 2: 41.0 mg, 81%) as a colorless oil: 1H NMR (400 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 7.36 – 7.30 (m, 4H), 7.27 – 7.20 (m, 6H), 4.03 (s, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 141.1, 129.0, 128.5, 126.1, 42.0. The spectral data for this compound matches that reported in the literature.⁶

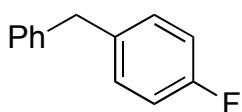
⁵ Schmink, J. R.; Leadbeater, N. E. *Org. Lett.* **2009**, *11*, 2575.

⁶ Kuwano, R.; Yokogi, M. *Org. Lett.* **2005**, *7*, 945.

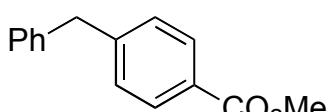


1-Benzyl-4-methoxybenzene (4). Prepared via General Procedure A (CsF as base) on a 0.30 mmol scale. The crude material was purified by silica gel chromatography (100% hexanes with 0.5% Et₃N) to give compound **4** (50.0 mg, 85%) as a colorless oil.

Diarylmethane **4** was also prepared via General Procedure B (K₃PO₄ as base) on a 0.30 mmol scale. The crude material was purified as described above to give compound **4** (run 1: 44.0 mg, 75%; run 2: 33.0 mg, 56%) as a colorless oil: ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.36 – 7.30 (m, 2H), 7.27 – 7.21 (m, 3H), 7.18 – 7.11 (m, 2H), 6.92 – 6.84 (m, 2H), 3.98 (s, 2H), 3.83 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 158.0, 141.6, 133.3, 129.9, 128.8, 128.5, 126.0, 113.9, 55.3, 41.1. The spectral data for this compound matches that reported in the literature.⁷



1-Benzyl-4-fluorobenzene (5). Prepared via General Procedure A (CsF as base) on a 0.30 mmol scale. The crude material was purified by silica gel chromatography (100% hexanes with 0.5% Et₃N) to give compound **5** (run 1: 40.0 mg, 71%; run 2: 36.0 mg, 65%; run 3: 44.0 mg, 78%) as a colorless oil: ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.40 – 7.30 (m, 2H), 7.30 – 7.13 (m, 5H), 7.07 – 6.95 (m, 2H), 4.00 (s, 2H); ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 161.4 (d, J_{C-F} = 245.4 Hz), 141.0, 136.8 (q, J_{C-F} = 3.0 Hz), 130.3 (q, J_{C-F} = 8.1 Hz), 128.9, 128.6, 126.3, 115.3 (q, J_{C-F} = 21.2 Hz), 41.1. The spectral data for this compound matches that reported in the literature.⁸



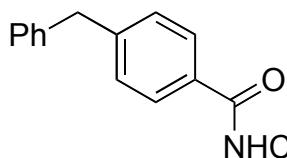
1-Methyl 4-benzylbenzoate (6). Prepared via General Procedure A (CsF as base) on a 0.30 mmol scale. The crude material was purified by silica gel chromatography (5% acetone/hexanes with 0.5% Et₃N) to give compound **6** (48.0 mg, 71%) as a colorless oil.

Diarylmethane **6** was also prepared via General Procedure B (K₃PO₄ as base) on a 0.30 mmol scale. The crude material was purified as described above to give compound **6** (15.0 mg, 22%) as a colorless oil: ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.04 – 7.96 (m, 2H), 7.39 – 7.17 (m, 7H),

⁷ Henry, N.; Enguehard-Gueiffier, C.; Thery, I.; Gueiffier, A. *Eur. J. Org. Chem.* **2008**, 28, 4824.

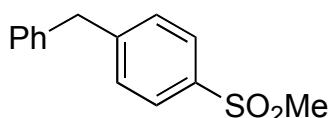
⁸ Chen, C. R; Biradar, D. B; Gau, H. M; Zhou, S. *Adv. Synth. Cat.* **2010**, 352, 1718.

4.07 (s, 2H), 3.93 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 167.1, 146.6, 140.2, 129.9, 129.0, 128.6, 128.1, 126.4, 52.1, 41.9; ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, $(\text{CD}_3)_2\text{CO}$) δ 166.2, 147.1, 140.6, 129.5, 129.0, 128.9, 128.5, 128.1, 126.2, 51.4, 41.4.⁹ The spectral data for this compound matches that reported in the literature.¹⁰



4-Benzyl-N-cyclopentylbenzamide (7). Prepared via General Procedure A (CsF as base) on a 0.30 mmol scale. The crude material was purified by silica gel chromatography (10:15:75 acetone/dichloromethane/hexanes with 0.5% Et_3N) to give compound **7** (run 1: 39.4 mg, 47%; run 2: 42.8 mg, 51%) as a white solid.

Diarylmethane **7** was also prepared via General Procedure B (K_3PO_4 as base) on a 0.30 mmol scale. The crude material was purified as described above to give compound **7** (57 mg, 67%) as a white solid (mp 145–149 °C): ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.72 – 7.66 (m, 2H), 7.35 – 7.27 (m, 2H), 7.27 – 7.20 (m, 3H), 7.20 – 7.15 (m, 2H), 6.25 – 6.08 (m, 1H), 4.40 (h, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 1H), 4.03 (s, 2H), 2.17 – 2.02 (m, 2H), 1.82 – 1.57 (m, 4H), 1.49 (ddt, $J = 12.9, 6.3, 1.8$ Hz, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 167.1, 144.6, 140.4, 132.8, 129.1, 128.9, 128.6, 127.1, 126.3, 51.65, 41.7, 33.2, 23.8; FTIR (NaCl/thin film) 3446, 2959, 2867, 2360, 2339, 1635, 1540 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (EI+) $[\text{M}]^+$ calculated for $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{21}\text{ON}$: 279.1623, found: 279.1631.



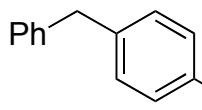
1-Benzyl-4-(methylsulfonyl)benzene (8). Prepared via General Procedure A (CsF as base) on a 0.30 mmol scale. The crude material was purified by silica gel chromatography (10:20:70 acetone/dichloromethane/hexanes with 0.5% Et_3N) to give compound **8** (run 1: 53.0 mg, 72%; run 2: 59.0 mg, 79%) as a white crystalline solid.

Diarylmethane **8** was also prepared via General Procedure B (K_3PO_4 as base) on a 0.30 mmol scale. The crude material was purified as described above to give compound **8** (run 1 74.0 mg, quantitative; run 2: 73.9 mg, quantitative) as a white crystalline solid (mp

⁹ Although two ^{13}C NMR peaks are coincident when CDCl_3 is used as solvent, all eleven ^{13}C NMR peaks are seen when $(\text{CD}_3)_2\text{CO}$ is used as solvent.

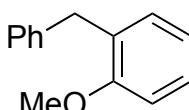
¹⁰ Srimani, D.; Bej, A.; Sarkar, A. *J. Org. Chem.* **2010**, 75, 4296.

67–72 °C): ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.92 – 7.83 (m, 2H), 7.46 – 7.38 (m, 2H), 7.38 – 7.30 (m, 2H), 7.30 – 7.23 (m, 1H), 7.23 – 7.18 (m, 2H), 4.09 (s, 2H), 3.05 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 147.8, 139.5, 138.3, 129.8, 129.0, 128.8, 127.6, 126.7, 44.6, 41.8; FTIR (NaCl/thin film) 3442, 3027, 2926, 1647, 1596, 1303, 1148, 1090, 957 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (EI+) [M] $^+$ calculated for $\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{14}\text{O}_2\text{S}$: 246.0715, found: 246.0717.



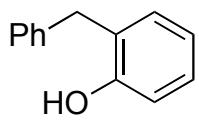
1-Benzyl-4-(trifluoromethyl)benzene (9). Prepared via General Procedure A (CsF as base) on a 0.30 mmol scale. The crude material was purified by silica gel chromatography (100% hexanes with 0.5% Et_3N) to give compound **9** (59.0 mg, 83%) as a colorless oil. Diarylmethane **9** was also prepared via General Procedure A (CsF as base) on a 0.40 mmol scale. The crude material was purified as described above to give compound **9** (89.0 mg, 94%) as a colorless oil.

Diarylmethane **9** was also prepared via General Procedure B (K_3PO_4 as base) on a 0.30 mmol scale. The crude material was purified as described above to give compound **9** (run 1: 59.0 mg, 83%; run 2: 52.0 mg, 73%) as a colorless oil: ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.58 (d, $J = 8.1$ Hz, 2H), 7.39 – 7.31 (m, 4H), 7.31 – 7.25 (m, 1H), 7.25 – 7.20 (m, 2H), 4.08 (s, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 145.2 (q, $J_{\text{C}-\text{F}} = 1.0$ Hz), 140.0, 129.2, 129.0, 128.7, 128.5 (q, $J_{\text{C}-\text{F}} = 32.3$ Hz), 126.5, 125.4 (q, $J_{\text{C}-\text{F}} = 4.0$ Hz), 124.3 (q, $J_{\text{C}-\text{F}} = 272.7$ Hz), 41.7. The spectral data for this compound matches that reported in the literature.¹¹

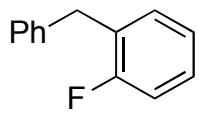


1-Benzyl-2-methoxybenzene (10). Prepared via General Procedure B (K_3PO_4 as base) on a 0.30 mmol scale. The crude material was purified by silica gel chromatography (100% hexanes with 0.5% Et_3N) to give compound **10** (49 mg, 83%) as a colorless oil: ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.41 – 7.20 (m, 6H), 7.15 (dd, $J = 7.4$, 1.7 Hz, 1H), 7.02 – 6.88 (m, 2H), 4.06 (s, 2H), 3.88 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 157.4, 141.1, 130.4, 129.7, 129.0, 128.3, 127.5, 125.8, 120.5, 110.4, 55.4, 35.9. The spectral data for this compound matches that reported in the literature.⁷

¹¹ Bedford, R. B.; Huwe, M.; Wilkinson, M. C. *Chem. Comm.* **2009**, 5, 600.

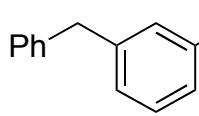


2-Benzylphenol (11). Prepared via General Procedure A (CsF as base) on a 0.30 mmol scale. The crude material was purified by silica gel chromatography (15–100% dichloromethane/hexanes with 0.5% Et₃N) to give compound **10** (30.0 mg, 65%) as a colorless oil: ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.39 – 7.22 (m, 5H), 7.21 – 7.13 (m, 2H), 6.94 (td, *J* = 7.5, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 6.85 – 6.78 (m, 1H), 4.83 (s, 1H), 4.05 (s, 2H); ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 153.7, 139.9, 131.0, 128.7, 128.7, 127.9, 127.0, 126.4, 121.0, 115.7, 36.4. The spectral data for this compound matches that reported in the literature.¹



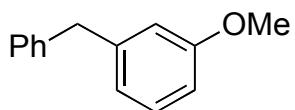
1-Benzyl-2-fluorobenzene (12). Prepared via General Procedure A (CsF as base) on a 0.30 mmol scale. The crude material was purified by silica gel chromatography (100% hexanes with 0.5% Et₃N) to give compound **12** (51.0 mg, 91%) as a colorless oil.

Diaryl methane **12** was also prepared via General Procedure B (K₃PO₄ as base) on a 0.30 mmol scale. The crude material was purified as described above to give compound **12** (run 1: 54.0 mg, 98%; run 2: 51.2 mg, 91%) as a colorless oil: ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.40 – 7.31 (m, 2H), 7.31 – 7.16 (m, 5H), 7.15 – 7.04 (m, 2H), 4.07 (s, 2H); ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 161.0 (d, *J*_{C-F} = 245.4 Hz), 139.9, 131.1 (d, *J*_{C-F} = 4.0 Hz), 128.8, 128.6, 128.2, 128.0 (d, *J*_{C-F} = 8.1 Hz), 126.3, 124.1 (d, *J*_{C-F} = 4.0 Hz), 115.4 (d, *J*_{C-F} = 22.2 Hz), 34.9 (d, *J*_{C-F} = 3.0 Hz); ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, (CD₃)₂CO) δ 160.9 (d, *J*_{C-F} = 245.4 Hz), 140.1, 131.3 (d, *J*_{C-F} = 4.0 Hz), 128.6 (d, *J*_{C-F} = 1.0 Hz), 128.4, 128.20 (d, *J*_{C-F} = 8.1 Hz), 128.19 (d, *J*_{C-F} = 15.2 Hz), 126.1, 124.3 (d, *J*_{C-F} = 2.0 Hz), 115.2 (d, *J*_{C-F} = 22.2 Hz), 34.4 (d, *J*_{C-F} = 3.0 Hz); ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -117.8; LRMS (EI+) [M]⁺ calculated for C₁₃H₁₁F: 186.1, found: 186.1.

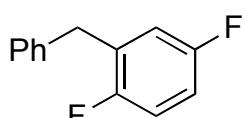


1-Benzyl-3-fluorobenzene (13). Prepared via General Procedure A (CsF as base) on a 0.30 mmol scale. The crude material was purified by silica gel chromatography (100% hexanes with 0.5% Et₃N) to give compound **13** (run 1: 39 mg, 70%; run 2: 43 mg, 77%) as a colorless oil: ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.39 – 7.21 (m, 6H), 7.03 (ddd, *J* = 7.6, 2.0, 1.0 Hz, 1H), 6.98 – 6.89 (m, 2H), 4.02 (s, 2H); ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 163.0 (d, *J*_{C-F} = 246.4 Hz), 143.7 (d, *J*_{C-F} = 7.1 Hz), 140.3, 129.9 (d, *J*_{C-F} = 8.1 Hz), 129.0, 128.6, 126.4, 124.6 (d, *J*_{C-F} = 3.0 Hz), 115.8 (d, *J*_{C-F} = 21.2 Hz), 113.0 (d, *J*_{C-F} = 20.2 Hz), 41.7 (d, *J*_{C-F} = 2.0 Hz); FTIR (NaCl/thin film) 3027, 2926, 1647, 1596, 1494, 1408,

1303, 1148, 1090, 957 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (EI+) $[\text{M}]^+$ calculated for $\text{C}_{13}\text{H}_{11}\text{F}$: 186.0845, found: 186.0846.

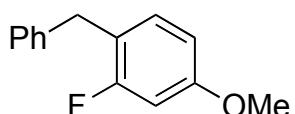


1-Benzyl-3-methoxybenzene (14). Prepared via General Procedure B (K_3PO_4 as base) on a 0.30 mmol scale. The crude material was purified by silica gel chromatography (100% hexanes with 0.5% Et_3N) to give compound **14** (49.0 mg, 83%) as a colorless oil: ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.40 – 7.31 (m, 2H), 7.31 – 7.21 (m, 4H), 6.85 (dt, J = 7.5, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 6.83 – 6.79 (m, 2H), 4.02 (s, 2H), 3.82 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 159.7, 142.8, 141.0, 129.5, 129.0, 128.5, 126.2, 121.4, 114.8, 111.3, 55.2, 42.0. The spectral data for this compound matches that reported in the literature.¹⁰



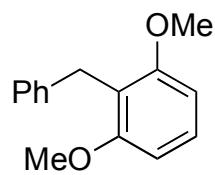
2-Benzyl-1,4-difluorobenzene (15). Prepared via General Procedure A (CsF as base) on a 0.30 mmol scale. The crude material was purified by silica gel chromatography (100% hexanes with 0.5% Et_3N) to give compound **15** (run 1: 55.0 mg, 90%; run 2: 58.6 mg, 96%) as a colorless oil.

Diarylmethane **15** was also prepared via General Procedure B (K_3PO_4 as base) on a 0.30 mmol scale. The crude material was purified as described above to give compound **15** (run 1: 61.5 mg, quantitative; run 2: 60.0 mg, 98%) as a colorless oil: ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.34 (dd, J = 8.0, 6.6 Hz, 2H), 7.30 – 7.22 (m, 3H), 7.02 (td, J = 9.0, 4.5 Hz, 1H), 6.94 – 6.79 (m, 2H), 4.00 (s, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 158.9 (dd, $J_{\text{C}-\text{F}}$ = 184.8, 3.0 Hz), 156.5 (dd, $J_{\text{C}-\text{F}}$ = 180.8, 2.0 Hz), 139.0, 129.9 (dd, $J_{\text{C}-\text{F}}$ = 19.2, 8.1 Hz), 128.9, 128.7, 126.6, 117.2 (dd, $J_{\text{C}-\text{F}}$ = 24.2, 5.1 Hz), 116.2 (dd, $J_{\text{C}-\text{F}}$ = 25.3, 9.1 Hz), 114.2 (dd, $J_{\text{C}-\text{F}}$ = 24.2, 8.1 Hz), 34.8 (dd, $J_{\text{C}-\text{F}}$ = 2.0, 2.0 Hz); FTIR (NaCl/thin film) 3064, 3030, 2926, 2360, 2342, 1496, 1455, 1212, 957 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (EI+) $[\text{M}]^+$ calculated for $\text{C}_{13}\text{H}_{10}\text{F}_2$: 204.0751, found: 204.0754.



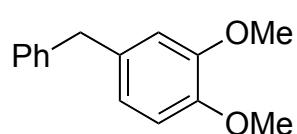
1-Benzyl-2-fluoro-4-methoxybenzene (16). Prepared via General Procedure B (K_3PO_4 as base) on a 0.30 mmol scale. The crude material was purified by silica gel chromatography (100% hexanes with 0.5% Et_3N) to give compound **16** (51.2 mg, 79%) as a colorless oil: ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.28

(s, 2H), 7.26 – 7.16 (m, 3H), 7.06 (t, J = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 6.69 – 6.60 (m, 2H), 3.95 (s, 2H), 3.80 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 161.3 (d, $J_{\text{C}-\text{F}}$ = 245.4 Hz), 159.3 (d, $J_{\text{C}-\text{F}}$ = 11.1 Hz), 140.3, 131.2 (d, $J_{\text{C}-\text{F}}$ = 7.1 Hz), 128.7, 128.5, 126.1, 119.9 (d, $J_{\text{C}-\text{F}}$ = 16.2 Hz), 109.8 (d, $J_{\text{C}-\text{F}}$ = 3.0 Hz), 101.6 (d, $J_{\text{C}-\text{F}}$ = 26.3 Hz), 55.5, 34.2 (d, $J_{\text{C}-\text{F}}$ = 2.0 Hz); FTIR (NaCl/thin film) 3028, 2931, 2837, 1627, 1587, 1508, 1453, 1283, 1151, 1105, 1032, 954 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (EI+) [M] $^+$ calculated for $\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{13}\text{OF}$: 216.0950, found: 216.0952.



2-Benzyl-1,3-dimethoxybenzene (17). Prepared via General Procedure A (CsF as base) on a 0.30 mmol scale. The crude material was purified by silica gel chromatography (15% dichloromethane/hexanes with 0.5% Et_3N) to give compound **17** (run 1: 61.0 mg, 90%; run 2: 64.0 mg, 94%) as a white solid.

Diarylmethane **17** was also prepared via General Procedure B (K_3PO_4 as base) on a 0.30 mmol scale. The crude material was purified as described above to give compound **17** (run 1: 60.0 mg, 88%; run 2: 63.7 mg, 94%) as a white solid (67–71 °C): ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.38 – 7.07 (m, 6H), 6.62 (d, J = 8.3 Hz, 2H), 4.09 (s, 2H), 3.86 (s, 6H); ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 158.3, 141.9, 128.6, 128.0, 127.3, 125.4, 117.7, 103.8, 55.8, 28.7. The spectral data for this compound matches that reported in the literature.¹²

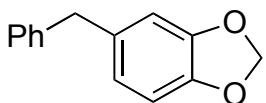


4-Benzyl-1,2-dimethoxybenzene (18). Prepared via General Procedure A (CsF as base) on a 0.30 mmol scale. The crude material was purified by silica gel chromatography (15% dichloromethane/hexanes with 0.5% Et_3N) to give compound **18** (66.8 mg, 98%) as a colorless oil.

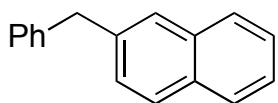
Diarylmethane **18** was also prepared via General Procedure B (K_3PO_4 as base) on a 0.30 mmol scale. The crude material was purified as described above to give compound **18** (run 1: 66.0 mg, 97%; run 2: 68.3 mg, quantitative) as a colorless oil: ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.40 – 7.30 (m, 2H), 7.29 – 7.20 (m, 3H), 6.84 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 6.82 – 6.73 (m, 2H), 3.98 (s, 2H), 3.90 (s, 3H), 3.87 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 148.9, 147.4, 141.4,

¹² Ramachary, D. B.; Kishor, M. *J. Org. Chem.* **2007**, 72, 5056.

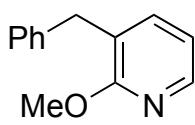
133.7, 128.8, 128.5, 126.1, 120.9, 112.2, 111.1, 55.9, 55.8, 41.5. The spectral data for this compound matches that reported in the literature.¹³



5-Benzylbenzo[d][1,3]dioxole (19). Prepared via General Procedure A (CsF as base) on a 0.30 mmol scale. The crude material was purified by silica gel chromatography (5% dichloromethane/hexanes with 0.5% Et₃N) to give compound **19** (run 1: 56.7 mg, 83%; run 2: 60.0 mg, 87%) as a colorless oil: ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.40 – 7.31 (m, 2H), 7.31 – 7.18 (m, 3H), 6.84 – 6.77 (m, 1H), 6.76 – 6.67 (m, 2H), 5.96 (s, 2H), 3.95 (s, 2H); ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 147.8, 145.9, 141.3, 135.0, 128.8, 128.5, 126.2, 121.8, 109.5, 108.2, 100.9, 41.7; FTIR (NaCl/thin film) 3062, 2897, 1488, 1442, 1246, 1188, 1040, 930 cm⁻¹; HRMS (EI+) [M]⁺ calculated for C₁₄H₁₂O₂: 212.0837, found: 212.0836.



2-Benzynaphthalene (20). Prepared via General Procedure A (CsF as base) on a 0.30 mmol scale. The crude material was purified by silica gel chromatography (100% hexanes with 0.5% Et₃N) to give compound **20** (run 1: 51.0 mg, 81%; run 2: 41.0 mg, 63%) as a colorless oil: ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.94 – 7.76 (m, 3H), 7.76 – 7.66 (m, 1H), 7.50 (ddd, J = 7.1, 4.8, 1.7 Hz, 2H), 7.43 – 7.22 (m, 6H), 4.21 (s, 2H); ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 141.0, 138.7, 133.6, 132.1, 129.1, 128.6, 128.1, 127.70, 127.68, 127.6, 127.2, 126.2, 126.0, 125.4, 42.2. The spectral data for this compound matches that reported in the literature.¹⁰

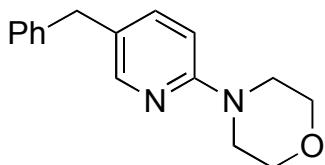


3-Benzyl-2-methoxypyridine (21). Prepared via General Procedure A (CsF as base) on a 0.30 mmol scale. The crude material was purified by silica gel chromatography (20% dichloromethane/hexanes with 0.5% Et₃N) to give compound **21** (run 1: 56.0 mg, 93%; run 2: 54.0 mg, 91%) as a colorless oil.

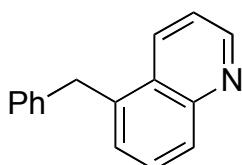
Diarylmethane **21** was also prepared via General Procedure B (K₃PO₄ as base) on a 0.30 mmol scale. The crude material was purified as described above to give compound **21** (run 1: 58.0 mg, 97%; run 2: 61.0 mg, quantitative) as a colorless oil: ¹H NMR (400 MHz,

¹³ Schmink, J. R.; Leadbeater, N. E. *Org. Lett.* **2009**, *11*, 2575.

CDCl_3) δ 8.07 (dd, J = 5.0, 1.9 Hz, 1H), 7.38 – 7.18 (m, 6H), 6.82 (dd, J = 7.2, 5.0 Hz, 1H), 4.00 (s, 3H), 3.95 (s, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 162.0, 144.6, 139.6, 138.0, 129.1, 128.5, 126.2, 124.03, 116.8, 53.4, 35.6. The spectral data for this compound matches that reported in the literature.¹⁴



4-(5-Benzylpyridin-2-yl)morpholine (22). Prepared via General Procedure A (CsF as base) on a 0.30 mmol scale. The crude material was purified by silica gel chromatography (30:5:65 dichloromethane/acetone/hexanes with 0.5% Et_3N) to give compound **22** (run 1: 39.0 mg, 51%; run 2: 35.6 mg, 48%; run 3: 37.5 mg, 49%) as a white solid (84–89 °C): ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.12 (d, J = 2.4 Hz, 1H), 7.41 – 7.25 (m, 3H), 7.25 – 7.10 (m, 3H), 6.61 (d, J = 8.7 Hz, 1H), 3.94 – 3.77 (m, 6H), 3.54 – 3.43 (m, 4H); ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 158.4, 147.8, 141.0, 138.3, 128.7, 128.5, 126.3, 126.2, 107.0, 66.8, 45.9, 38.1; FTIR (NaCl/thin film) 2960, 2919, 2852, 1744, 1607, 1492, 1451, 1403, 1244, 1221, 1120, 1070, 1029, 944 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (EI+) $[\text{M}]^+$ calculated for $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{18}\text{ON}_2$: 254.1419, found: 254.1413.

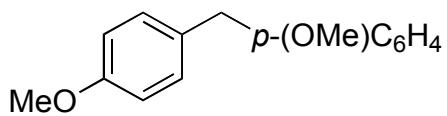


5-Benzylquinoline (23). Prepared via General Procedure A (CsF as base) on a 0.30 mmol scale. The crude material was purified by silica gel chromatography (15:5:5:75 dichloromethane/acetone/ Et_3N /hexanes) to give compound **23** (run 1: 38.0 mg, 53%; run 2: 50.8 mg, 77%) as a colorless oil.

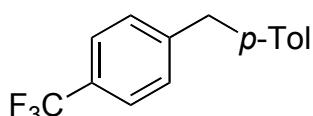
Diarylmethane **23** was also prepared via General Procedure B (K_3PO_4 as base) on a 0.30 mmol scale. The crude material was purified as described above to give compound **23** (run 1: 34.0 mg, 52%; run 2: 34.0 mg, 52%) as a colorless oil: ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.97 – 8.85 (m, 1H), 8.41 – 8.27 (m, 1H), 8.06 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.69 (dd, J = 8.5, 7.0 Hz, 1H), 7.39 (ddd, J = 12.7, 7.8, 2.6 Hz, 2H), 7.33 – 7.26 (m, 2H), 7.26 – 7.15 (m, 3H), 4.47 (s, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 150.0, 148.9, 140.1, 137.0, 132.7, 129.2, 128.61, 128.57, 128.5, 127.8,

¹⁴ Nagaradja, E.; Chevallier, F.; Roisnel, T.; Jouikov, V.; Mongin, F. *Tetrahedron* **2012**, *14*, 3063.

127.2, 126.3, 120.9, 38.5; FTIR (NaCl/thin film) 3061, 3027, 2922, 2852, 1595, 1559, 1498, 1455, 821, 708; HRMS (EI+) [M]⁺ calculated for C₁₆H₁₃N: 219.1048, found: 219.1048.



Bis(4-methoxyphenyl)methane (24). Prepared via General Procedure B (K₃PO₄ as base) on a 0.20 mmol scale. The crude material was purified by silica gel chromatography (15% dichloromethane/hexanes with 0.5% Et₃N) to give compound **24** (run 1: 45.0 mg, 98%; run 2: 40.0 mg, 87%) as a colorless oil: ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.18 – 7.05 (m, 4H), 6.92 – 6.80 (m, 4H), 3.91 (s, 2H), 3.82 (s, 6H); ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 157.9, 133.8, 129.8, 113.9, 55.3, 40.1. The spectral data for this compound matches that reported in the literature.¹⁵

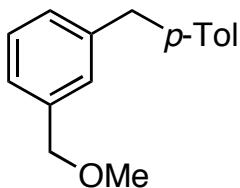


1-Methyl-4-(4-(trifluoromethyl)benzyl)benzene (25). Prepared via General Procedure A (CsF as base) on a 0.20 mmol scale. The crude material was purified by silica gel chromatography (100% hexanes with 0.5% Et₃N) to give compound **25** (run 1: 43.3 mg, 87%; run 2: 45.0 mg, 90%) as a colorless oil.

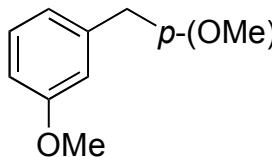
Diarylmethane **25** was also prepared via General Procedure B (K₃PO₄ as base) on a 0.20 mmol scale. The crude material was purified as described above to give compound **25** (run 1: 42.0 mg, 84%; run 2: 50.0 mg, quantitative) as a colorless oil: ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.57 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 2H), 7.33 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.16 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.11 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 2H), 4.03 (s, 2H), 2.37 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 145.6 (q, *J*_{C-F} = 1.0 Hz), 137.0, 136.1, 129.4, 129.1, 128.8, 128.4 (q, *J*_{C-F} = 32.3), 125.4 (q, *J*_{C-F} = 4.0 Hz), 124.3 (q, *J*_{C-F} = 272.7 Hz), 41.3, 21.1. The spectral data for this compound matches that reported in the literature.¹⁶

¹⁵ Wilsily, A.; Nguyen, Y.; Fillion, E. *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **2009**, *131*, 15606.

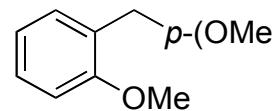
¹⁶ Bedford, R. B.; Huwe, M.; Wilkinson, M. C. *Chem. Commun.* **2009**, *5*, 600.



1-(methoxymethyl)-3-(4-methylbenzyl)benzene (26). Prepared via General Procedure B (K_3PO_4 as base) on a 0.30 mmol scale. The crude material was purified by silica gel chromatography (10:5:85 dichloromethane/acetone/hexanes) to give compound **26** (60.0 mg, 94%) as a colorless oil: 1H NMR (400 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 7.32 (d, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.24 (d, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 2H), 7.21 – 7.12 (m, 5H), 4.49 (s, 2H), 4.02 (s, 2H), 3.45 (s, 3H), 2.39 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 141.6, 138.4, 138.1, 135.6, 129.2, 128.9, 128.6, 128.3, 128.3, 125.5, 74.8, 58.2, 41.5, 21.1; FTIR (NaCl/thin film) 3020, 2980, 2921, 2846, 2830, 2734, 1608, 1513, 1488, 1447, 1379, 1193, 1153, 1105, 1022; HRMS (EI+) [M] $^+$ calculated for $C_{16}H_{18}O$: 226.1358, found 226.1351.



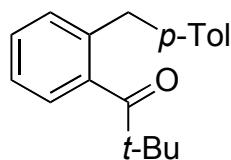
1-Methoxy-3-(4-methoxybenzyl)benzene (27). Prepared via General Procedure B (K_3PO_4 as base) on a 0.20 mmol scale. The crude material was purified by silica gel chromatography (15% dichloromethane/hexanes with 0.5% Et_3N) to give compound **27** (run 1: 46.0 mg, 96%; run 2: 46.0 mg, 96%) as a colorless oil: 1H NMR (400 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 7.31 – 7.20 (m, 1H), 7.19 – 7.12 (m, 2H), 6.91 – 6.84 (m, 2H), 6.84 – 6.72 (m, 3H), 3.94 (s, 2H), 3.82 (s, 3H), 3.81 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 159.7, 158.0, 143.2, 133.1, 129.9, 129.4, 121.3, 114.7, 113.9, 111.2, 55.3, 55.2, 41.1. The spectral data for this compound matches that reported in the literature.¹⁷



1-Methoxy-2-(4-methoxybenzyl)benzene (28). Prepared via General Procedure B (K_3PO_4 as base) on a 0.20 mmol scale. The crude material was purified by silica gel chromatography (15% dichloromethane/hexanes with 0.5% Et_3N) to give compound **28** (run 1: 41.0 mg, 89%; run 2: 44.0 mg, 96%) as a colorless oil: 1H NMR (400 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 7.31 – 7.15 (m, 3H), 7.10 (dd, $J = 7.3, 1.7$ Hz, 1H), 6.96 – 6.82 (m, 4H), 3.96 (s, 2H), 3.86 (s, 3H), 3.82 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ

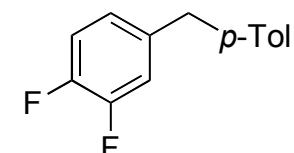
¹⁷ Bedford, R. B.; Gower, N. J.; Haddow, M. F.; Harvey, J. N.; Nunn, J.; Okopie, R. A.; Sankey, R. F. *Angew. Chem. Int. Ed.* **2012**, *51*, 5435.

157.8, 157.3, 133.1, 130.2, 130.1, 129.9, 127.3, 120.5, 113.7, 110.4, 55.4, 55.3, 35.0. The spectral data for this compound matches that reported in the literature.¹⁸



2,2-Dimethyl-1-(2-(4-methylbenzyl)phenyl)propan-1-one (29). Prepared via General Procedure A (CsF as base) on a 0.20 mmol scale. The crude material was purified by silica gel chromatography (15% dichloromethane/hexanes with 0.5% Et₃N) to give compound **29** (run 1: 53.0 mg, quantitative; run 2: 44.0 mg, 83%) as a colorless oil.

Diarylmethane **29** was also prepared via General Procedure B (K₃PO₄ as base) on a 0.20 mmol scale. The crude material was purified as described above to give compound **29** (run 1: 53.0 mg, quantitative; run 2: 55.3 mg, quantitative) as a colorless oil: ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.32 – 7.14 (m, 4H), 7.09 (m, 4H), 3.89 (s, 2H), 2.34 (s, 3H), 1.23 (s, 9H); ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 214.7, 140.7, 137.8, 137.3, 135.7, 130.7, 129.2, 129.1, 128.8, 125.3, 124.8, 44.9, 38.6, 27.6, 21.1; FTIR (NaCl/thin film) 2968, 2930, 2869, 1687, 1514, 1477, 1365, 1274, 1194, 964 cm⁻¹; HRMS (EI+) [M]⁺ calculated for C₁₉H₂₂O: 266.1671, found: 266.1668.

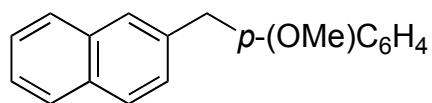


1,2-Difluoro-4-(4-methylbenzyl)benzene (30). Prepared via General Procedure A (CsF as base) on a 0.20 mmol scale. The crude material was purified by silica gel chromatography (100% hexanes with 0.5% Et₃N) to give compound **30** (run 1: 36.0 mg, 82%; run 2: 34.0 mg, 77%) as a colorless oil.

Diarylmethane **30** was also prepared via General Procedure B (K₃PO₄ as base) on a 0.20 mmol scale. The crude material was purified as described above to give compound **30** (run 1: 36.0 mg, 82%; run 2: 42.1 mg, 96%) as a colorless oil: ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.16 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.14 – 7.05 (m, 3H), 6.99 (ddd, *J* = 11.3, 7.7, 2.2 Hz, 1H), 6.95 – 6.90 (m, 1H), 3.93 (s, 2H), 2.37 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 150.8 (dd, *J*_{C-F} = 136.4, 13.1 Hz), 148.3 (dd, *J*_{C-F} = 135.3, 13.1 Hz), 138.4 (dd, *J*_{C-F} = 4.0, 4.0 Hz), 137.1, 136.1, 129.4, 128.7, 124.6 (dd, *J*_{C-F} = 3.0, 3.0 Hz), 117.6 (d, *J*_{C-F} = 17.2 Hz), 117.0 (d, *J*_{C-F} = 17.2 Hz), 40.7

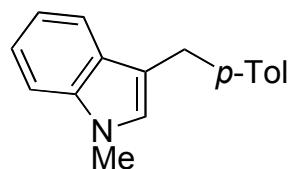
¹⁸ Podder, S.; Choudhury, J.; Roy, U. K.; Roy, S. *J. Org. Chem.* **2007**, 72, 3100.

(d, $J_{C-F} = 1.0$ Hz), 21.1; FTIR (NaCl/thin film) 3022, 2923, 2858, 1607, 1515, 1434, 1282, 1209, 1115, 956 cm⁻¹; HRMS (EI+) [M]⁺ calculated for C₁₄H₁₂F₂: 218.0907, found: 218.0901.



2-(4-Methoxybenzyl)naphthalene (31). Prepared via General Procedure B (K₃PO₄ as base) on a 0.20 mmol scale.

The crude material was purified by silica gel chromatography (100% hexanes with 0.5% Et₃N) to give compound **31** (49.0 mg, 99%) as a colorless oil: ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.90 – 7.77 (m, 3H), 7.69 (s, 1H), 7.58 – 7.45 (m, 2H), 7.38 (dd, $J = 8.4, 1.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.24 – 7.17 (m, 2H), 6.95 – 6.87 (m, 2H), 4.15 (s, 2H), 3.85 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 158.1, 139.2, 133.7, 133.1, 132.1, 130.0, 128.1, 127.69, 127.66, 127.6, 127.0, 126.0, 125.4, 114.0, 55.3, 41.3. The spectral data for this compound matches that reported in the literature.¹⁹



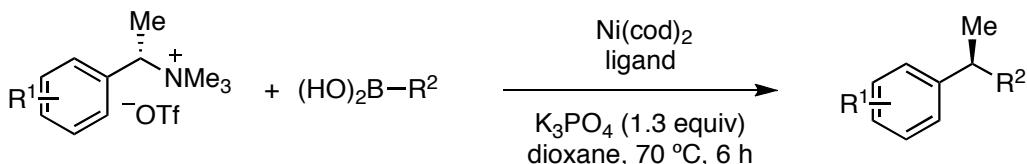
1-Methyl-3-(4-methylbenzyl)-1*H*-indole (32). Prepared via General Procedure A (CsF as base) on a 0.20 mmol scale. The crude material was purified by silica gel chromatography (15% dichloromethane/hexanes with 0.5% Et₃N) to give compound **32** (run 1: 30.5 mg, 65%; run 2: 27.0 mg, 57%) as a colorless oil.

Diarylmethane **32** was also prepared via General Procedure B (K₃PO₄ as base) on a 0.20 mmol scale. The crude material was purified as described above to give compound **32** (40.2 mg, 86%) as a colorless oil: ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.58 (dt, $J = 7.9, 1.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.37 – 7.32 (m, 1H), 7.31 – 7.20 (m, 3H), 7.20 – 7.07 (m, 3H), 6.79 (s, 1H), 4.12 (s, 2H), 3.77 (s, 3H), 2.37 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 138.4, 137.2, 135.3, 129.0, 128.6, 127.9, 127.1, 121.6, 119.2, 118.8, 114.6, 109.2, 32.6, 31.1, 21.1; FTIR (NaCl/thin film) 3047, 3021, 2917, 1514, 1473, 1423, 1374, 1327, 1251, 1153, 1012 cm⁻¹; HRMS (EI+) [M]⁺ calculated for C₁₇H₁₇N: 235.1361, found: 235.1363.

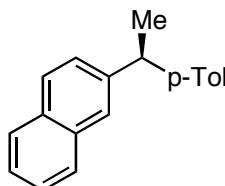
¹⁹ Inés, B.; Moreno, I.; SanMartin, R.; Domínguez, E. *J. Org. Chem.* **2008**, 73, 8448.

Stereospecific Cross Coupling of Benzyl Ammonium Triflates to Give Diarylethylenes

General Procedure C



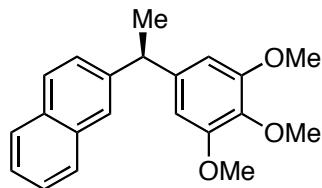
In a N_2 -atmosphere glovebox, $\text{Ni}(\text{cod})_2$, ligand, and K_3PO_4 (1.3 equiv) were weighed into a 1-dram vial. Benzyl ammonium triflate (1.0 equiv) and boronic acid (1.2 equiv) were added, followed by dioxane (0.33 M). The vial was capped with a Teflon-lined cap and removed from the glovebox. The mixture was stirred for 6 h at 70 °C. The reaction mixture was then diluted with Et_2O (1.5 mL) and filtered through a plug of silica gel, which was rinsed with Et_2O (10 mL). The filtrate was concentrated and purified by silica gel chromatography to give the diarylethane product.



(S)-2-(1-p-Tolylethyl)naphthalene (34). Diarylethane **34** was prepared via General Procedure C on a 0.26 mmol scale using $\text{Ni}(\text{cod})_2$ (3 mol %) and $\text{P}(o\text{-Tol})_3$ (7 mol %). The crude material was purified by silica gel chromatography (100% hexanes) to give compound **34** (run 1: 39.0 mg, 61%; run 2: 37.0 mg, 58%) as a colorless oil. The enantiomeric excess was determined to be 99% ee (run 1: 99% ee; run 2: 99% ee) by chiral HPLC analysis (CHIRALPAK IB, 0.4 mL/min, 100% hexane, $\lambda=254$ nm); $t_{\text{R}}(\text{major})=21.70$ min, $t_{\text{R}}(\text{minor})=23.30$ min. $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{24}=+65.7^\circ$ (c 1.20, CHCl_3).

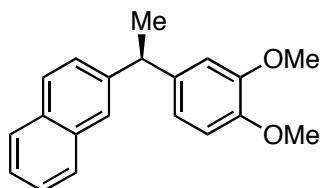
Diarylethane **34** was also prepared on a 0.2 mmol scale using $\text{Ni}(\text{cod})_2$ (10 mol%) and $\text{P}(o\text{-Tol})_3$ (22 mol%). The crude material was purified as described above to give compound **34** (35.4 mg, 72%) as a colorless oil. The enantiomeric excess was determined to be 97% ee by chiral HPLC analysis as described above: ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.91 – 7.70 (m, 4H), 7.56 – 7.45 (m, 2H), 7.37 (dd, $J=8.5, 1.9$ Hz, 1H), 7.21 (d, $J=8.1$ Hz, 2H), 7.16 (d, $J=8.1$ Hz, 2H), 4.34 (q, $J=7.2$ Hz, 1H), 2.38 (s, 3H), 1.78 (d, $J=7.2$ Hz, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz,

CDCl_3) δ 144.0, 143.3, 135.6, 133.6, 132.1, 129.1, 128.0, 127.8, 127.7, 127.6, 126.9, 126.0, 125.4, 125.3, 44.5, 21.9, 21.1; FTIR (NaCl/thin film) 3052, 3019, 2966, 2928, 2872, 1511, 1452, 1375, 1020 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (EI+) $[\text{M}]^+$ calculated for $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{18}$: 246.1409, found: 246.1405.



(R)-2-(1-(3,4,5-Trimethoxyphenyl)ethyl)naphthalene (35).

Diarylethane **35** was prepared via General Procedure C on a 0.26 mmol scale using $\text{Ni}(\text{cod})_2$ (3 mol %) and $\text{P}(o\text{-Tol})_3$ (7 mol %). The crude material was purified by silica gel chromatography (10% acetone/hexanes) to give compound **35** (run 1: 70.0 mg, 83%; run 2: 68.0 mg, 81%) as a colorless oil. The enantiomeric excess was determined to be 99% ee (run 1: 99% ee; run 2: 99%) by chiral HPLC analysis (CHIRALPAK IA, 0.8 mL/min, 3% *i*-PrOH/hexane, $\lambda=254$ nm); $t_{\text{R}}(\text{minor})=12.60$ min, $t_{\text{R}}(\text{major})=13.98$ min. $[\alpha]_D^{24}=+37.6^\circ$ (c 1.88, CHCl_3): ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.92 – 7.77 (m, 3H), 7.77 – 7.69 (m, 1H), 7.49 (m, 2H), 7.37 (dd, $J=8.5, 1.8$ Hz, 1H), 6.52 (s, 2H), 4.30 (q, $J=7.2$ Hz, 1H), 3.88 (s, 3H), 3.84 (s, 6H), 1.77 (d, $J=7.2$ Hz, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 153.1, 143.6, 142.0, 136.2, 133.5, 132.1, 128.0, 127.8, 127.6, 126.7, 126.0, 125.5, 125.3, 104.8, 60.9, 56.1, 45.1, 22.0. The spectral data for this compound matches that reported in the literature.²⁰ The positive sign of the optical rotation enables assignment of the absolute configuration of **35** as *R*.²⁰

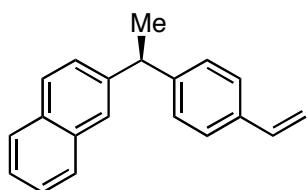


(R)-2-(1-(3,4-Dimethoxyphenyl)ethyl)naphthalene (36).

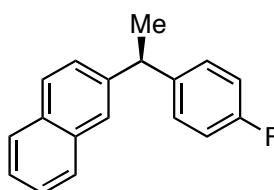
Diarylethane **36** was prepared via General Procedure C on a 0.26 mmol scale using $\text{Ni}(\text{cod})_2$ (3 mol %) and $\text{P}(o\text{-Tol})_3$ (7 mol %). The crude material was purified by silica gel chromatography (9% diethyl ether/hexanes) to give compound **36** (run 1: 39.0 mg, 51%; run 2: 38.0 mg, 50%) as a white solid (mp 65–70 °C). The enantiomeric excess was determined to be 95% ee (run 1: 94% ee; run 2: 95% ee) by chiral HPLC analysis (CHIRALPAK IC, 0.8 mL/min, 3% *i*-PrOH/hexane, $\lambda=254$ nm); $t_{\text{R}}(\text{minor})=17.21$ min, $t_{\text{R}}(\text{major})=17.94$ min. $[\alpha]_D^{24}=+32.8^\circ$ (c 1.52, CHCl_3): ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.89 – 7.75 (m, 3H), 7.76 – 7.70 (m, 1H), 7.48 (m, 2H), 7.35 (dd, $J=8.5, 1.8$ Hz, 1H), 6.90 – 6.83 (m, 2H), 6.80 (d, $J=1.6$ Hz, 1H), 4.30 (q, $J=7.2$ Hz, 1H), 3.89 (s, 3H), 3.84 (s, 3H), 1.76 (d, $J=7.2$ Hz, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 148.8, 147.3, 144.1, 138.8,

²⁰ Taylor, B. L. H.; Swift, E. C.; Waetzig, J. D.; Jarvo, E. R. *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **2011**, *133*, 389.

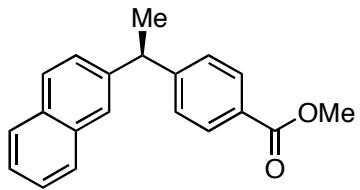
133.5, 132.1, 128.0, 127.8, 127.6, 126.8, 126.0, 125.4, 125.2, 119.5, 111.3, 111.0, 55.9, 55.8, 44.4, 22.0; FTIR (NaCl/thin film) 3051, 2962, 2931, 2833, 1516, 1458, 1251, 1235, 1143, 1028 cm⁻¹; HRMS (EI+) [M]⁺ calculated for C₂₀H₂₀O₂: 292.1463, found: 292.1467.



(S)-2-(1-(4-vinylphenyl)ethyl)naphthalene (37). Diarylethane **37** was prepared via General Procedure C on a 0.26 mmol scale using Ni(cod)₂ (3 mol %) and P(*o*-Tol)₃ (7 mol %). The crude material was purified by silica gel chromatography (100% hexanes) to give compound **37** (run 1: 45.0 mg, 67%; run 2: 47.0 mg, 69%) as a clear oil. The enantiomeric excess was determined to be 98% ee (run 1: 99% ee; run 2: 97% ee) by chiral HPLC analysis (CHIRALCEL IB, 0.8 mL/min, 100% hexane, $\lambda = 254$ nm); *t*_R(major)=13.46 min, *t*_R(minor)=14.81 min. $[\alpha]_D^{24} = +44.8^\circ$ (c 1.47, CHCl₃): ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.95 – 7.70 (m, 4H), 7.50 (m, 2H), 7.46 – 7.34 (m, 3H), 7.34 – 7.21 (m, 2H), 6.75 (dd, *J* = 17.6, 10.9 Hz, 1H), 5.77 (dd, *J* = 17.6, 1.0 Hz, 1H), 5.26 (dd, *J* = 10.9, 1.0 Hz, 1H), 4.37 (q, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 1.79 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 146.0, 143.7, 136.6, 135.6, 133.6, 132.1, 128.04, 127.98, 127.8, 127.6, 126.9, 126.3, 126.0, 125.5, 125.4, 113.4, 44.6, 21.8. FTIR (NaCl/thin film) 3051, 2966, 2928, 841, 817, 746 cm⁻¹; HRMS (EI+) [M]⁺ calculated for C₂₀H₁₈: 258.1409, found: 258.1412.

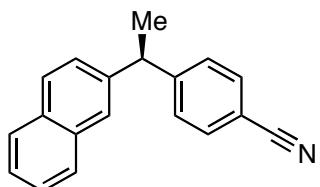


(S)-2-(1-(4-fluorophenyl)ethyl)naphthalene ((S)-38). Diarylethane **38** was prepared from ammonium triflate **33** and 4-fluorophenyl boronic acid via General Procedure C on a 0.26 mmol scale using Ni(cod)₂ (10 mol %) and P(*o*-Tol)₃ (22 mol %), except that CsF was used in place of K₃PO₄. The crude material was purified by silica gel chromatography (100% hexanes) to give compound **38** (61.0 mg, 94%) as a white solid. The enantiomeric excess was determined to be 98% ee by chiral HPLC analysis (CHIRALCEL OD-H, 0.8 mL/min, 100% hexane, $\lambda = 254$ nm); *t*_R(major)=24.40 min, *t*_R(minor)=31.78 min. The spectral data for **38** matches that of (*R*)-**38** reported below.



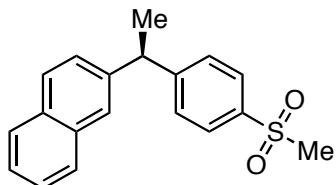
(S)-methyl 4-(1-(naphthalen-2-yl)ethyl)benzoate (39).

Diarylethane **39** was prepared via General Procedure C on a 0.26 mmol scale using $\text{Ni}(\text{cod})_2$ (10 mol %) and $\text{P}(o\text{-Tol})_3$ (22 mol %), except that CsF was used in place of K_3PO_4 . The crude material was purified by silica gel chromatography (15–19% $\text{Et}_2\text{O}/\text{hexanes}$) to give compound **39** (run 1: 51.0 mg, 68%, run 2: 56.0 mg, 74%) as a white solid (mp 75–78 °C). The enantiomeric excess was determined to be 98% ee (run 1: 98% ee; run 2: 97% ee) by chiral HPLC analysis (CHIRALCEL IB, 0.6 mL/min, 1% *i*-PrOH/hexane, $\lambda = 254$ nm); t_{R} (major)=17.22 min, t_{R} (minor)=19.57 min. $[\alpha]_D^{24} = +12.5^\circ$ (c 1.03, CHCl_3): ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.04 – 7.97 (m, 2H), 7.87 – 7.81 (m, 2H), 7.79 (d, $J = 8.5$ Hz, 1H), 7.75 – 7.70 (m, 1H), 7.55 – 7.44 (m, 2H), 7.37 (d, $J = 8.2$ Hz, 2H), 7.30 (d, $J = 13.1$ Hz, 1H), 4.40 (q, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 1H), 3.93 (s, 3H), 1.78 (d, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 167.1, 151.6, 142.8, 133.5, 132.2, 129.8, 128.2, 128.1, 127.8, 127.8, 127.6, 126.6, 126.1, 125.6, 125.5, 52.1, 44.9, 21.6; FTIR (NaCl/thin film) 3054, 2968, 2361, 2338, 1718, 1280, 1110 cm^{-1} ; LRMS (EI+) $[\text{M}]^+$ calculated for $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{18}\text{O}_2$: 290.1, found: 290.2.

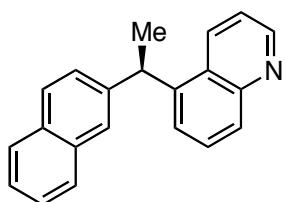


(S)-4-(1-(naphthalen-2-yl)ethyl)benzonitrile (40). Diarylethane **40**

was prepared via General Procedure C on a 0.5 mmol scale using $\text{Ni}(\text{cod})_2$ (1 mol %) and $\text{P}(o\text{-Tol})_3$ (3 mol %). The crude material was purified by silica gel chromatography (10% $\text{Et}_2\text{O}/\text{hexanes}$) to give compound **40** (95.0 mg, 76%) as a pale yellow solid (mp 84–90 °C). The enantiomeric excess was determined to be 95% ee by chiral HPLC analysis (CHIRALCEL IC, 0.5 mL/min, 3% *i*-PrOH/hexane, $\lambda = 254$ nm); $t_{\text{R}}(\text{major})=32.79$ min, $t_{\text{R}}(\text{minor})=34.15$ min. $[\alpha]_D^{24} = +42.8^\circ$ (c 3.03, CHCl_3): ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.88 – 7.78 (m, 3H), 7.74 – 7.70 (m, 1H), 7.63 – 7.58 (m, 2H), 7.56 – 7.46 (m, 2H), 7.41 – 7.35 (m, 2H), 7.31 – 7.25 (m, 1H), 4.39 (q, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 1H), 1.78 (d, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 151.8, 142.1, 133.5, 132.32, 132.26, 128.6, 128.4, 127.8, 127.7, 126.4, 126.3, 125.8, 125.6, 119.1, 110.0, 45.0, 21.4; FTIR (NaCl/thin film) 3053, 2968, 2929, 2226, 1605, 1502, 840, 820, 751 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (EI+) $[\text{M}]^+$ calculated for $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{15}\text{N}$: 257.1205, found: 257.1209.

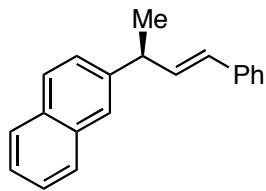


(S)-4-(1-(naphthalen-2-yl)ethyl)benzonitrile (41). Diarylethane **41** was prepared via General Procedure C on a 0.26 mmol scale using $\text{Ni}(\text{cod})_2$ (3 mol %) and $\text{P}(o\text{-Tol})_3$ (7 mol %). The crude material was purified by silica gel chromatography (8% acetone/0.5% Et_3N /hexanes) to give compound **41** (run 1: 77.0 mg, 97%, run 2: 72.0 mg, 91%) as a white solid (mp 123–126 °C). The enantiomeric excess was determined to be 97% ee (run 1: 97% ee, run 2: 96% ee) by chiral HPLC analysis (CHIRALCEL IB, 1.0 mL/min, 8% *i*-PrOH/hexane, $\lambda = 254$ nm); $t_{\text{R}}(\text{major})=26.71$ min, $t_{\text{R}}(\text{minor})=29.51$ min. $[\alpha]_D^{24} = +29.4^\circ$ (c 1.76, CHCl_3): ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.91 – 7.77 (m, 5H), 7.75 – 7.70 (m, 1H), 7.55 – 7.44 (m, 4H), 7.29 (d, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 1H), 4.43 (q, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 1H), 3.06 (s, 3H), 1.79 (d, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 152.8, 142.1, 138.3, 133.5, 132.3, 128.8, 128.4, 127.8, 127.7, 127.6, 126.4, 126.3, 125.8, 125.6, 44.9, 44.6, 21.5; FTIR (NaCl/thin film) 3054, 2969, 2928, 1595, 1306, 1150, 1090, 955, 763 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (EI+) $[\text{M}]^+$ calculated for $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{18}\text{O}_2\text{S}$: 310.1028, found: 310.1023.

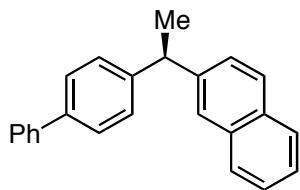


(R)-5-(1-(naphthalen-2-yl)ethyl)quinoline (42). Diarylethane **42** was prepared via General Procedure C on a 0.1 mmol scale using $\text{Ni}(\text{cod})_2$ (10 mol %) and $\text{P}(o\text{-Tol})_3$ (22 mol %). The crude material was purified by silica gel chromatography (7% acetone/11% dichloromethane/3% Et_3N /hexanes) to give compound **42** (15.0 mg, 53%) as a clear oil. The enantiomeric excess was determined to be 52% ee by chiral HPLC analysis (CHIRALCEL IB, 1.0 mL/min, 5% *i*-PrOH/hexane, $\lambda = 254$ nm); $t_{\text{R}}(\text{minor})=12.59$ min, $t_{\text{R}}(\text{major})=14.51$ min. ^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.88 (dd, $J = 4.2, 1.7$ Hz, 1H), 8.45 – 8.38 (m, 1H), 8.07 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.84 – 7.72 (m, 4H), 7.70 – 7.66 (m, 1H), 7.59 (d, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.46 (pd, $J = 6.9, 1.5$ Hz, 2H), 7.38 – 7.29 (m, 2H), 5.05 (q, $J = 7.1$ Hz, 1H), 1.89 (d, $J = 7.1$ Hz, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 149.8, 148.9, 143.7, 141.8, 133.6, 132.4, 132.1, 129.1, 128.5, 128.3, 127.7, 127.6, 126.9, 126.4, 126.1, 125.5, 125.0, 120.8, 40.6, 22.5; ^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, $(\text{CD}_3)_2\text{CO}$) δ 149.8, 149.1, 144.1, 142.2, 133.7, 132.3, 132.1, 128.8, 128.4, 128.1, 127.6, 127.5, 126.7, 126.4, 126.0, 125.5, 125.4,

124.7, 120.9, 40.1, 21.9;²¹ FTIR (NaCl/thin film) 3054, 2966, 2927, 2361, 2341, 1501, 802 cm⁻¹; LRMS (EI+) [M]⁺ calculated for C₂₁H₁₇N: 283.1, found: 283.2.



(S,E)-2-(4-Phenylbut-3-en-2-yl)naphthalene (43). Diarylethane **43** was prepared via General Procedure C on a 1.36 mmol scale using Ni(cod)₂ (2 mol %) and P(*o*-Tol)₃ (5 mol %). The crude material was purified by silica gel chromatography (100% hexanes) to give compound **43** (run 1: 334 mg, 96%, run 2: 335 mg, 96%) as a white solid (mp 81–86 °C). The enantiomeric excess was determined to be 99% ee (run 1: 99% ee; run 2: 99% ee) by chiral HPLC analysis (CHIRALCEL OD-H, 0.8 mL/min, 100% hexane, λ =254 nm); t_R (major)=34.24 min, t_R (minor)=37.38 min. $[\alpha]_D^{24} = -21.0^\circ$ (c 8.40, CHCl₃): ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.88 – 7.82 (m, 3H), 7.77 – 7.74 (m, 1H), 7.55 – 7.45 (m, 3H), 7.45 – 7.40 (m, 2H), 7.38 – 7.31 (m, 2H), 7.31 – 7.22 (m, 1H), 6.54 – 6.50 (m, 2H), 3.86 (m, 1H), 1.61 (d, J = 7.0 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 143.1, 137.5, 135.1, 133.7, 132.3, 128.8, 128.6, 128.1, 127.7, 127.6, 127.1, 126.4, 126.2, 126.0, 125.4, 125.3, 42.7, 21.2. The spectral data for this compound matches that reported in the literature.²²

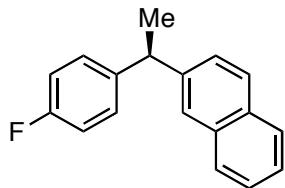


(R)-2-(1-(Biphenyl-4-yl)ethyl)naphthalene (44). Diarylethane **44** was prepared via General Procedure C on a 0.20 mmol scale using Ni(cod)₂ (10 mol %) and t-Bu-XantPhos (12 mol %). The crude material was purified by silica gel chromatography (100% hexanes) to give compound **44** (29.0 mg, 46%) as a white solid (mp 83–85 °C). The enantiomeric excess was determined to be 98% ee by chiral HPLC analysis (CHIRALPAK IB, 0.8 mL/min, 2% *i*-PrOH/hexane, λ =254 nm); t_R (major)=8.60 min, t_R (minor)=10.0 min. $[\alpha]_D^{24} = -24.0^\circ$ (c 1.44, CHCl₃): ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.88 – 7.76 (m, 4H), 7.63 – 7.53 (m, 4H), 7.53 – 7.41 (m, 4H), 7.41 – 7.32 (m, 4H), 4.40 (q, J = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 1.81 (d, J = 7.2 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 145.4, 143.7, 141.0, 139.0, 133.5, 132.1, 128.7, 128.2, 128.0, 127.8, 127.6, 127.2, 127.1, 127.0, 126.9, 126.0, 125.4, 125.4, 44.6, 21.8; FTIR (NaCl/thin film) 3053, 3026,

²¹ We observe coincident peaks in the ¹³C NMR spectrum when CDCl₃ is used as solvent. However, all 21 peaks are distinct when (CD₃)₂CO is used as solvent.

²² Li, C.; Xing, J.; Zhao, J.; Huynh, P.; Zhang, W.; Jiang, P.; Zhang, Y. *J. Org. Lett.* **2012**, *14*, 390.

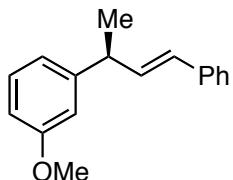
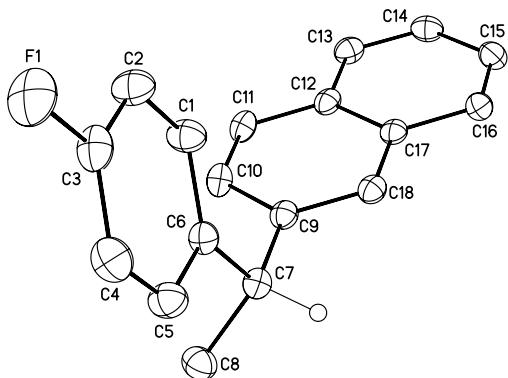
2965, 2927, 1600, 1486, 1449, 1008 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (EI+) $[\text{M}]^+$ calculated for $\text{C}_{24}\text{H}_{20}$: 308.1565, found: 308.1561.



(*R*)-2-(1-(4-Fluorophenyl)ethyl)naphthalene ((*R*)-38). Diarylethane (*R*-38) was prepared from (*R*)-1-(4-fluorophenyl)-N,N,N-trimethylethanaminium trifluoromethanesulfonate and 2-naphthyl boronic acid via General Procedure C on a 0.20 mmol scale using $\text{Ni}(\text{cod})_2$ (10 mol %) and t-Bu-XantPhos (12 mol %). The crude material was purified by silica gel chromatography (100% hexanes) to give compound (*R*)-38 (run 1: 18.0 mg, 36%; run 2: 20.0 mg, 38%) as a pale green solid (mp 54–58 °C). The enantiomeric excess was determined to be 95% ee (run 1: 95% ee; run 2: 95% ee) by chiral HPLC analysis (CHIRALCEL OD-H, 0.8 mL/min, 100% hexane, $\lambda=254$ nm); $t_{\text{R}}(\text{minor})=25.96$ min, $t_{\text{R}}(\text{major})=33.26$ min. $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{24} = -25.2^\circ$ (c 1.88, CHCl_3): ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.86 – 7.74 (m, 3H), 7.73 – 7.67 (m, 1H), 7.54 – 7.41 (m, 2H), 7.34 – 7.19 (m, 3H), 7.04 – 6.95 (m, 2H), 4.32 (q, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 1H), 1.74 (d, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 161.3 (d, $J_{\text{C}-\text{F}} = 245.4$ Hz), 143.6, 141.9 (d, $J_{\text{C}-\text{F}} = 4.0$ Hz), 133.5, 132.1, 129.1 (d, $J_{\text{C}-\text{F}} = 7.1$ Hz), 128.1, 127.7, 127.6, 126.7, 126.1, 125.5, 125.3, 115.1 (d, $J_{\text{C}-\text{F}} = 21.2$ Hz), 44.1, 21.9; FTIR (NaCl/thin film) 3054, 2966, 2924, 2851, 1507, 1221, 1158 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (EI+) $[\text{M}]^+$ calculated for $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{15}\text{F}$: 250.1158, found: 250.1160.

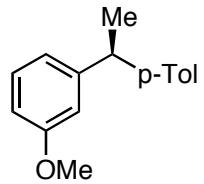
X-ray quality crystals were prepared by slow evaporation from pentane. The crystal structure demonstrated that the absolute configuration is *R* (Fig S1).

Figure S1. Molecular diagram of (*R*)-**38** with ellipsoids at 30% probability. Tertiary H-atom depicted with arbitrary radius. All other H-atoms and a second symmetry-unique compound molecule are omitted for clarity. (CCDC-899360)

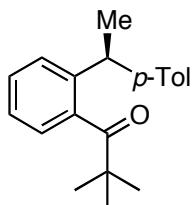


(*S,E*)-1-Methoxy-3-(4-phenylbut-3-en-2-yl)benzene (45). Aryl vinyl ethane **45** was prepared via General Procedure C on a 0.20 mmol scale using $\text{Ni}(\text{cod})_2$ (15 mol %) and $\text{P}(o\text{-Tol})_3$ (32 mol %). The crude material was purified by silica gel chromatography (100% hexanes) to give compound **45** (run 1: 26.0 mg, 55%; run 2: 27.0 mg, 56%) as a colorless oil. The enantiomeric excess was determined to be 98% ee (run 1: 98% ee; run 2: 97% ee) by chiral HPLC analysis (CHIRALPAK IB, 1.0 mL/min, 100% hexane, $\lambda=254$ nm); $t_{\text{R}}(\text{major})=15.46$ min, $t_{\text{R}}(\text{minor})=18.19$ min. $[\alpha]_D^{24} = -25.2^\circ$ (c 1.00, CHCl_3)²³: ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.44 – 7.19 (m, 6H), 6.95 – 6.77 (m, 3H), 6.52 – 6.36 (m, 2H), 3.85 (s, 3H), 3.66 (q, $J = 6.8$ Hz, 1H), 1.50 (d, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 159.7, 147.4, 137.5, 135.0, 129.5, 128.6, 128.5, 127.1, 126.2, 119.8, 113.3, 111.3, 55.2, 42.6, 21.2. The spectral data for this compound matches that reported in the literature.²²

²³ Based on the optical rotation of diarylethane **35** and the crystal structure of diarylethane (*R*)-**38**, we are confident that these Suzuki reactions proceed with inversion of configuration and have thus assigned the absolute configuration of compound **45** as *S*. However, we note that the sign of the optical rotation is in disagreement with the previously reported value (see ref 22). The reasons for this discrepancy are unclear. We have obtained a negative optical rotation for this compound on two polarimeters and at two different concentrations.

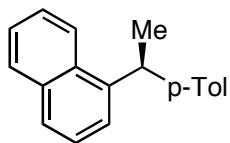


(S)-1-Methoxy-3-(1-p-tolylethyl)benzene (46). Diarylethane **46** was prepared via General Procedure C on a 0.20 mmol scale using $\text{Ni}(\text{cod})_2$ (15 mol %) and $\text{P}(o\text{-Tol})_3$ (32 mol %). The crude material was purified by silica gel chromatography (100% hexanes) to give compound **46** (run 1: 22.0 mg, 49%; run 2: 26 mg, 58%) as a colorless oil. The enantiomeric excess was determined to be 91% ee (run 1: 90% ee, run 2: 92% ee) by chiral HPLC analysis (CHIRALPAK IA, 0.8 mL/min, 1% *i*-PrOH/hexane, $\lambda=254$ nm); $t_{\text{R}}(\text{minor})=5.73$ min, $t_{\text{R}}(\text{major})=6.17$ min. $[\alpha]_D^{24}=+15.4^\circ$ (c 0.96, CHCl_3): ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.24 (t, $J=7.9$ Hz, 1H), 7.19 – 7.10 (m, 4H), 6.88 – 6.80 (m, 2H), 6.76 (ddd, $J=8.1, 2.6, 0.9$ Hz, 1H), 4.13 (q, $J=7.2$ Hz, 1H), 3.81 (s, 3H), 2.35 (s, 3H), 1.65 (d, $J=7.2$ Hz, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 159.6, 148.3, 143.2, 135.5, 129.3, 129.1, 127.4, 120.1, 113.7, 110.8, 55.1, 44.4, 21.9, 21.0. The spectral data for this compound matches that reported in the literature.²⁴



(S)-2,2-dimethyl-1-(2-(1-p-tolylethyl)phenyl)propan-1-one (50). Diarylethane **50** was prepared via General Procedure C on a 0.10 mmol scale using $\text{Ni}(\text{cod})_2$ (10 mol %) and PPh_2Cy (22 mol %). The crude material was purified by silica gel chromatography (100% hexanes) to give compound **50** (17.0 mg, 64%) as a colorless oil. The enantiomeric excess was determined to be 33% ee by chiral HPLC analysis (CHIRALPAK IA, 1.0 mL/min, 3% *i*-PrOH/hexane, $\lambda=254$ nm); $t_{\text{R}}(\text{major})=5.70$ min, $t_{\text{R}}(\text{minor})=6.39$ min. $[\alpha]_D^{24}=+15.4^\circ$ (c 0.96, CHCl_3): ^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.21 (ddd, $J=8.4, 5.2, 3.3$ Hz, 1H), 7.19 – 7.16 (m, 1H), 7.11 – 7.08 (m, 2H), 7.06 – 7.04 (m, 2H), 7.01 – 6.99 (m, 2H), 3.97 (q, $J=7.1$ Hz, 1H), 2.22 (s, 3H), 1.52 (d, $J=7.1$ Hz, 3H), 1.15 (s, 9H); ^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 215.0, 143.3, 142.5, 140.4, 135.6, 128.97, 128.95, 128.2, 127.6, 125.0, 124.6, 44.9, 40.6, 27.8, 22.4, 21.0; FTIR (NaCl/thin film) 2968, 2931, 2871, 1685, 1513, 1477, 1460, 1392, 1365, 1277, 1184, 1109, 1041, 1020, 963, 943, 821, 765 cm^{-1} ; LRMS (EI+) $[\text{M}-(t\text{-Bu})]^+$ calculated for $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{15}\text{O}$: 223.11, found: 223.20.

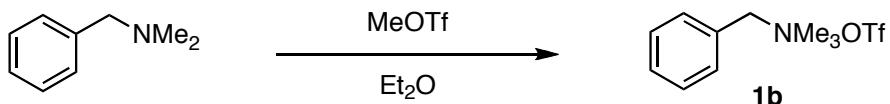
²⁴ Nakamura, R.; Obora, Y.; Ishii, Y. *Chem. Commun.* **2008**, 29, 3417.



(*S*)-1-(1-*p*-Tolylethyl)naphthalene (S1**).** Diarylethane **S1** was prepared via General Procedure C on a 0.26 mmol scale using $\text{Ni}(\text{cod})_2$ (3 mol %) and $\text{P}(o\text{-Tol})_3$ (7 mol %). The crude material was purified by silica gel chromatography (100% hexanes) to give compound **S1** (34.0 mg, 70%) as a colorless oil. The enantiomeric excess was determined to be 67% ee by chiral HPLC analysis (CHIRALPAK IB, 0.4 mL/min, 100% hexane, $\lambda=254$ nm); $t_{\text{R}}(\text{major})=30.70$ min, $t_{\text{R}}(\text{minor})=38.65$ min. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.19 – 8.04 (m, 1H), 7.97 – 7.86 (m, 1H), 7.84 – 7.73 (m, 1H), 7.59 – 7.44 (m, 4H), 7.22 – 7.15 (m, 2H), 7.12 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2H), 4.94 (q, $J = 7.1$ Hz, 1H), 2.34 (s, 3H), 1.80 (d, $J = 7.1$ Hz, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 143.7, 141.8, 135.5, 134.0, 131.7, 129.2, 128.8, 127.5, 126.9, 125.9, 125.5, 125.3, 124.3, 124.0, 40.2, 22.7, 21.1; FTIR (NaCl/thin film) 3047, 2966, 2931, 2871, 1510, 1449, 1396, 1373, 1020 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (EI+) [M] $^+$ calculated for $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{18}$: 246.1409, found: 246.1407.

Preparation of Benzyl Ammonium Triflates

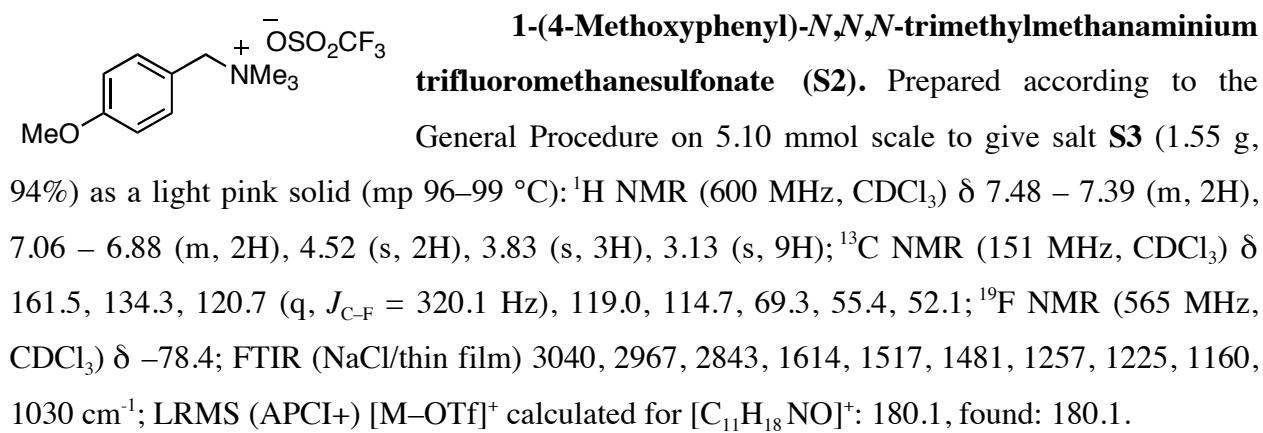
General Procedure for the Preparation of Benzyl Ammonium Triflates: Preparation of *N,N,N*-Trimethyl-1-phenylmethanaminium trifluoromethanesulfonate (**1b**)

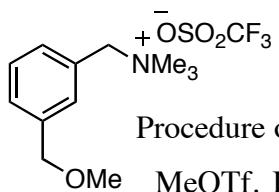


Dimethylbenzylamine (2.5 g, 18.5 mmol, 1.0 equiv) was dissolved in Et₂O (15 mL, 4.0 M). MeOTf (2.7 mL, 23.9 mmol, 1.3 equiv) was added dropwise at 0 °C. White precipitate formed immediately. After complete addition the reaction mixture was stirred for an additional 15 minutes at 0 °C. The precipitate was isolated by filtration and washed with Et₂O (2 x 20 mL). The resulting solid was dried under vacuum to give salt **1b** (5.34 g, 97%) as a white solid (mp 97–99 °C): ¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.57 – 7.46 (m, 5H), 4.64 (s, 2H), 3.22 (s, 9H); ¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 132.9, 131.0, 129.4, 127.1, 120.7 (q, *J*_{C-F} = 320.1 Hz), 69.6, 52.5; ¹⁹F NMR (565 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -78.5; FTIR (NaCl/thin film) 3038, 2968, 2254, 1653, 1480, 1457, 1259, 1155, 1031, 920 cm⁻¹; LRMS (APCI+) [M–OTf]⁺ calculated for [C₁₀H₁₆N]⁺: 150.1, found: 150.1.

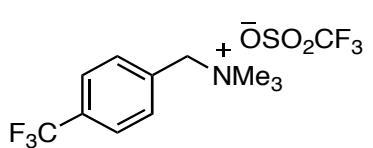
The ammonium triflate salts were used as prepared without further purification. The ¹H and ¹³C NMR spectra for all salts are included below.

Please note: Salts have been observed to decompose in solution over the course of 1 week, but can be stored indefinitely in the solid form.

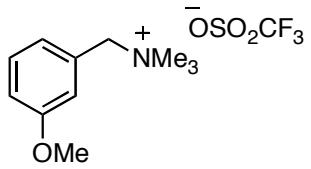




1-(3-(Methoxymethyl)phenyl)-N,N,N-trimethylmethanaminium trifluoromethanesulfonate (S3). Prepared according to the General Procedure on 8.50 mmol scale. In this case, a precipitate did not form upon addition of MeOTf. Instead, two distinct layers formed. The top layer was decanted off. The bottom layer was washed with Et₂O (2 x 10 mL) and then dried under vacuum to give salt **S3** (2.92 g, 99%) as a light yellow viscous oil: ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.51 – 7.35 (m, 4H), 4.53 (s, 2H), 4.44 (s, 2H), 3.37 (s, 3H), 3.11 (s, 9H); ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 139.7, 132.1, 131.8, 130.1, 129.4, 127.3, 120.5 (q, *J*_{C-F} = 321.2 Hz), 73.8, 69.3, 58.4, 52.40, 52.36, 52.3;²⁵ ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -78.5; FTIR (NaCl/thin film) 1653, 1490, 1257, 1226, 1165, 1089, 1030; LRMS (APCI+) [M–OTf]⁺ calculated for [C₁₂H₂₀NO]⁺: 194.2, found: 194.1.



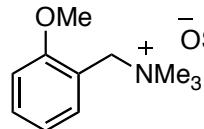
N,N,N-Trimethyl-1-(4-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)methanaminium trifluoromethanesulfonate (S4). Prepared according to the General Procedure on 2.83 mmol scale to give salt **S4** (2.61 g, 97%) as a white solid (mp 158–161 °C): ¹H NMR (600 MHz, (CD)₃CO) δ 7.99 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 2H), 7.91 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 2H), 4.93 (s, 2H), 3.41 (s, 9H); ¹³C NMR (151 MHz, Acetone) δ 134.0, 132.6, 131.8 (q, *J*_{C-F} = 33.2 Hz), 125.9 (q, *J*_{C-F} = 4.5 Hz), 124.1 (q, *J*_{C-F} = 271.8 Hz), 121.3 (q, *J*_{C-F} = 321.6 Hz), 68.0, 52.4; ¹⁹F NMR (565 MHz, (CD)₃CO) δ -63.5, -78.9; FTIR (NaCl/thin film) 3042, 1698, 1482, 1424, 1277, 1262, 1165, 1107, 1035 cm⁻¹; LRMS (APCI+) [M–OTf]⁺ calculated for [C₁₁H₁₅F₃NO]⁺: 218.1, found: 218.1.



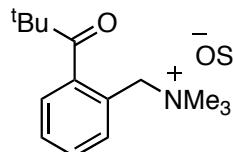
1-(3-Methoxyphenyl)-N,N,N-trimethylmethanaminium trifluoromethanesulfonate (S5). Prepared according to the General Procedure on 3.50 mmol scale. In this case, a precipitate did not form upon addition of MeOTf. Instead, two distinct layers formed. The top layer was decanted off. The bottom layer was washed with Et₂O (2 x 10 mL) and then dried under vacuum to give salt **S5** (1.13 g, 95%) as a light brown solid (mp 57–60 °C): ¹H NMR (600

²⁵ In several of the ammonium triflates, the methyl groups of the NMe₃ fragment appear as three, nearly coincident peaks. We hypothesize that this may be due to hindered rotation about the benzylic C–N bond.

MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.36 (d, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 7.13 – 7.06 (m, 2H), 7.06 – 6.99 (m, 1H), 4.58 (s, 2H), 3.84 (s, 3H), 3.20 (s, 9H); ¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 160.2, 130.4, 128.4, 124.8, 120.7 (q, *J*_{C-F} = 320.1 Hz), 118.1, 116.8, 69.6, 55.5, 52.6; ¹⁹F NMR (565 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -78.4; FTIR (NaCl/thin film) 3042, 2971, 2843, 1653, 1603, 1489, 1457, 1259, 1225, 1160, 1030 cm⁻¹; LRMS (APCI+) [M–OTf]⁺ calculated for [C₁₁H₁₈NO]⁺: 180.1, found: 180.1.



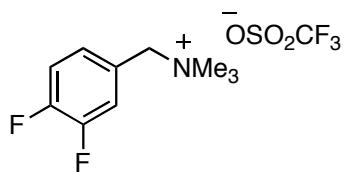
1-(2-Methoxyphenyl)-N,N,N-trimethylmethanaminium trifluoromethanesulfonate (S6). Prepared according to the General Procedure on 4.91 mmol scale. In this case, a precipitate did not form upon addition of MeOTf. Instead, two distinct layers formed. The top layer was decanted off. The bottom layer was washed with Et₂O (2 x 10 mL) and then dried under vacuum to give salt **S6** (1.58 g, 98%) as a brown solid (mp 123–125 °C): ¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.56 – 7.45 (m, 2H), 7.07 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.02 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 1H), 4.59 (s, 2H), 3.91 (s, 3H), 3.20 (s, 9H); ¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 158.7, 135.1, 133.0, 121.4, 120.7 (q, *J*_{C-F} = 320.1 Hz), 115.6, 111.6, 64.4, 55.7, 52.8; ¹⁹F NMR (565 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -78.4; FTIR (NaCl/thin film) 1653, 1636, 1489, 1473, 1255, 1159, 1030 cm⁻¹; LRMS (APCI+) [M–OTf]⁺ calculated for [C₁₁H₁₈NO]⁺: 180.1, found: 180.1.



N,N,N-Trimethyl-1-(2-pivaloylphenyl)methanaminium trifluoromethanesulfonate (47). Prepared according to the General Procedure on 7.06 mmol scale to give salt **47** (2.53 g, 96%) as a white solid (mp 117–120 °C): ¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.79 (d, *J* = 5.9 Hz, 1H), 7.65 – 7.55 (m, 2H), 7.55 – 7.47 (m, 1H), 4.50 (s, 2H), 3.23 (s, 9H), 1.25 (s, 9H); ¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 213.6, 141.8, 134.1, 130.3, 126.8, 124.2, 120.6 (q, *J*_{C-F} = 320.1 Hz), 67.0, 53.8, 45.6, 27.6; ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, (CD)₃CO) δ 213.2, 142.5, 134.4, 130.3, 129.7, 126.8, 124.4, 121.3 (q, *J*_{C-F} = 322.2 Hz), 66.7, 53.2, 53.21, 53.17,²⁵ 45.1, 26.8;²⁶ ¹⁹F NMR (565 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -78.5; FTIR (NaCl/thin film) 3042, 2973, 2873, 2253, 1684, 1653, 1488, 1475, 1254, 1224, 1154, 1029, 954 cm⁻¹; LRMS (APCI+) [M–OTf]⁺ calculated for [C₁₅H₂₄NO]⁺: 234.2, found: 234.2.

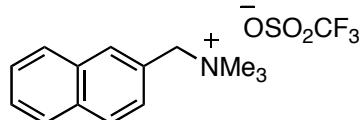
²⁶ Although two ¹³C NMR peaks are coincident when CDCl₃ is used as solvent, all twelve ¹³C NMR peaks are seen when (CD₃)₂CO is used as solvent.

1-(3,4-Difluorophenyl)-*N,N,N*-trimethylmethanaminium



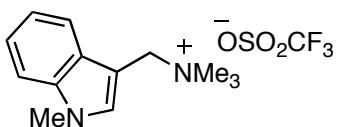
trifluoromethanesulfonate (S7**)**. Prepared according to the General Procedure on 5.42 mmol scale to give salt **S7** (1.75 g, 96%) as a white solid (mp 119–122 °C): ^1H NMR (600 MHz, $(\text{CD}_3)_2\text{CO}$) δ 7.81 – 7.74 (m, 1H), 7.64 – 7.58 (m, 1H), 7.55 – 7.47 (m, 1H), 4.82 (s, 2H), 3.35 (s, 9H); ^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, $(\text{CD}_3)_2\text{CO}$) δ 151.7 (dd, $J_{\text{C}-\text{F}} = 237.1, 12.1$ Hz), 150.0 (dd, $J_{\text{C}-\text{F}} = 235.6, 12.1$ Hz), 130.5 (dd, $J_{\text{C}-\text{F}} = 6.0, 3.0$ Hz), 125.7 (dd, $J_{\text{C}-\text{F}} = 6.0, 3.0$ Hz), 122.2 (d, $J_{\text{C}-\text{F}} = 18.1$ Hz), 121.3 (q, $J_{\text{C}-\text{F}} = 321.6$ Hz), 118.1 (d, $J_{\text{C}-\text{F}} = 18.1$ Hz), 67.5, 52.2; ^{19}F NMR (565 MHz, $(\text{CD}_3)_2\text{CO}$) δ –79.0, –137.0 (d, $J_{\text{F}-\text{F}} = 17.0$ Hz), –138.3 (d, $J_{\text{F}-\text{F}} = 22.6$ Hz); FTIR (NaCl/thin film) 3044, 2286, 2059, 1915, 1614, 1524, 1478, 1442, 1257, 1164, 1128, 1033, 959 cm^{-1} ; LRMS (APCI+) [M–OTf] $^+$ calculated for $[\text{C}_{10}\text{H}_{14}\text{F}_2\text{N}]^+$: 186.1, found: 186.1.

***N,N,N*-Trimethyl-1-(naphthalen-2-yl)methanaminium**

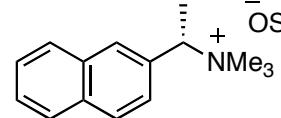


trifluoromethanesulfonate (S8**)**. Prepared according to the General Procedure on 1.12 mmol scale to give salt **S8** (365 mg, 95%) as an off-white solid (mp 107–110 °C): ^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.06 (s, 1H), 7.96 – 7.75 (m, 3H), 7.63 – 7.46 (m, 3H), 4.81 (s, 2H), 3.25 (s, 9H); ^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 133.8, 133.5, 132.8, 129.1, 128.6, 128.5, 127.9, 127.7, 127.1, 124.4, 120.7 (q, $J_{\text{C}-\text{F}} = 320.1$ Hz), 69.6, 52.5; ^{19}F NMR (565 MHz, CDCl_3) δ –78.4; FTIR (NaCl/thin film) 3041, 1635, 1601, 1490, 1479, 1257, 1226, 1162, 1030 cm^{-1} ; LRMS (APCI+) [M–OTf] $^+$ calculated for $[\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{18}\text{N}]^+$: 200.1, found: 200.1.

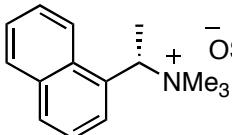
***N,N,N*-Trimethyl-1-(1-methyl-1*H*-indol-3-yl)methanaminium**



trifluoromethanesulfonate (S9**)** Prepared according to the General Procedure on 3.50 mmol scale to give salt **S9** (1.22 g, 97%) as a pale brown solid (mp 128–133 °C decomp): ^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.69 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.53 (s, 1H), 7.34 (d, $J = 8.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.32 – 7.27 (m, 1H), 7.24 (t, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 1H), 4.77 (s, 2H), 3.77 (s, 3H), 3.17 (s, 9H); ^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 136.9, 134.1, 127.9, 122.6, 121.1, 120.8 (q, $J_{\text{C}-\text{F}} = 320.1$ Hz), 118.6, 110.0, 100.5, 61.8, 51.9, 33.0; ^{19}F NMR (565 MHz, CDCl_3) δ –78.4; FTIR (NaCl/thin film) 2085, 1642, 1547, 1482, 1267, 1033 cm^{-1} ; LRMS (APCI+) [M–OTf] $^+$ calculated for $[\text{C}_{13}\text{H}_{19}\text{N}_2]^+$: 203.2, found: 203.1.



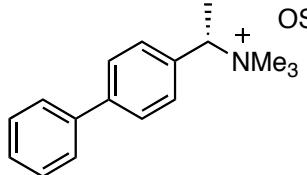
(*S*)-*N,N,N*-Trimethyl-1-(naphthalen-2-yl)ethanaminium trifluoromethanesulfonate (33). Prepared according to the General Procedure on 9.05 mmol scale starting from (*S*)-*N,N*-dimethyl-1-(naphthalen-2-yl)ethanamine, which was prepared using Escheweiler–Clarke conditions² from (*S*)-(–)-1-(2-naphthyl)ethylamine purchased in 99.6% ee. In this case, a precipitate did not form upon addition of MeOTf. Instead, two distinct layers formed. The top layer was decanted off. The bottom layer was washed with Et₂O (2 x 10 mL) and then dried under vacuum to give salt **33** (3.25 g, 99%) as a light brown solid (mp 65–70 °C): ¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.07 (s, 1H), 7.96 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 7.90 (d, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 7.66 – 7.49 (m, 3H), 5.08 (q, *J* = 6.9 Hz, 1H), 3.23 (s, 9H), 1.95 (d, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 133.9, 132.8, 129.6, 129.2, 128.6, 127.9, 127.7, 127.2, 120.8 (q, *J*_{C-F} = 320.1 Hz), 74.2, 51.2, 51.13, 51.10,²⁵ 15.0;²⁷ ¹⁹F NMR (565 MHz, CDCl₃) δ –78.4; FTIR (NaCl/thin film) 1642, 1479, 1252, 1029 cm^{–1}; LRMS (APCI+) [M–OTf]⁺ calculated for [C₁₅H₂₀N]⁺: 214.2, found: 214.1.



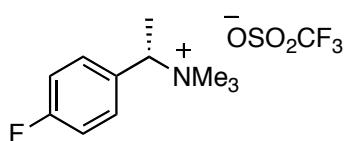
(*S*)-*N,N,N*-Trimethyl-1-(naphthalen-1-yl)ethanaminium trifluoromethanesulfonate (S10). Prepared according to the General Procedure on 1.90 mmol scale starting from (*S*)-*N,N*-dimethyl-1-(naphthalen-1-yl)ethanamine, which was prepared using Escheweiler–Clarke conditions² from (*S*)-(–)-α-(1-naphthyl)ethylamine purchased in ≥99% ee. In this case, a precipitate did not form upon addition of MeOTf. Instead, two distinct layers formed. The top layer was decanted off. The bottom layer was washed with Et₂O (2 x 10 mL) and then dried under vacuum to give salt **S10** (647 mg, 93%) as a brown solid (mp 56–63 °C): ¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.45 (d, *J* = 8.7 Hz, 1H), 8.00 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 1H), 7.93 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 1H), 7.78 – 7.69 (m, 2H), 7.65 – 7.49 (m, 2H), 5.82 (q, *J* = 6.9 Hz, 1H), 3.20 (s, 9H), 1.97 (d, *J* = 6.9 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 134.0, 132.4, 131.7, 129.4, 128.7, 128.4, 127.6, 126.8, 124.8, 122.7, 120.6 (q, *J*_{C-F} = 320.1 Hz), 67.5, 51.39, 51.36, 51.3,²⁵ 16.1; ¹⁹F NMR (565 MHz,

²⁷ Although this compound should have 16 distinct ¹³C NMR signals, only 14 were observed in both CDCl₃ and (CD₃)₂CO. The ¹H, IR and LRMS confirm this structure.

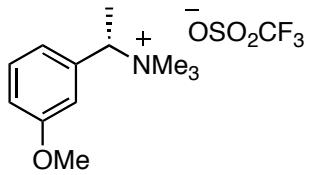
CDCl_3) δ –78.4; FTIR (NaCl/thin film) 3054, 1635, 1599, 1515, 1489, 1416, 1392, 1252, 1225, 1160, 1029, 955 cm^{-1} ; LRMS (APCI+) $[\text{M}-\text{OTf}]^+$ calculated for $[\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{20}\text{N}]^+$: 214.2, found: 214.1.



(S)-1-(Biphenyl-4-yl)-N,N,N-trimethylethanaminium trifluoromethanesulfonate (S11). Prepared according to the General Procedure on 2.32 mmol scale starting from (S)-1-(biphenyl-4-yl)-N,N-dimethylethanamine, which was prepared using Escheweiler–Clarke conditions² from (S)-(–)-1-(4-bromophenyl)ethylamine (see preparation below) purchased in 98% ee, to give salt **S11** (846 mg, 94%) as an off-white solid (mp 195 °C decomp): ^1H NMR (600 MHz, $(\text{CD}_3)_2\text{CO}$) δ 7.84 (s, 4H), 7.74 (d, J = 7.7 Hz, 2H), 7.52 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.44 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 5.08 (q, J = 7.1 Hz, 1H), 3.33 (s, 9H), 2.00 (d, J = 6.9 Hz, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, $(\text{CD}_3)_2\text{CO}$) δ 142.9, 139.6, 132.3, 131.2, 129.0, 128.0, 127.4, 126.9, 121.5 (q, $J_{\text{C}-\text{F}}$ = 321.6 Hz), 73.7, 50.94, 50.92, 50.89,²⁵ 14.4; ^{19}F NMR (565 MHz, Acetone) δ –78.9; FTIR (NaCl/thin film) 3032, 1488, 1457, 1419, 1256, 1227, 1030, 954, 841; LRMS (APCI+) $[\text{M}-\text{OTf}]^+$ calculated for $[\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{22}\text{N}]^+$: 240.2, found: 240.2.

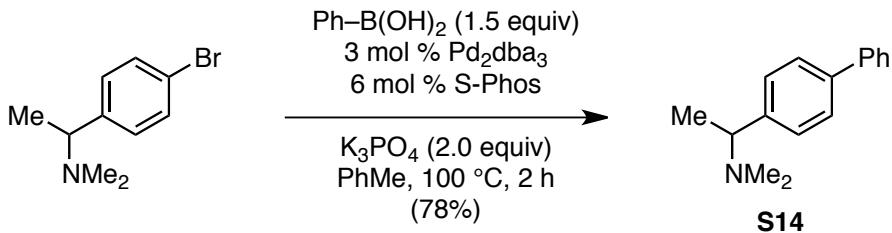


(S)-1-(4-Fluorophenyl)-N,N,N-trimethylethanaminium trifluoromethanesulfonate (S12). Prepared according to the General Procedure on 4.1 mmol scale starting from (S)-1-(4-fluorophenyl)-N,N-dimethylethanamine, which was prepared using Escheweiler–Clarke conditions² from (S)-1-(4-fluorophenyl)ethylamine purchased in 99% ee, to give salt **S12** (1.31 g, 95%) as a light white solid (mp 75–78 °C): ^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.57 (dd, J = 8.6, 5.1 Hz, 2H), 7.19 (t, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 4.94 (q, J = 7.0 Hz, 1H), 3.15 (s, 9H), 1.82 (d, J = 6.9 Hz, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 163.9 (d, $J_{\text{C}-\text{F}}$ = 253.7 Hz), 163.1, 128.3 (d, $J_{\text{C}-\text{F}}$ = 3.0 Hz), 120.7 (q, $J_{\text{C}-\text{F}}$ = 320.1 Hz), 116.6, 116.5, 73.2, 51.0, 50.97, 50.94,²⁵ 15.1; ^{19}F NMR (565 MHz, CDCl_3) δ –78.5, –108.7; FTIR (NaCl/thin film) 2090, 1647, 1508, 1260, 1033 cm^{-1} ; LRMS (APCI+) $[\text{M}-\text{OTf}]^+$ calculated for $[\text{C}_{11}\text{H}_{17}\text{FN}]^+$: 182.1, found: 182.1.



(S)-1-(3-Methoxyphenyl)-N,N,N-trimethylethanaminium trifluoromethanesulfonate (S13). Prepared according to the General Procedure on 2.91 mmol scale starting from (S)-1-(3-methoxyphenyl)-*N,N*-dimethyllethamine, which was prepared using Escheweiler–Clarke conditions² from (S)-(−)-1-(3-methoxyphenyl)ethylamine purchased in ≥99%, to give salt **S13** (947 mg, 95%) as a brown solid (mp 51–55 °C): ^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.39 (t, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.07 (d, J = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 7.02 (d, J = 6.2 Hz, 1H), 4.85 – 4.79 (m, 1H), 3.85 (s, 3H), 3.16 (s, 9H), 1.82 (d, J = 7.0 Hz, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 160.1, 133.8, 130.4, 120.5 (q, $J_{\text{C}-\text{F}} = 320.1$ Hz), 116.3, 74.1, 55.6, 51.2, 51.19, 51.16,²⁵ 15.0;²⁸ ^{19}F NMR (565 MHz, CDCl_3) δ −78.5; FTIR (NaCl/thin film) 2081, 1636, 1491, 1261, 1168, 1032 cm^{-1} ; LRMS (APCI+) [M–OTf]⁺ calculated for $[\text{C}_{12}\text{H}_{20}\text{NO}]^+$: 194.2, found: 194.1.

Cross Coupling of Aryl Bromide in Presence of Benzylic Dimethylamino Group: Preparation of 1-(Biphenyl-4-yl)-*N,N*-dimethyllethamine²⁹



In a N_2 -atmosphere glovebox, Pd_2dba_3 (3 mol %, 0.145 mmol, 132.4 mg), S-Phos (6 mol %, 0.289 mmol, 118.7 mg), K_3PO_4 (2.0 equiv, 9.64 mmol, 2.20 g), PhB(OH)_2 (1.5 equiv, 7.23 mmol, 883 mg), and [1-(4-bromophenyl)ethyl]dimethylamine (1.0 equiv, 4.82 mmol, 1.10 g) were combined in a oven-dried Schlenk tube. The tube was sealed and then removed from the glovebox. Under positive N_2 pressure, PhMe (20 mL, 0.24 M) was added. The N_2 -inlet was removed, and the reaction mixture was heated at 100 °C for 2 h. The mixture was cooled to room temperature and filtered through a pad of Celite, which was then rinsed with Et_2O (2 x 10 mL). The solution was concentrated. The crude material was purified by silica gel chromatography

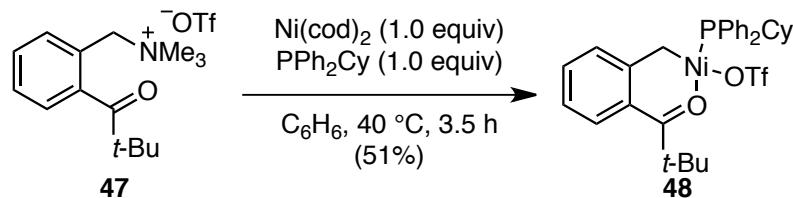
²⁸ Although this compound should have 13 distinct ^{13}C NMR signals, only 11 were observed in both CDCl_3 and C_6D_6 . The ^1H , IR and LRMS confirm this structure.

²⁹ This procedure is adapted from literature procedure. See: Barder, T. E.; Walker, S. D.; Martinelli, J. R.; Buchwald, S. L. *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **2005**, 127, 4685.

(20:2:1:78 acetone/CH₂Cl₂/Et₃N/hexanes) to give compound **S14** (847 mg, 78%) as a colorless oil: ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.65–7.56 (m, 4H), 7.49–7.43 (m, 2H), 7.42–7.33 (m, 3H), 3.33 (q, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 1H), 2.26 (s, 6H), 1.44 (d, *J* = 6.4 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 143.2, 141.0, 139.8, 128.8, 128.0, 127.13, 127.06, 127.0, 65.7, 43.3, 20.3. HRMS (EI+) [M]⁺ calculated for C₁₆H₁₉N: 225.1518, found: 225.1521.

Preparation and Activity of Alkylnickel(II) Triflate **48**

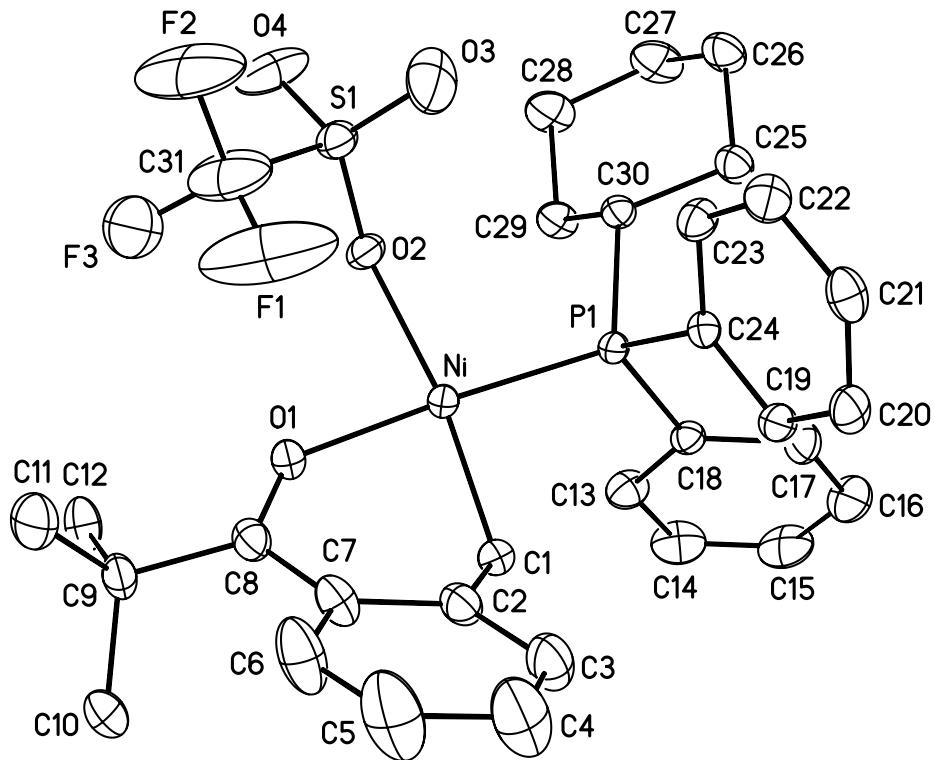
Preparation of Alkylnickel(II) Triflate **48**



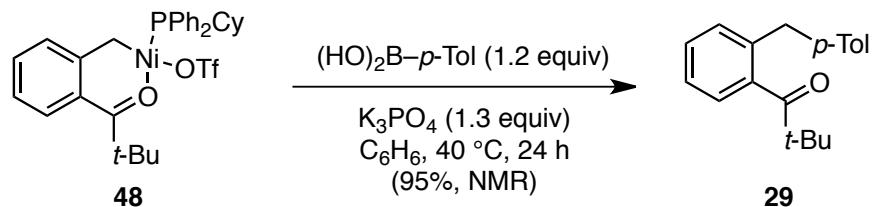
In a N₂-atmosphere glovebox, Ni(cod)₂ (55 mg, 0.20 mmol, 1.0 equiv), PPh₂Cy (59 mg, 0.20 mmol, 1.0 equiv), and benzene (0.2 M, 1.0 mL) were combined in a 1-dram vial. Ammonium triflate **47** (76 mg, 0.20 mmol, 1.0 equiv) was added. The vial was capped with a Teflon-lined cap and heated at 40 °C for 3.5 h. The vial was then cooled to room temperature. The reaction mixture was filtered through a Kimwipe plug to remove insoluble material. Pentane (5 mL) was added, and the solution was stored overnight at –35 °C. A purple precipitate formed. The supernatant was decanted off, and the obtained solid was washed with pentane (2 x 1 mL). The purple solid was recrystallized from benzene/pentane to give X-ray quality crystals (Fig S2) of compound **48** (66 mg, 51%) (mp 106 °C sinters; 120–125 °C dec. red film): ¹H NMR (600 MHz, C₆D₆) δ 7.75 (s, 4H), 7.36 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.21 – 7.07 (m, 6H), 6.80 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 6.69 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 6.13 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 2.02 (s, 2H), 1.49 (s, 2H), 1.44 – 1.31 (m, 6H), 1.19 (s, 9H), 0.82 – 0.62 (m, 3H); ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, C₆D₆, 60 °C) δ 217.2, 145.6, 137.8, 134.2, 130.6, 129.4, 129.1, 128.7, 128.5, 128.3, 124.4, 44.7, 29.2, 28.0, 27.1, 23.2, 14.7, 14.0;³⁰ ³¹P NMR (162.0 MHz, C₆D₆): δ 35.3; ¹⁹F NMR (376.5 MHz, C₆D₆): δ –77.6.

³⁰ The quartet for the CF₃ group was not apparent in the ¹³C NMR spectrum, despite long acquisition times and an extended relaxation delay. However, the ¹⁹F NMR spectrum and crystal structure clearly indicate the presence of the triflate group.

Figure S2. Molecular diagram of **48** with ellipsoids at 30% probability. H-atoms omitted for clarity. (CCDC-899359)



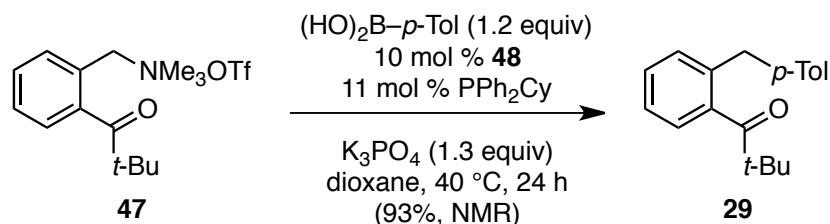
Reaction of Alkylnickel(II) Triflate **48** with *p*-Tolylboronic Acid



In a N_2 -atmosphere glovebox, complex **48** (62 mg, 0.1 mmol, 1.0 equiv) *p*-tolylboronic acid (15 mg, 0.12 mmol, 1.2 equiv), and K_3PO_4 (28 mg, 0.13 mmol, 1.3 equiv) were weighed into a 1-dram vial. Dioxane (0.3 mL, 0.33 M) was added. The vial was capped with a Teflon-lined cap and removed from the glovebox. The mixture was heated at $40\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$ for 24 h. The reaction mixture was then diluted with Et_2O (1.0 mL) and filtered through a plug of silica gel, which was rinsed with Et_2O (5 mL). The filtrate was concentrated, and 1,3,5-trimethoxybenzene (16.7 mg,

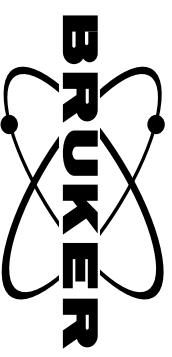
0.10 mmol, 1.0 equiv) was added as an internal standard. ^1H NMR analysis of the crude material showed 95% yield of diarylmethane **29**. The spectral data for this compound matches that reported above.

Catalytic Activity of Alkylnickel(II) Triflate **48**



In a N_2 -atmosphere glovebox, complex **48** (6.3 mg, 0.01 mmol, 10 mol %) *p*-tolylboronic acid (15 mg, 0.12 mmol, 1.2 equiv), K_3PO_4 (28 mg, 0.13 mmol, 1.3 equiv) and PPh_2Cy (4 mg, 0.01 mmol, 11 mol %) were weighed into a 1-dram vial, followed by dioxane (0.3 mL, 0.33 M). The vial was capped with a Teflon-lined cap and removed from the glovebox. The mixture was heated at 40 °C for 24 h. The reaction mixture was then diluted with Et_2O (1.0 mL) and filtered through a plug of silica gel, which was rinsed with Et_2O (5 mL). The filtrate was concentrated, and 1,3,5-trimethoxybenzene (16.8 mg, 0.10 mmol, 1.0 equiv) was added as an internal standard. ^1H NMR analysis of the crude material showed 98% yield of diarylmethane **29**. The reaction of complex **48** was included in the calculation of the maximum theoretical yield. Thus, 1.1 equiv of product **29** are possible in this reaction. The spectral data for this compound matches that reported above.

Compound 2, ^1H NMR

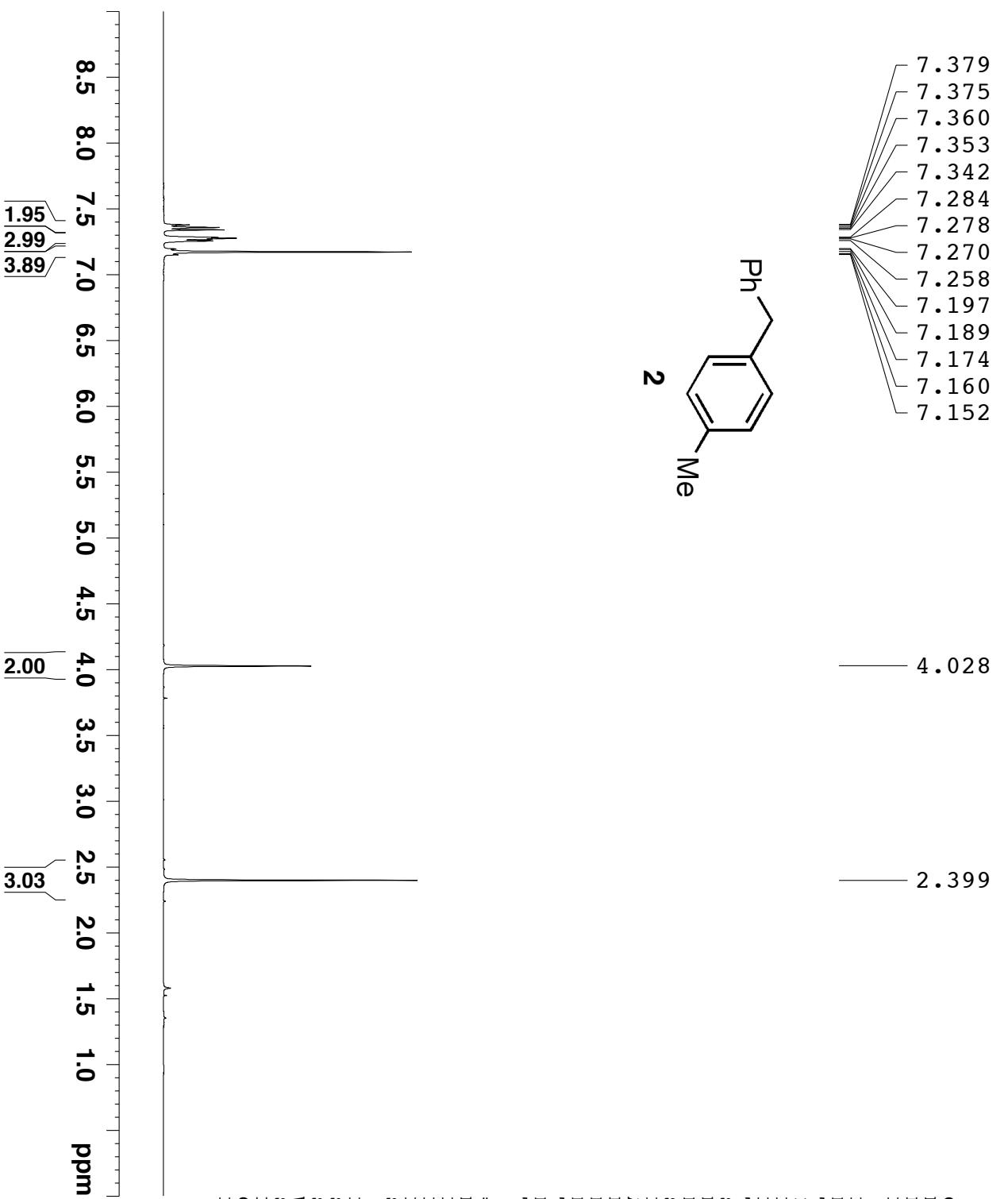
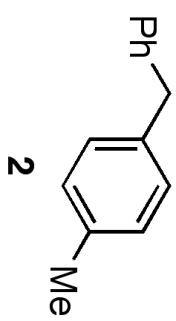


S37

7.379
7.375
7.360
7.353
7.342
7.284
7.278
7.270
7.258
7.197
7.189
7.174
7.160
7.152

4.028

2.399



Current Data Parameters
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PROCNO 1

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D1 1.0000000 sec
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Compound 2, ^{13}C NMR

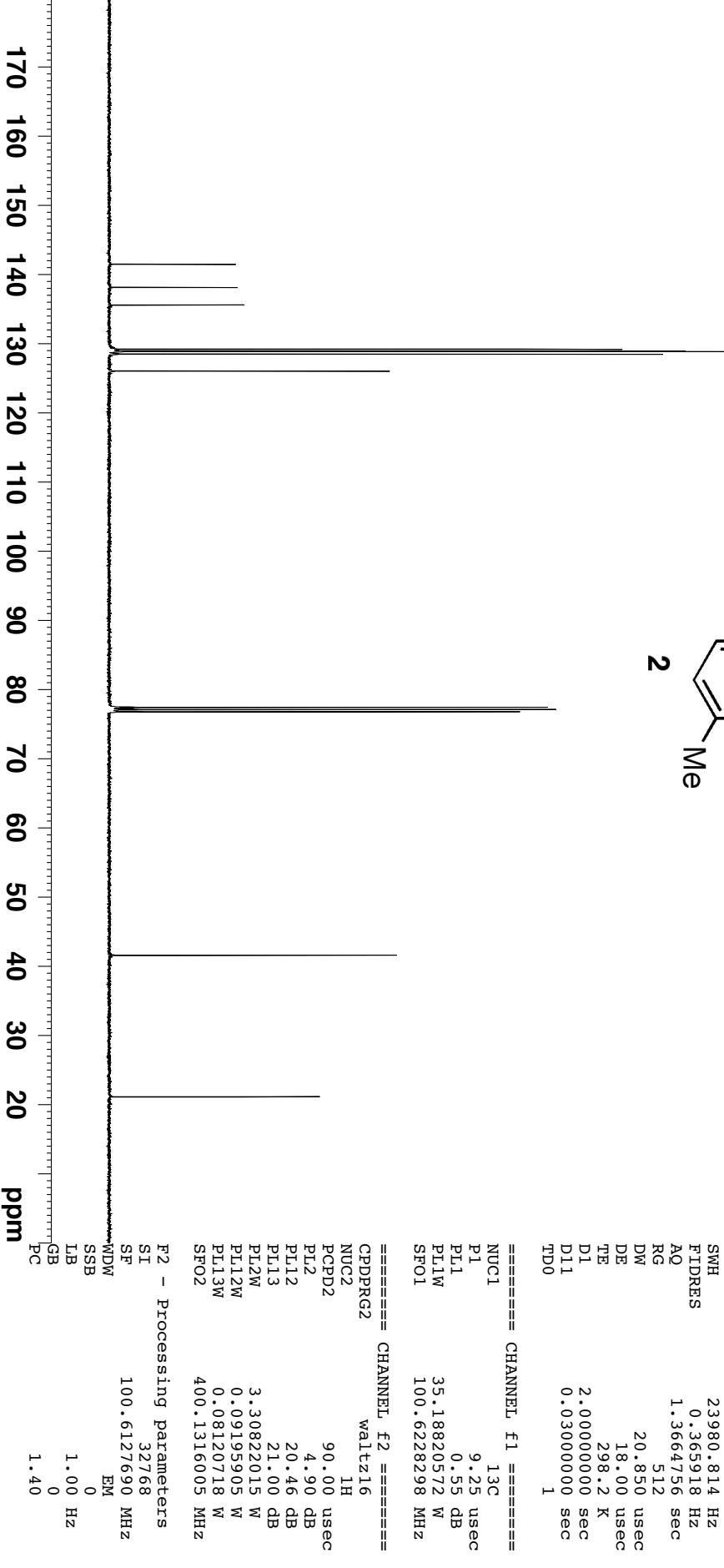
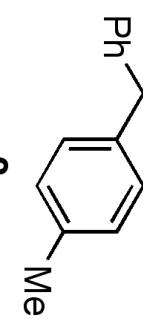


S38

141.49
138.15
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129.23
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41.59

21.11



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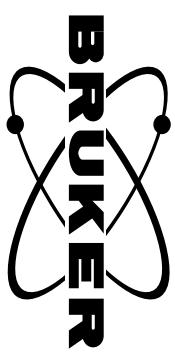
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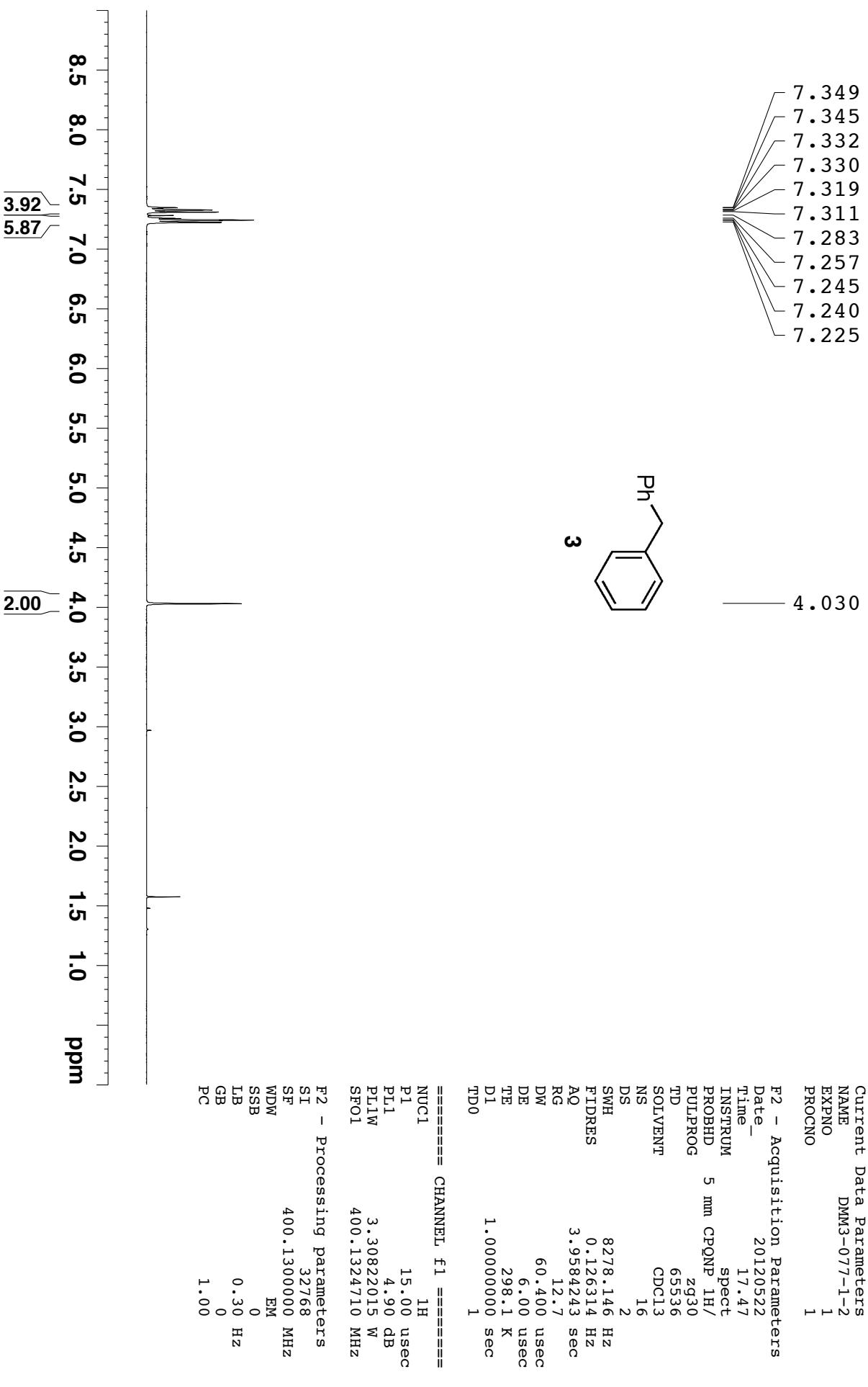
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PL12 20.46 dB
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PL13W 0.08120718 W
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F2 - Processing parameters
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Compound 3, ^1H NMR



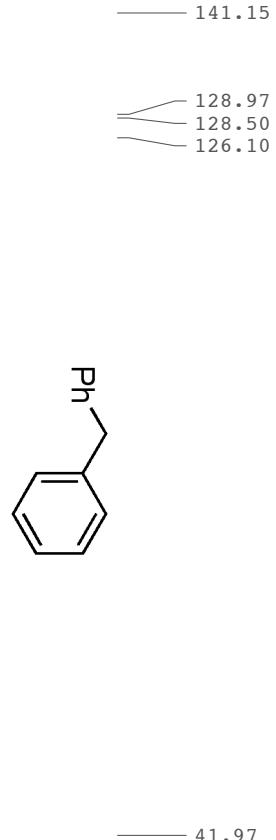
S39



Compound 3, ^{13}C NMR



S40



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PROCNO 1

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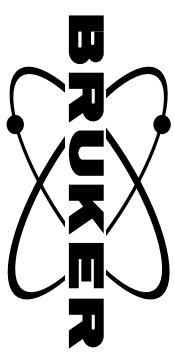
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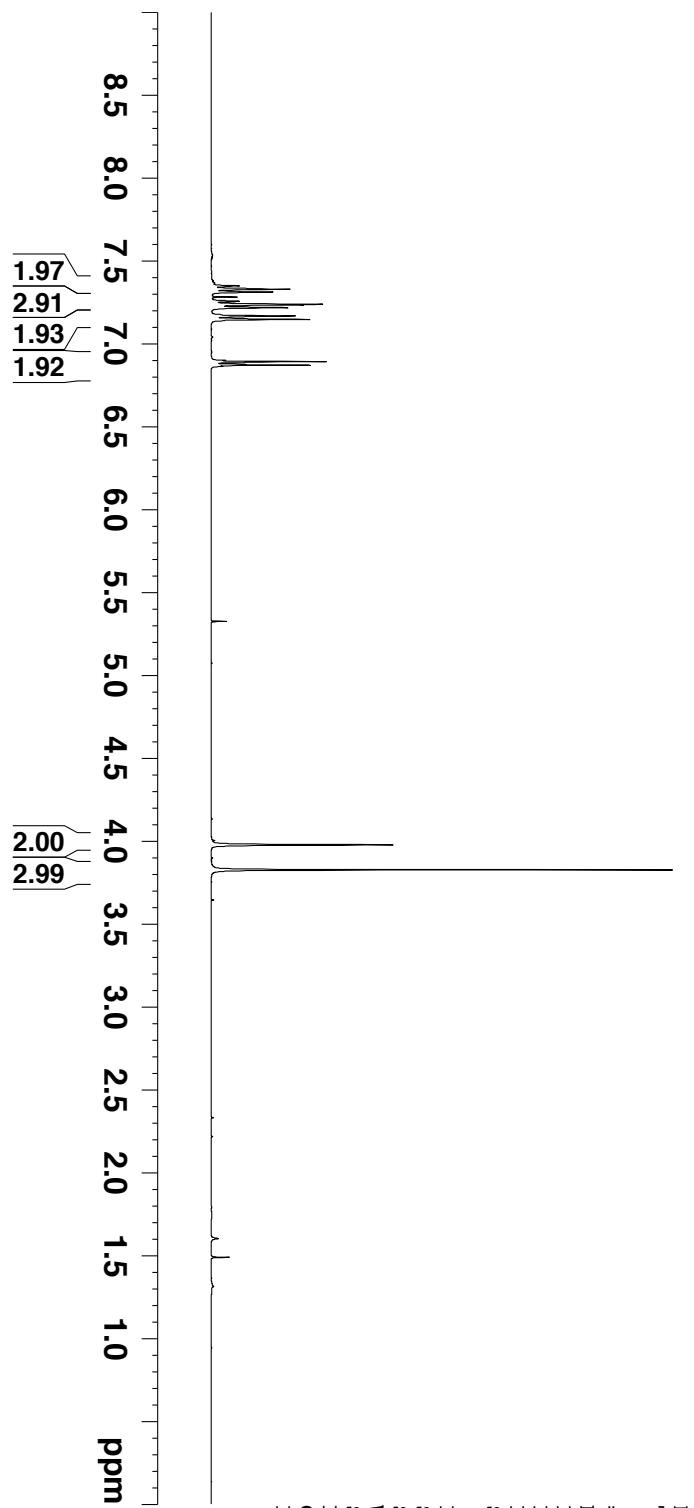
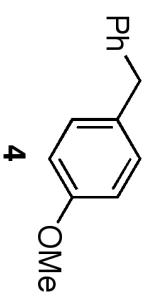
Compound 4, ^1H NMR



S41

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7.318
7.314
7.284
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7.257
7.241
7.237
7.220
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6.890
6.878
6.873

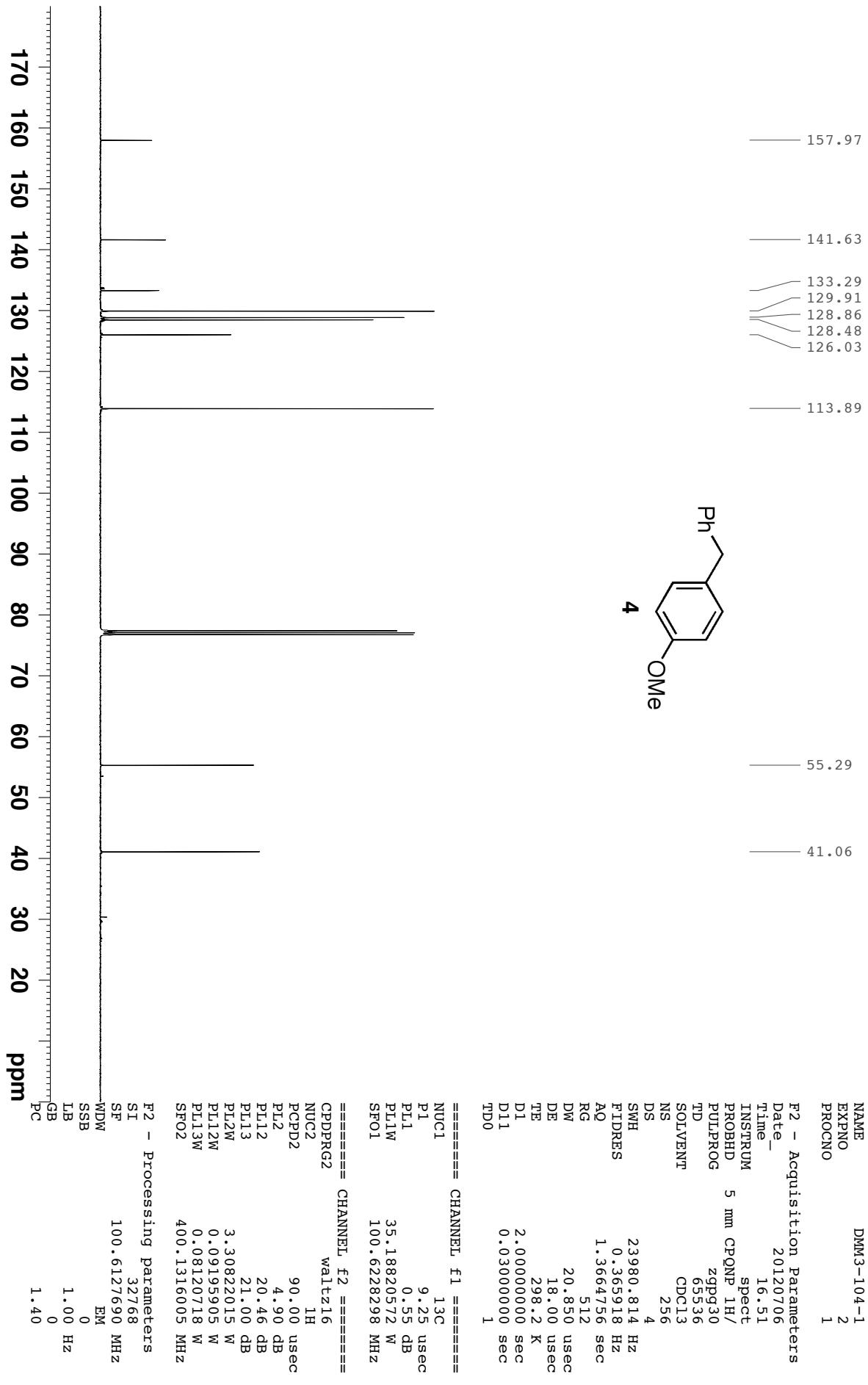
3.979
3.828



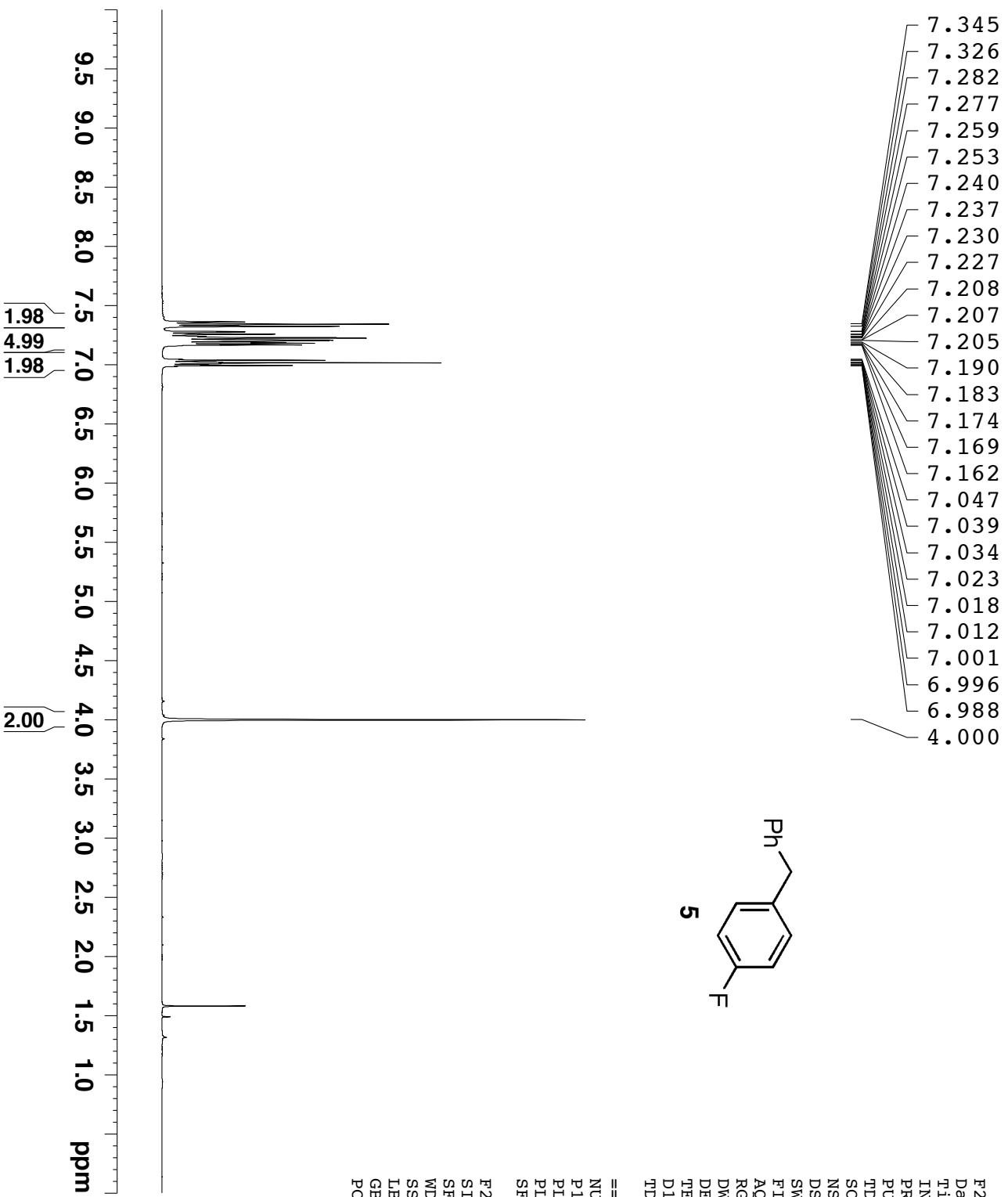
Compound 4, ^{13}C NMR



S42



Compound 5, ^1H NMR



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PROCNO		

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SOLVENT CDCl3

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FIDRES 3.9584243 sec

AQ 28.5

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DW 6.000 usec

DE 298.2 K

TE 1.0000000 sec

D1 1

TD0 1

===== CHANNEL f1 =====

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P1 15.00 usec

PL1 4.90 dB

PL1W 3.30822015 W

SFO1 40.0.1324710 MHz

F2 - Processing parameters

SI 32768

SF 400.130000 MHz

WDW EM

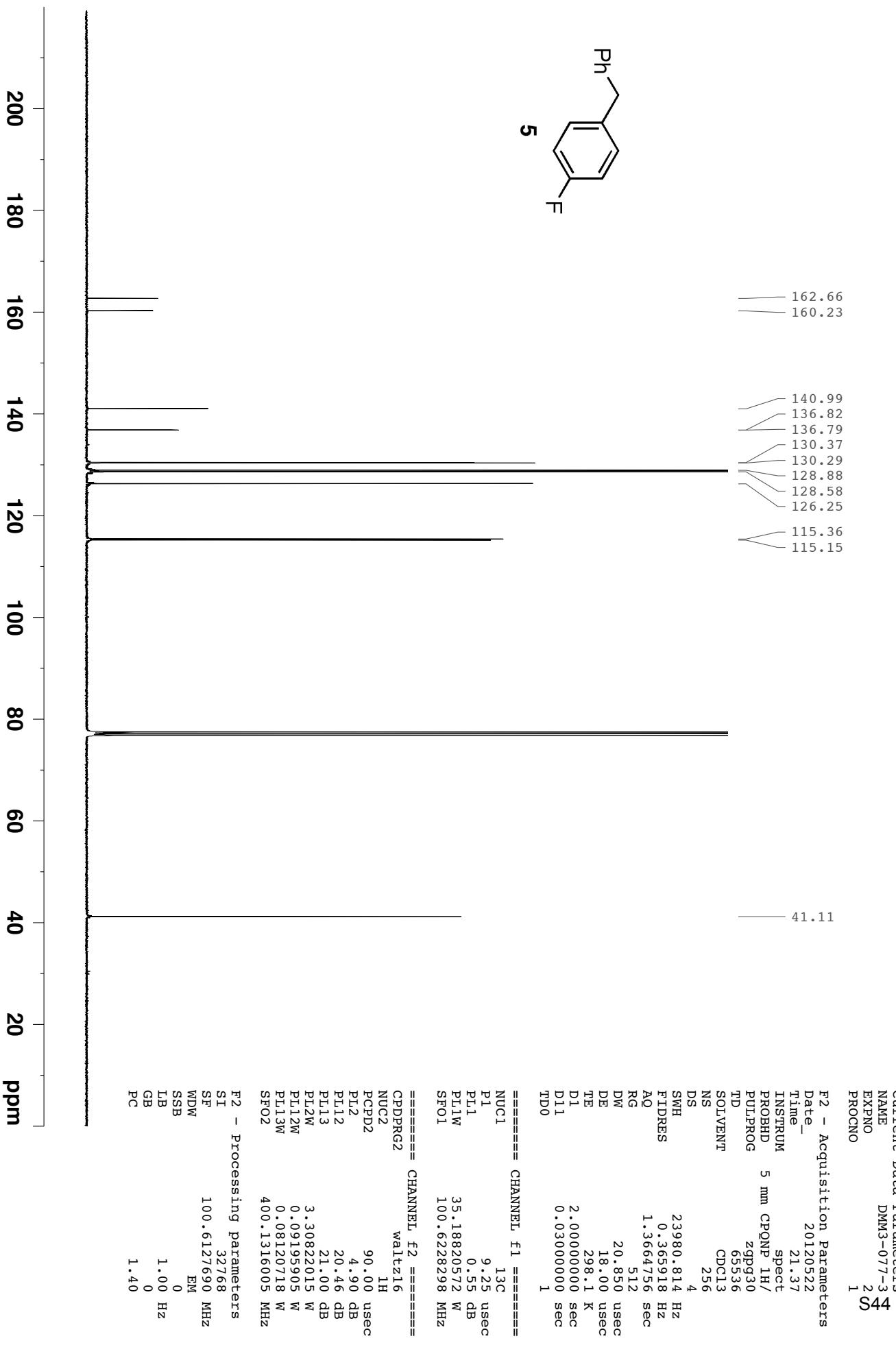
SSB 0

LB 0.30 Hz

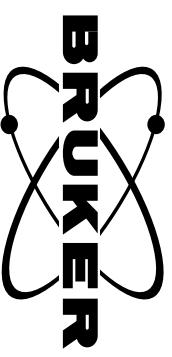
GB 1.00

PC

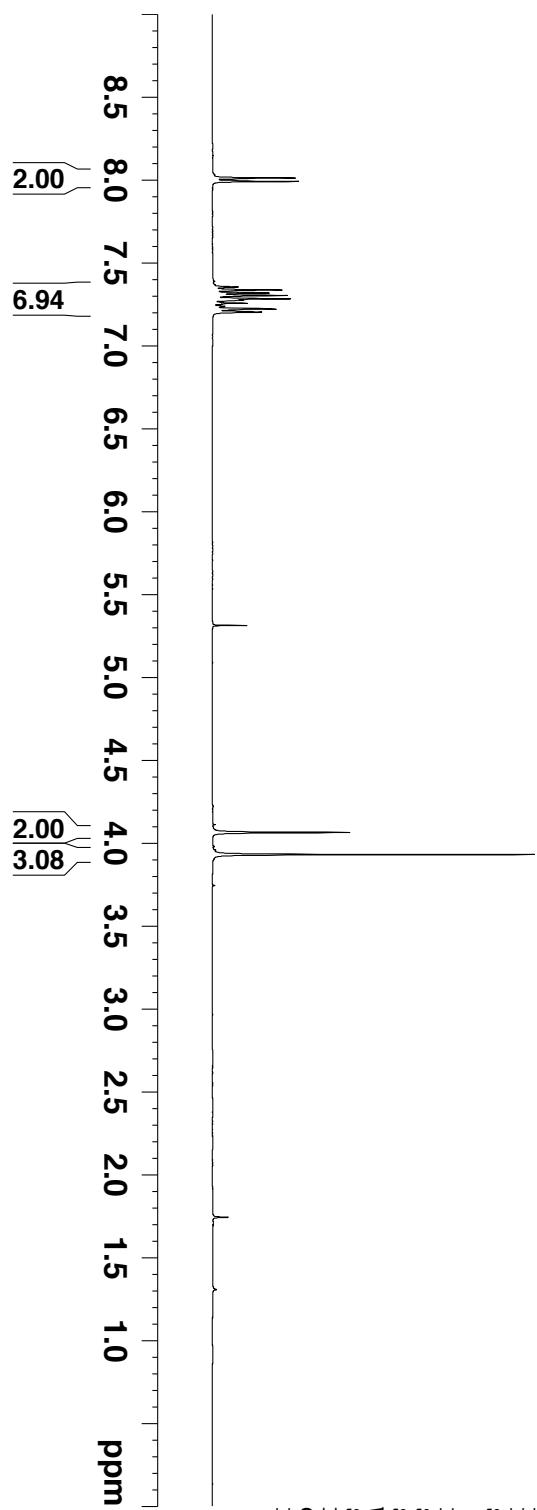
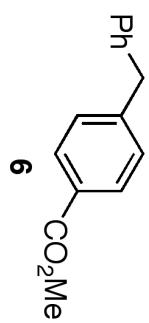
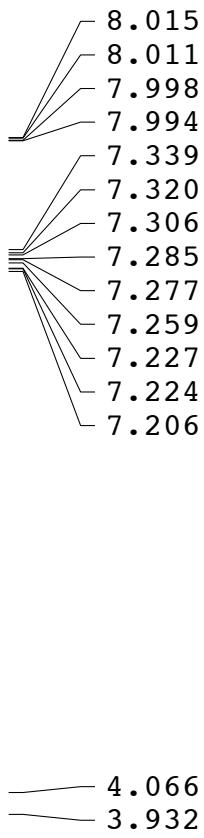
Compound 5, ^{13}C NMR



Compound 6, ^1H NMR



S45

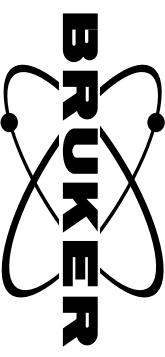


Current Data Parameters	
NAME	PM-3-Ester-2
EXPNO	1
PROCNO	1
F2 - Acquisition Parameters	
Date	20120717
Time	12.14
INSTRUM	spect
PROBHD	5 mm CPQNP 1H/
PULPROG	zg30
TD	65536
SOLVENT	CDCl ₃
NS	16
DS	2
SWH	8278.146 Hz
FIDRES	0.126314 Hz
AQ	3.9584243 sec
RG	11.3
DW	60.400 usec
DE	6.00 usec
TE	298.2 K
D1	1.0000000 sec
TD0	1

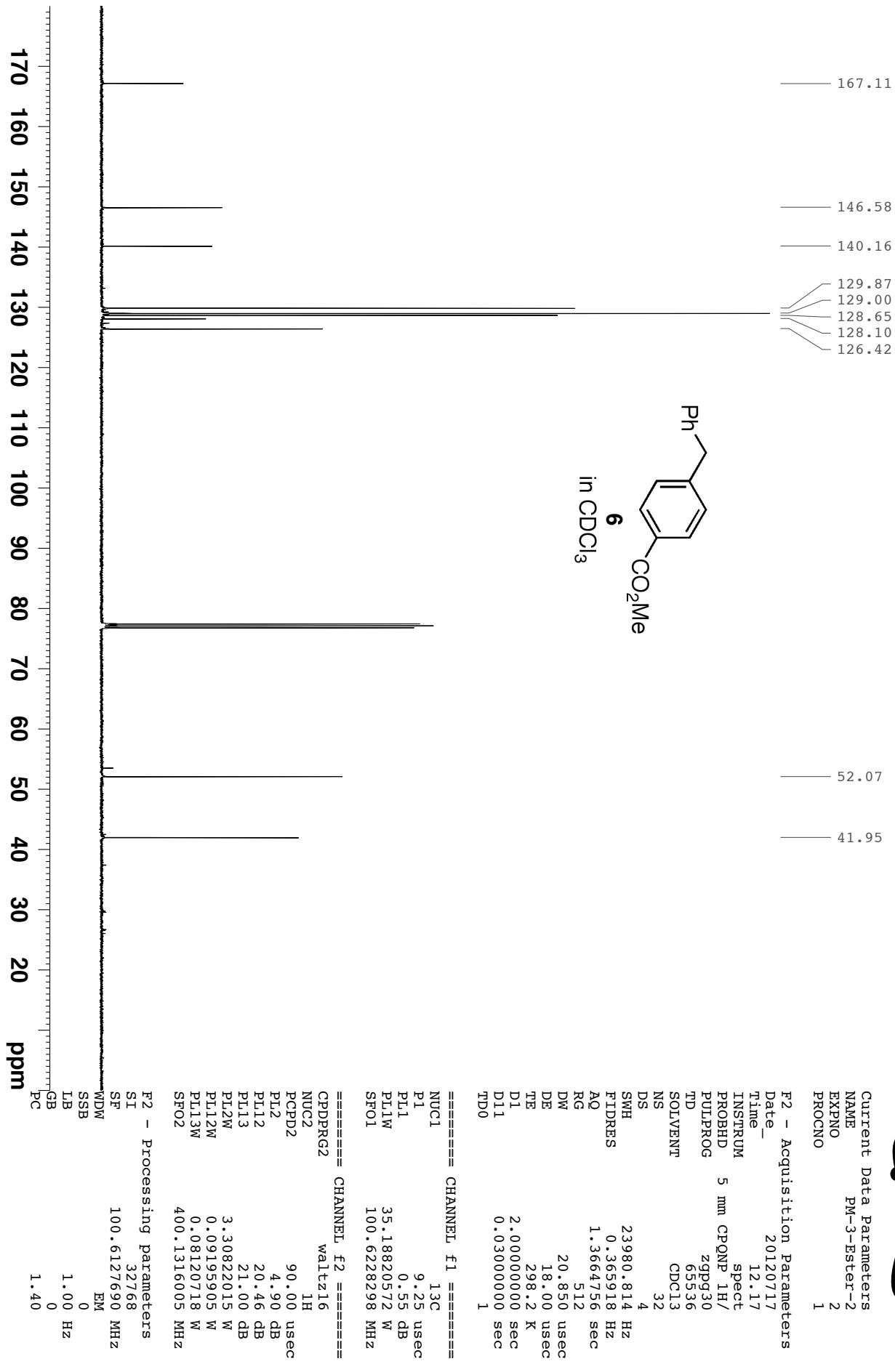
===== CHANNEL f1 =====	
NUC1	1H
P1	15.00 usec
PL1	4.90 dB
PL1W	3.30822015 W
SFO1	400.1324710 MHz

F2 - Processing parameters	
SI	32768
SF	400.1300000 MHz
WDW	EM
SSB	0
LB	0.30 Hz
PC	1.00

Compound 6, ^{13}C NMR



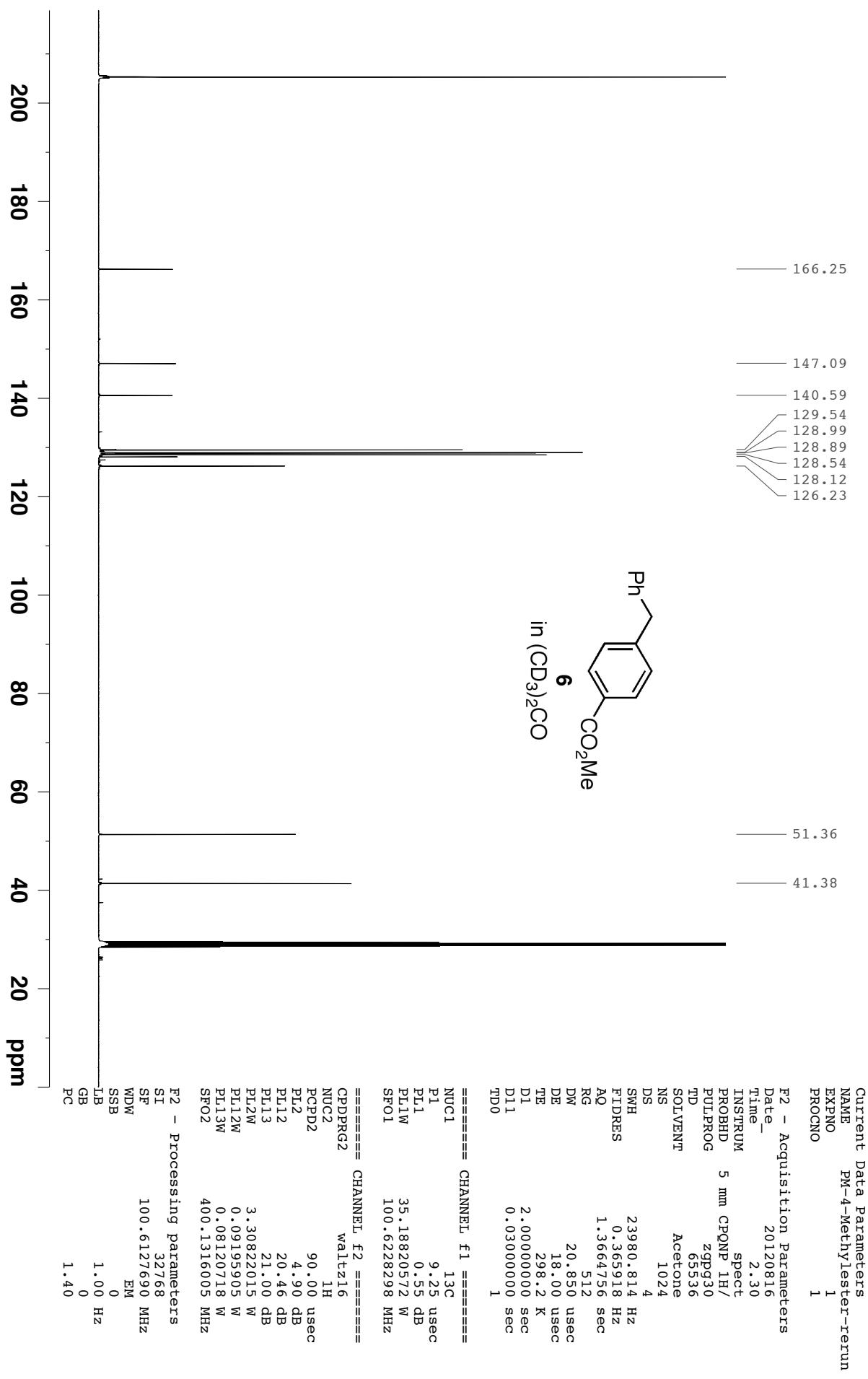
S46



Compound 6, ^{13}C NMR in Acetone-D



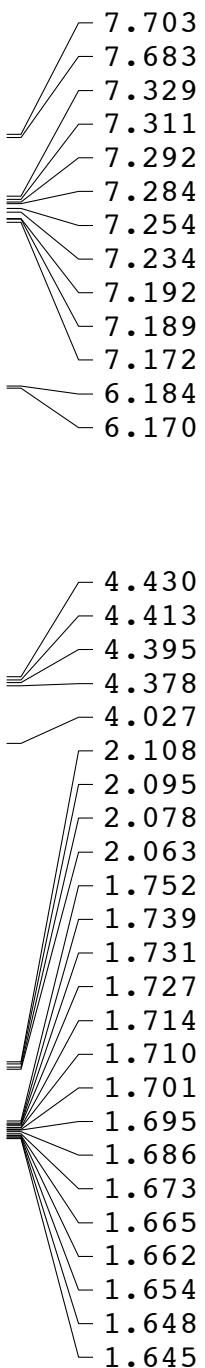
S47



Compound 7, ^1H NMR

BRUKER

S48



Current Data Parameters
NAME PM-4-17-4
EXPNO 3
PROCNO 1

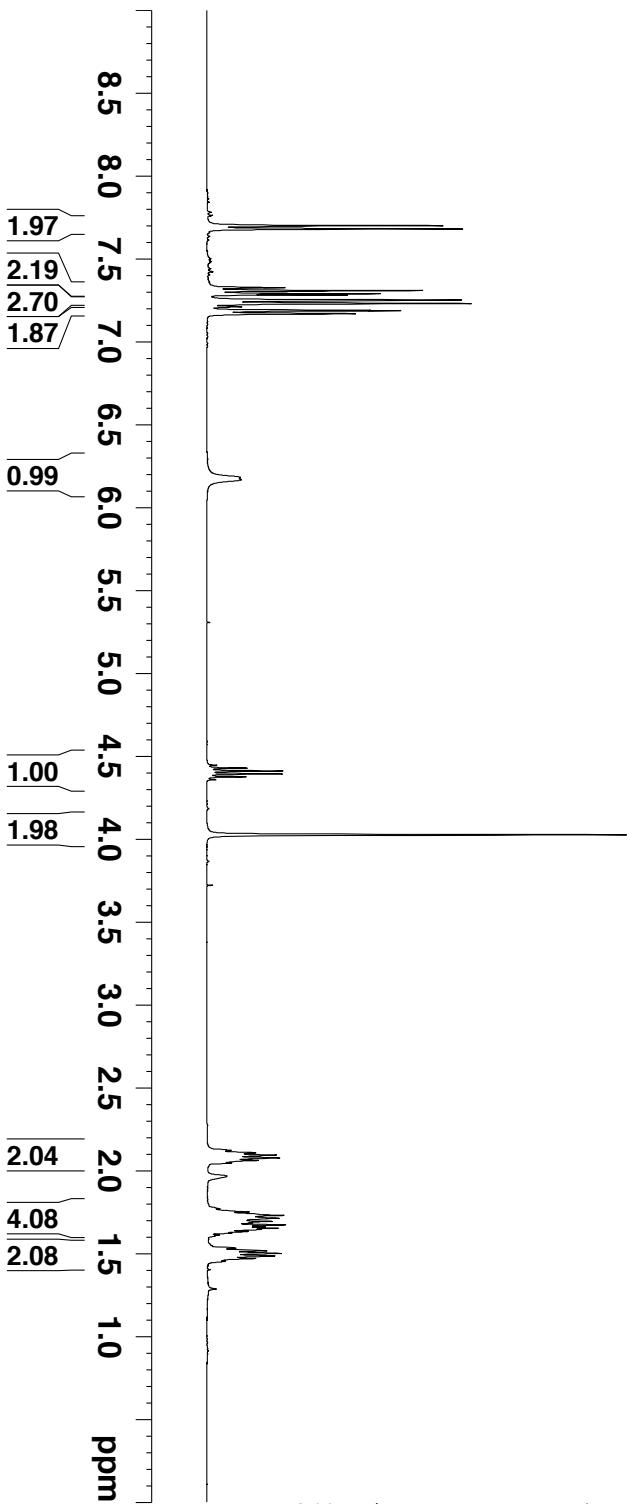
F2 - Acquisition Parameters
Date 20120711
Time 11.39
INSTRUM spect
PROBHD 5 mm CPQNP 1H/
PULPROG zg30
TD 65536
SOLVENT CDCl₃
NS 16
DS 2
SWH 8278.146 Hz
FIDRES 0.126314 Hz
AQ 3.9584243 sec
RG 7.1
DW 60.400 usec
DE 6.00 usec
TE 298.2 K
D1 1.0000000 sec
TD0 1

===== CHANNEL f1 =====

NUC1	1H
P1	15.00 usec
PL1	4.90 dB
PL1W	3.30822015 W
SFO1	400.1324710 MHz

F2 - Processing parameters

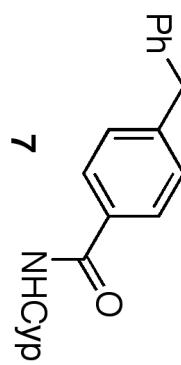
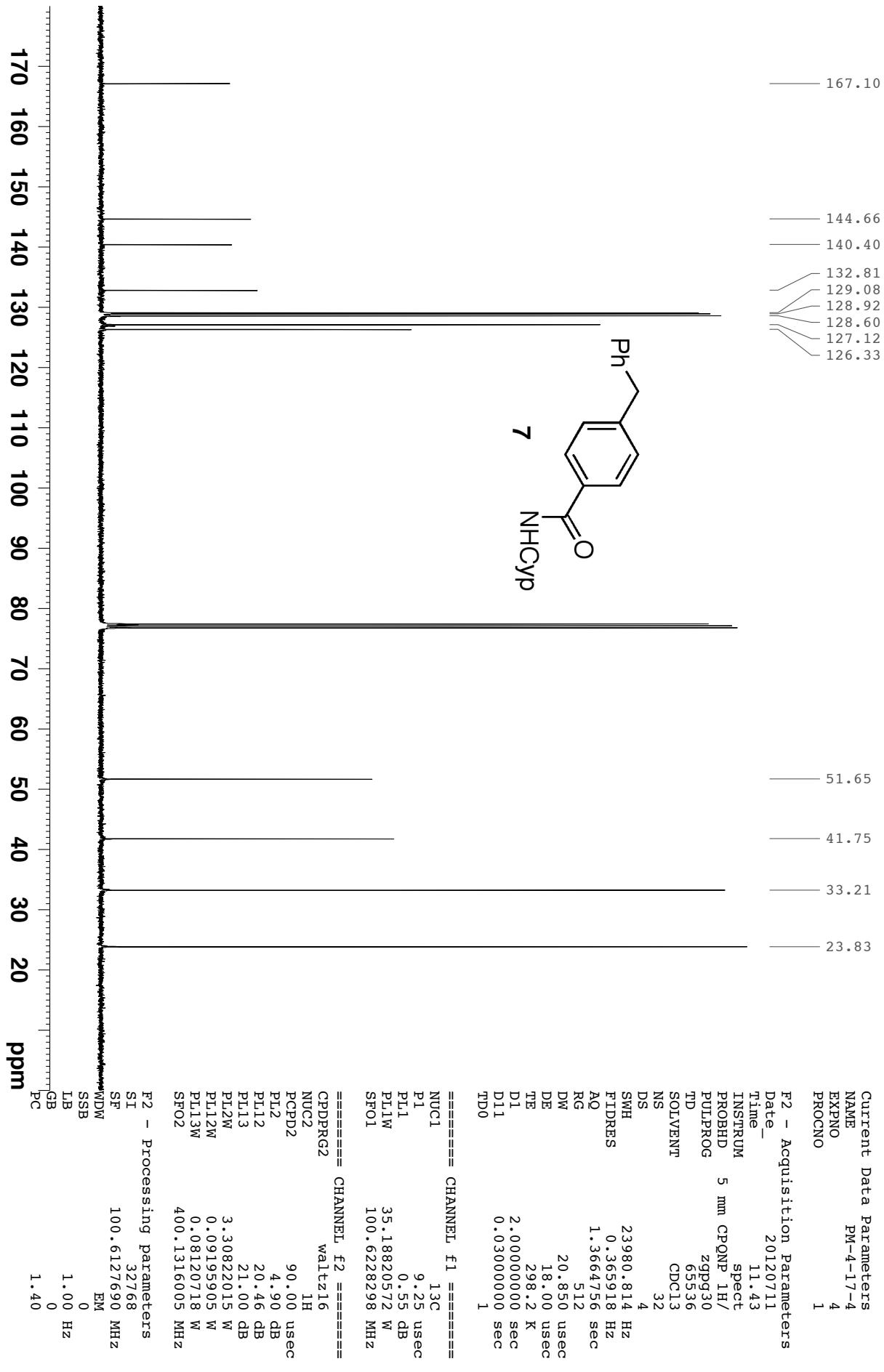
SI	32768
SF	400.1300000 MHz
WDW	EM
SSB	0
LB	0.30 Hz
GB	
PC	1.00



Compound 7, ^{13}NMR



S49



Current Data Parameters

NAME	PM-4-17-4
EXPNO	4
PROCNO	1

F2 - Acquisition Parameters

Date	20120711
Time	11.43
INSTRUM	spect
PROBHD	5 mm CPQNP 1H/
PULPROG	zgpg30
TD	65536
SOLVENT	CDCl ₃
NS	32
DS	4
SWH	2.3980.814 Hz
FIDRES	0.365918 Hz
AQ	1.3664756 sec
RG	512
DW	20.850 usec
DE	18.00 usec
TE	298.2 K
D1	2.0000000 sec
D11	0.03000000 sec
TD0	1

===== CHANNEL f1 =====

NUC1	¹³ C
P1	9.25 usec
PL1	0.55 dB
PL1W	35.18820572 W
SFO1	100.6228298 MHz

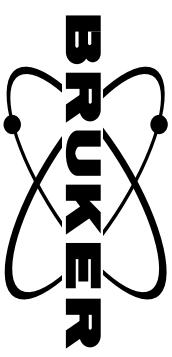
===== CHANNEL f2 =====

CPDPRG2	waltz16
NUC2	1H
PCPD2	90.00 usec
PL2	4.90 dB
PL12	20.46 dB
PL13	21.00 dB
PL2W	3.30822015 W
PL12W	0.09195905 W
PL13W	0.08120718 W
SFO2	400.1316005 MHz

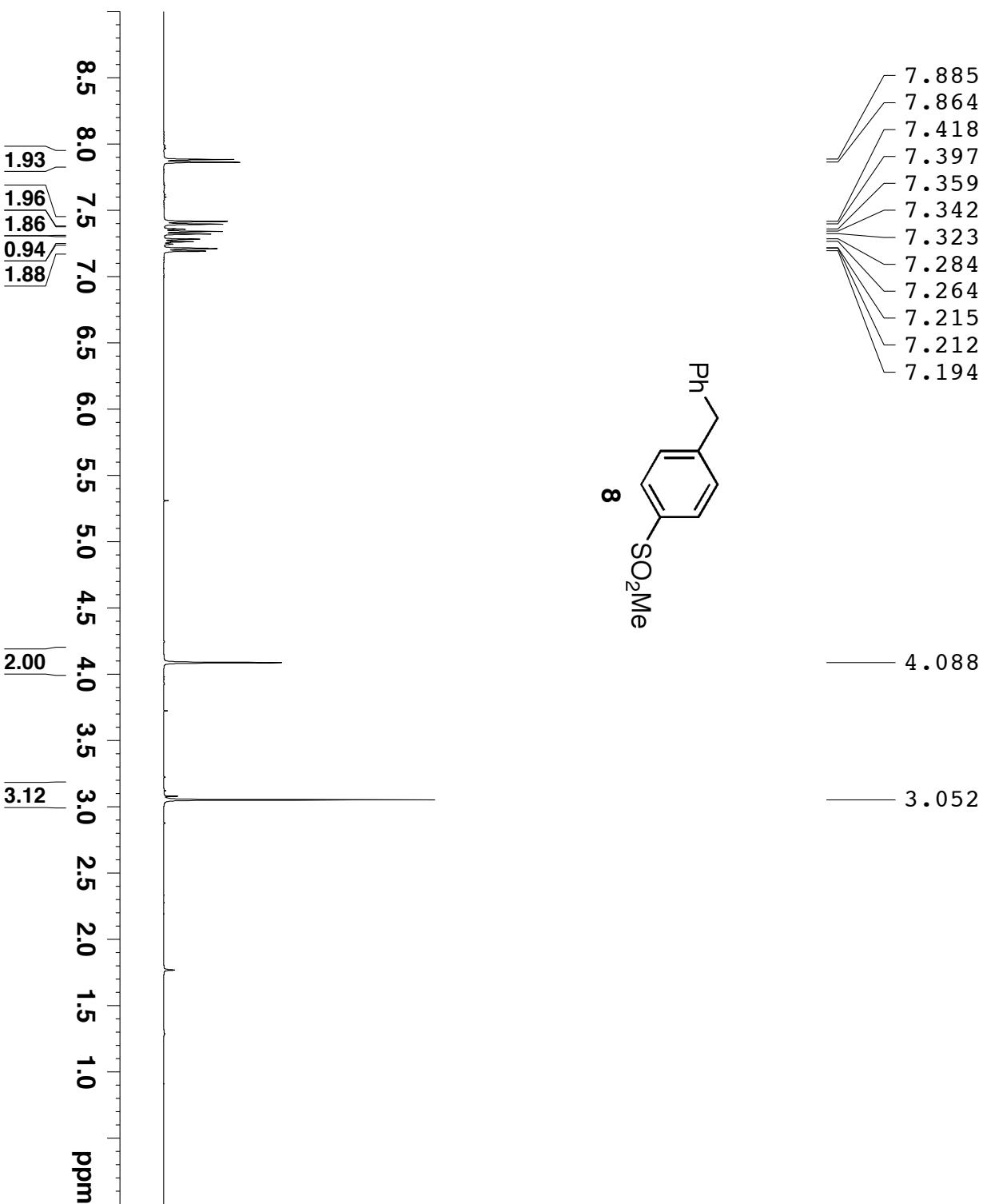
F2 - Processing parameters

SI	32768
SF	100.6127690 MHz
EMD	
SSB	0
LB	1.00 Hz
GB	0
PC	1.40

Compound 8, ^1H NMR



S50



Current Data Parameters
NAME PM-4-10-1
EXPNO 1
PROCNO 1

F2 - Acquisition Parameters
Date 20120705
Time 5.41
INSTRUM spect
PROBHD 5 mm CPQNP 1H/
PULPROG zg30
TD 65536
SOLVENT CDCl₃
NS 16
DS 2
SWH 8278.146 Hz
FIDRES 0.126314 Hz
AQ 3.9584243 sec
RG 11.3
DW 60.400 usec
DE 6.00 usec
TE 298.2 K
D1 1.0000000 sec
TD0 1

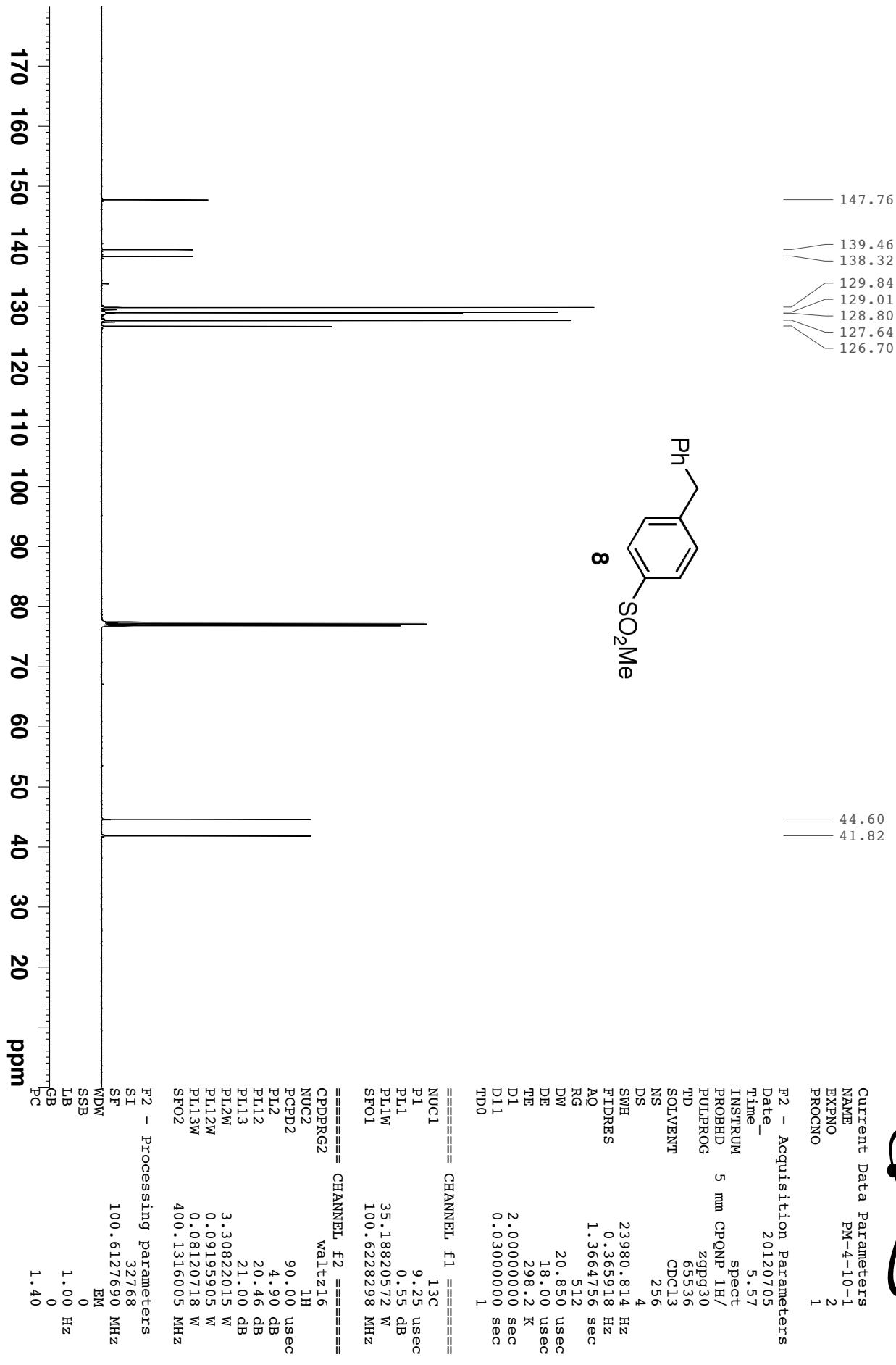
===== CHANNEL f1 =====
NUC1 1H
P1 15.00 usec
PL1 4.90 dB
PL1W 3.30822015 W
SFO1 400.1324710 MHz

F2 - Processing parameters
SI 32768
SF 400.1300000 MHz
WDW EM
SSB 0
LB 0.30 Hz
GB 1.00
PC

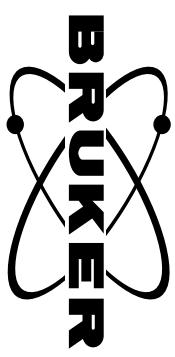
Compound 8, ^{13}C NMR



S51



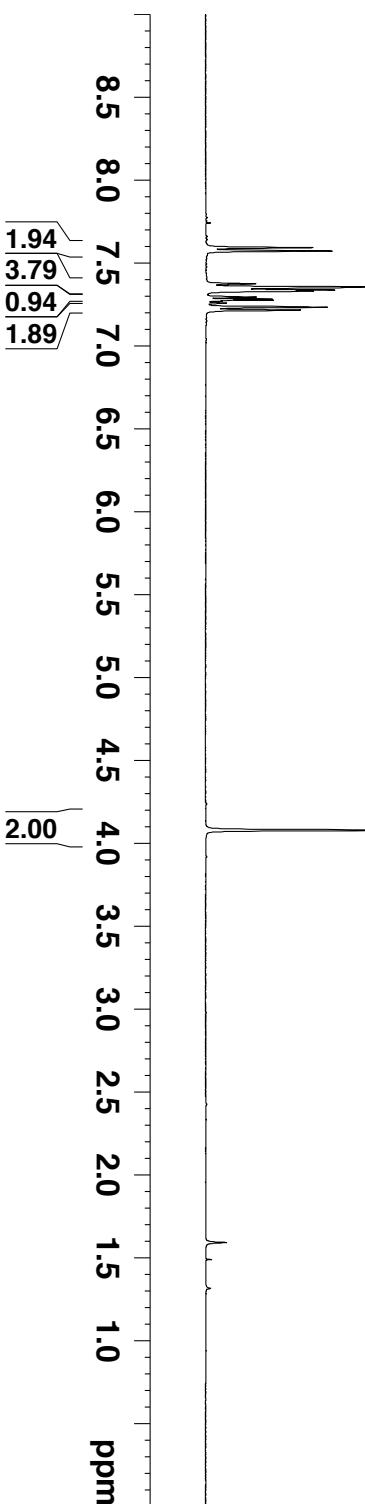
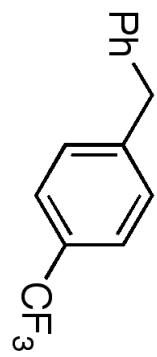
Compound 9, ^1H NMR



S52

7.595
7.574
7.376
7.359
7.354
7.340
7.333
7.297
7.284
7.279
7.238
7.235
7.218

4.080



Current Data Parameters	NAME	PM-4-10-2
EXPNO	1	1
PROCNO		
F2 - Acquisition Parameters		
Date	20120705	
Time	6.03	
INSTRUM		spect
PROBHD	5 mm CPQNP	1H/
PULPROG	Zg30	
TD	65536	
SOLVENT	CDCl ₃	
NS	16	
DS	2	
SWH	8278.146 Hz	
FIDRES	0.126314 Hz	
AQ	3.9584243 sec	
RG	11.3	
DW	60.400 usec	
DE	6.00 usec	
TE	298.1 K	
D1	1.0000000 sec	
TD0	1	

===== CHANNEL f1 =====		
NUC1	1H	
P1	15.00 usec	
PL1		4.90 dB
PL1W	3.30822015 W	
SFO1	400.1324710 MHz	

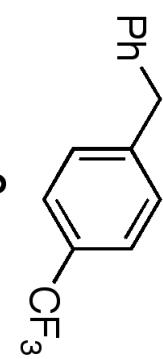
F2 - Processing parameters		
SI	32768	
SF	400.1300000 MHz	
WDW	EM	
SSB	0	
LB	0.30 Hz	
PC	1.00	

Compound 9, ^{13}C NMR



S53

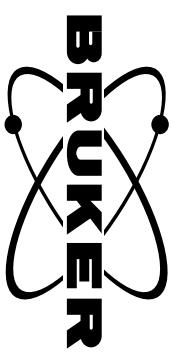
145.25
145.24
140.02
129.23
128.98
128.71
128.64
128.32
126.51
125.69
125.49
125.45
125.42
125.38
122.99



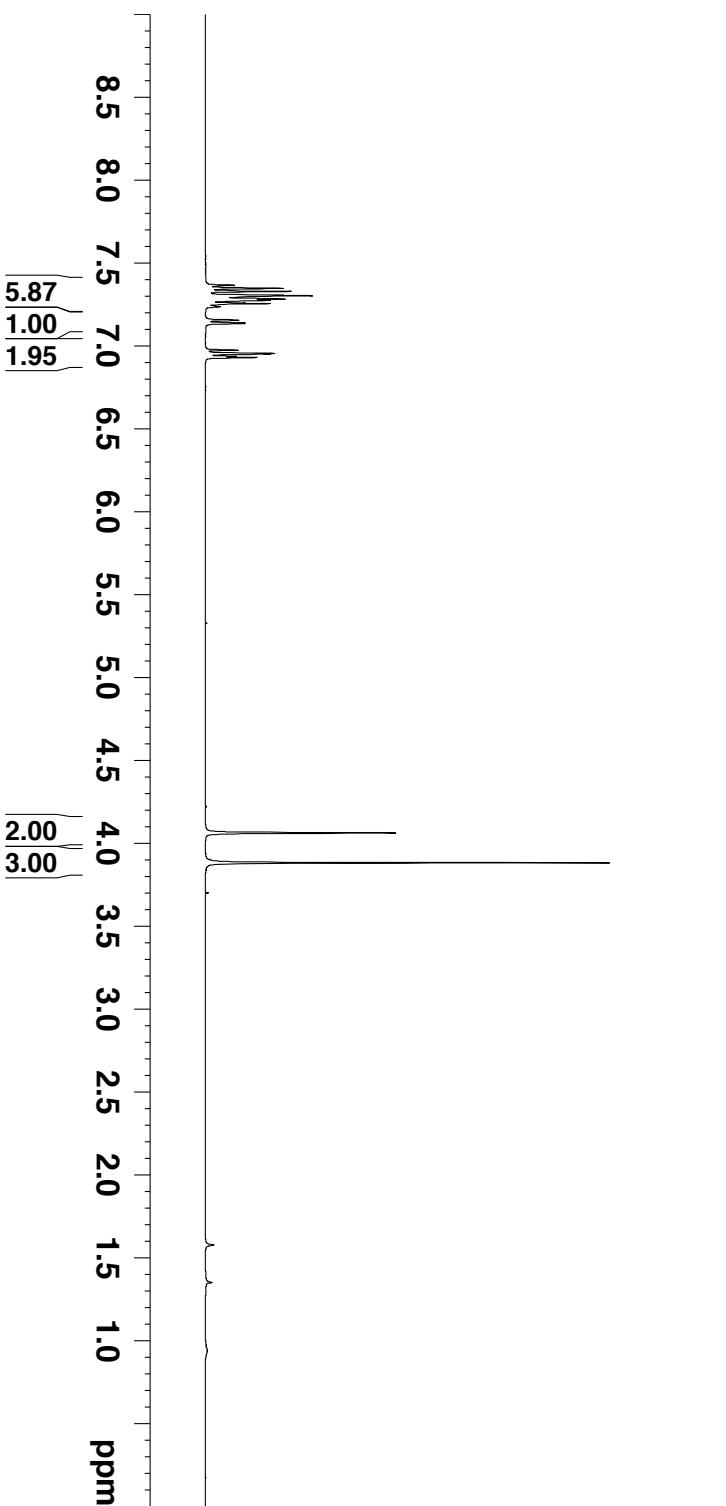
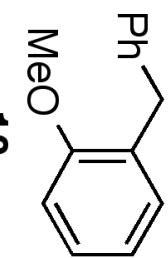
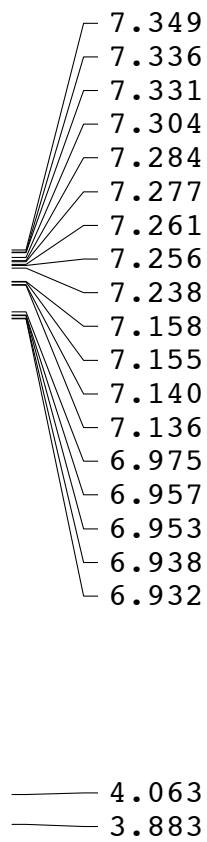
41.74



Compound 10, ^1H NMR



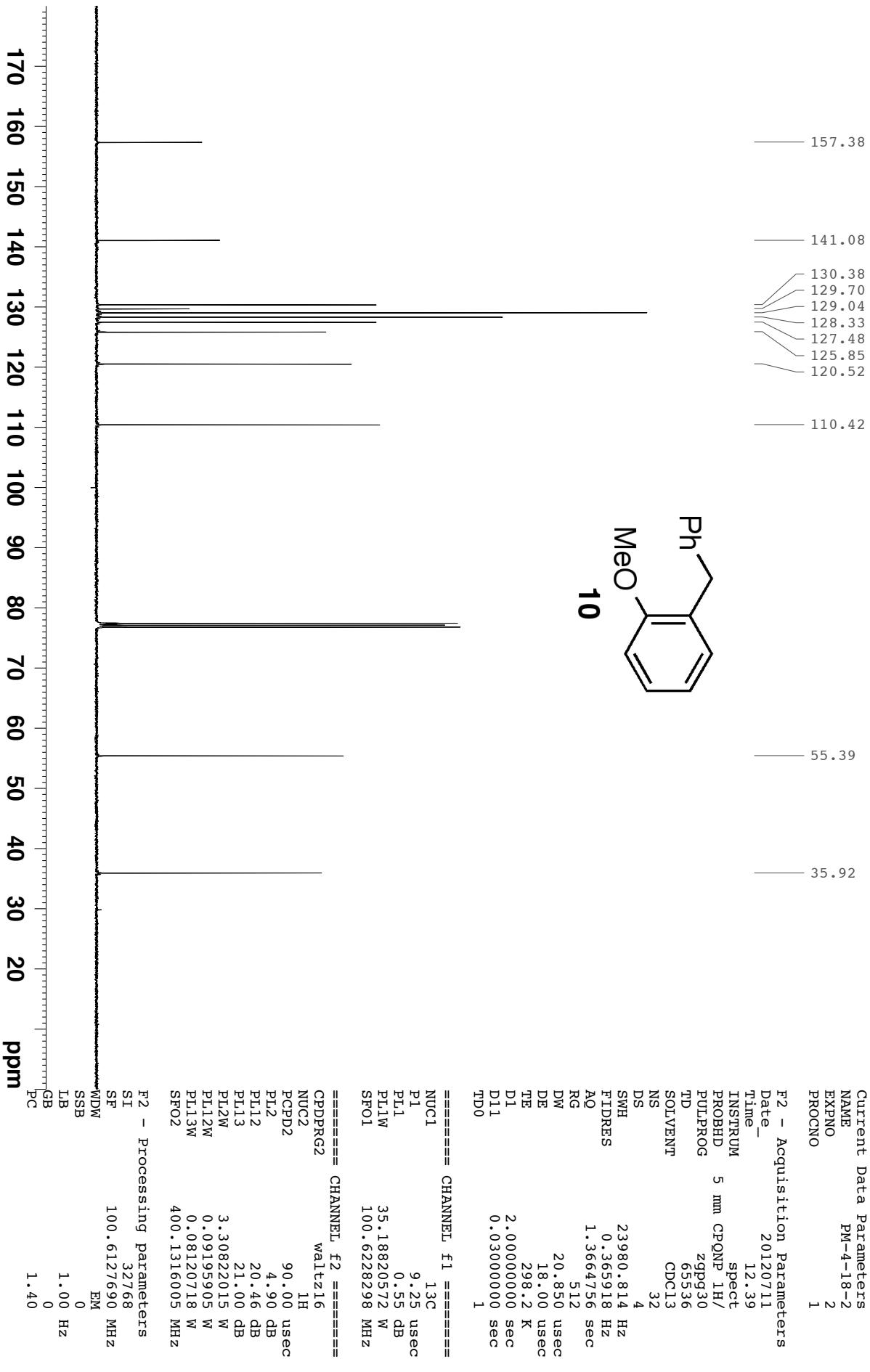
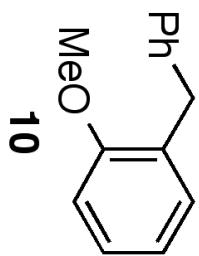
S54



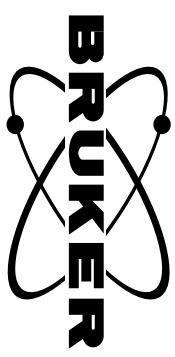
Compound 10, ^{13}C NMR



55



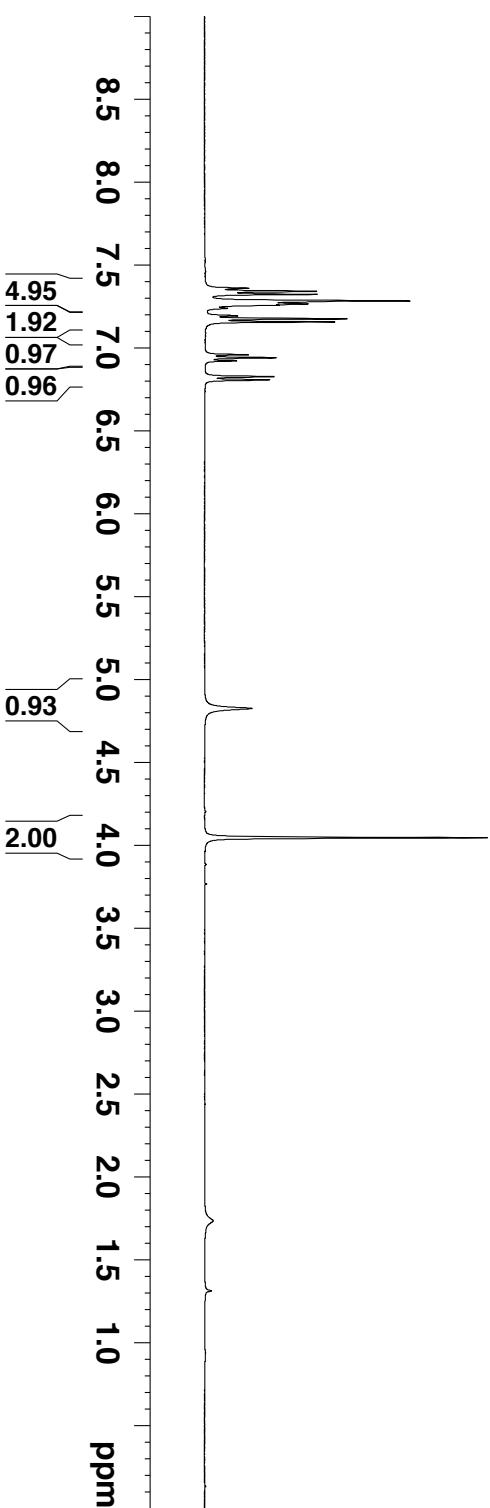
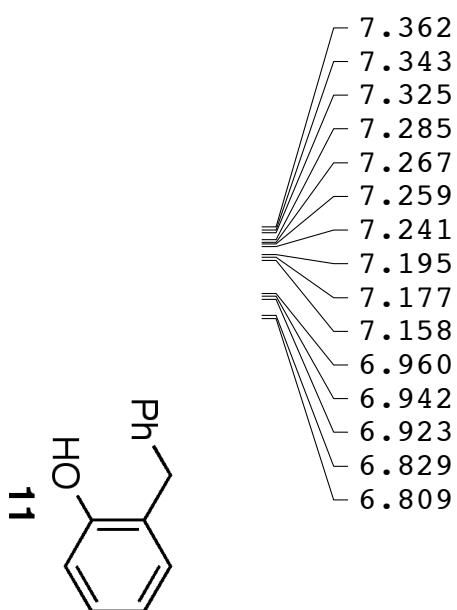
Compound 11, ^1H NMR



S56

Current Data Parameters
NAME PM-4-36-5, pure
EXPNO 1
PROCNO 1

F2 - Acquisition Parameters
Date 20120727
Time 10.52
INSTRUM spect
PROBHD 5 mm CPQNP 1H/
PULPROG zg30
TD 65536
SOLVENT CDCl₃
NS 16
DS 2
SWH 8278.146 Hz
FIDRES 0.126314 Hz
AQ 3.9584243 sec
RG 10.1
DW 60.400 usec
DE 6.00 usec
TE 298.2 K
D1 1.0000000 sec
TD0 1



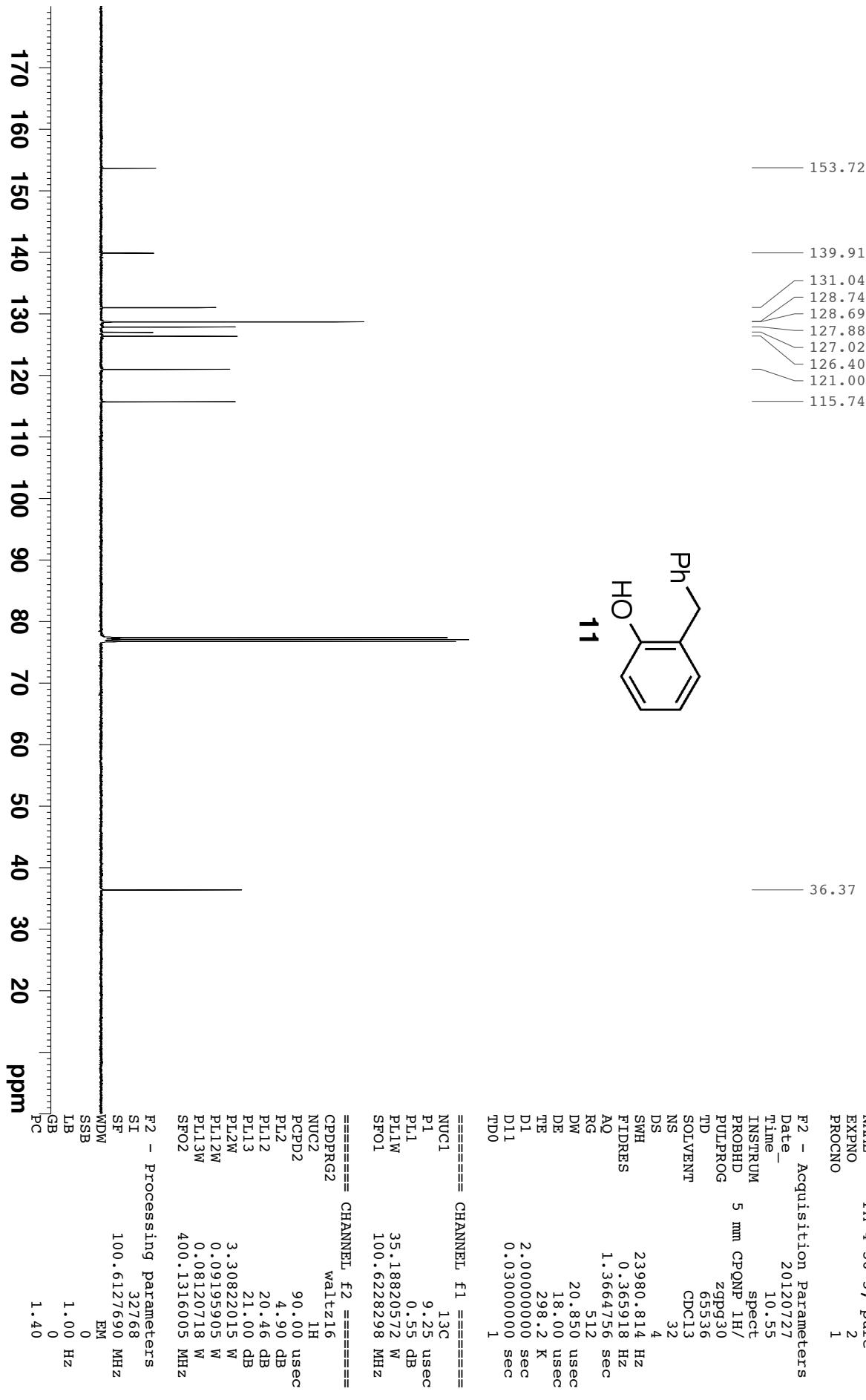
===== CHANNEL f1 =====
 NUC1 1H
 P1 15.00 usec
 PLL 4.90 dB
 PLLW 3.30822015 W
 SFO1 400.1324710 MHz

F2 - Processing parameters
 SI 32768
 SF 400.1300000 MHz
 WDW EM
 SSB 0
 LB 0.30 Hz
 PC 1.00

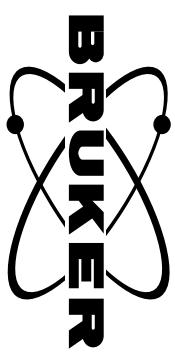
Compound 11, ^{13}C NMR



S57

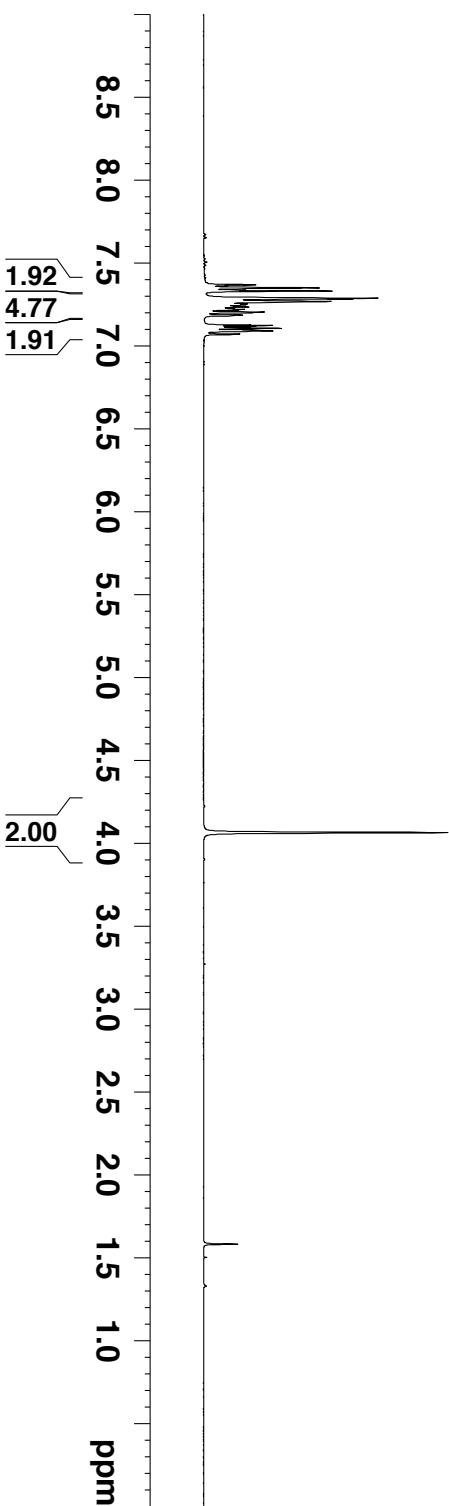
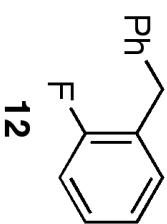


Compound 12, ^1H NMR



S⁵⁸

7.255
7.251
7.248
7.242
7.236
7.231
7.226
7.222
7.218
7.206
7.188
7.183
7.128
7.125
7.119
7.116
7.109
7.107
7.098
7.094
7.091
7.073
7.071
4.065



Current Data Parameters
 NAME PM-4-17-4
 EXPNO 1
 PROCNO 1

F2 - Acquisition Parameters
 Date 20120705
 Time 6.25
 INSTRUM spect
 PROBHD 5 mm CPQNP 1H/
 PULPROG zg30
 TD 65536
 SOLVENT CDCl₃
 NS 16
 DS 2
 SWH 8278.146 Hz
 FIDRES 0.126314 Hz
 AQ 3.9584243 sec
 RG 11.3
 DW 60.400 usec
 DE 6.00 usec
 TE 298.1 K
 D1 1.0000000 sec
 TD0 1

===== CHANNEL f1 =====

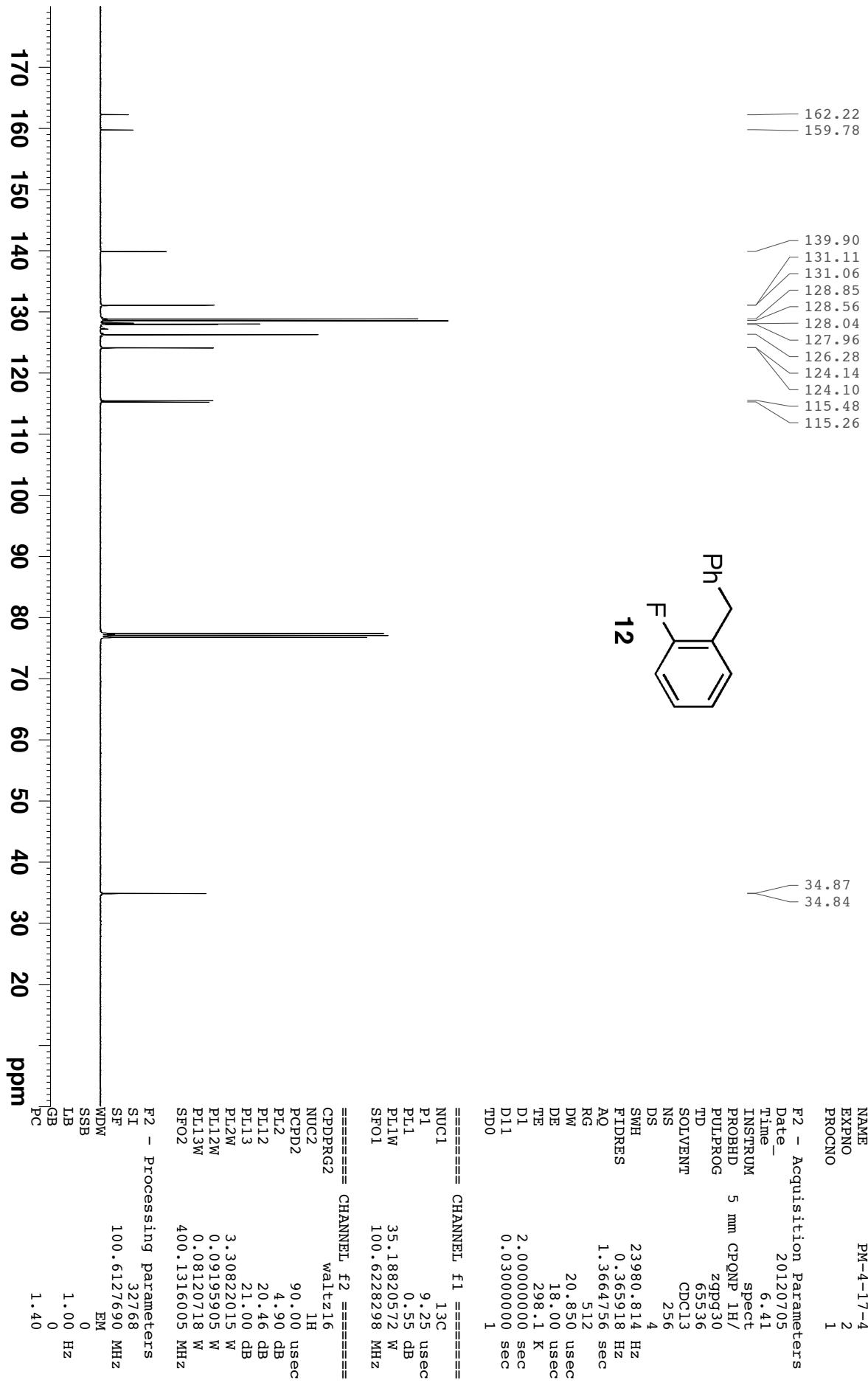
NUC1	f1	1H
P1	15.00	usec
PL1	4.90	dB
PL1W	3.30822015	W
SFO1	400.1324710	MHz

F2 - Processing parameters
 SI 32768
 SF 400.1300000 MHz
 WDW EM
 SSB 0
 LB 0.30 Hz
 GB 1.00
 PC

Compound 12, ^{13}C NMR

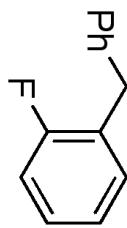


S59

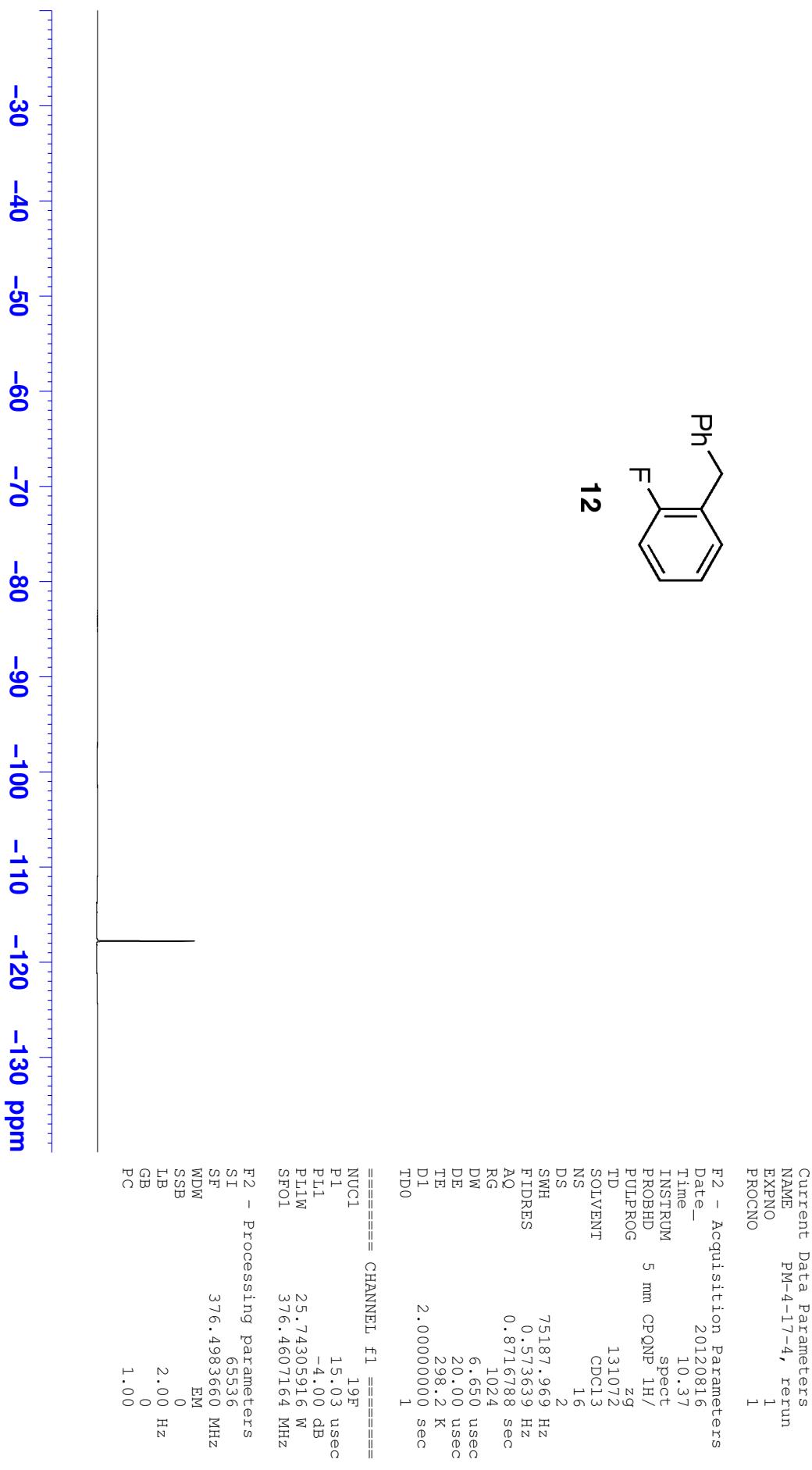


Compound 12, ^{19}F NMR

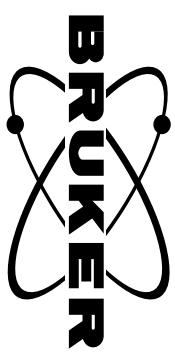
S60



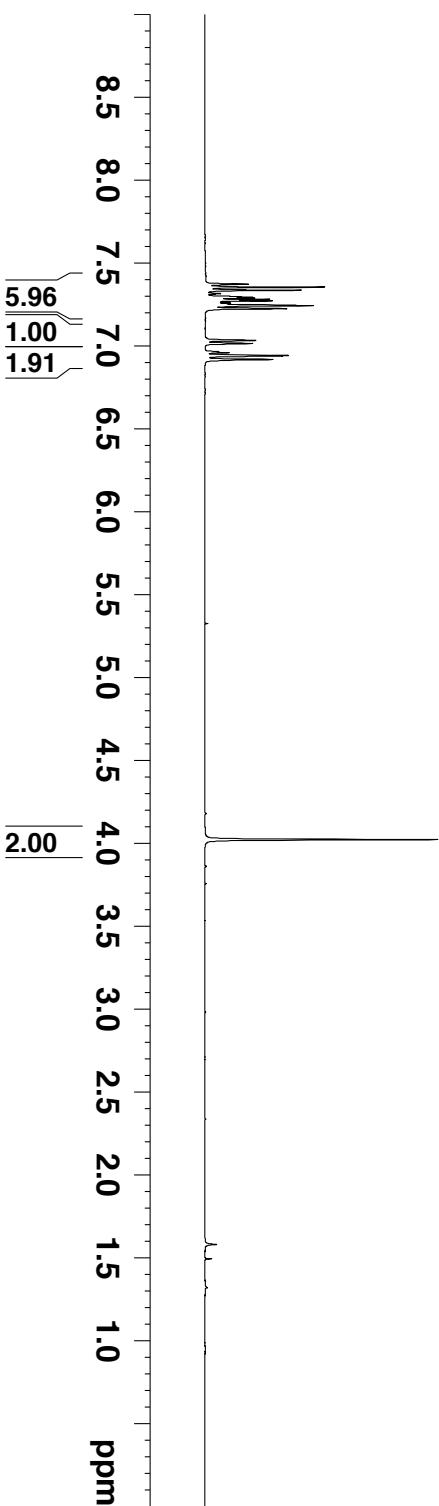
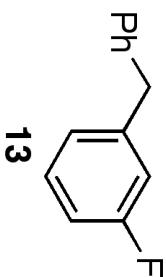
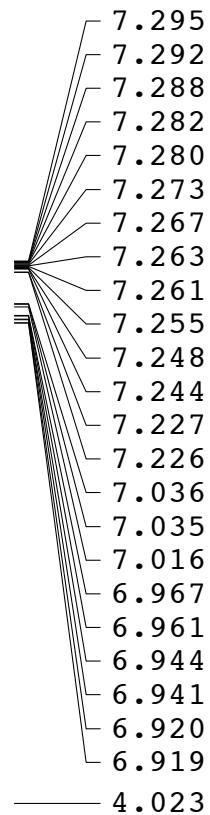
-117.78
-117.80



Compound 13, 1NMR



S61



Current Parameters	Data NAME	DMM3-077-4
EXPNO	1	1
PROCNO		
F2 - Acquisition Parameters		
Date	20120525	
Time	23.13	
INSTRUM		spect
PROBHD	5 mm CPQNP 1H/	
PULPROG	zg30	
TD	65536	
SOLVENT	CDCl3	
NS	16	
DS	2	
SWH	8278.146 Hz	
FIDRES	0.126314 Hz	
AQ	3.9584243 sec	
RG	10.1	
DW	60.400 usec	
DE	6.00 usec	
TE	298.1 K	
D1	1.0000000 sec	
TD0		

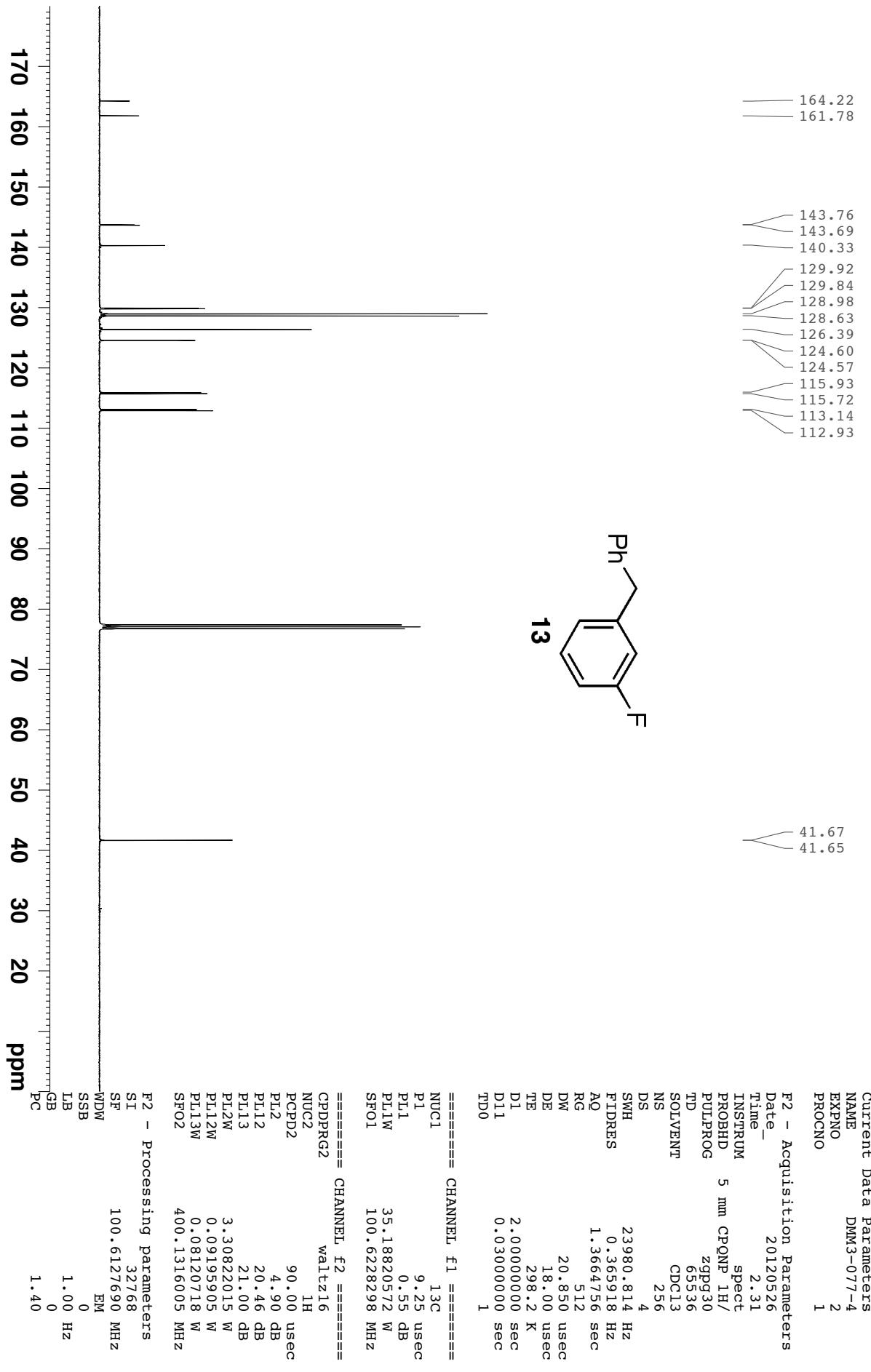
===== CHANNEL f1 =====	
NUC1	1H
P1	15.00 usec
PL1	4.90 dB
PL1W	3.30822015 W
SFO1	400.1324710 MHz

F2 - Processing parameters	
SI	32768
SF	400.1300000 MHz
WDW	EM
SSB	0
LB	0.30 Hz
GB	1.00
PC	

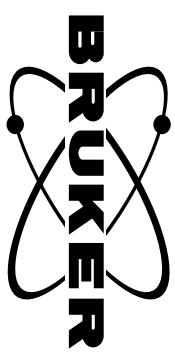
Compound 13, ^{13}C NMR



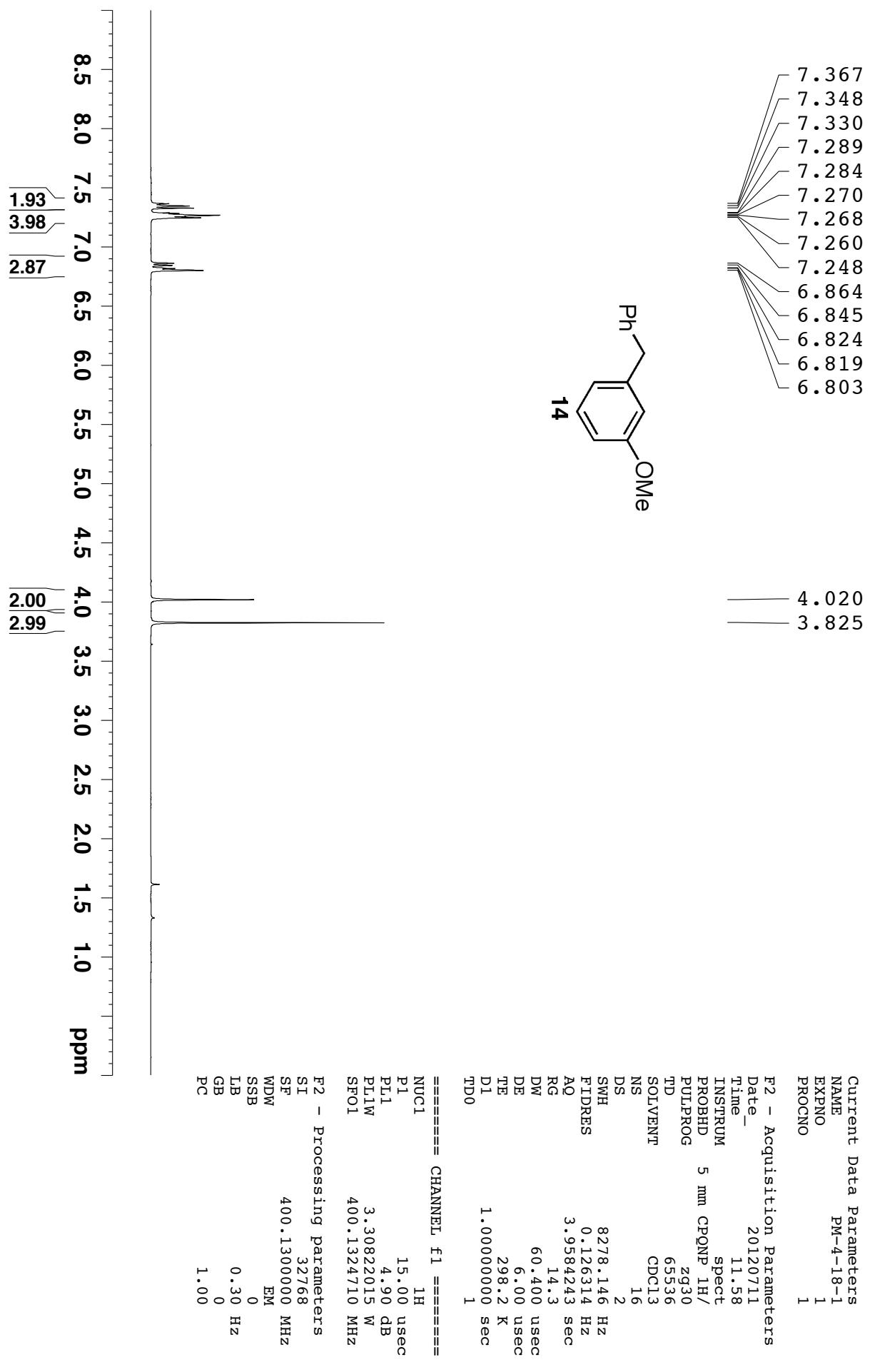
S62



Compound 14, ^1H NMR



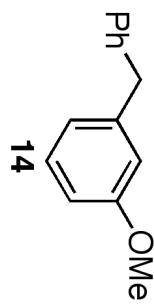
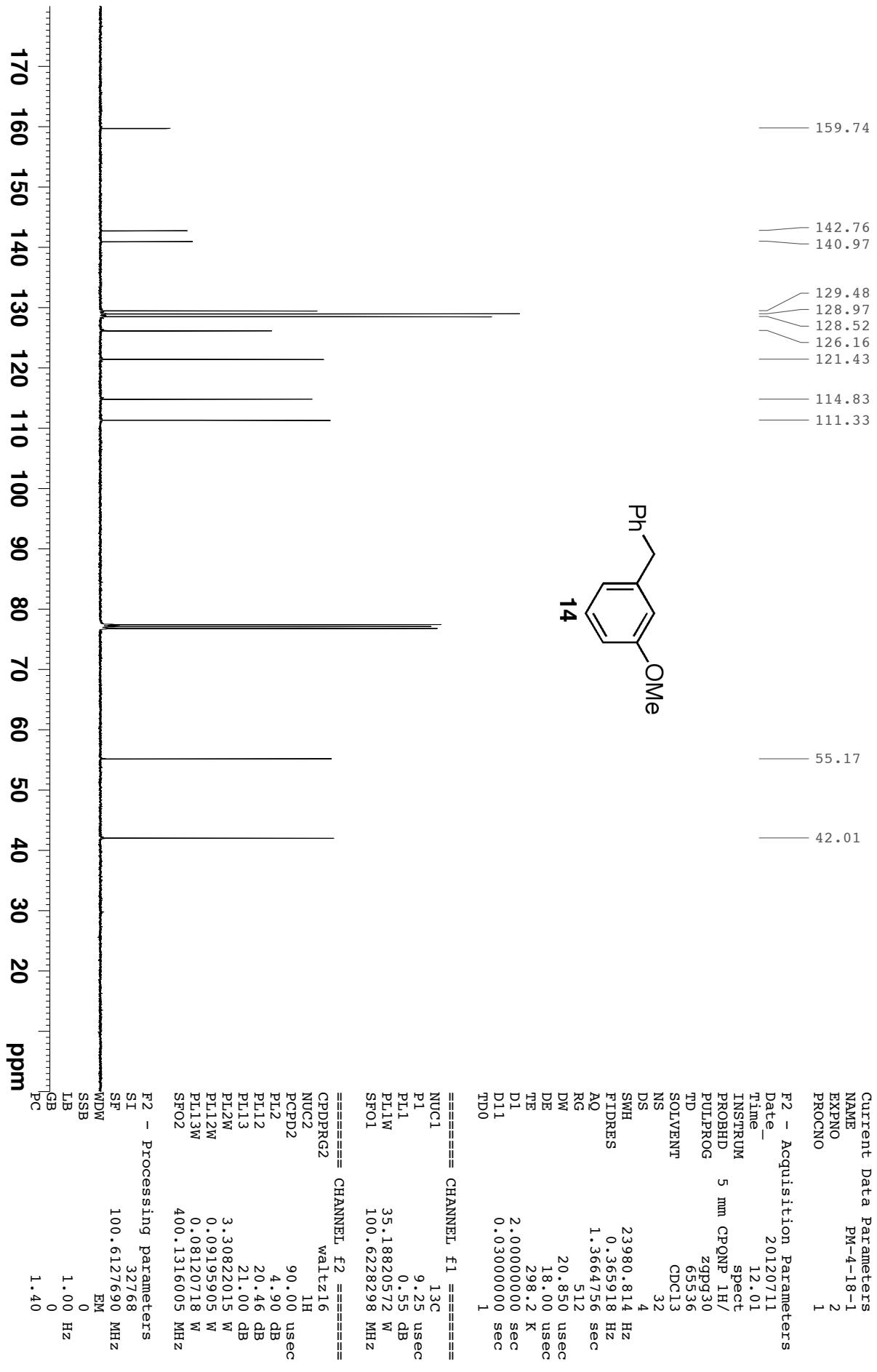
S63



Compound 14, ^{13}C NMR



S64



159.74

142.76

140.97

129.48

128.97

128.52

126.16

121.43

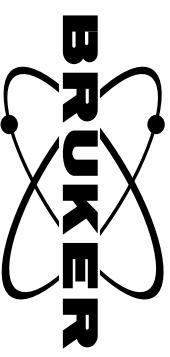
114.83

111.33

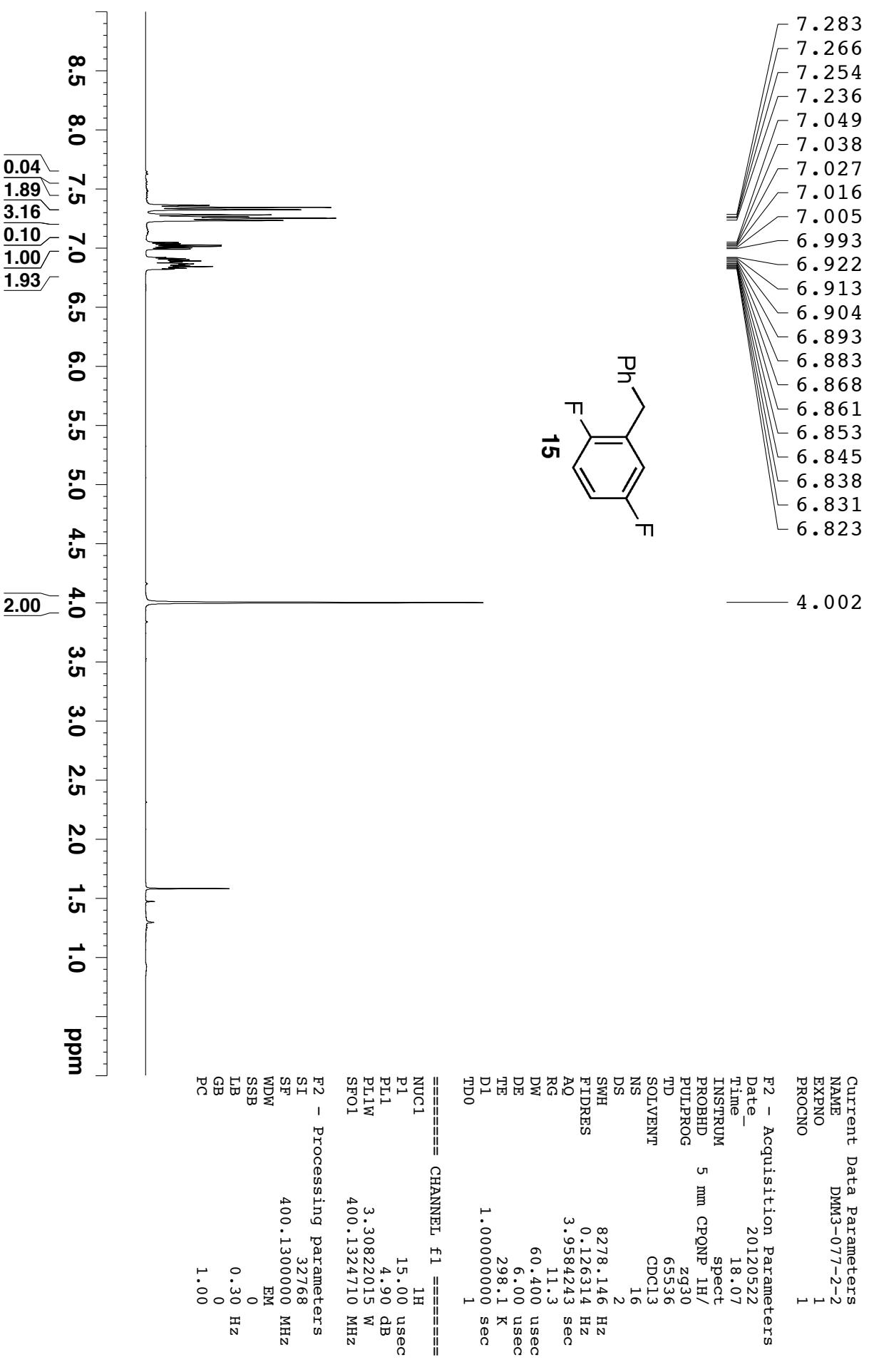
55.17

42.01

Compound 15, ^1H NMR



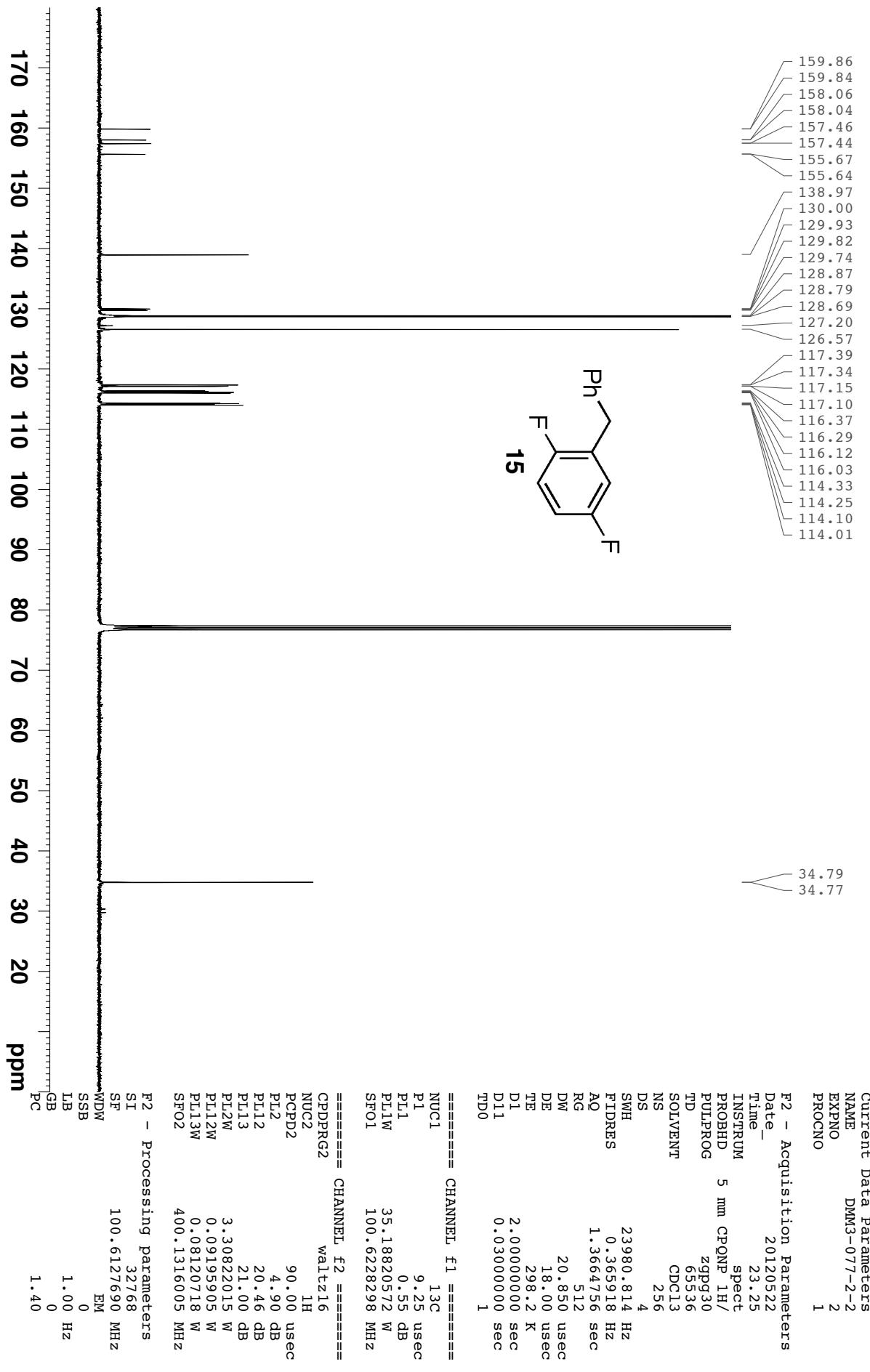
S65



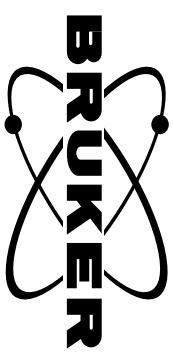
Compound 15, ^{13}C NMR



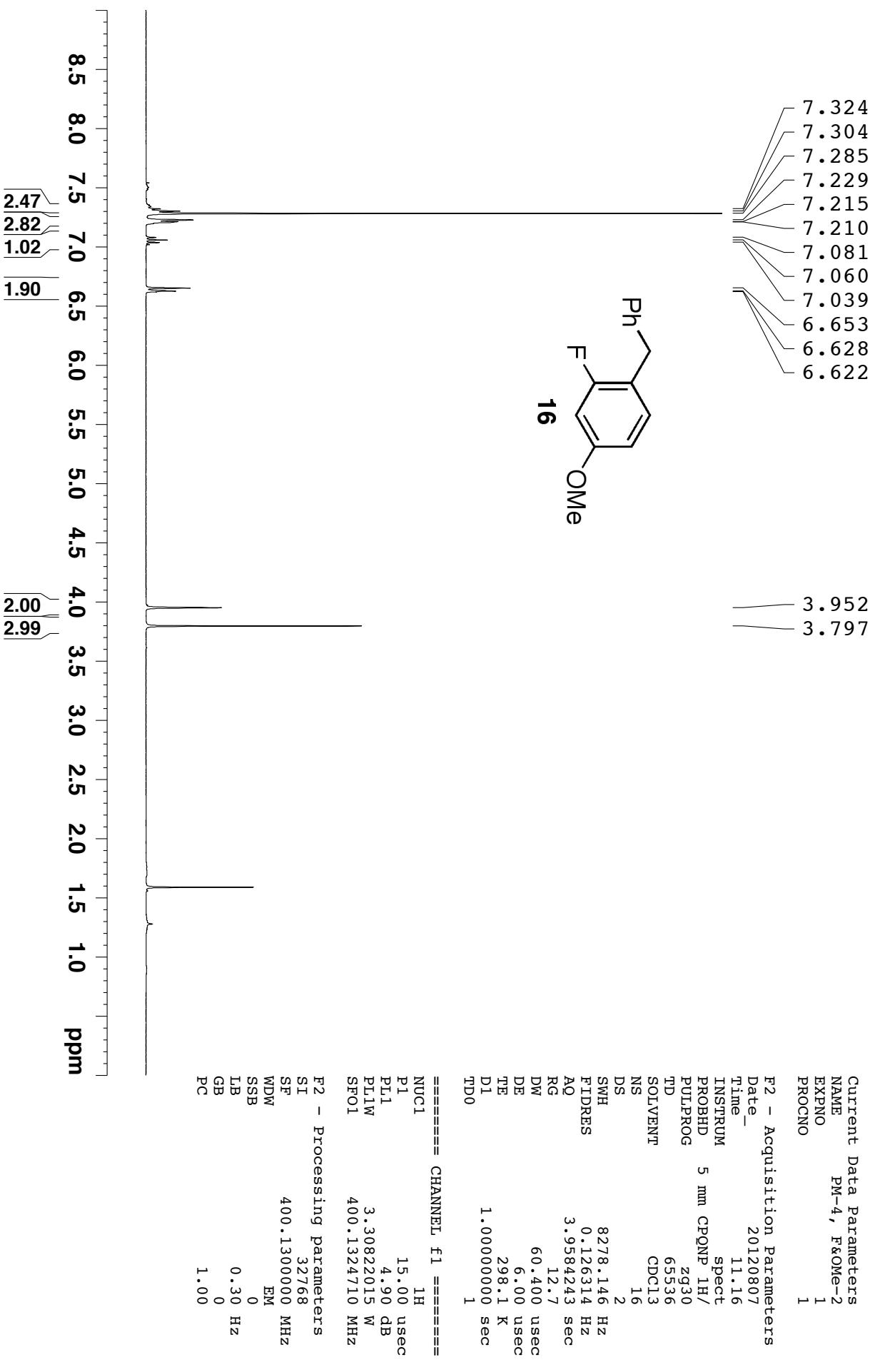
S66



Compound 16, ^1H NMR



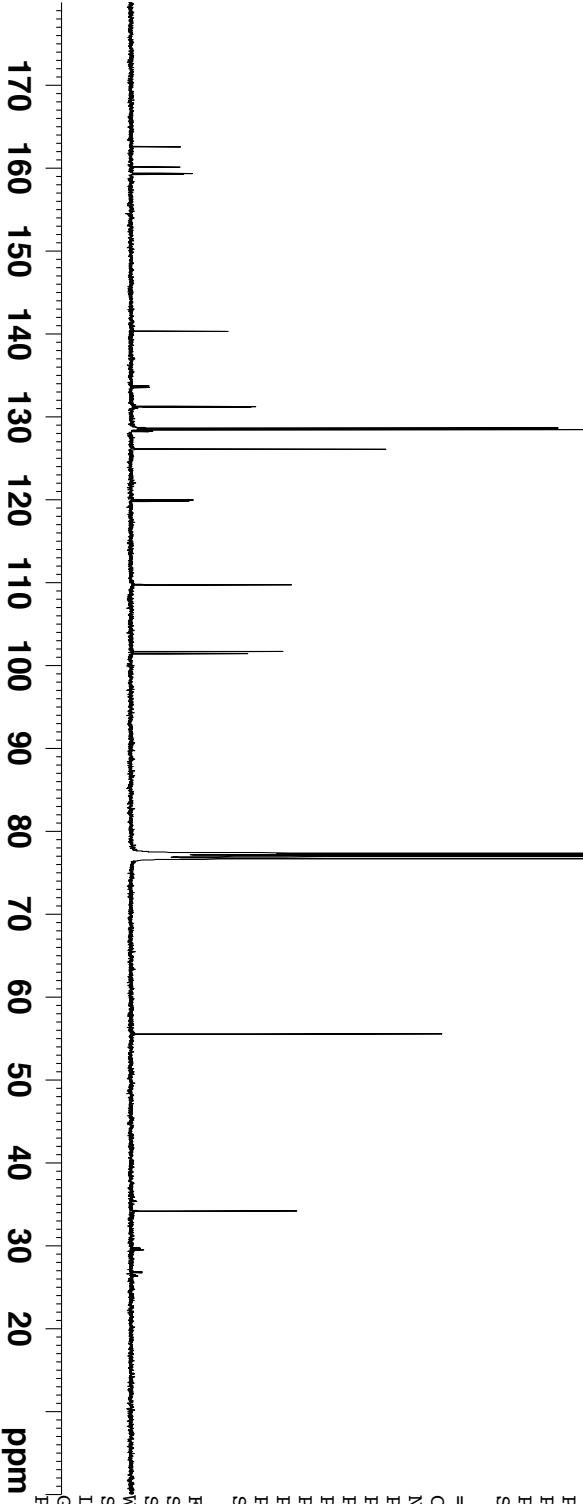
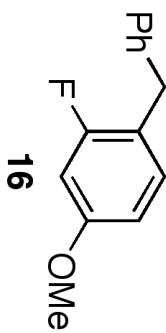
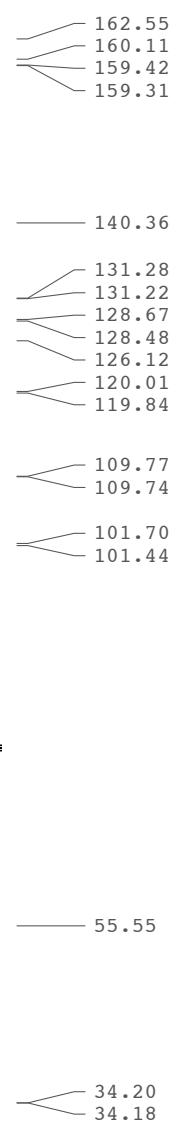
S67



Compound 16, ^{13}C NMR



S⁶⁸



Current Data Parameters
NAME PM-4-oF, POME
EXPNO 1
PROCNO 1

F2 - Acquisition Parameters
Date_ 20120811
Time_ 22.24
INSTRUM spect
PROBHD 5 mm CPQNP 1H/
PULPROG zgpg30
TD 65536
SOLVENT CDCl3
NS 1024
DS 4
SWH 2.3980.814 Hz
FIDRES 0.365918 Hz
AQ 1.3664756 sec
RG 512
DW 20.850 usec
DE 18.00 usec
TE 298.2 K
D1 2.0000000 sec
D11 0.03000000 sec
TD0 1

===== CHANNEL f1 =====

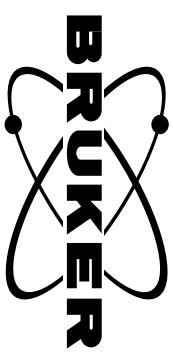
NUC1 13C
P1 9.25 usec
PL1 0.55 dB
PL1W 35.18820572 W
SFO1 100.6228298 MHz

===== CHANNEL f2 =====

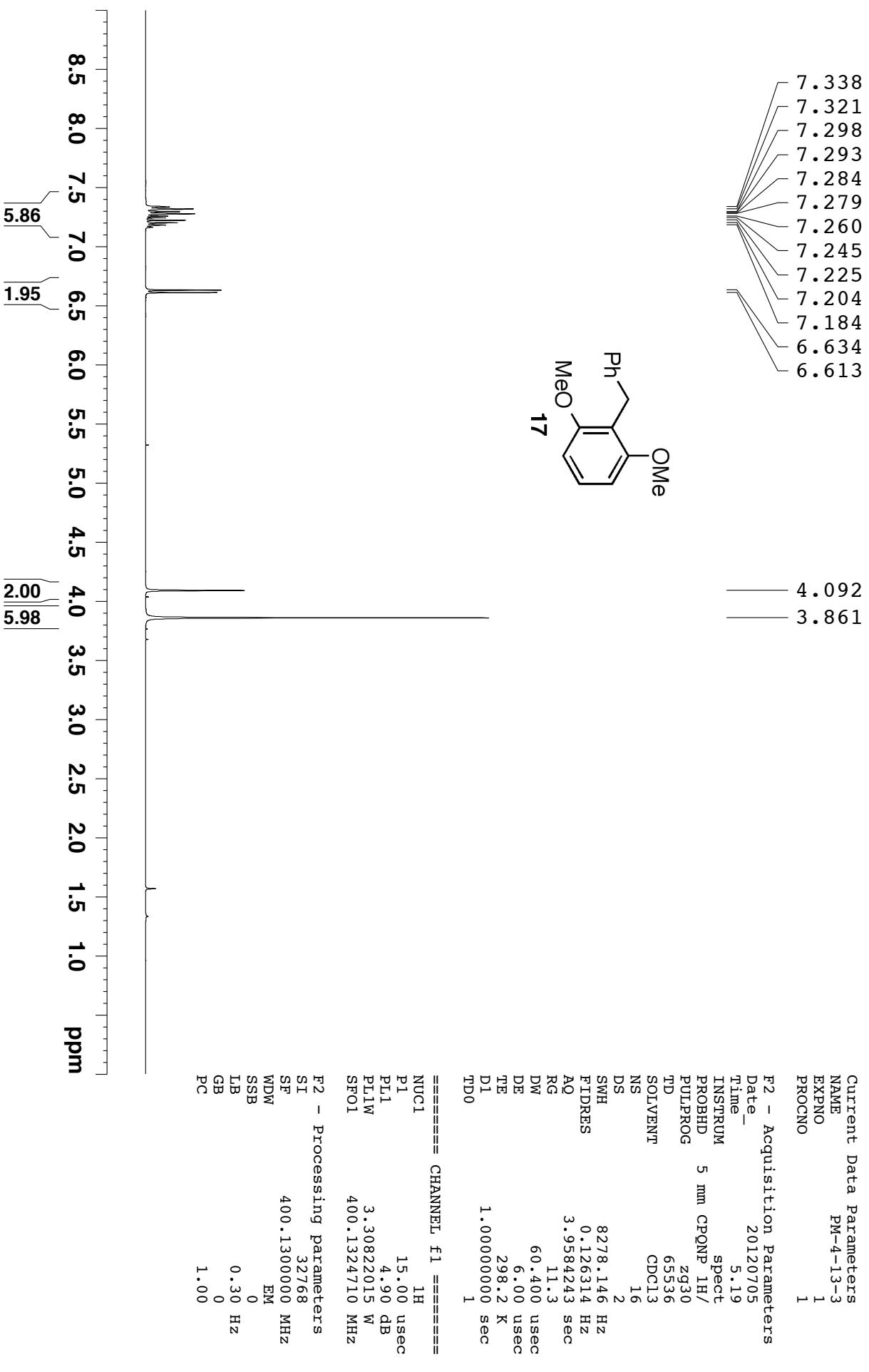
CPDPRG2 waltz16
NUC2 1H
PCPD2 90.00 usec
PL2 4.90 dB
PL12 20.46 dB
PL13 21.00 dB
PL2W 3.30822015 W
PL12W 0.09195905 W
PL13W 0.08120718 W
SFO2 400.1316005 MHz

F2 - Processing parameters
SI 32768
SF 100.6127690 MHz
WDW EM
SSB 0
LB 1.00 Hz
GB 0
PC 1.40

Compound 17, ^1H NMR



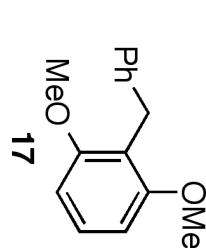
S69



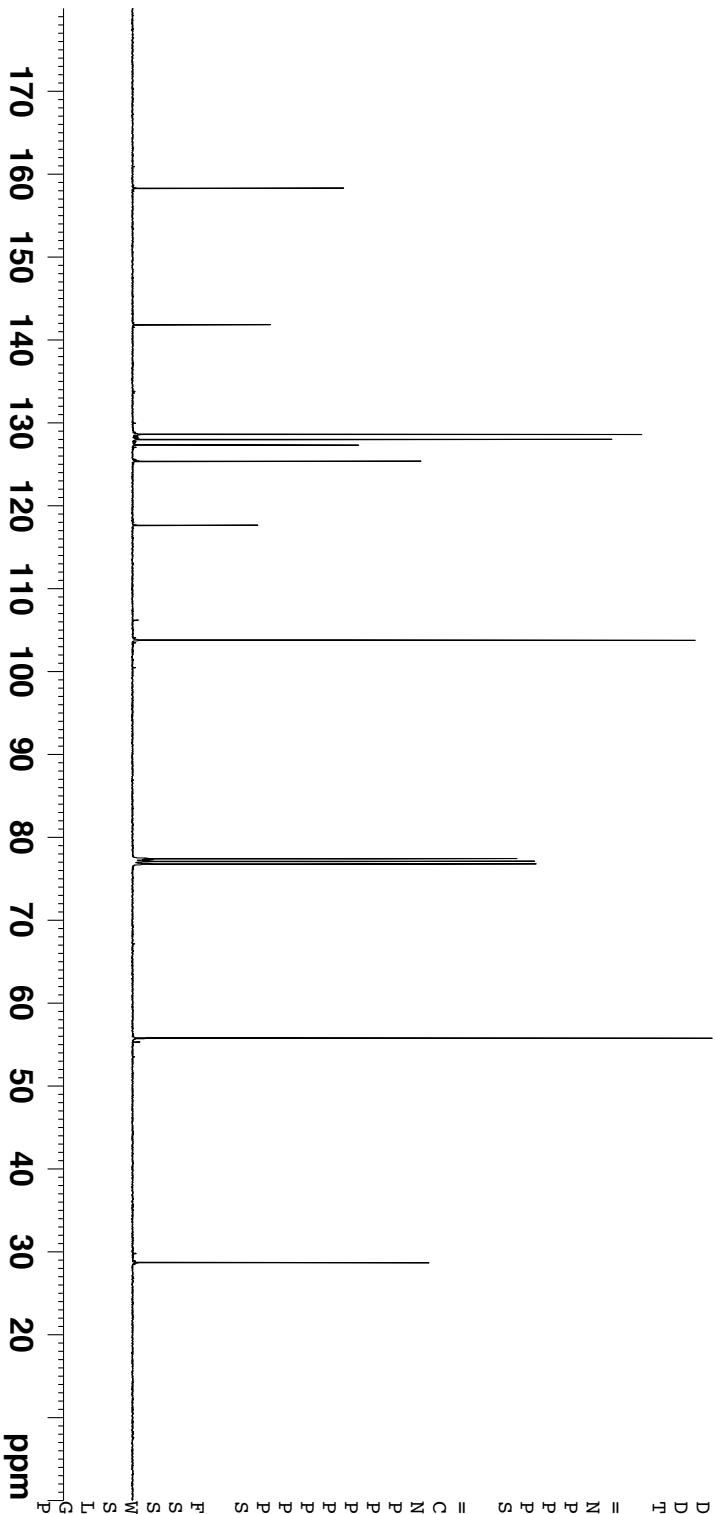
Compound 17, ^{13}C NMR



S70

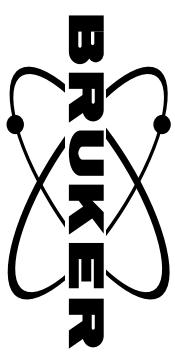


- 158.34
- 141.86
- 128.64
— 128.02
— 127.35
— 125.39
- 117.68
- 103.81
- 55.77
- 28.68

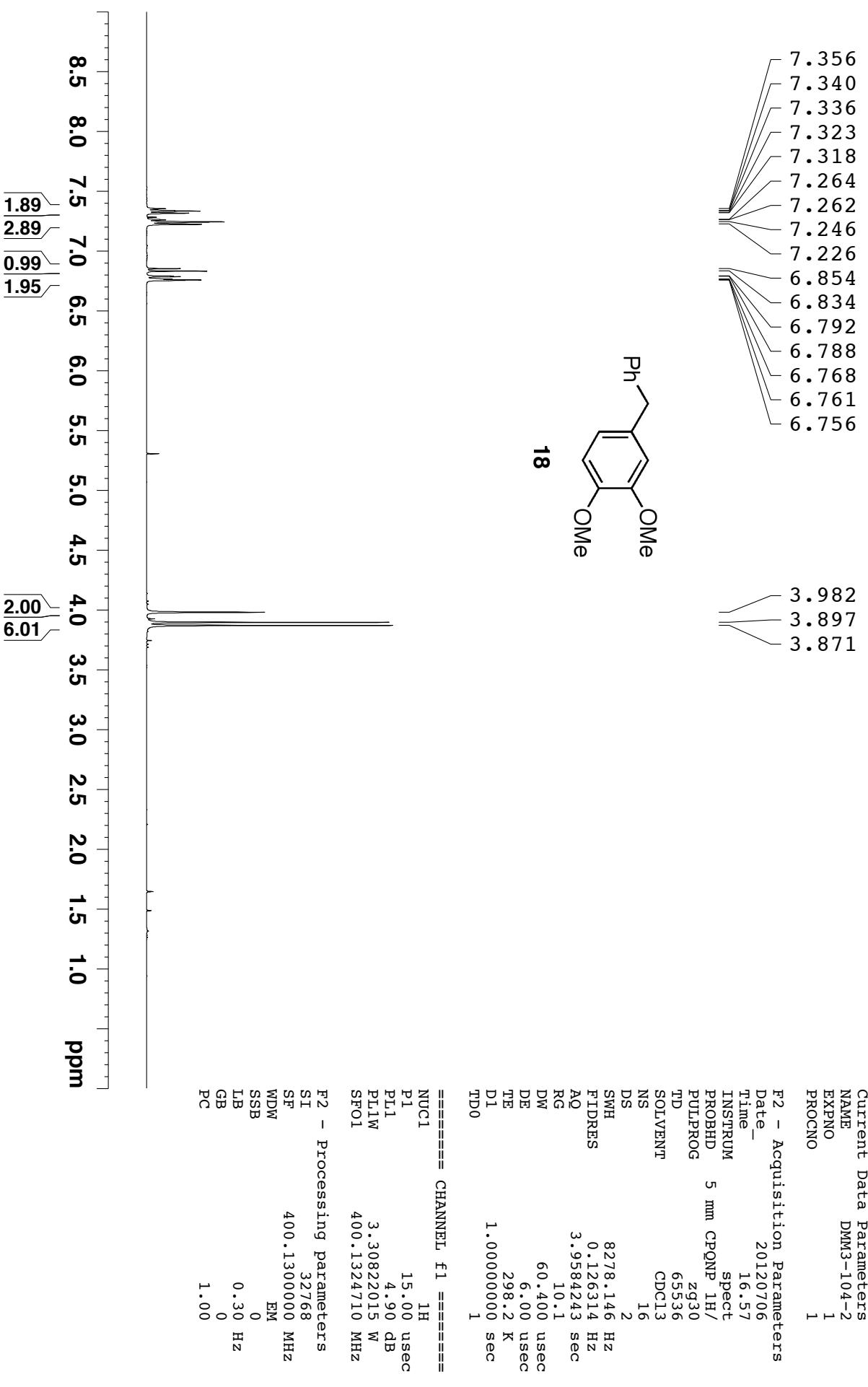


Current Data Parameters	PM-4-13-3
NAME	2
EXPNO	1
PROCNO	
F2 - Acquisition Parameters	
Date	20120705
Time	5.35
INSTRUM	spect
PROBHD	5 mm CPQNP 1H/
PULPROG	zgpg30
TD	65536
SOLVENT	CDCl3
NS	256
DS	4
SWH	2.3980.814 Hz
FIDRES	0.365918 Hz
AQ	1.3664756 sec
RG	512
DW	20.850 usec
DE	18.00 usec
TE	298.2 K
D1	2.0000000 sec
D11	0.03000000 sec
TD0	1
===== CHANNEL f1 =====	
NUC1	^{13}C
P1	9.25 usec
PL1	0.55 dB
PL1W	35.18820572 W
SFO1	100.6228298 MHz
===== CHANNEL f2 =====	
CPDPRG2	waltz16
NUC2	1H
PCPD2	90.00 usec
PL2	4.90 dB
PL12	20.46 dB
PL13	21.00 dB
PL2W	3.30822015 W
PL12W	0.09195905 W
PL13W	0.08120718 W
SFO2	400.1316005 MHz
F2 - Processing parameters	
SI	32768
SF	100.6127690 MHz
WDW	EM
SSB	0
LB	1.00 Hz
GB	0
PC	1.40

Compound 18, ^1H NMR



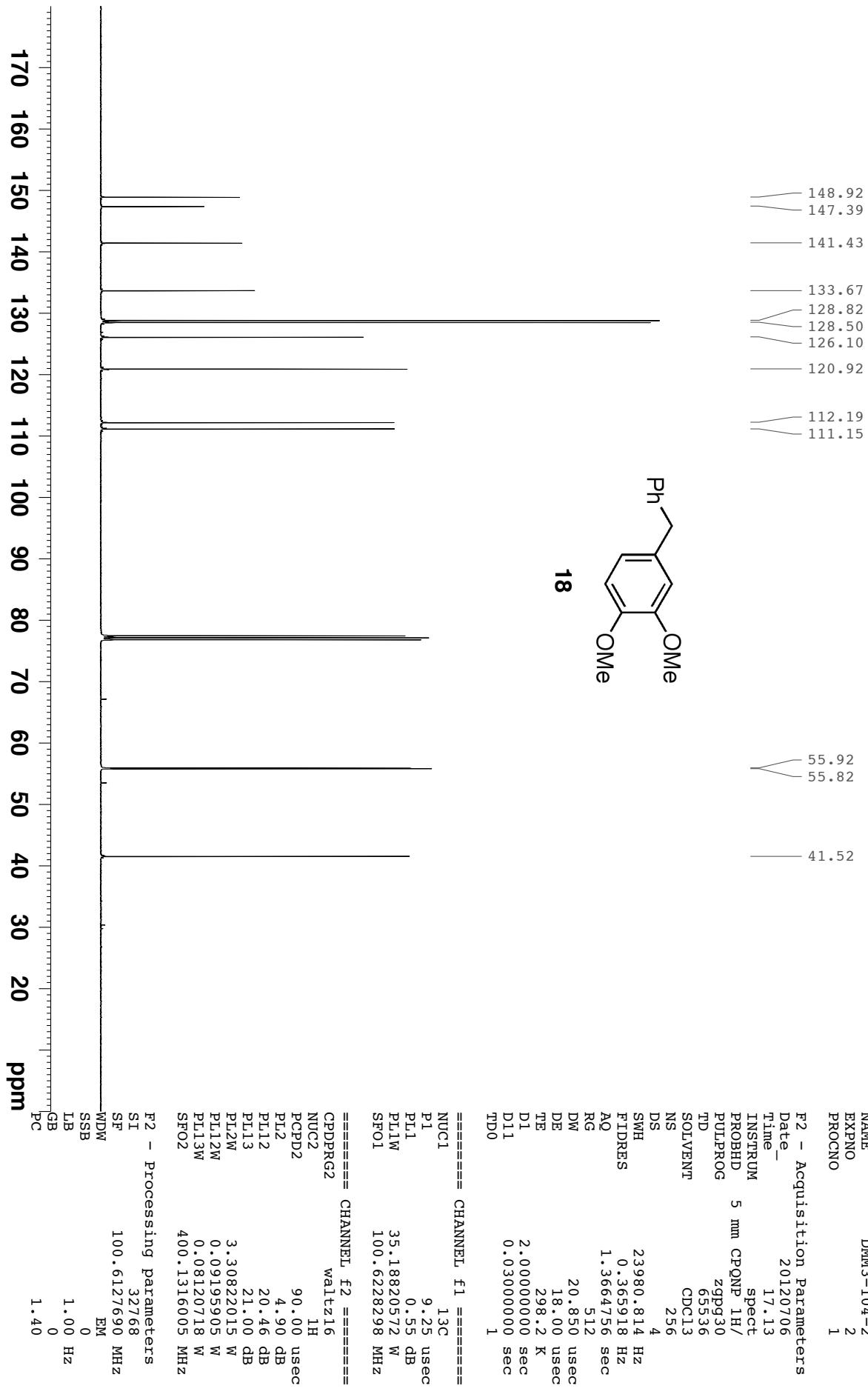
S71



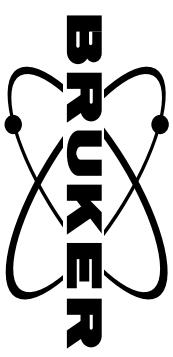
Compound 18, ^{13}C NMR



S72



Compound 19, ^1H NMR



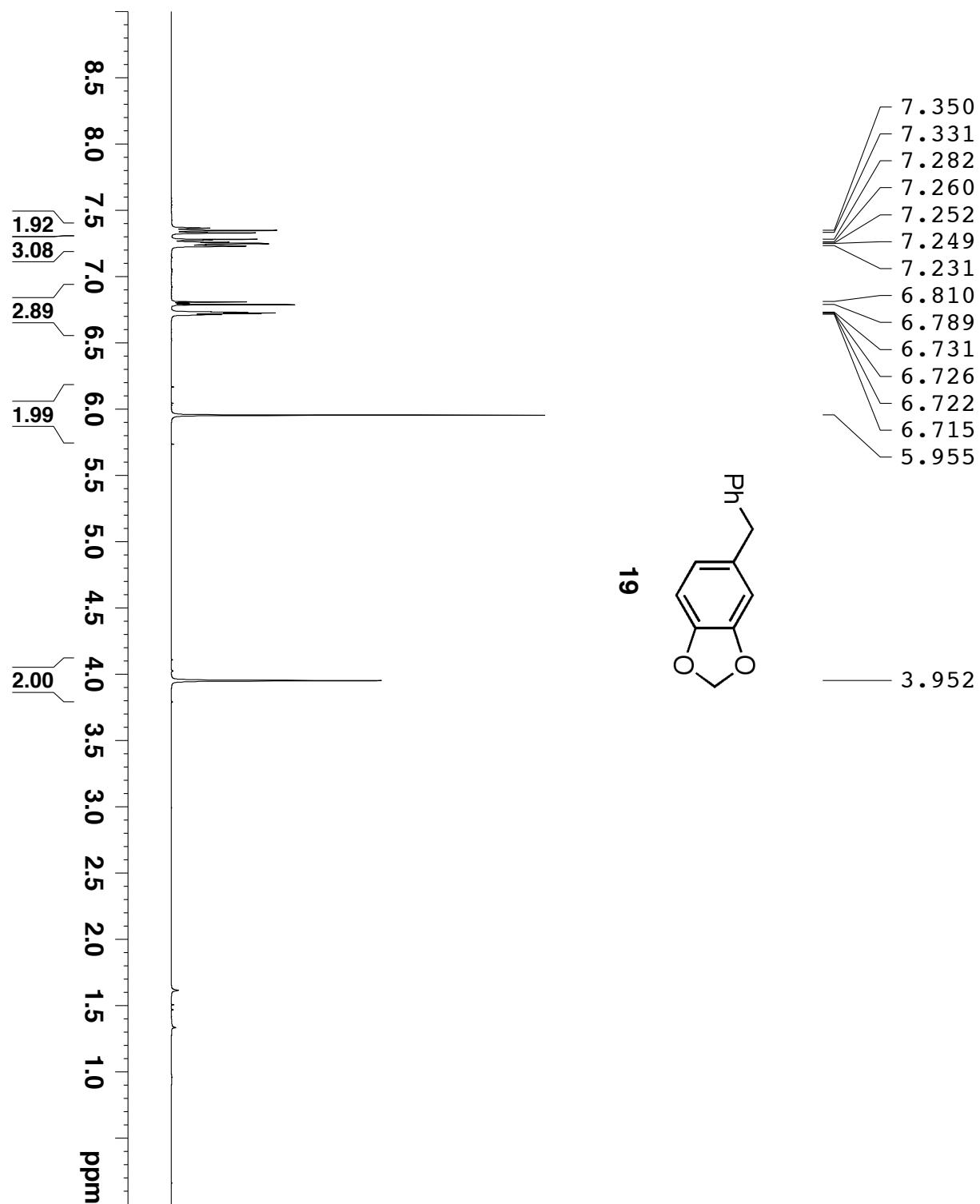
S73

Current Data Parameters
NAME PM-3-233-2A
EXPNO 1
PROCNO 1

F2 - Acquisition Parameters
Date 20120515
Time 23.40
INSTRUM spect
PROBHD 5 mm CPQNP 1H/
PULPROG zg30
TD 65536
SOLVENT CDCl₃
NS 16
DS 2
SWH 8278.146 Hz
FIDRES 0.126314 Hz
AQ 3.9584243 sec
RG 2
DW 60.400 usec
DE 6.00 usec
TE 298.2 K
D1 1.0000000 sec
TD0 1

===== CHANNEL f1 =====
NUC1 1H
P1 15.00 usec
PL1 4.90 dB
PL1W 3.30822015 W
SFO1 400.1324710 MHz

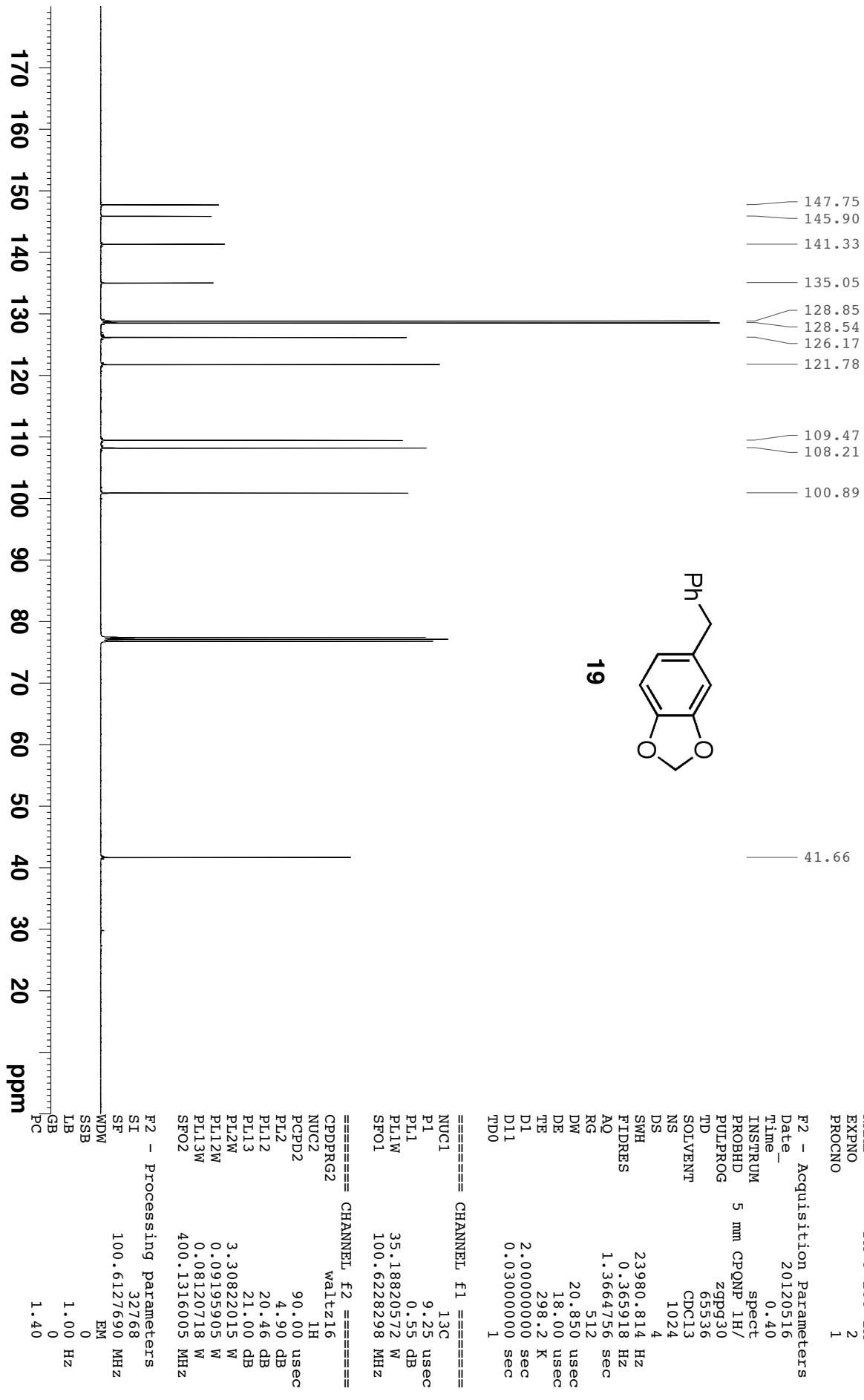
F2 - Processing parameters
SI 32768
SF 400.1300000 MHz
WDW EM
SSB 0
LB 0.30 Hz
PC 1.00



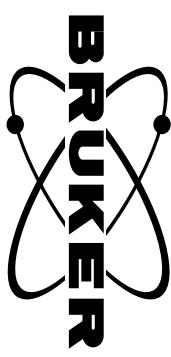
Compound 19, ^{13}C NMR



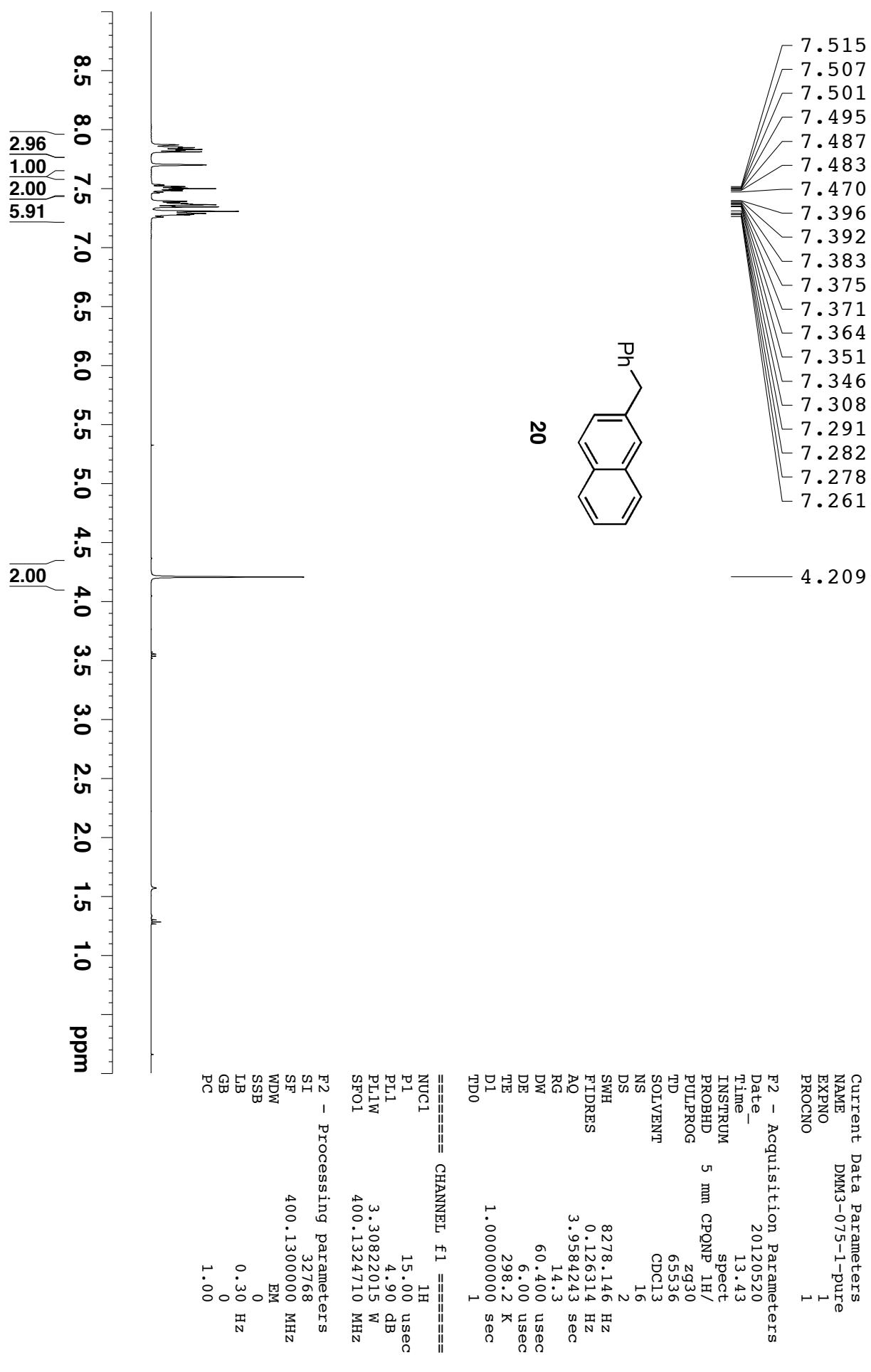
S74



Compound 20, ^1H NMR



S75



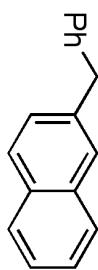
Compound 20, ^{13}C NMR



S76

141.04
138.66
133.65
132.12
129.10
128.57
128.15
127.71
127.69
127.62
127.16
126.22
126.05
125.42

42.16



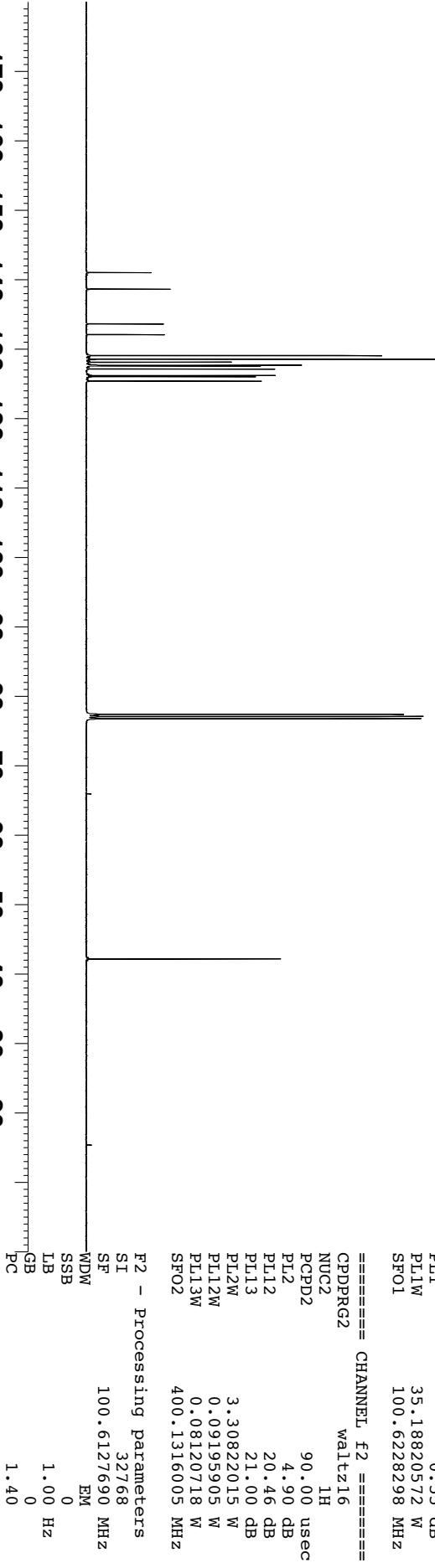
20

Current Data Parameters	
NAME	DMM3-075-1-pure
EXPNO	2
PROCNO	1
F2 - Acquisition Parameters	
Date	20120520
Time	13.59
INSTRUM	spect
PROBHD	5 mm CPQNP 1H/
PULPROG	zgpg30
TD	65536
SOLVENT	CDCl ₃
NS	256
DS	4
SWH	2.3980.814 Hz
FIDRES	0.365918 Hz
AQ	1.3664756 sec
RG	512
DW	20.850 usec
DE	18.00 usec
TE	298.1 K
D1	2.0000000 sec
D11	0.03000000 sec
TD0	1

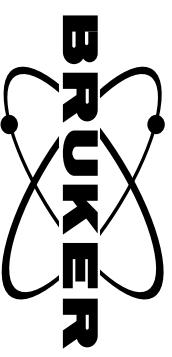
===== CHANNEL f1 =====	
NUC1	13C
P1	9.25 usec
PL1	0.55 dB
PL1W	35.18820572 W
SFO1	100.6228298 MHz

===== CHANNEL f2 =====	
------------------------	--

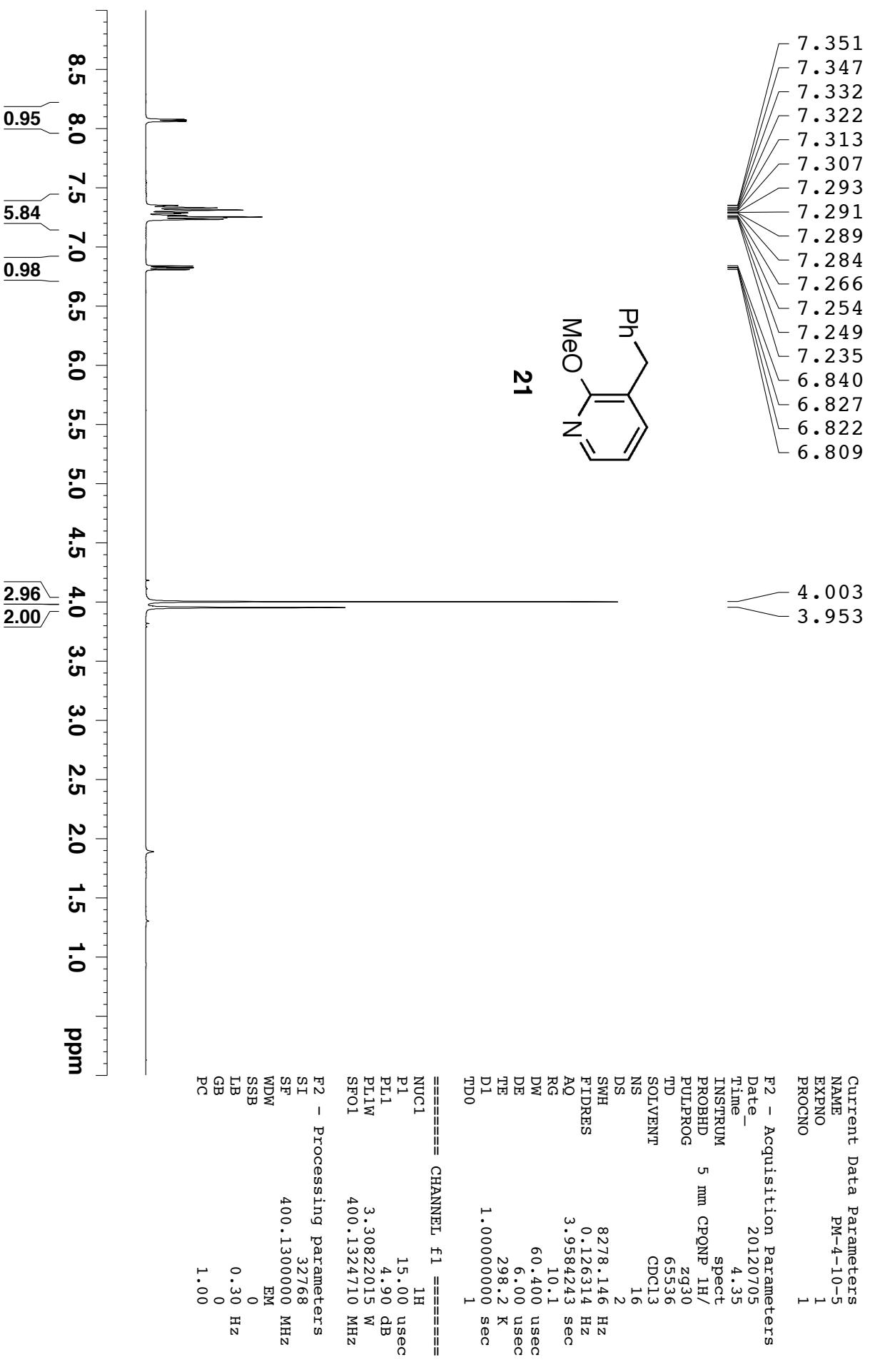
CPDPRG2	waltz16
NUC2	1H
PCPD2	90.00 usec
PL2	4.90 dB
PL12	20.46 dB
PL13	21.00 dB
PL2W	3.30822015 W
PL12W	0.09195905 W
PL13W	0.08120718 W
SFO2	400.1316005 MHz



Compound 21, ^1H NMR



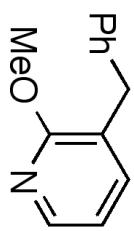
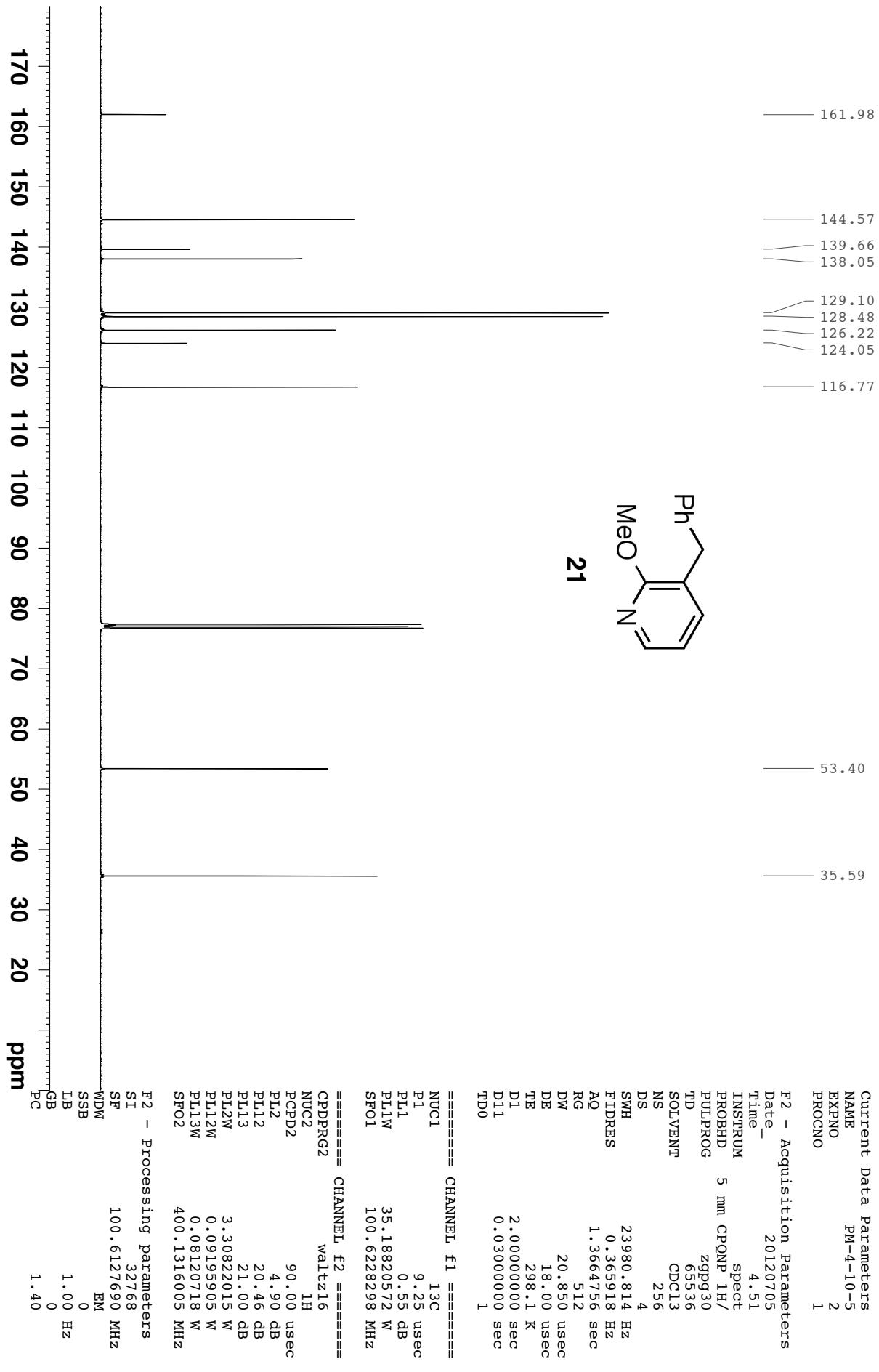
S77



Compound 21, ^{13}C NMR



S78



Current Data Parameters

NAME	PM-4-10-5
EXPNO	2
PROCNO	1

F2 - Acquisition Parameters

Date	20120705
Time	4.51
INSTRUM	spect
PROBHD	5 mm CPQNP 1H/
PULPROG	zgpg30
TD	65536
SOLVENT	CDCl ₃
NS	256
DS	4
SWH	2.3980.814 Hz
FIDRES	0.365918 Hz
AQ	1.3664756 sec
RG	512
DW	20.850 usec
DE	18.00 usec
TE	298.1 K
D1	2.0000000 sec
D11	0.0300000 sec
TD0	1

===== CHANNEL f1 =====

NUC1	¹³ C
P1	9.25 usec
PL1	0.55 dB
PL1W	35.18820572 W
SFO1	100.6228298 MHz

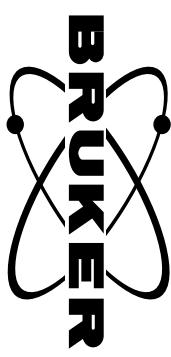
===== CHANNEL f2 =====

CPDPRG2	waltz16
NUC2	1H
PCPD2	90.00 usec
PL2	4.90 dB
PL12	20.46 dB
PL13	21.00 dB
PL2W	3.30822015 W
PL12W	0.09195905 W
PL13W	0.08120718 W
SFO2	400.1316005 MHz

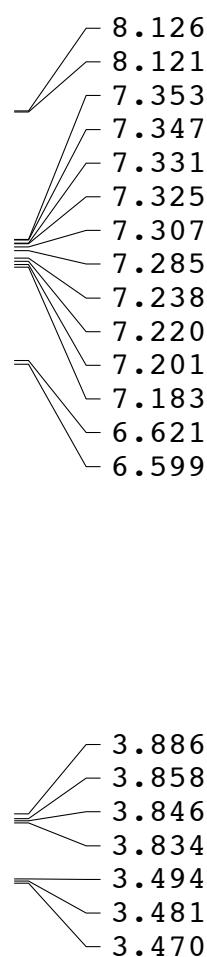
F2 - Processing parameters

SI	32768
SF	100.6127690 MHz
WDW	EM
SSB	0
LB	1.00 Hz
GB	0
PC	1.40

Compound 22, ^1H NMR



S79

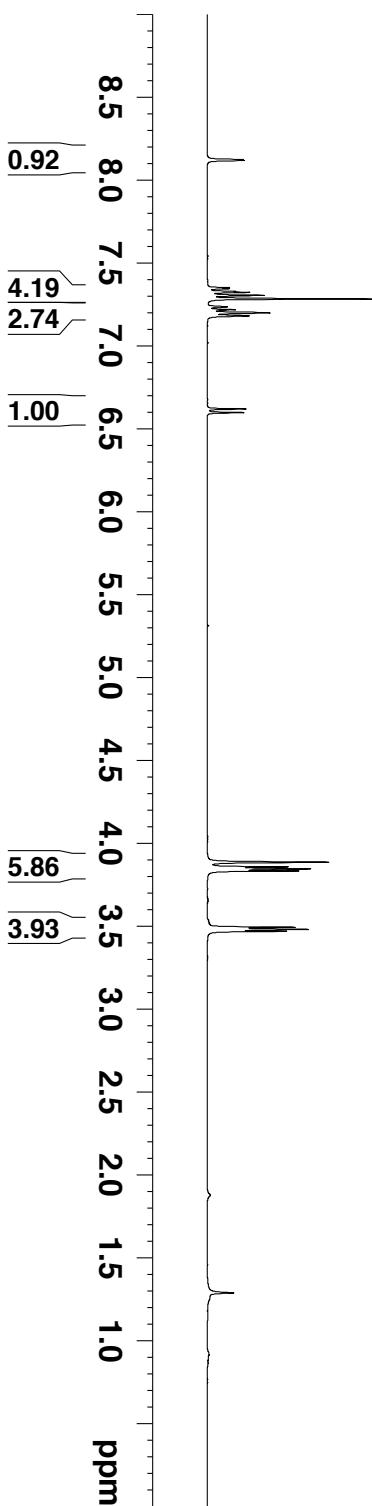
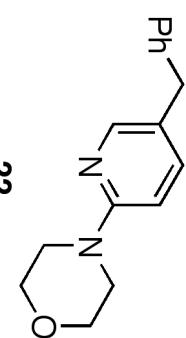


===== CHANNEL f1 =====

NUC1	1H
P1	15.00 usec
PL1	4.90 dB
PL1W	3.30822015 W
SFO1	400.1324710 MHz

F2 - Processing parameters

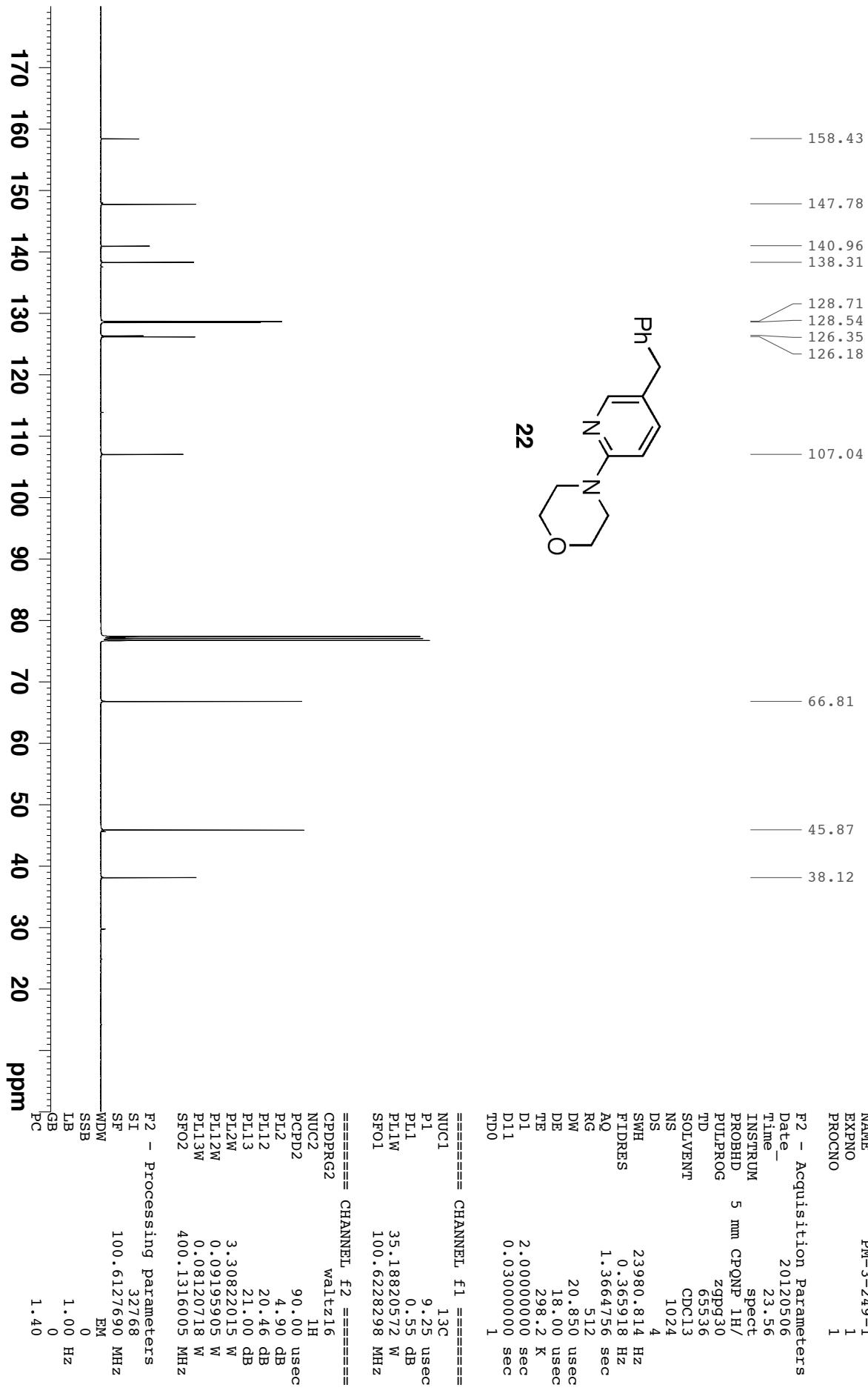
SI	32768
SF	400.1300000 MHz
WDW	EM
SSB	0
LB	0.30 Hz
GB	1.00
PC	



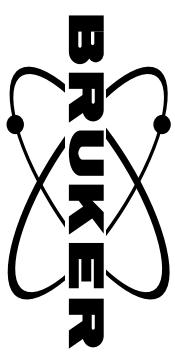
Compound 22, ^{13}C NMR



S80



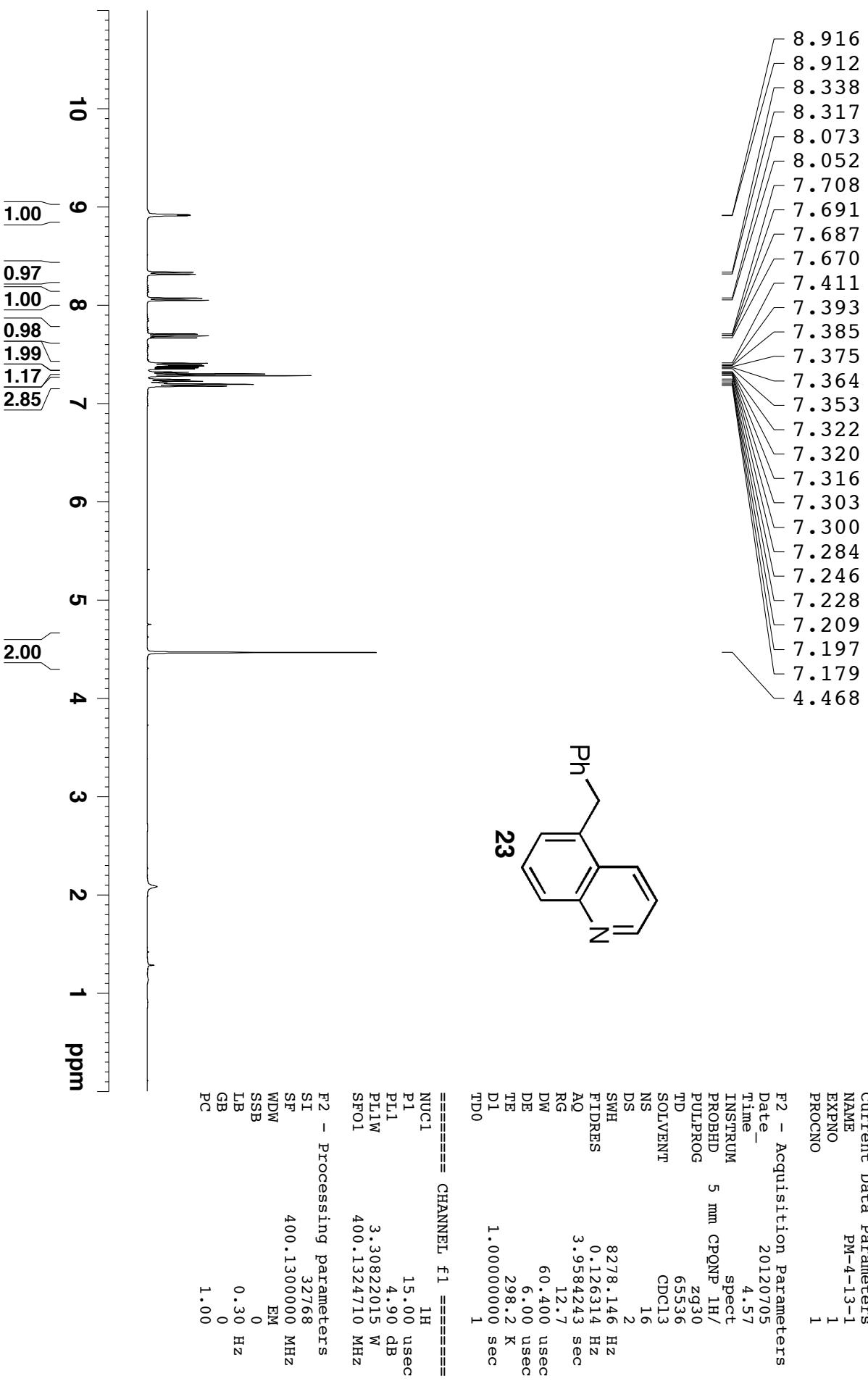
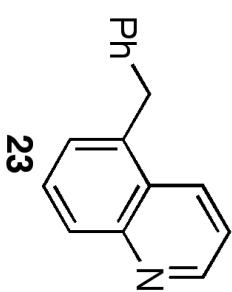
Compound 23, ^1H NMR



S81

Current Data Parameters
NAME PM-4-13-1
EXPNO 1
PROCNO 1

F2 - Acquisition Parameters
Date 20120705
Time 4.57
INSTRUM spect
PROBHD 5 mm CPQNP 1H/
PULPROG zg30
TD 65536
SOLVENT CDCl₃
NS 16
DS 2
SWH 8278.146 Hz
FIDRES 0.126314 Hz
AQ 3.9584243 sec
RG 12.7
DW 60.400 usec
DE 6.00 usec
TE 298.2 K
D1 1.0000000 sec
TD0 1

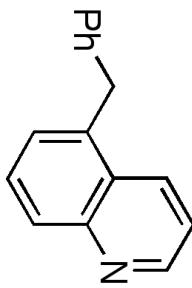


Compound 23, ^{13}C NMR

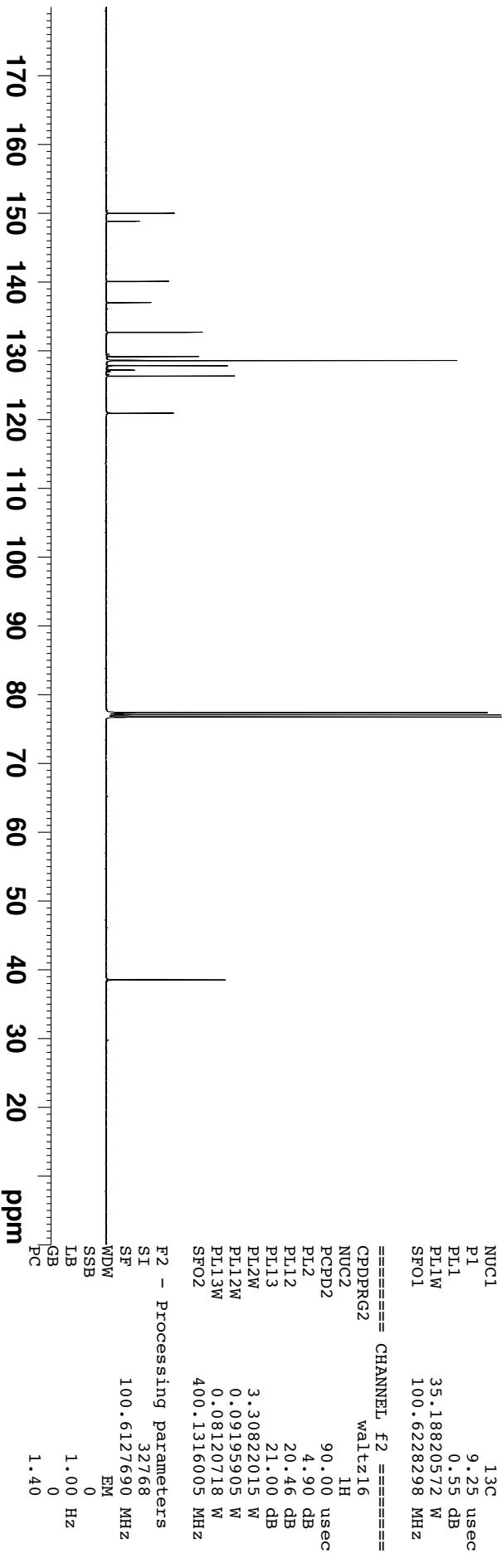


S82

150.02
148.87
140.11
137.03
132.71
129.20
128.62
128.59
127.85
127.24
126.35
120.95

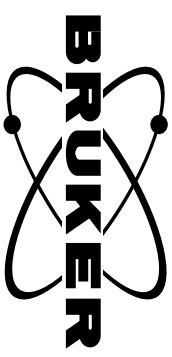


38.52



Current Data Parameters	PM-4-13-1
NAME	2
EXPNO	1
PROCNO	
F2 - Acquisition Parameters	
Date	20120705
Time	5.13
INSTRUM	spect
PROBHD	5 mm CPQNP 1H/
PULPROG	zgpg30
TD	65536
SOLVENT	CDCl ₃
NS	256
DS	4
SWH	2.3980.814 Hz
FIDRES	0.365918 Hz
AQ	1.3664756 sec
RG	512
DW	20.850 usec
DE	18.00 usec
TE	298.2 K
D1	2.0000000 sec
D11	0.03000000 sec
TD0	1
===== CHANNEL f1 =====	
NUC1	^{13}C
P1	9.25 usec
PL1	0.55 dB
PL1W	35.18820572 W
SFO1	100.6228298 MHz
===== CHANNEL f2 =====	
CPDPRG2	waltz16
NUC2	1H
PCPD2	90.00 usec
PL2	4.90 dB
PL12	20.46 dB
PL13	21.00 dB
PL2W	3.30822015 W
PL12W	0.09195905 W
PL13W	0.08120718 W
SFO2	400.1316005 MHz
F2 - Processing parameters	
SI	32768
SF	100.6127690 MHz
WDW	EM
SSB	0
LB	1.00 Hz
GB	0
PC	1.40

Compound 24, ^1H NMR

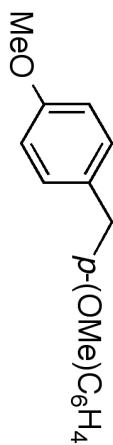


S83

Current Data Parameters
NAME DMM3-111-4
EXPNO 1
PROCNO 1

7.145
7.123
6.880
6.858

3.910
3.819



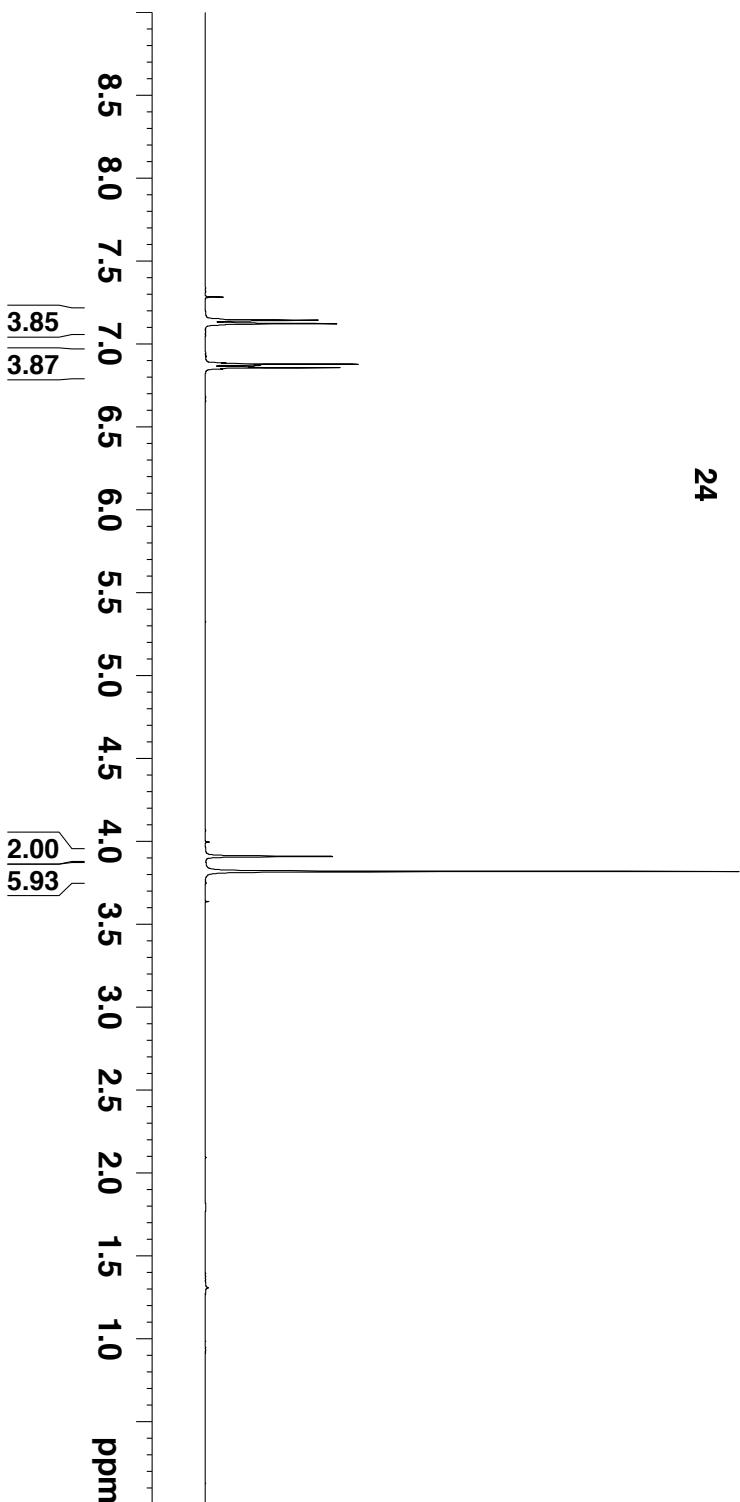
F2 - Acquisition Parameters
Date 20120714
Time 12.04
INSTRUM spect
PROBHD 5 mm CPQNP 1H/
PULPROG zg30
TD 65536
SOLVENT CDCl3
NS 16
DS 2
SWH 8278.146 Hz
FIDRES 0.126314 Hz
AQ 3.9584243 sec
RG 8
DW 60.400 usec
DE 6.00 usec
TE 298.1 K
D1 1.0000000 sec
TD0 1

===== CHANNEL f1 =====

NUC1 1H
P1 15.00 usec
PL1 4.90 dB
PL1W 3.30822015 W
SF01 400.1324710 MHz

F2 - Processing parameters

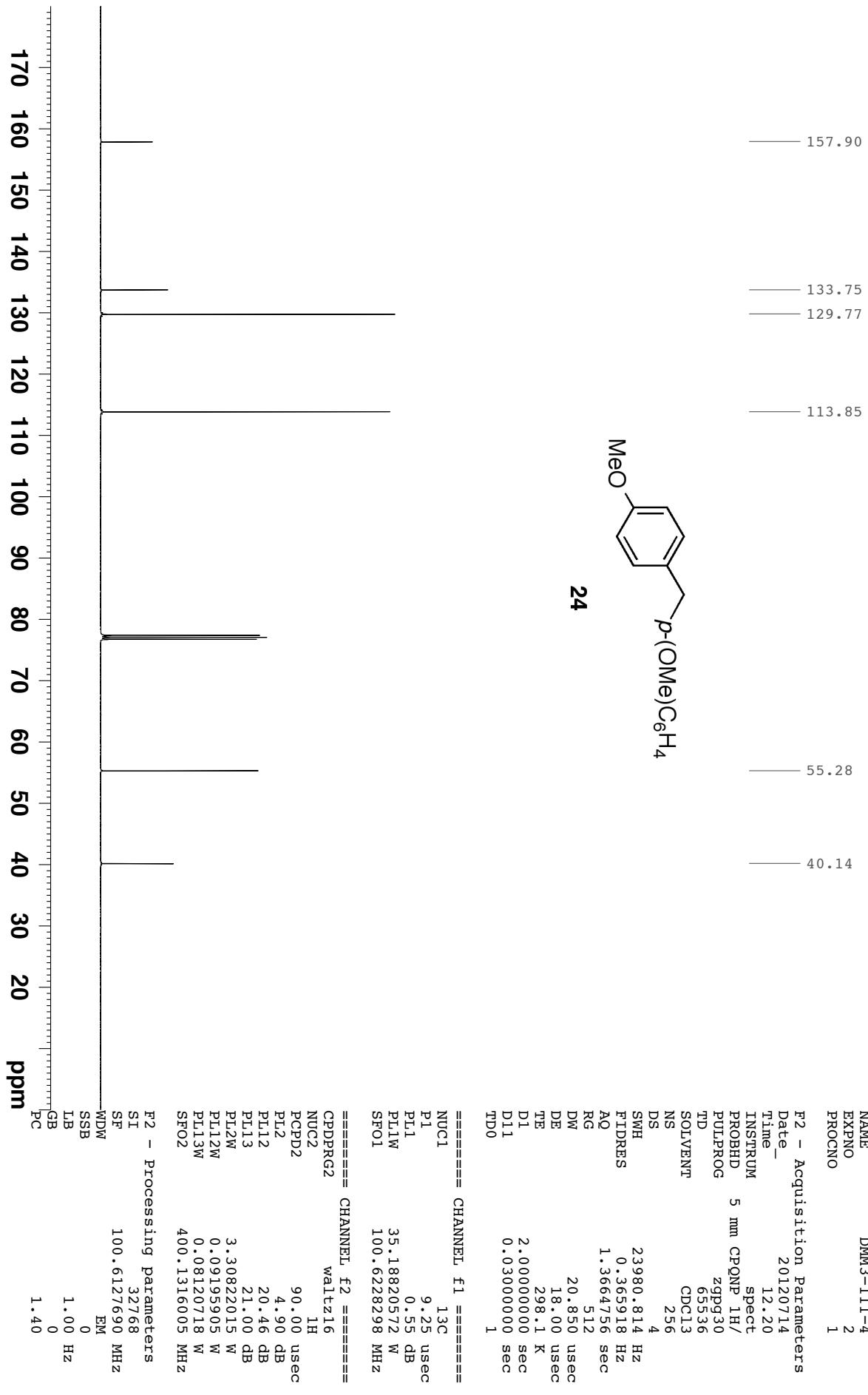
SI 32768
SF 400.1300000 MHz
WDW EM
SSB 0
LB 0.30 Hz
PC 1.00



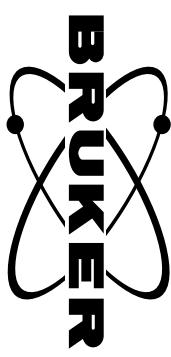
Compound 24, ^{13}C NMR



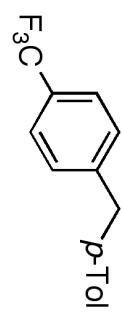
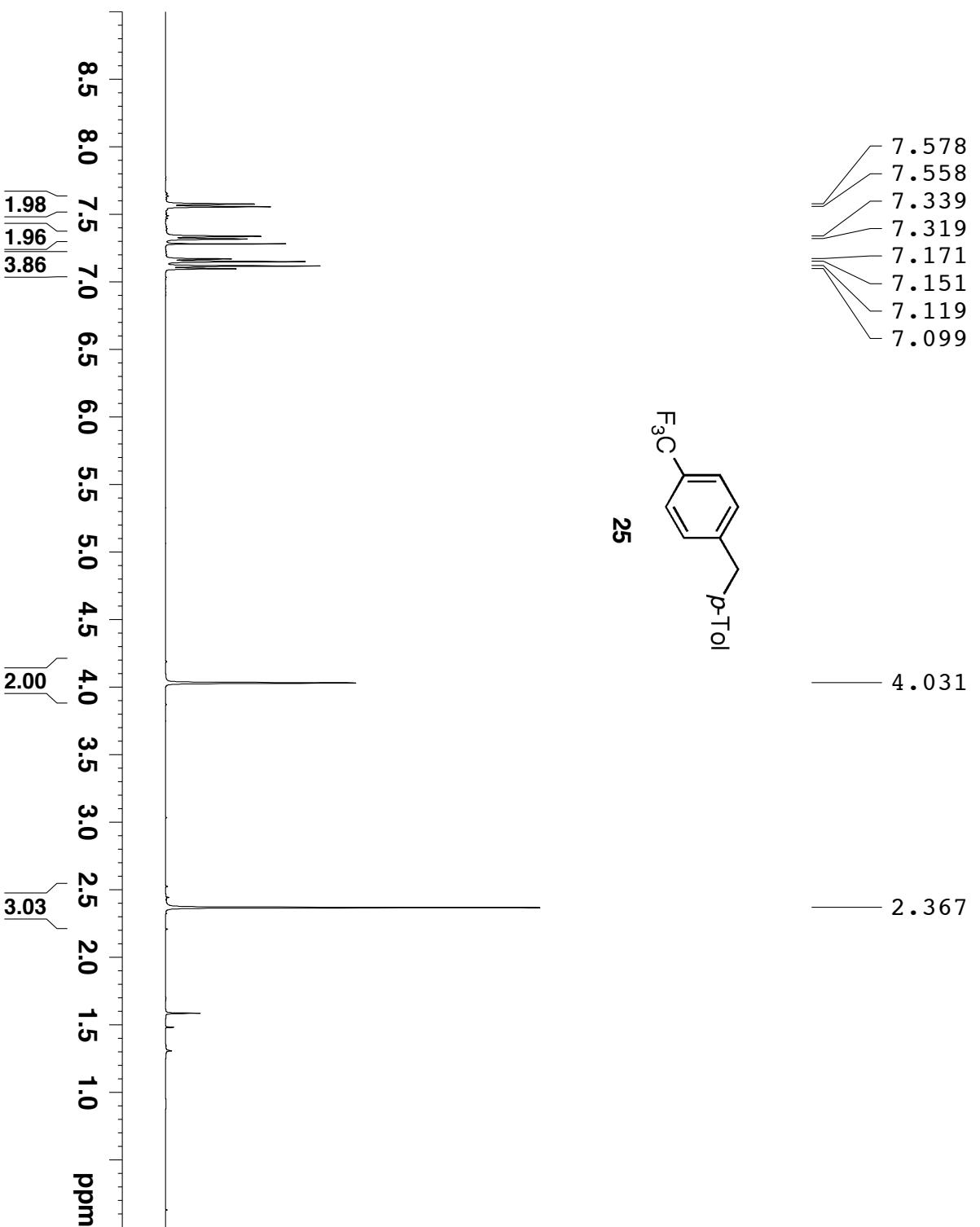
S84



Compound 25, ^1H NMR



S85



7.578
7.558
7.339
7.319
7.171
7.151
7.119
7.099

4.031

2.367

Current Data Parameters

NAME	PM-3-256-2A
EXPNO	1
PROCNO	1

F2 - Acquisition Parameters

Date	20120512
Time	14.39
INSTRUM	spect
PROBHD	5 mm CPQNP 1H/
PULPROG	zg30
TD	65536
SOLVENT	CDCl ₃
NS	16
DS	2
SWH	8278.146 Hz
FIDRES	0.126314 Hz
AQ	3.9584243 sec
RG	10.1
DW	60.400 usec
DE	6.00 usec
TE	298.2 K
D1	1.0000000 sec
TD0	1

CHANNEL f1 =====

NUC1	1H
P1	15.00 usec
PL1	4.90 dB
PL1W	3.30822015 W
SFO1	400.1324710 MHz

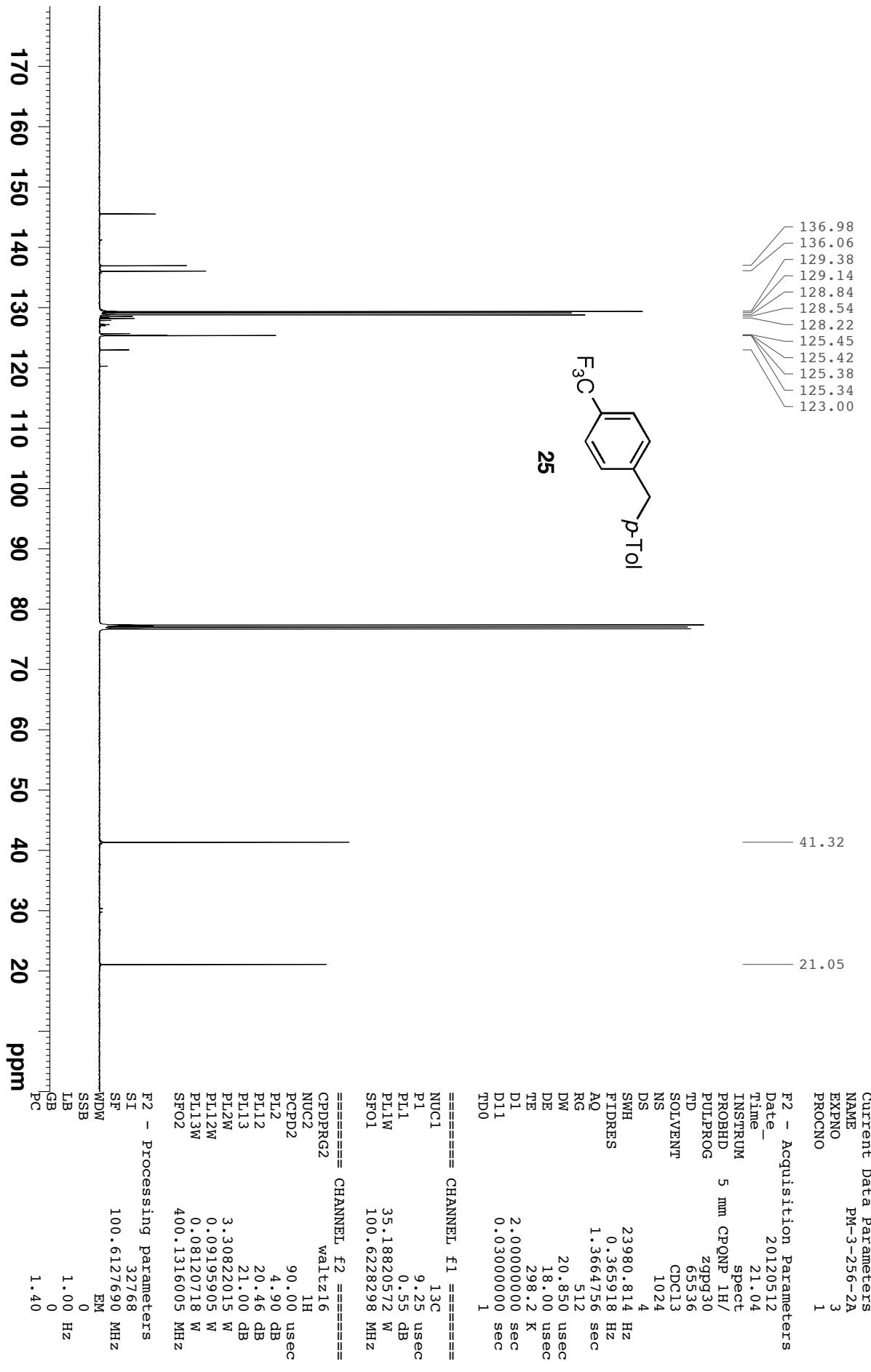
F2 - Processing parameters

SI	32768
SF	400.1300000 MHz
WDW	EM
SSB	0
LB	0.30 Hz
GB	1.00
PC	

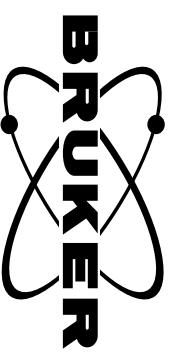
Compound 25, ^{13}C NMR



S86



Compound 26, 1H NMR



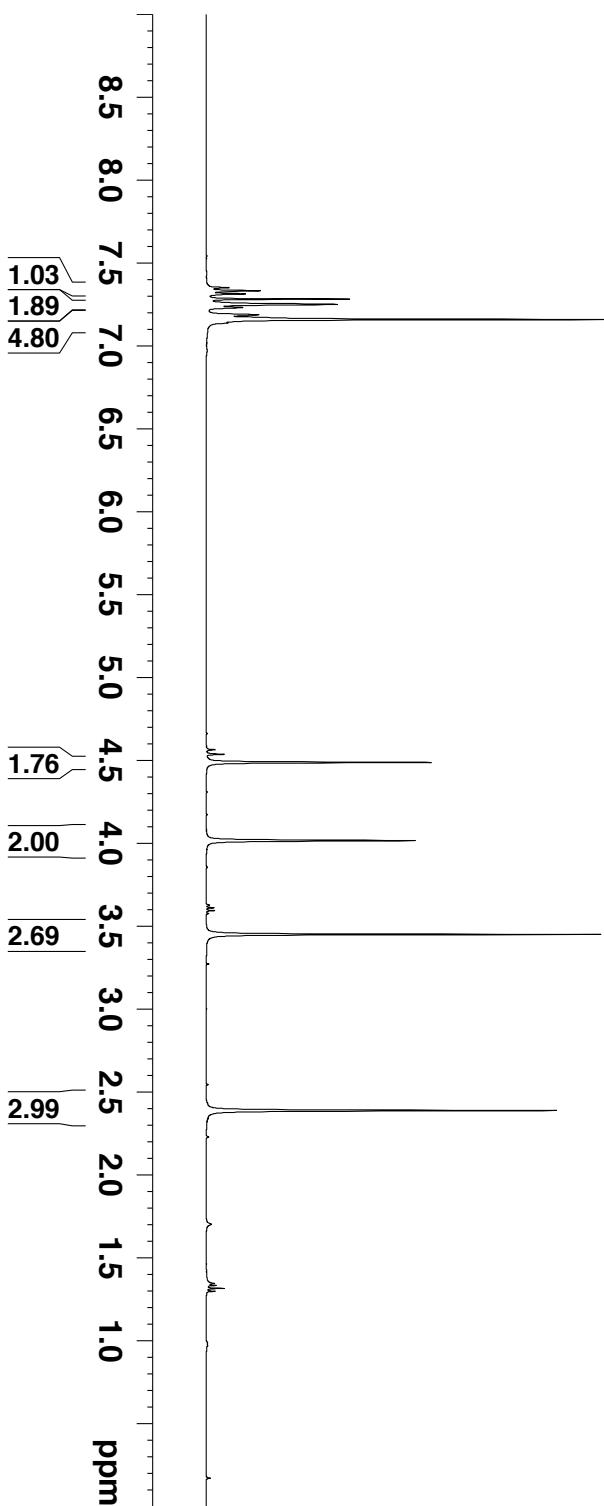
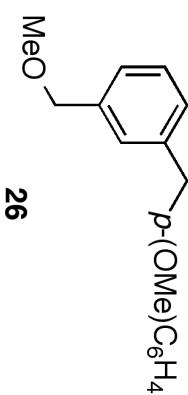
S87

Current Data Parameters
NAME PM-4-49-2
EXPNO 1
PROCNO 1

F2 - Acquisition Parameters
Date 20120812
Time 16.02
INSTRUM spect
PROBHD 5 mm CPQNP 1H/
PULPROG zg30
TD 65536
SOLVENT CDCl₃
NS 16
DS 2
SWH 8278.146 Hz
FIDRES 0.126314 Hz
AQ 3.9584243 sec
RG 4
DW 60.400 usec
DE 6.00 usec
TE 298.2 K
D1 1.0000000 sec
TD0 1

===== CHANNEL f1 =====
NUC1 1H
P1 15.00 usec
PL1 4.90 dB
PL1W 3.30822015 W
SFO1 400.1324710 MHz

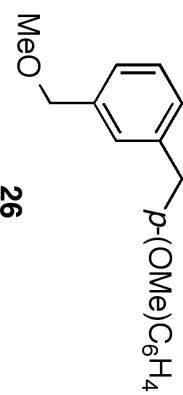
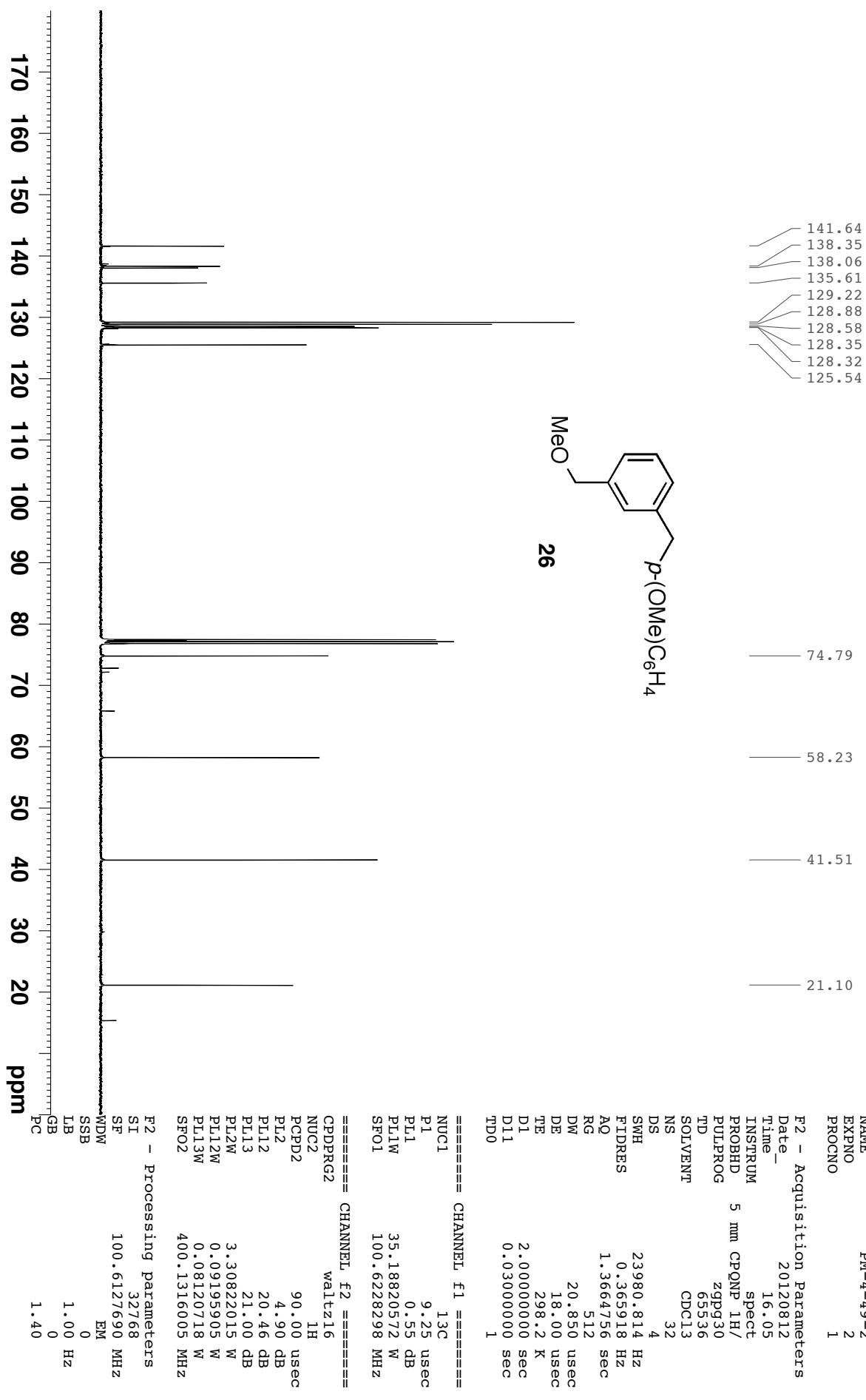
F2 - Processing parameters
SI 32768
SF 400.1300000 MHz
WDW EM
SSB 0
LB 0.30 Hz
GB 1.00
PC



Compound 26, 13C NMR



88



141.64
138.35
138.06
135.61
129.22
128.88
128.58
128.35
128.32
125.54

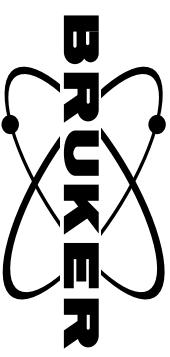
74.79

58.23

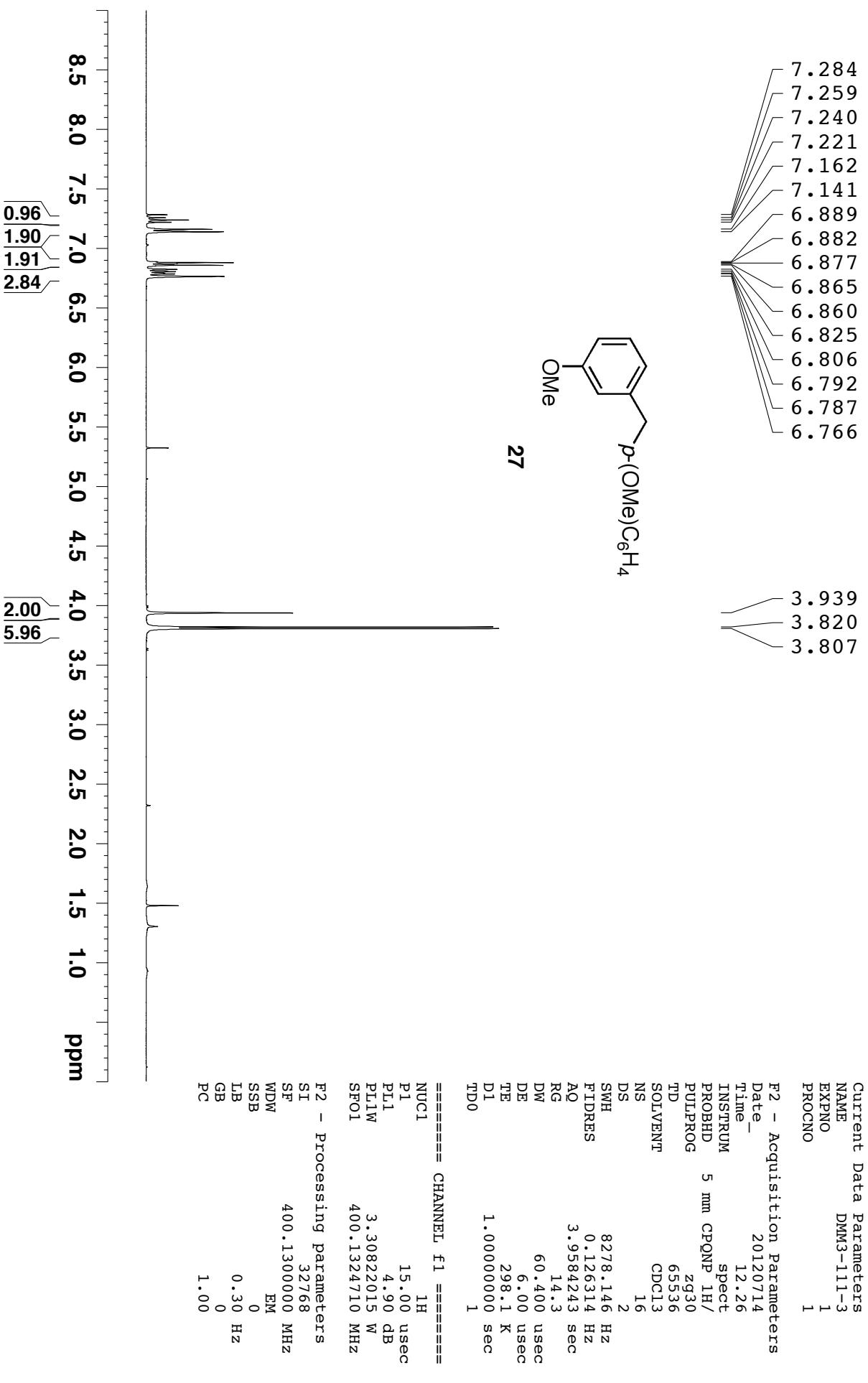
41.51

21.10

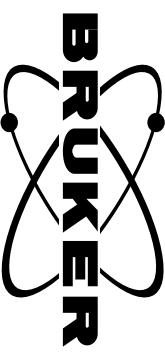
Compound 27, ^1H NMR



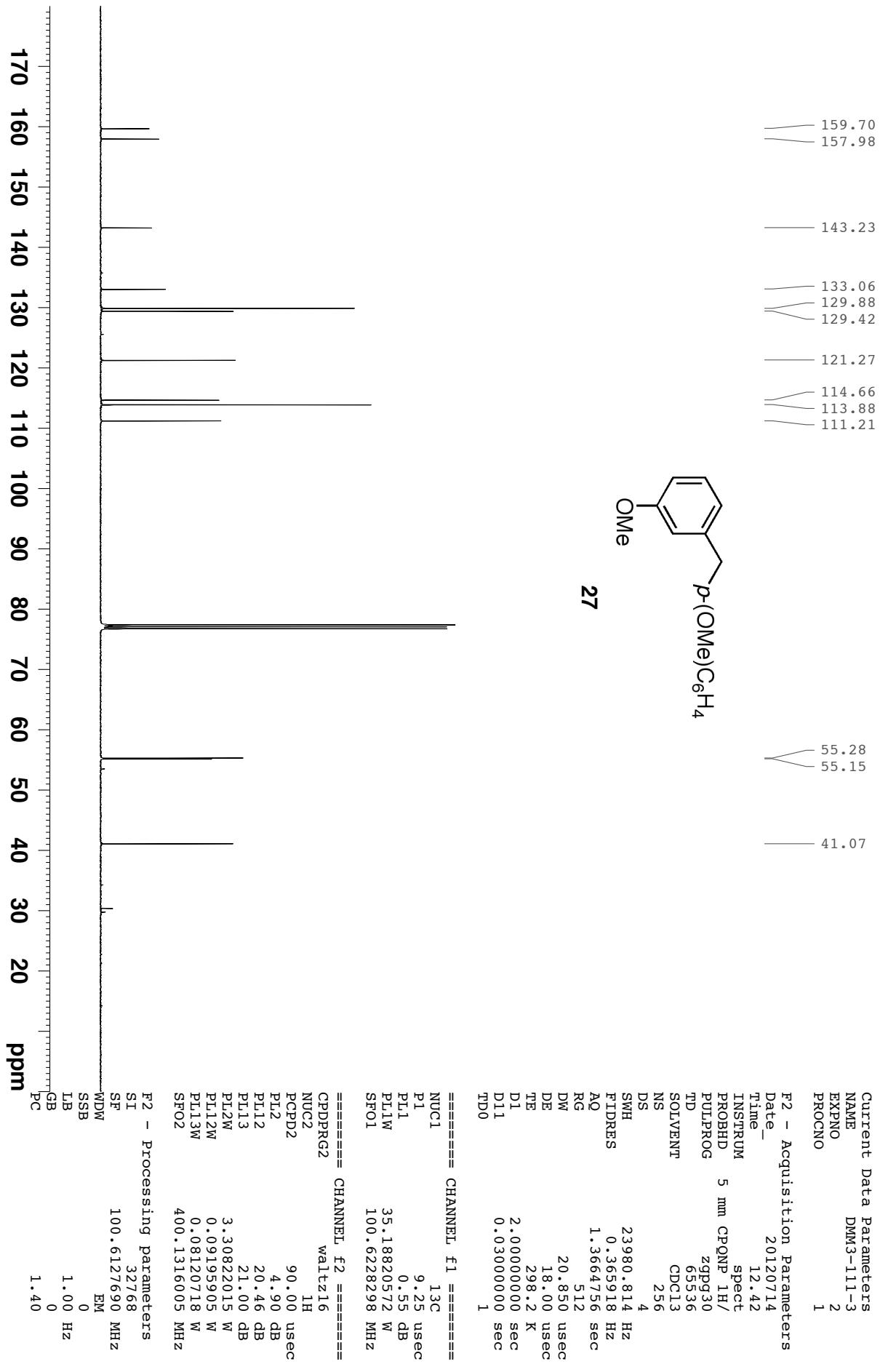
S89



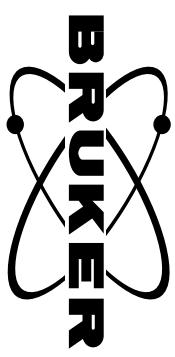
Compound 27, ^{13}C NMR



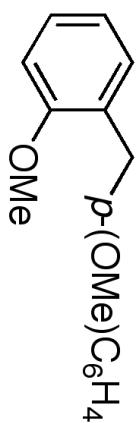
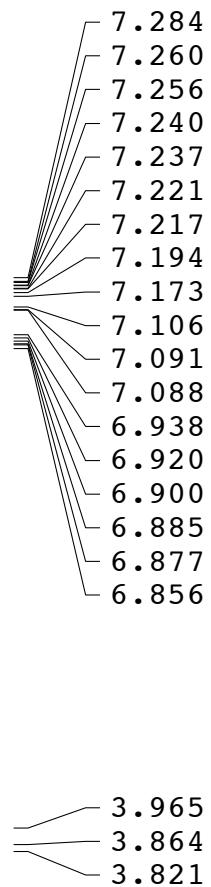
S90



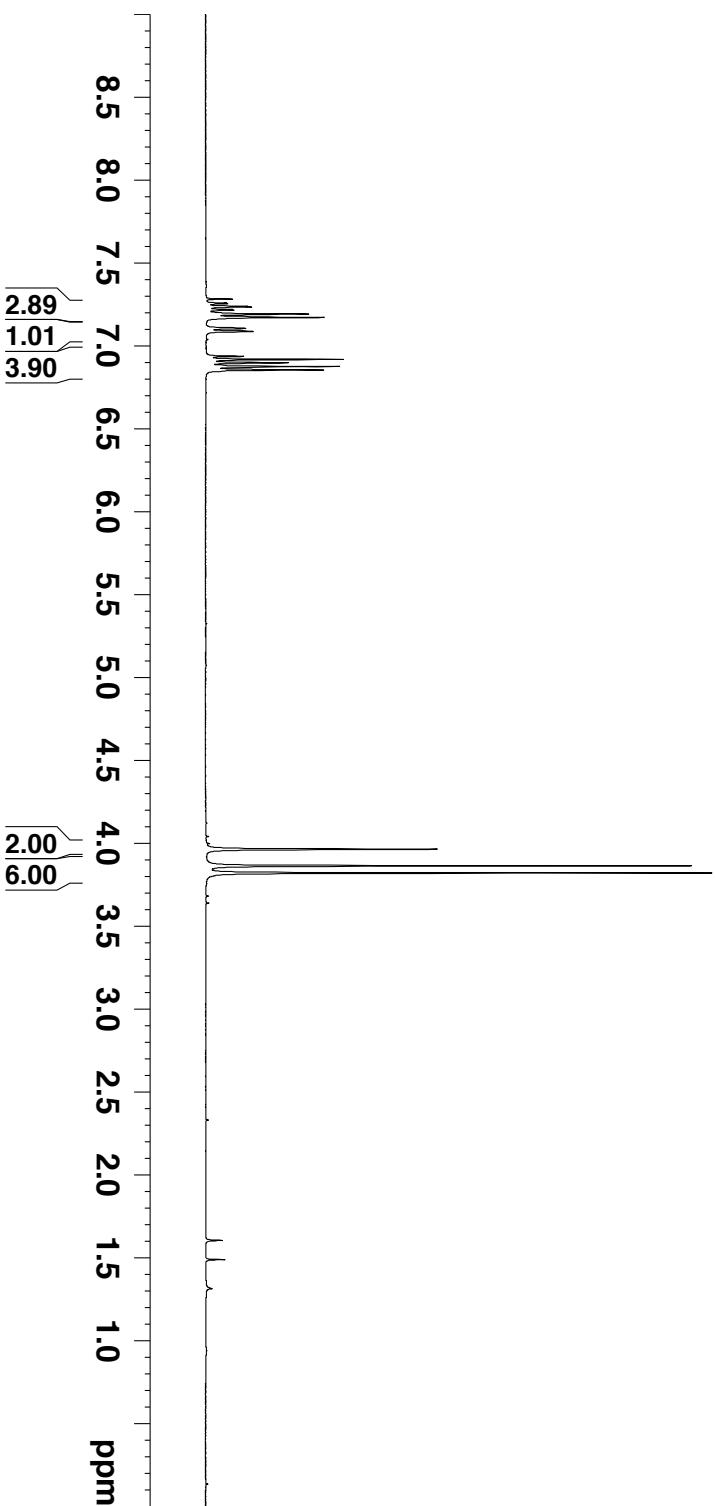
Compound 28, ^1H NMR



S91



28



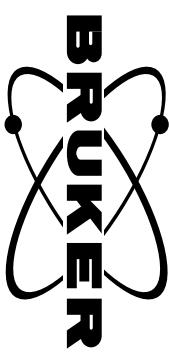
Current Data Parameters
NAME DMM3-111-2
EXPNO 1
PROCNO 1

F2 - Acquisition Parameters
Date 20120714
Time 12.49
INSTRUM spect
PROBHD 5 mm CPQNP 1H/
PULPROG zg30
TD 65536
SOLVENT CDCl₃
NS 16
DS 2
SWH 8278.146 Hz
FIDRES 0.126314 Hz
AQ 3.9584243 sec
RG 14.3
DW 60.400 usec
DE 6.00 usec
TE 298.2 K
D1 1.0000000 sec
TD0 1

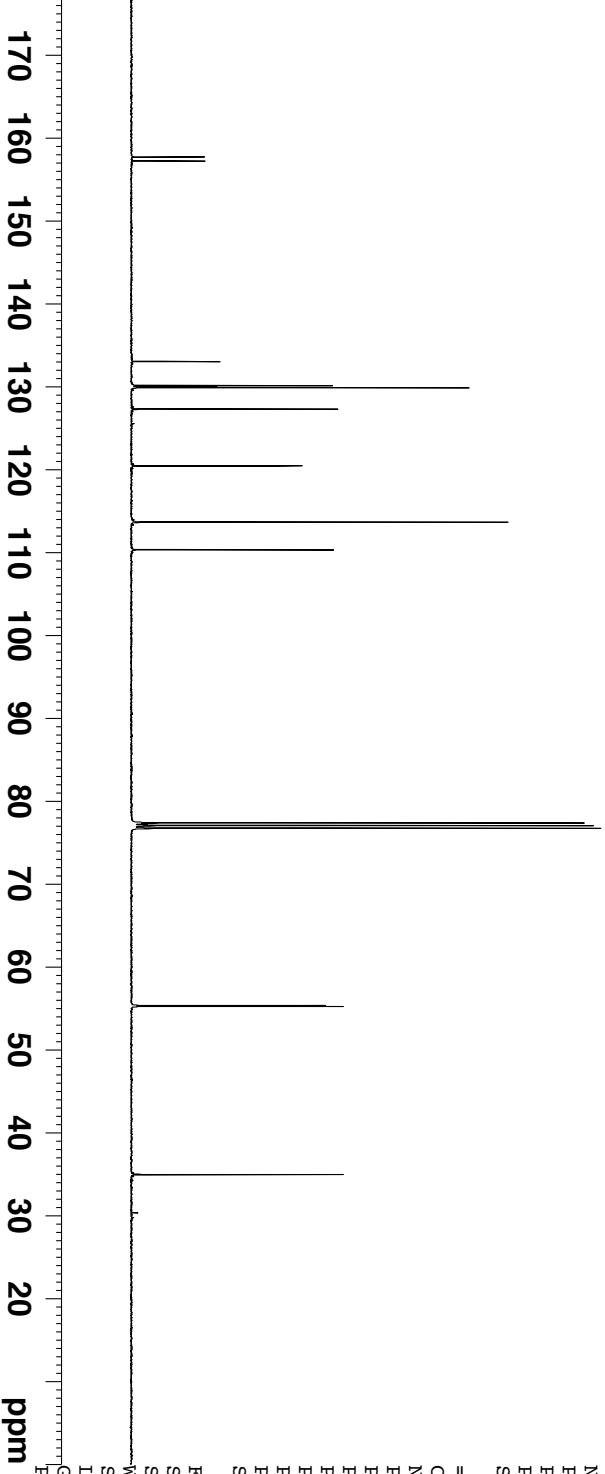
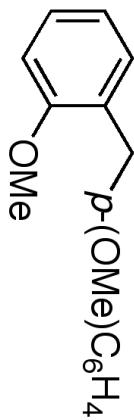
===== CHANNEL f1 =====
NUC1 1H
P1 15.00 usec
PL1 4.90 dB
PL1W 3.30822015 W
SFO1 400.1324710 MHz

F2 - Processing parameters
SI 32768
SF 400.1300000 MHz
WDW EM
SSB 0
LB 0.30 Hz
GB 1.00
PC

Compound 28, ^{13}C NMR



S92



Current Data Parameters

NAME	DMM3-111-2
EXPNO	2
PROCNO	1

F2 - Acquisition Parameters

Date	20120714
Time	13.05
INSTRUM	spect
PROBHD	5 mm CPQNP 1H/
PULPROG	zgpg30
TD	65536
SOLVENT	CDCl3
NS	256
DS	4
SWH	2.3980.814 Hz
FIDRES	0.365918 Hz
AQ	1.3664756 sec
RG	512
DW	20.850 usec
DE	18.00 usec
TE	298.2 K
D1	2.0000000 sec
D11	0.03000000 sec
TD0	1

===== CHANNEL f1 =====

NUC1	^{13}C
P1	9.25 usec
PL1	0.55 dB
PL1W	35.18820572 W
SFO1	100.6228298 MHz

===== CHANNEL f2 =====

CPDPRG2	waltz16
NUC2	1H
PCPD2	90.00 usec
PL2	4.90 dB
PL12	20.46 dB
PL13	21.00 dB
PL2W	3.30822015 W
PL12W	0.09195905 W
PL13W	0.08120718 W
SFO2	400.1316005 MHz

F2 - Processing parameters

SI	32768
SF	100.6127690 MHz
WDW	EM
SSB	0
LB	1.00 Hz
GB	0
PC	1.40

Compound 29, ^1H NMR

BRUKER

S93

7.300
7.296
7.284
7.277
7.269
7.264
7.250
7.241
7.238
7.221
7.205
7.176
7.157
7.125
7.105
7.084
7.064

3.886

2.340

1.229

Current Data Parameters
NAME DMM3-107-1
EXPNO 1
PROCNO 1

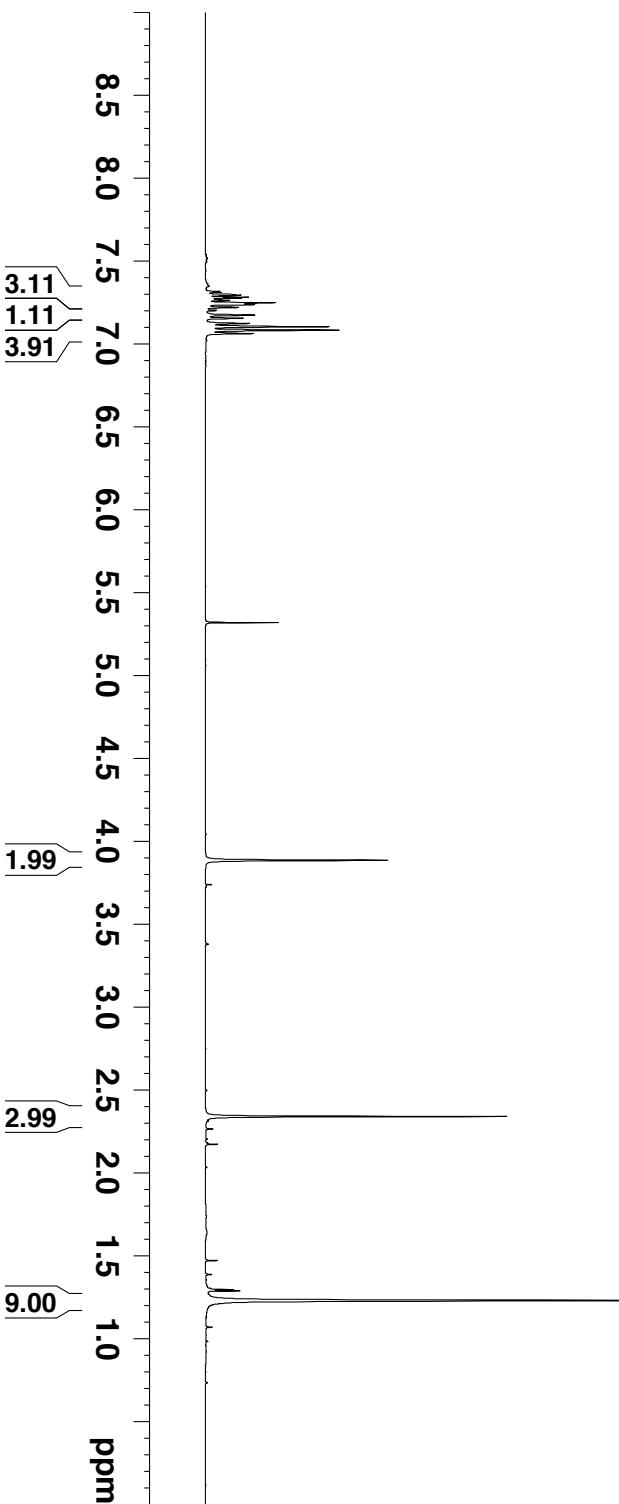
F2 - Acquisition Parameters
Date 20120706
Time 18.05
INSTRUM spect
PROBHD 5 mm CPQNP 1H/
PULPROG zg30
TD 65536
SOLVENT CDCl₃
NS 16
DS 2
SWH 8278.146 Hz
FIDRES 0.126314 Hz
AQ 3.9584243 sec
RG 11.3
DW 60.400 usec
DE 6.00 usec
TE 298.2 K
D1 1.0000000 sec
TD0

===== CHANNEL f1 =====

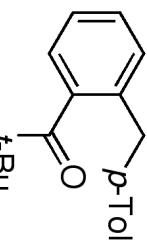
NUC1 1H
P1 15.00 usec
PL1 4.90 dB
PL1W 3.30822015 W
SFO1 400.1324710 MHz

F2 - Processing parameters

SI 32768
SF 400.1300000 MHz
WDW EM
SSB 0
LB 0.30 Hz
GB 1.00
PC



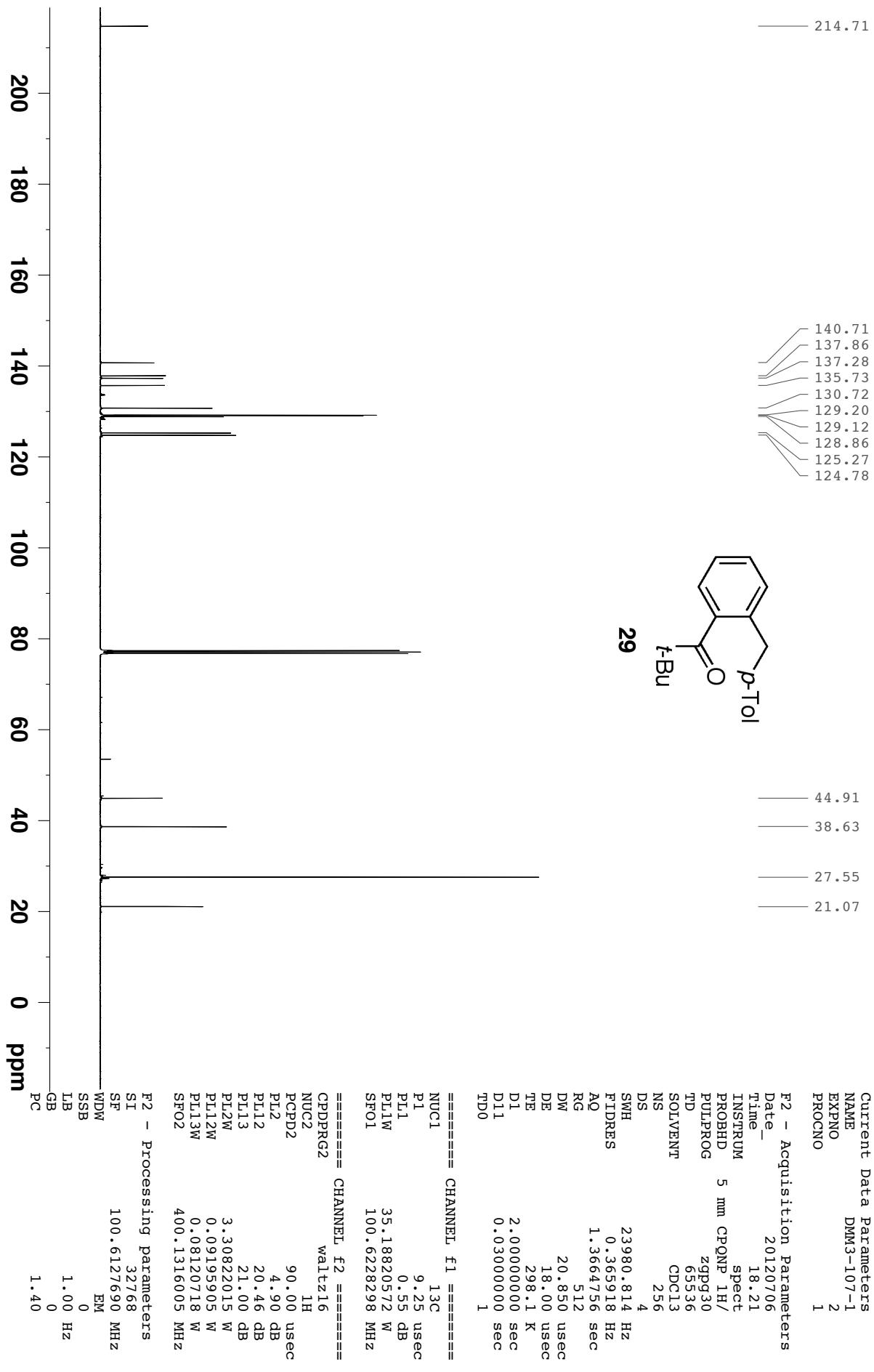
29



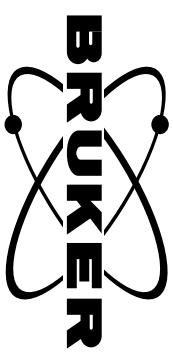
Compound 29, ¹³CNMR



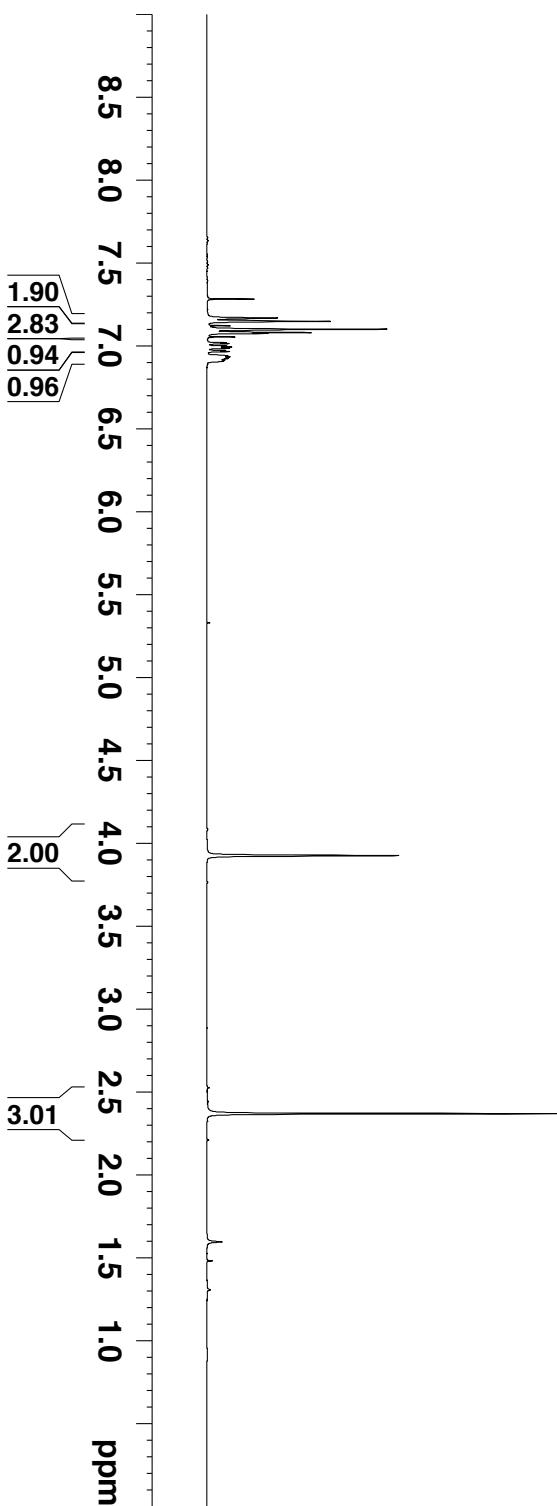
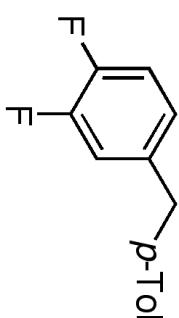
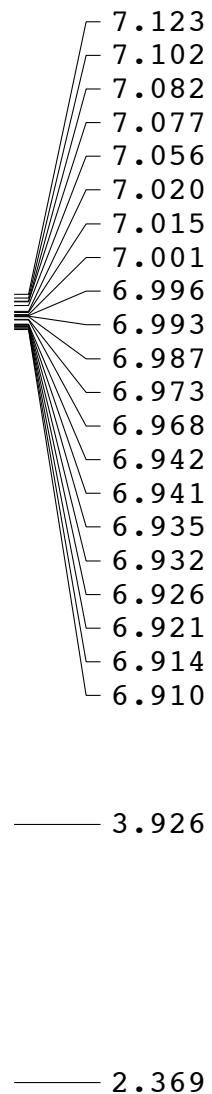
S94



Compound 30, ^1H NMR



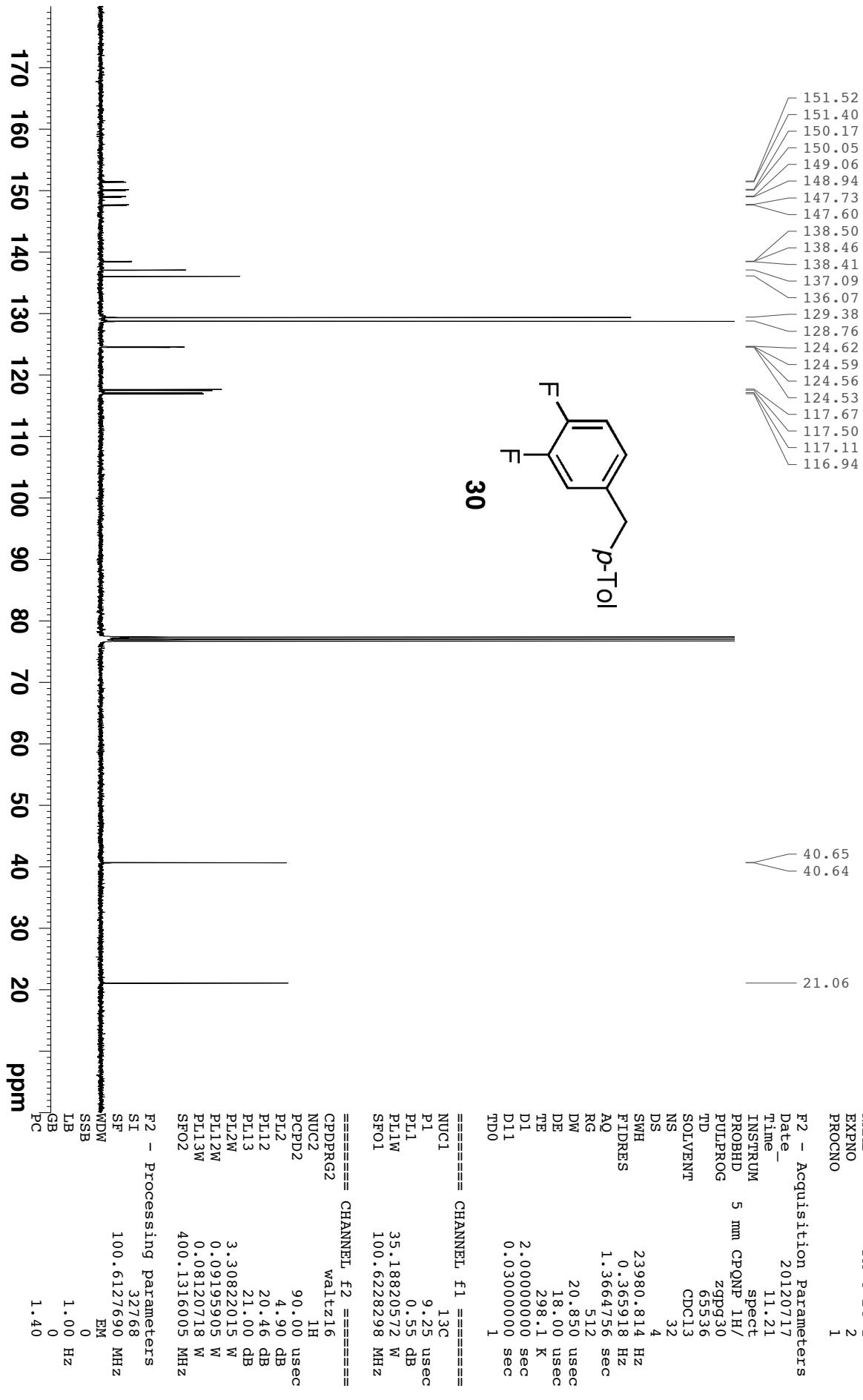
S95



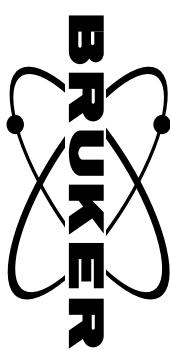
Compound 30, ^{13}C NMR



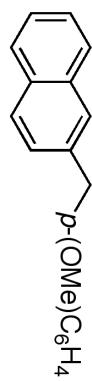
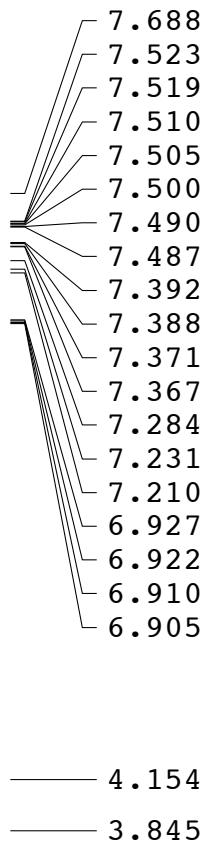
S96



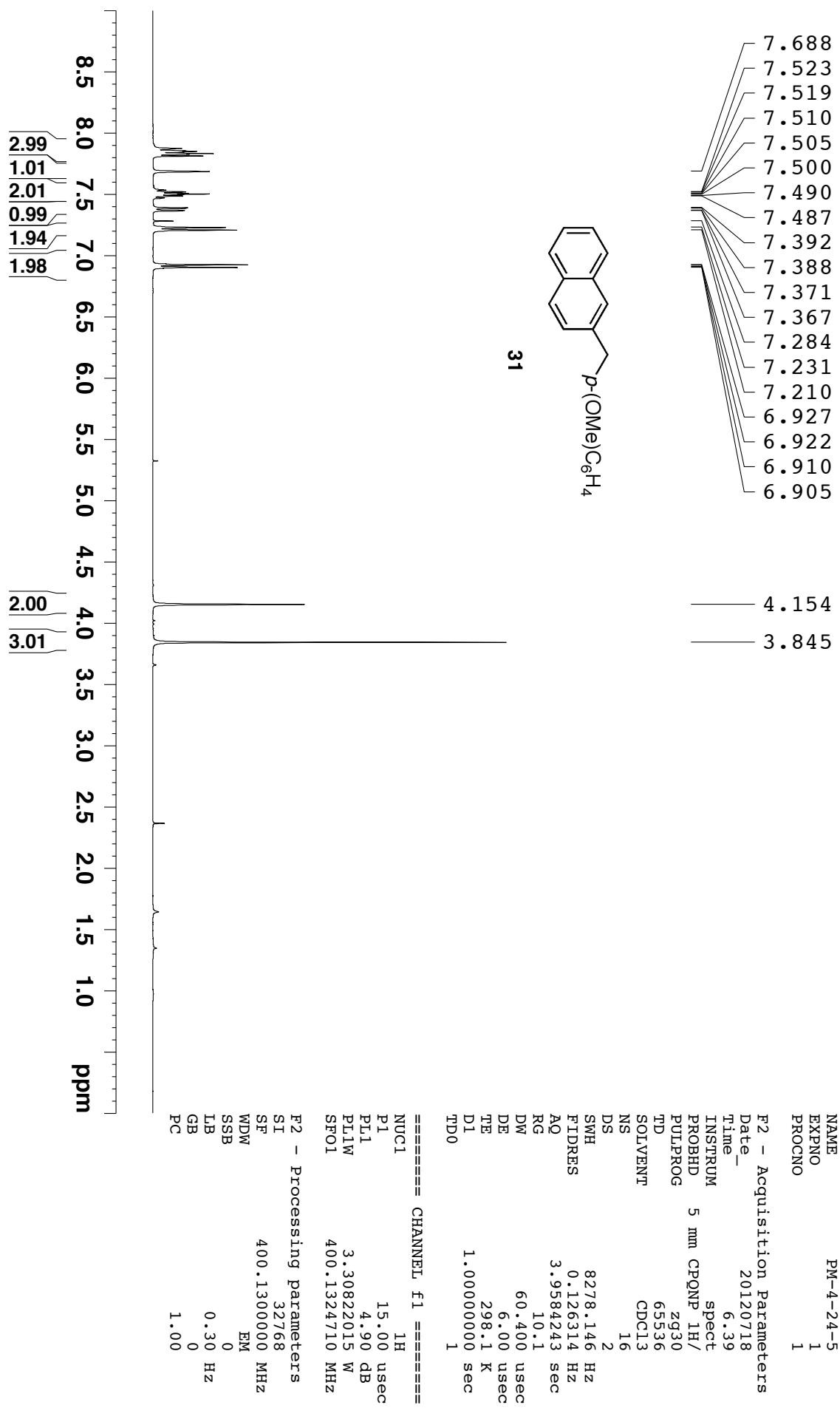
Compound 31, ^1H NMR



S97



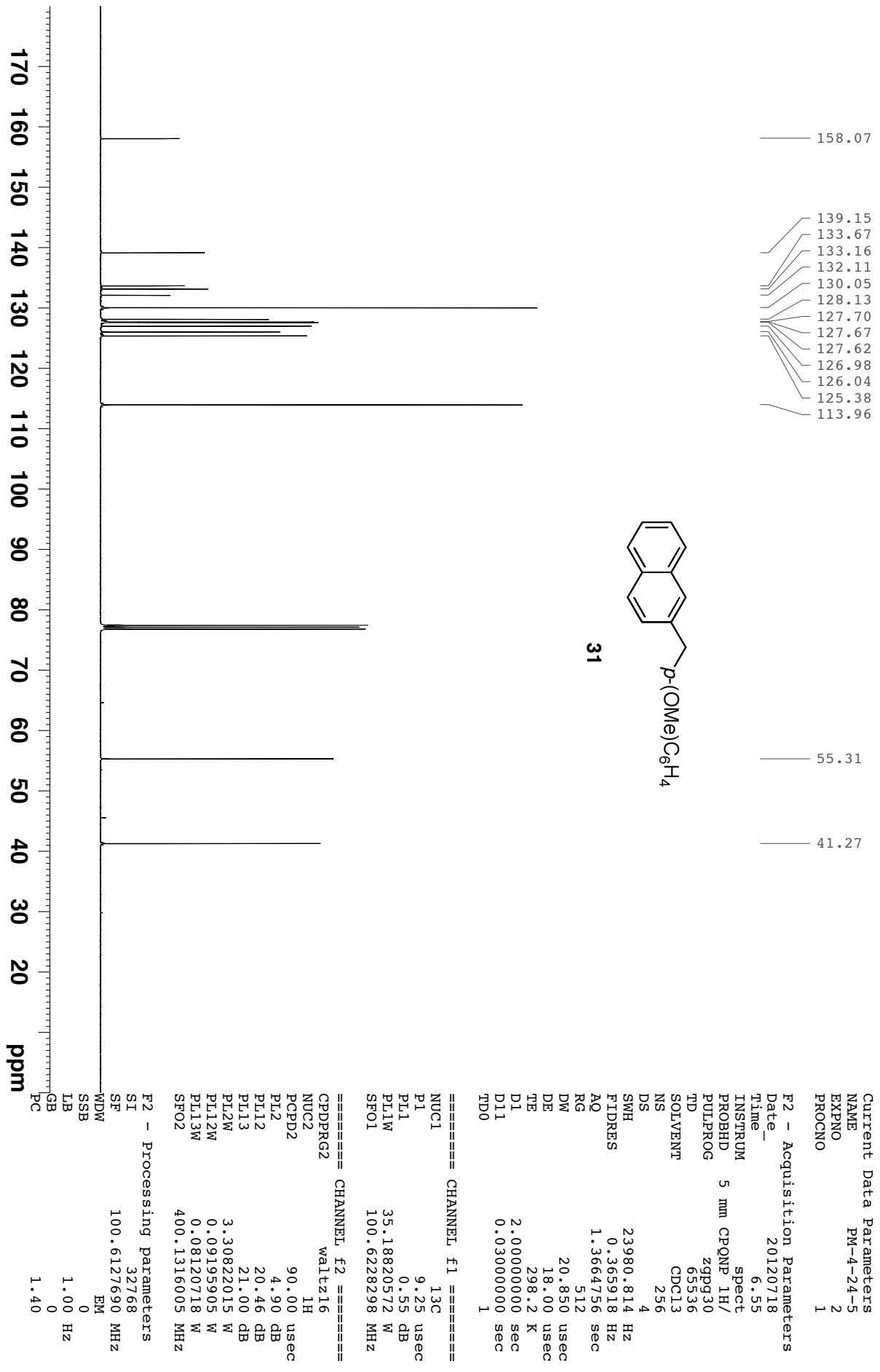
31



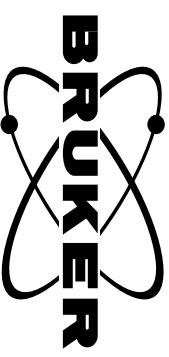
Compound 31, ^{13}C NMR



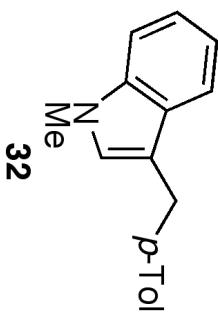
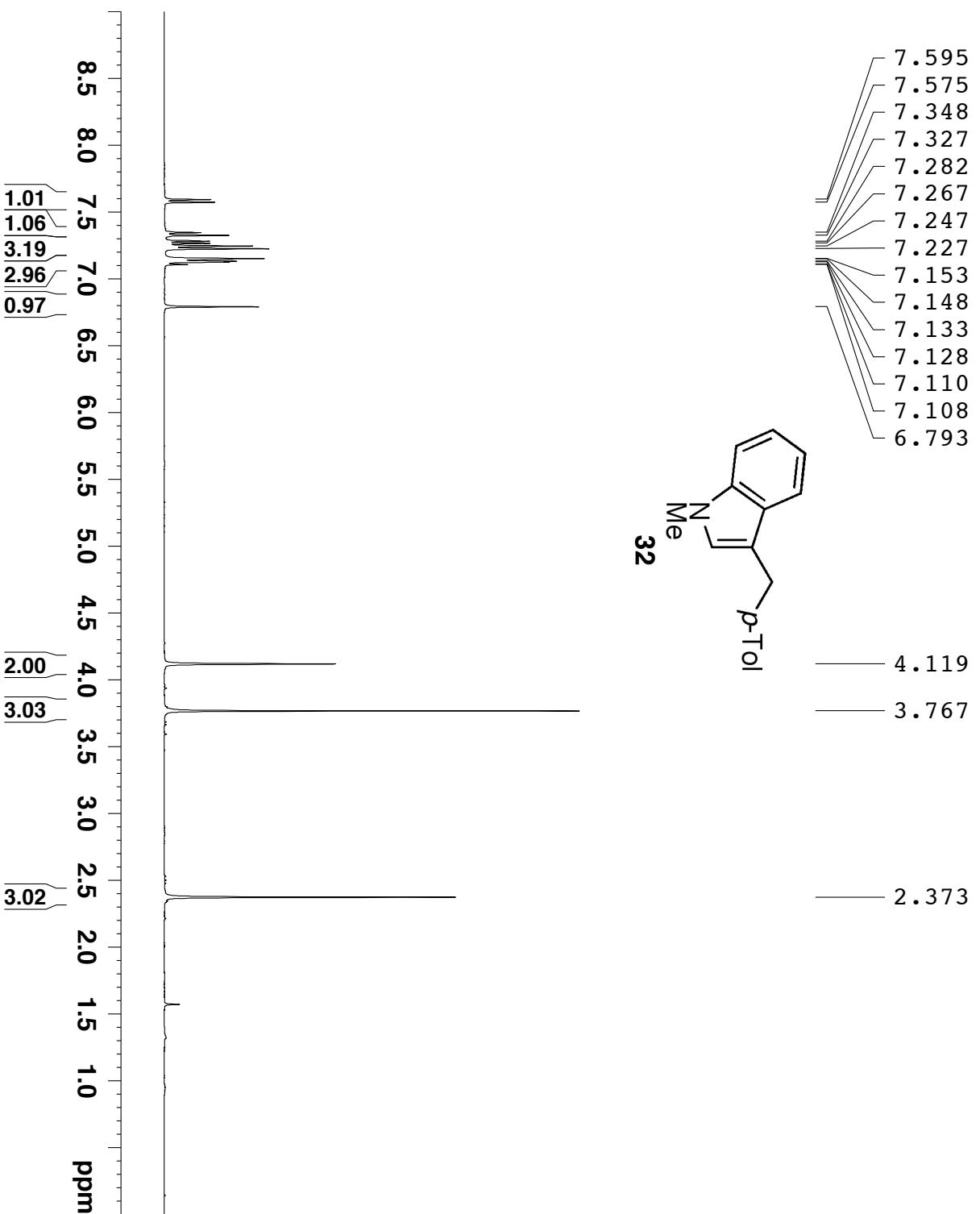
S98



Compound 32, ^1H NMR



S99



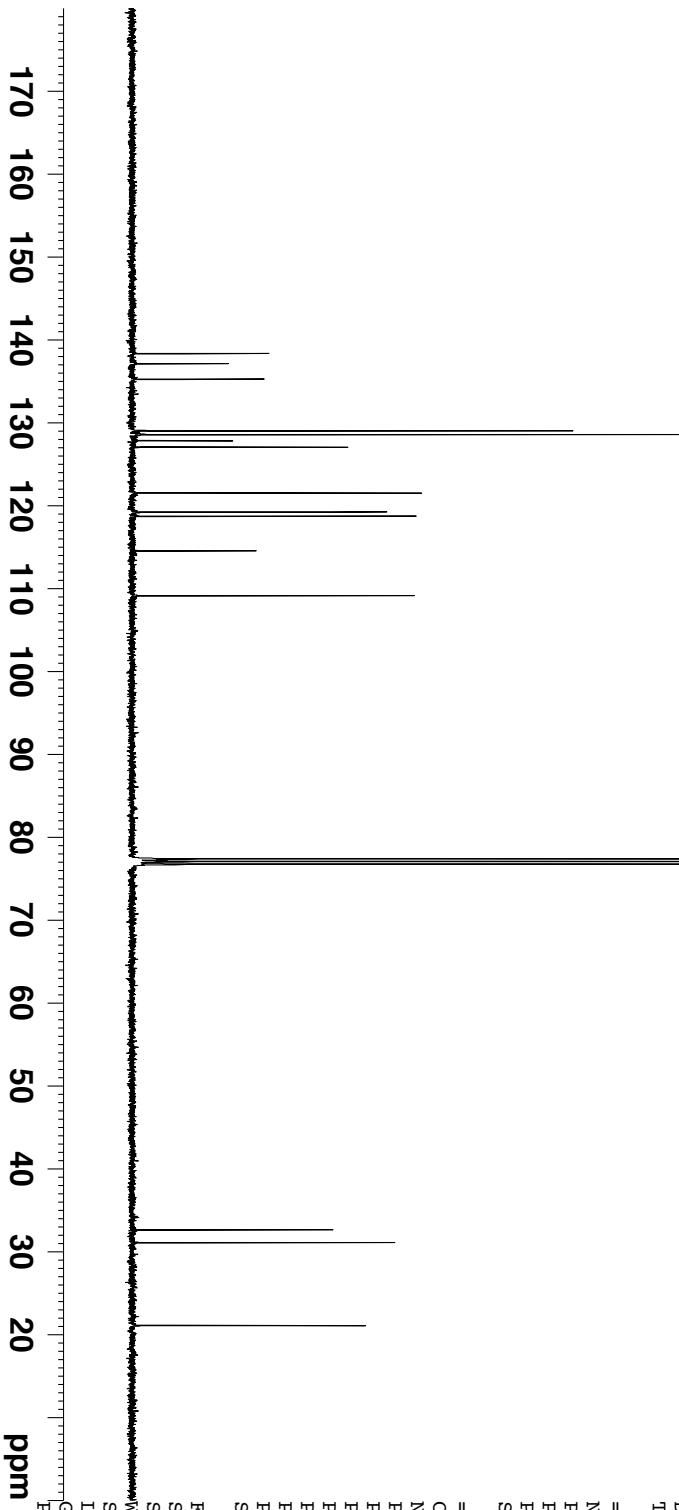
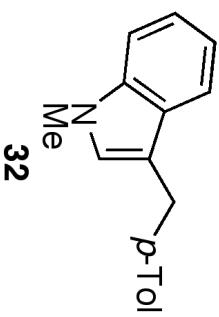
Compound 32, ^{13}C NMR



S100

138.37
137.17
135.29
129.06
128.60
127.86
127.09
121.56
119.25
118.76
114.59
109.16

32.64
31.10
21.10



Current Data Parameters
 NAME DMM3-065-2-pure
 EXPNO 2
 PROCNO 1

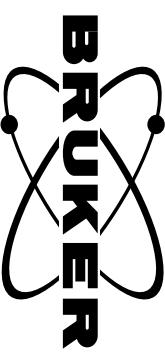
F2 - Acquisition Parameters
 Date 20120428
 Time 18.07
 INSTRUM spect
 PROBHD 5 mm CPQNP 1H/
 PULPROG zgpg30
 TD 65536
 SOLVENT CDCl3
 NS 32
 DS 4
 SWH 2.3980.814 Hz
 FIDRES 0.365918 Hz
 AQ 1.3664756 sec
 RG 512
 DW 20.850 usec
 DE 18.00 usec
 TE 298.2 K
 D1 2.0000000 sec
 D11 0.03000000 sec
 TD0 1

===== CHANNEL f1 =====
 NUC1 13C
 P1 9.25 usec
 PL1 0.55 dB
 PL1W 35.18820572 W
 SFO1 100.6228298 MHz

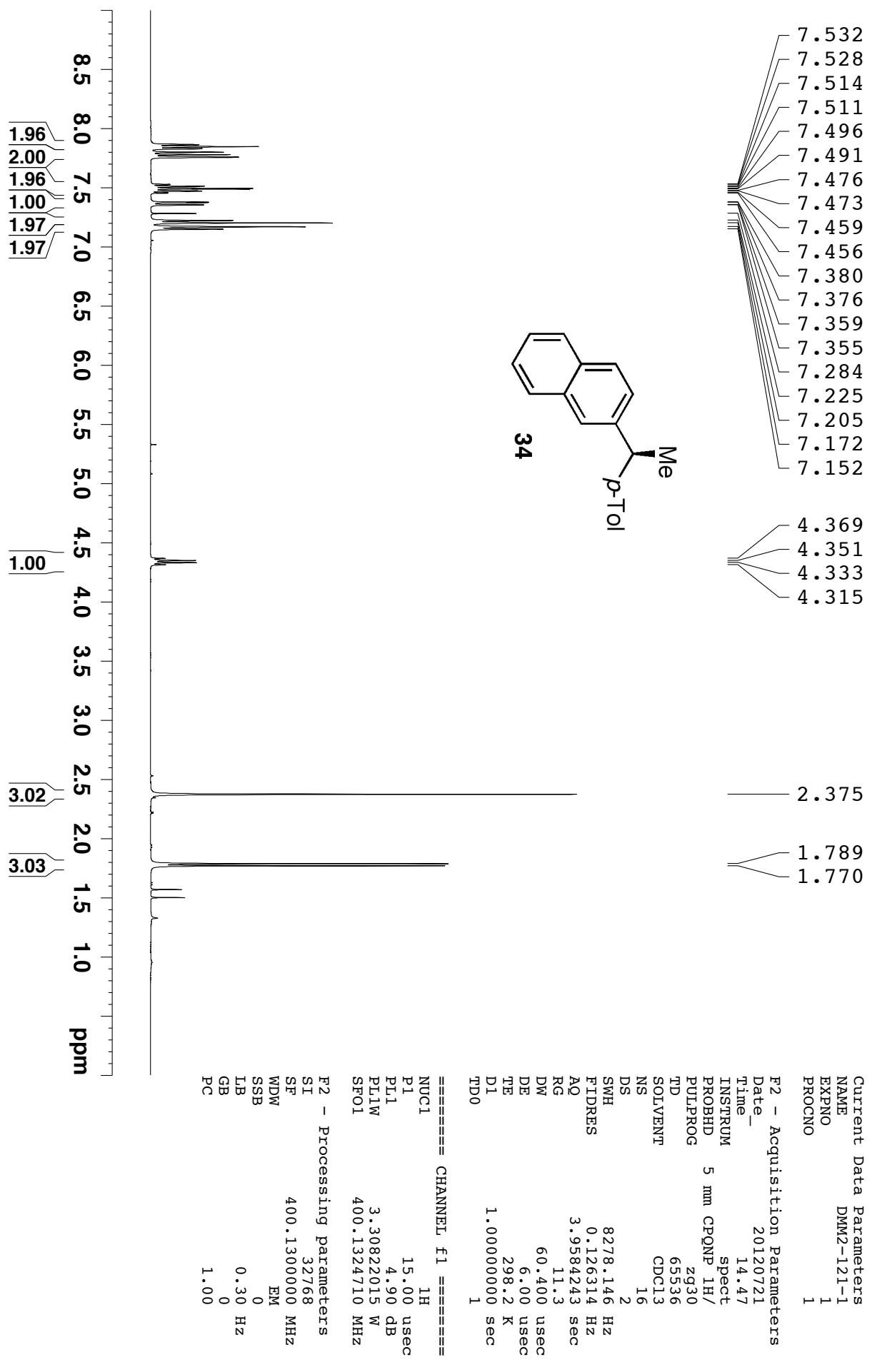
===== CHANNEL f2 =====
 CPDPRG2 waltz16
 NUC2 1H
 PCPD2 90.00 usec
 PL2 4.90 dB
 PL12 20.46 dB
 PL13 21.00 dB
 PL2W 3.30822015 W
 PL12W 0.09195905 W
 PL13W 0.08120718 W
 SFO2 400.1316005 MHz

F2 - Processing parameters
 SI 32768
 SF 100.612690 MHz
 WDDW EM
 SSB 0
 LB 1.00 Hz
 GB 0
 PC 1.40

Compound 34, ^1H NMR



S101



Compound 34, ^{13}C NMR

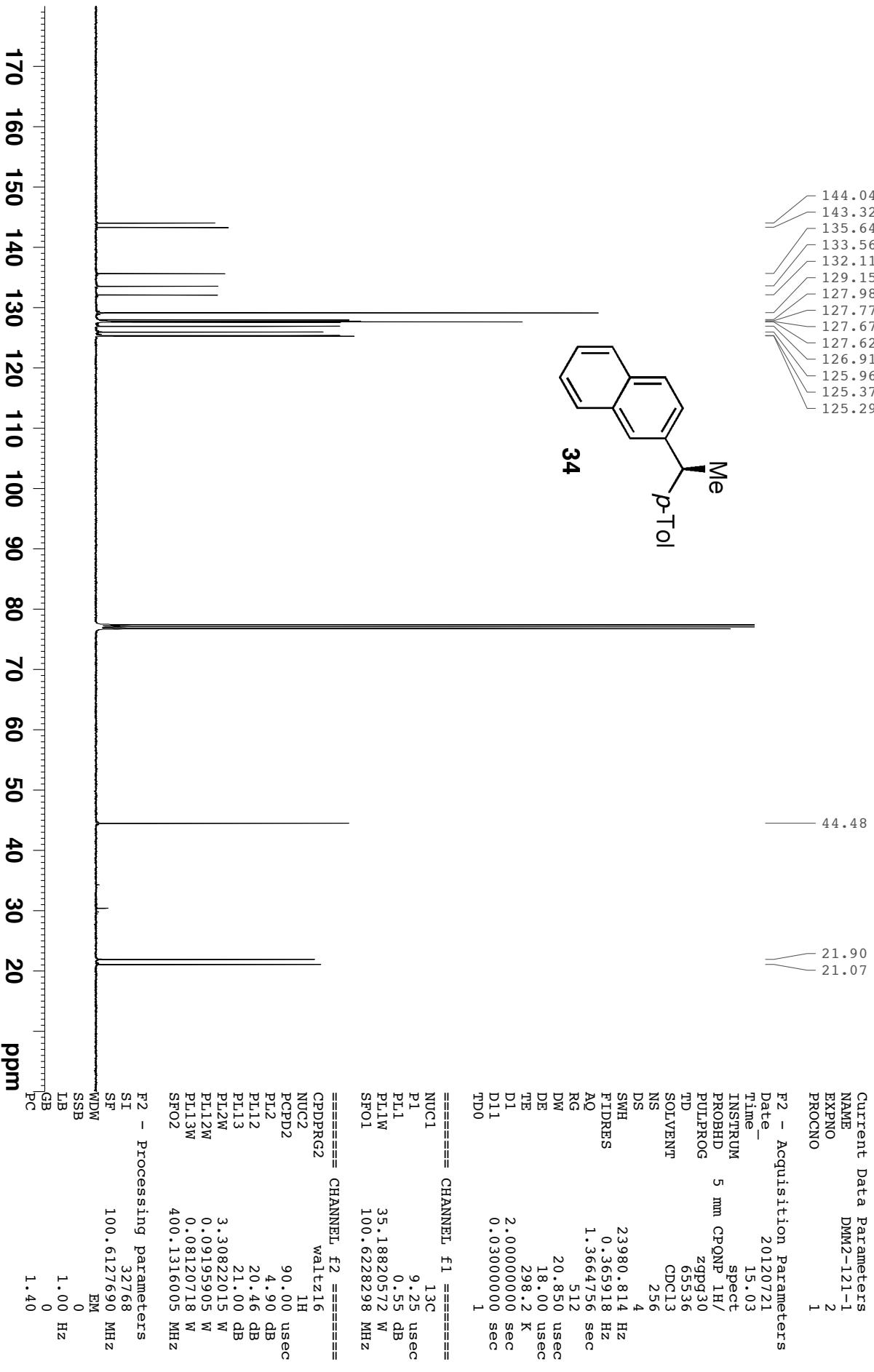
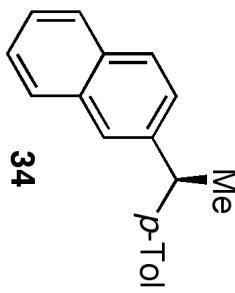


S102

144.04
143.32
135.64
133.56
132.11
129.15
127.98
127.77
127.67
127.62
126.91
125.96
125.37
125.29

21.90
21.07

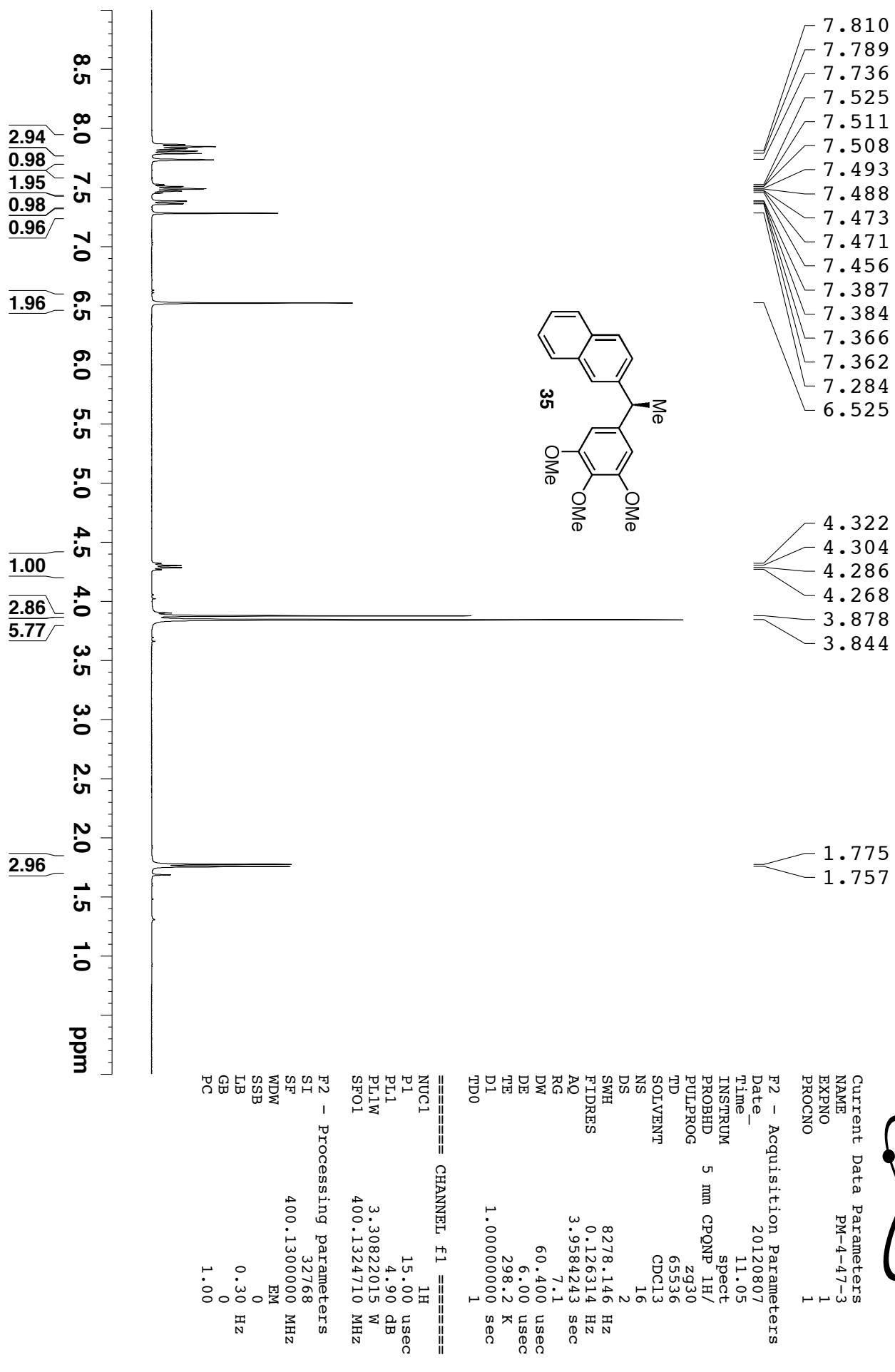
44.48



Compound 35, ^1H NMR



S103

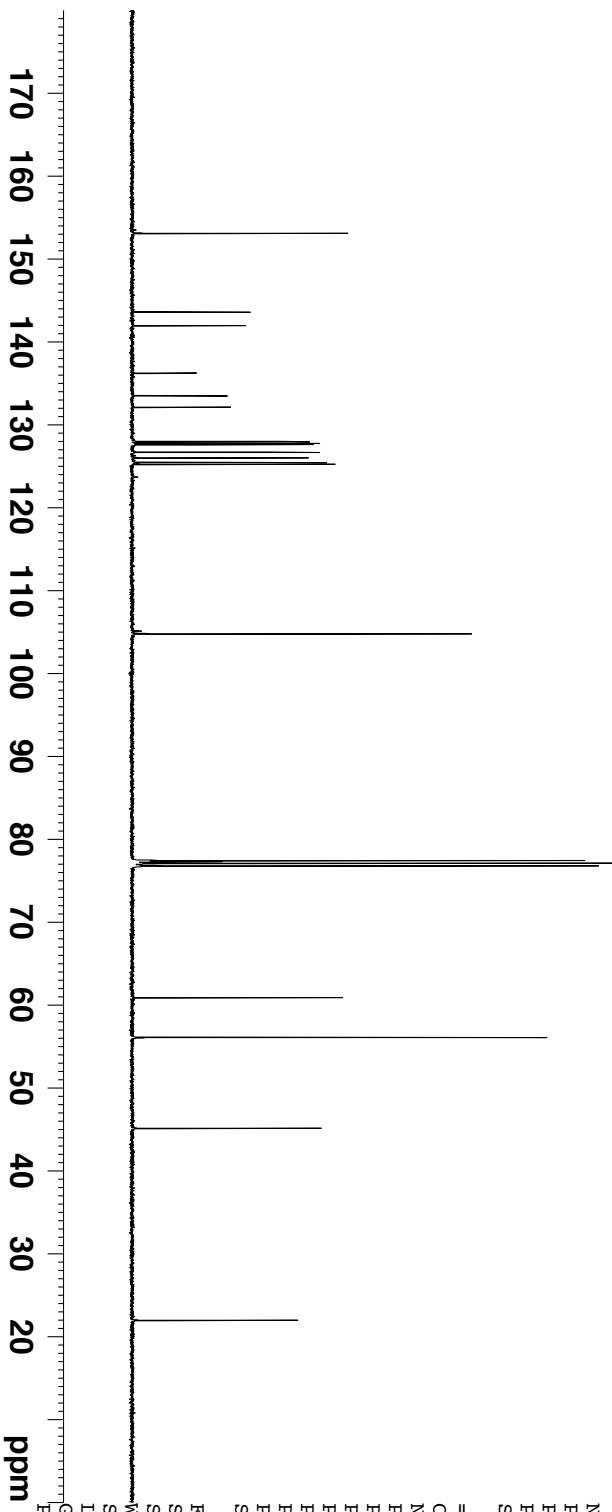
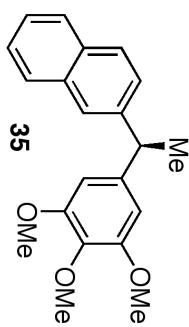


Compound 35, ^{13}C NMR



S104

153.14
143.63
141.99
136.25
133.53
132.15
128.01
127.79
127.63
126.72
126.03
125.48
125.26
104.80
60.90
56.10
45.13
21.96



```

Current Data Parameters          PM-4-47-3
NAME                                2
EXPNO                               1
PROCNO                             1
F2 - Acquisition Parameters
Date_      20120807
Time       11.08
INSTRUM spect
PROBHD  5 mm CPQNP 1H/
PULPROG zgpg30
TD        65536
SOLVENT   CDCl3
NS         32
DS          4
SWH       2.3980-814 Hz
FIDRES    0.365918 Hz
AQ        1.3664756 sec
RG        512
DW        20.850 usec
DE        18.000 usec
TE        298.2 K
D1        2.0000000 sec
D11       0.03000000 sec
TD0        1

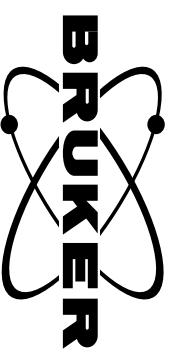
===== CHANNEL f1 =====
NUC1           13C
P1            9.25 usec
PL1          0.55 dB
PL1W      35.18820572 W
SFO1     100.6228298 MHz

===== CHANNEL f2 =====
CPDPRG2      waltz16
NUC2           1H
PCPD2      90.00 usec
PL2            4.90 dB
PL12           20.46 dB
PL13           21.00 dB
PL13      3.30822015 W
PL2W      0.09195905 W
PL12W     0.08120718 W
PL13W    400.1316005 MHz
SFO2

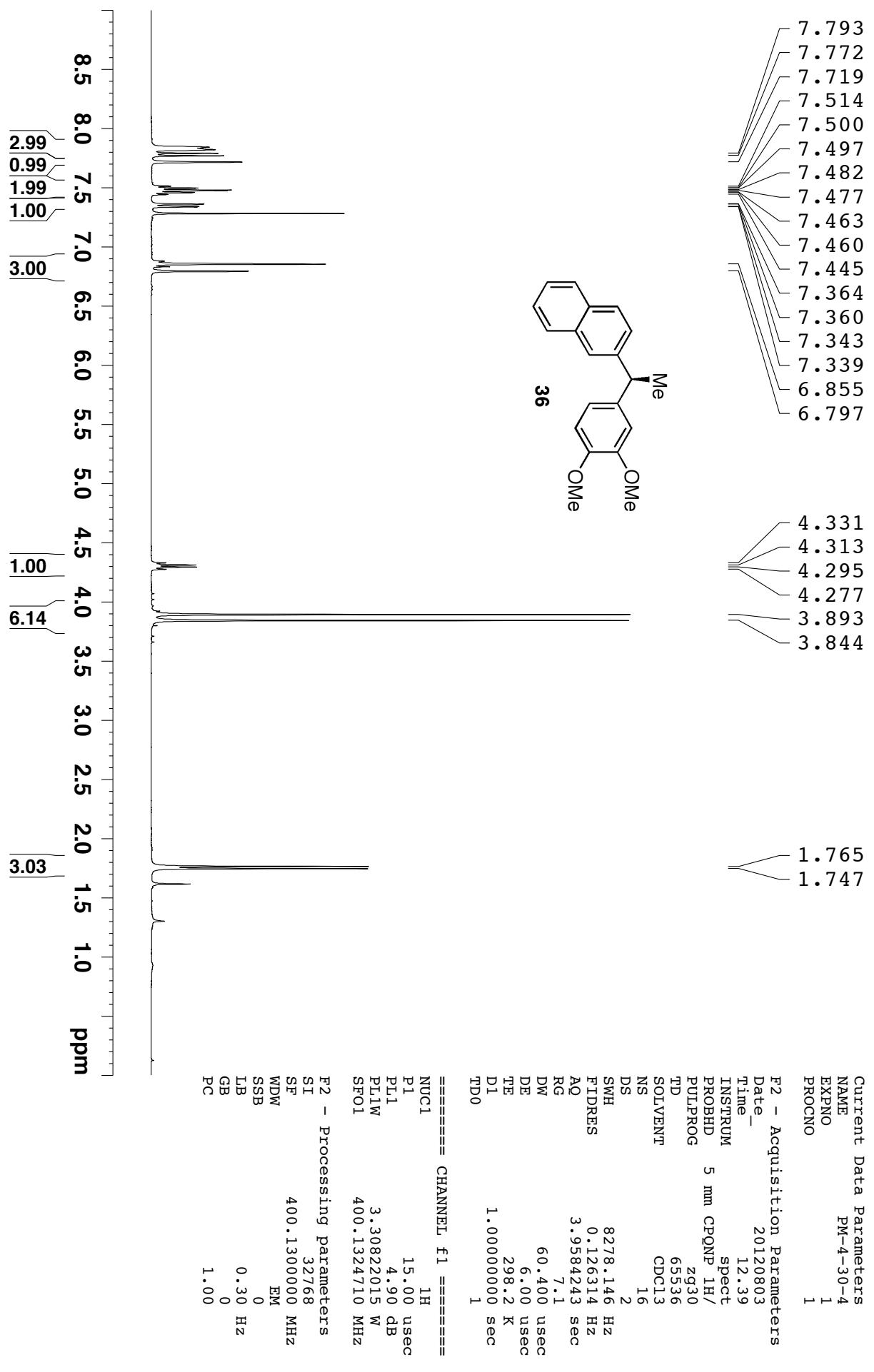
F2 - Processing parameters
SI            32768
SF       100.6127690 MHz
EM             0 Hz
SSB            0
LB             1.00 Hz
PC            1.40

```

Compound 36, ^1H NMR



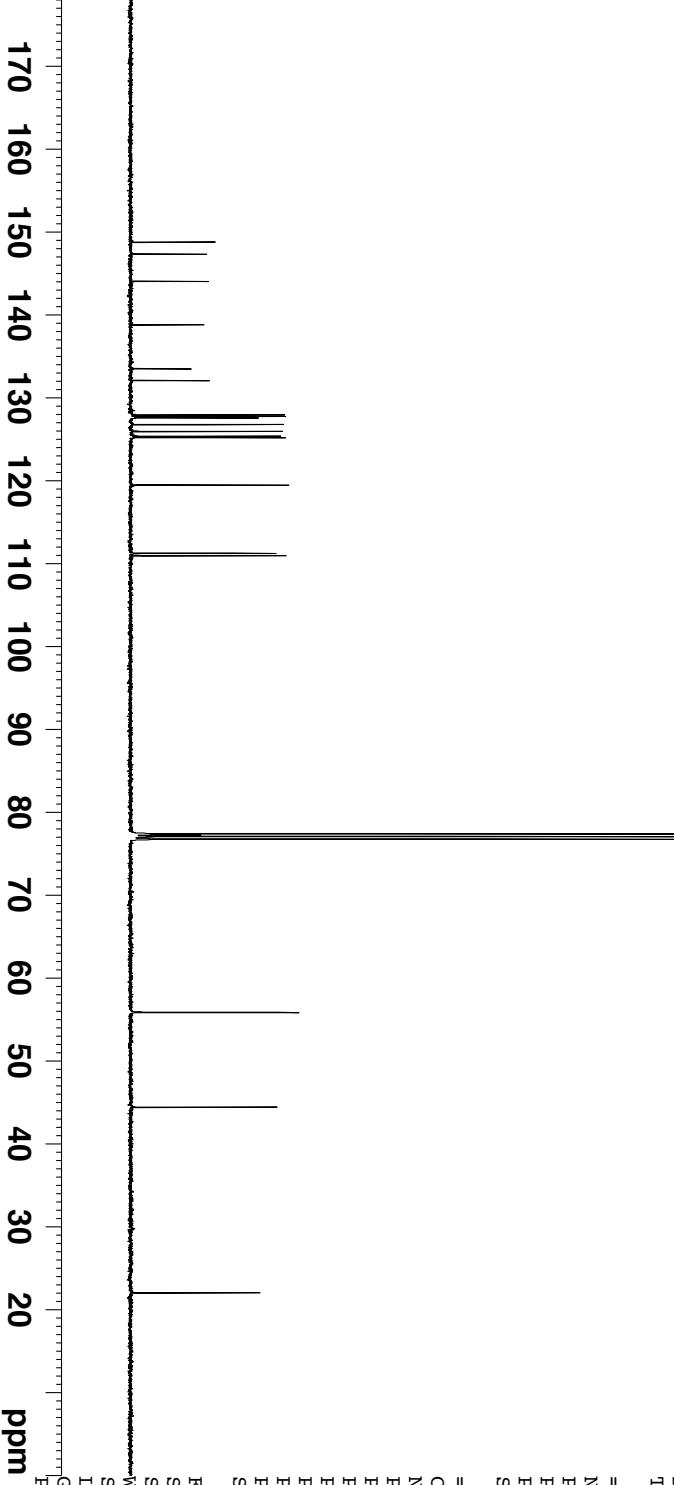
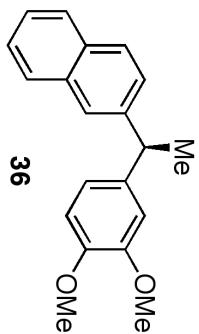
S105



Compound 36, ^{13}C NMR



S106



```

Current Data Parameters
NAME PM-4-30-4
EXPNO 2
PROCNO 1

F2 - Acquisition Parameters
Date_ 20120803
Time 12.42
INSTRUM spect
PROBHD 5 mm CPQNP 1H/
PULPROG zgpg30
TD 65536
SOLVENT CDCl3
NS 32
DS 4
SWH 2.3980-814 Hz
FIDRES 0.365918 Hz
AQ 1.3664756 sec
RG 512
DW 20.850 usec
DE 18.00 usec
TE 298.2 K
D1 2.0000000 sec
D11 0.03000000 sec
TD0 1

===== CHANNEL f1 =====
NUC1 13C
P1 9.25 usec
PL1 0.55 dB
PL1W 35.18820572 W
SFO1 100.6228298 MHz

===== CHANNEL f2 =====
CPDPRG2 waltz16
NUC2 1H
PCPD2 90.00 usec
PL2 4.90 dB
PL12 20.46 dB
PL12 21.00 dB
PL13 3.30822015 W
PL2W 0.09195905 W
PL12W 0.081020718 W
PL13W 400.1316005 MHz

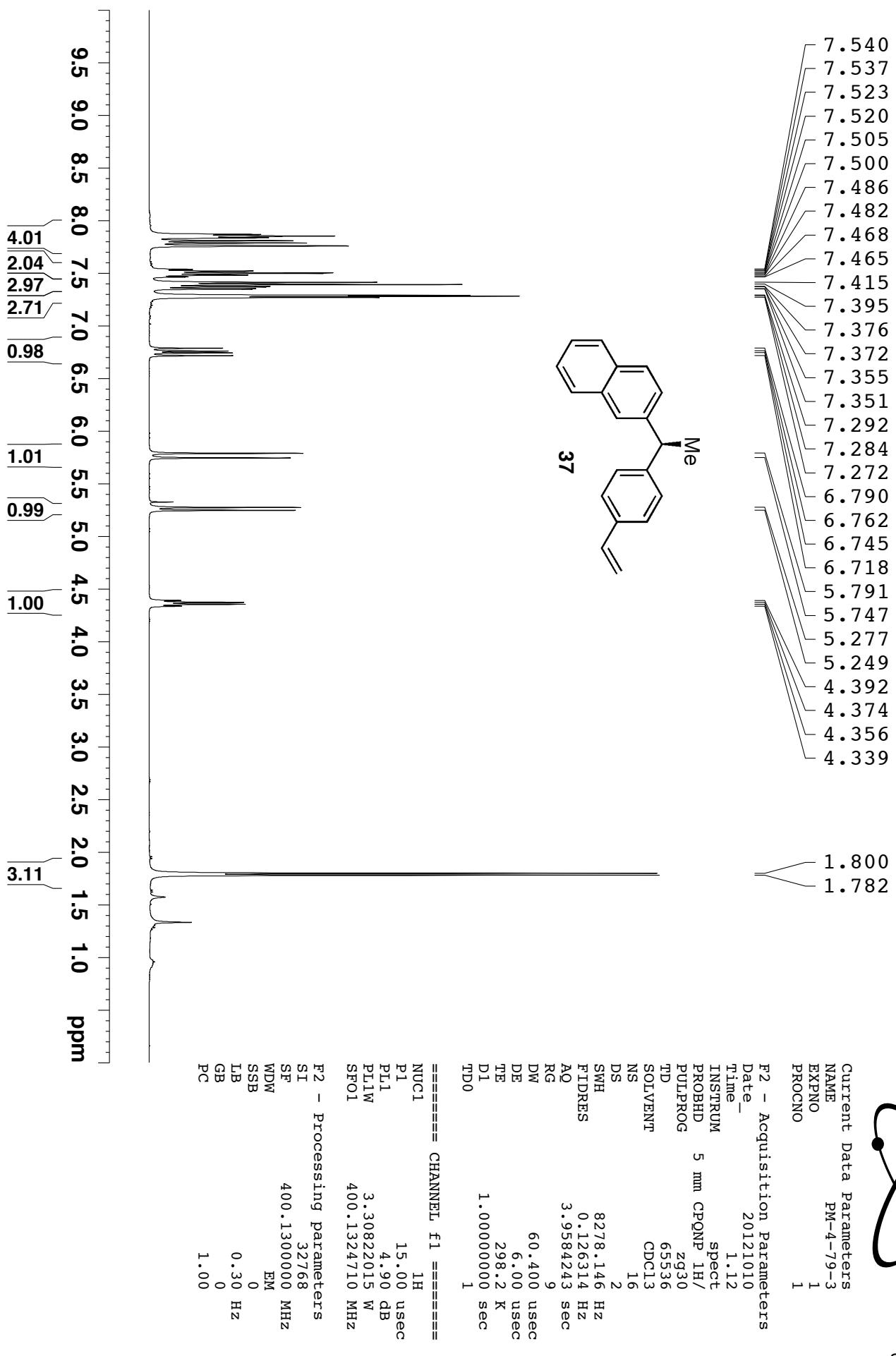
F2 - Processing parameters
SI 32768
SF 100.6127690 MHz
EM
SSB 0
LB 1.00 Hz
GB 0
PC 1.40

```

Compound 37, ^1H NMR



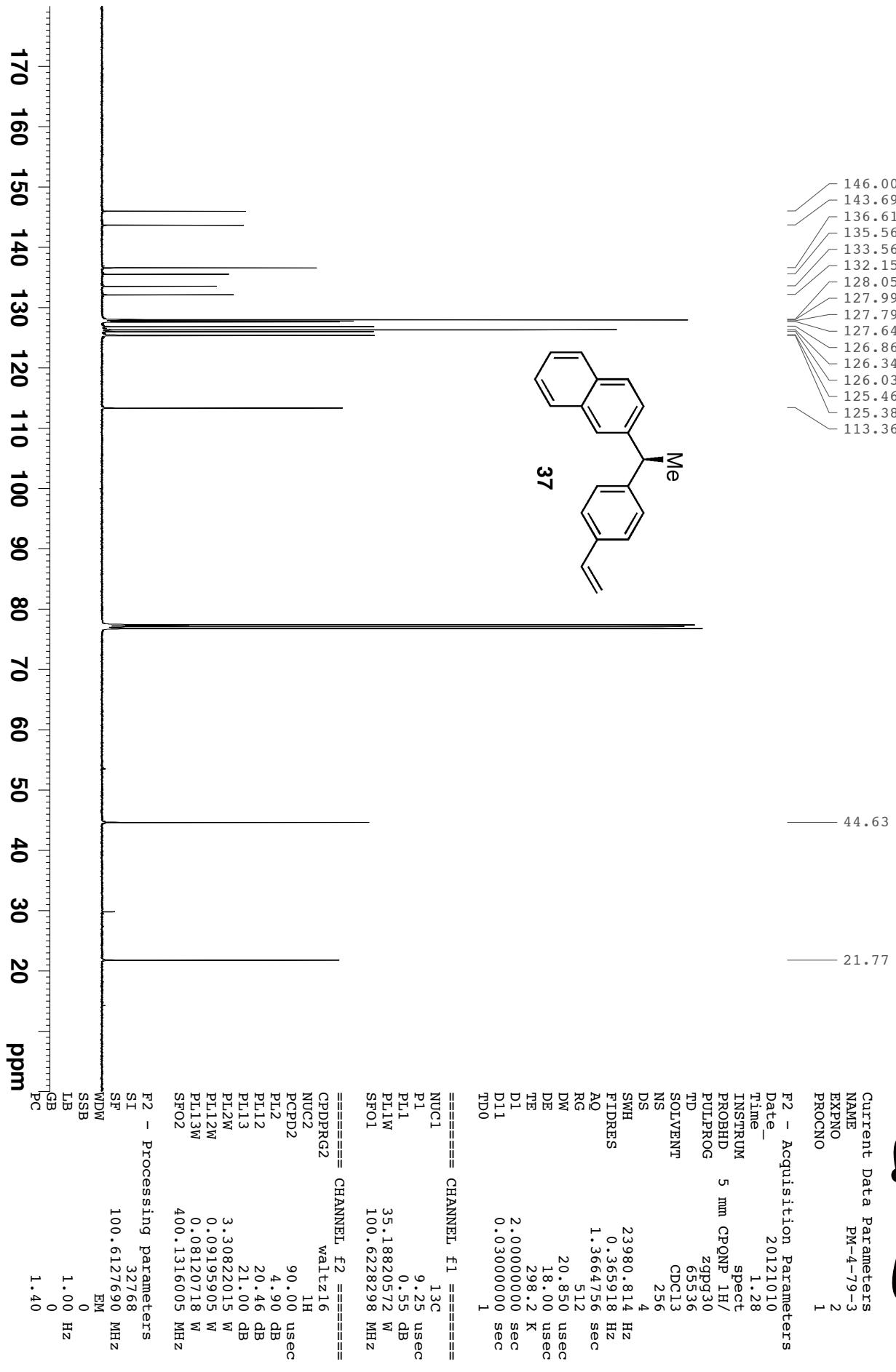
S107



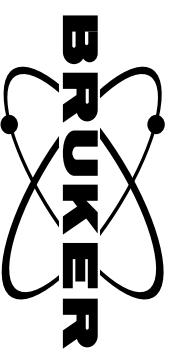
Compound 37, ^{13}C NMR



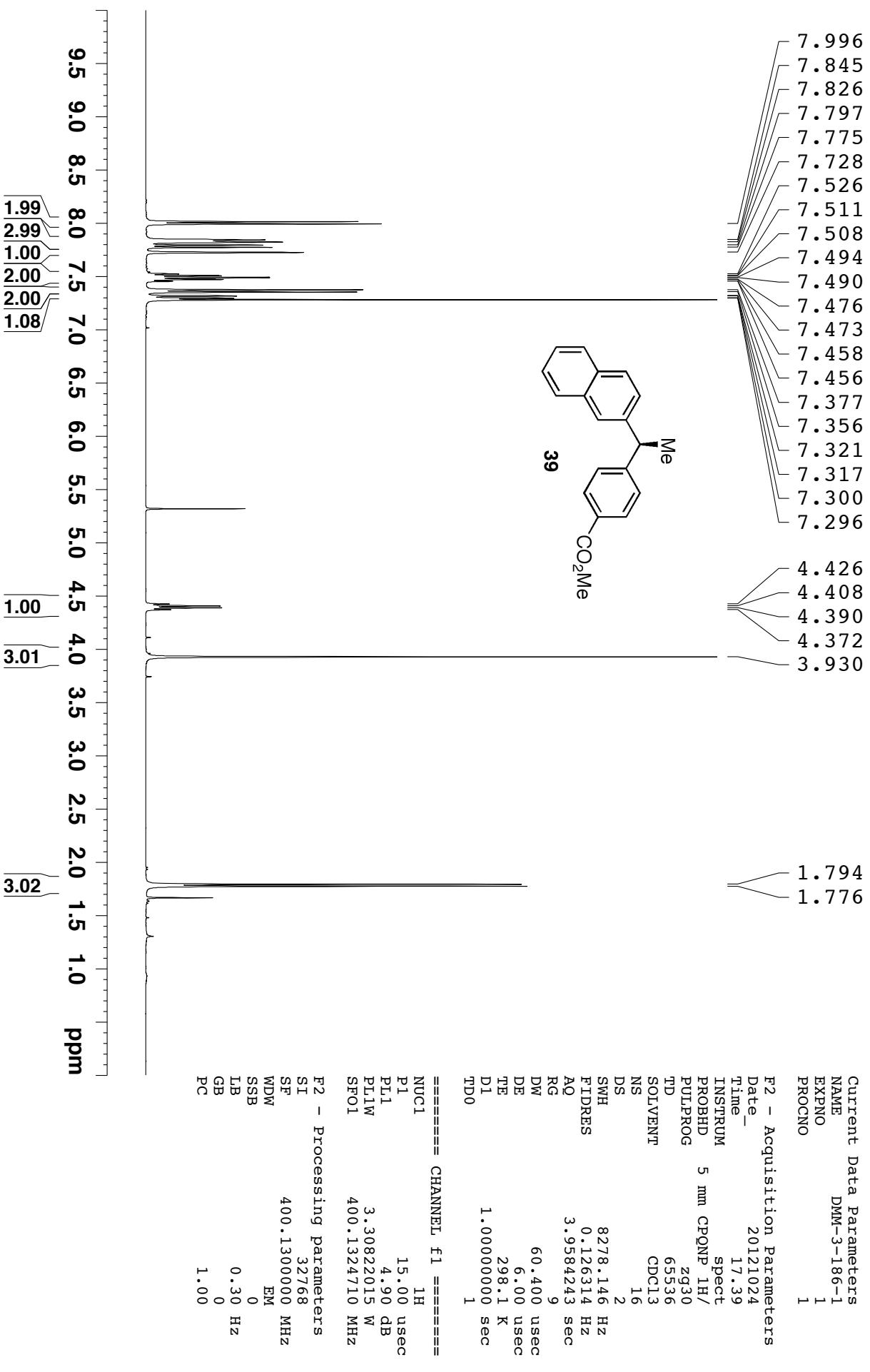
S108



Compound 39, ^1H NMR



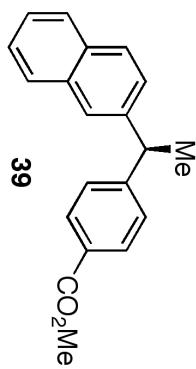
S109



Compound 39, ^{13}C NMR



S110



167.10

151.61

142.86
133.51
132.19
129.83
128.19
128.10
127.86
127.77
127.64
126.65
126.15
125.62
125.51

52.08

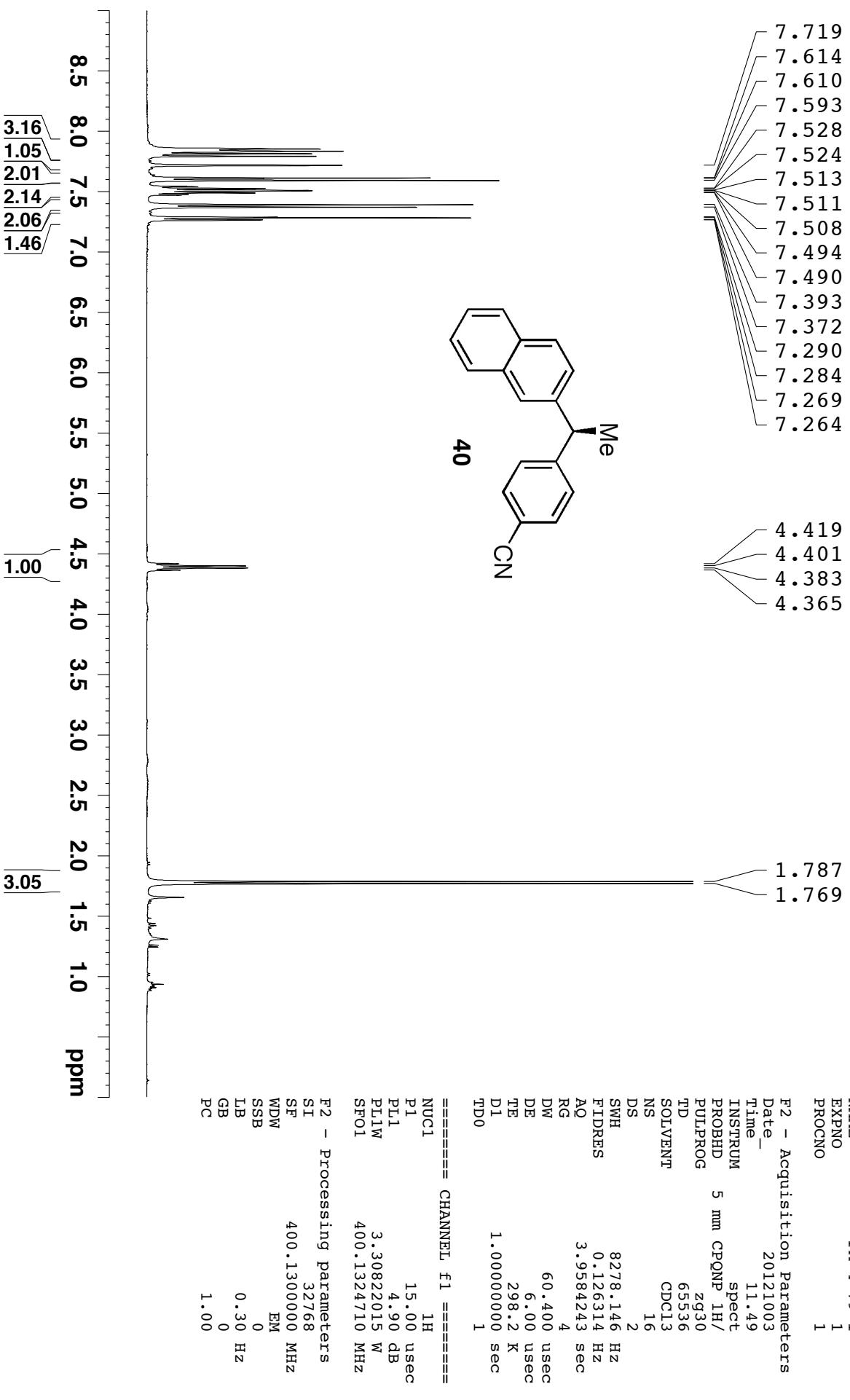
44.92

21.56

Compound 40, ^1H NMR



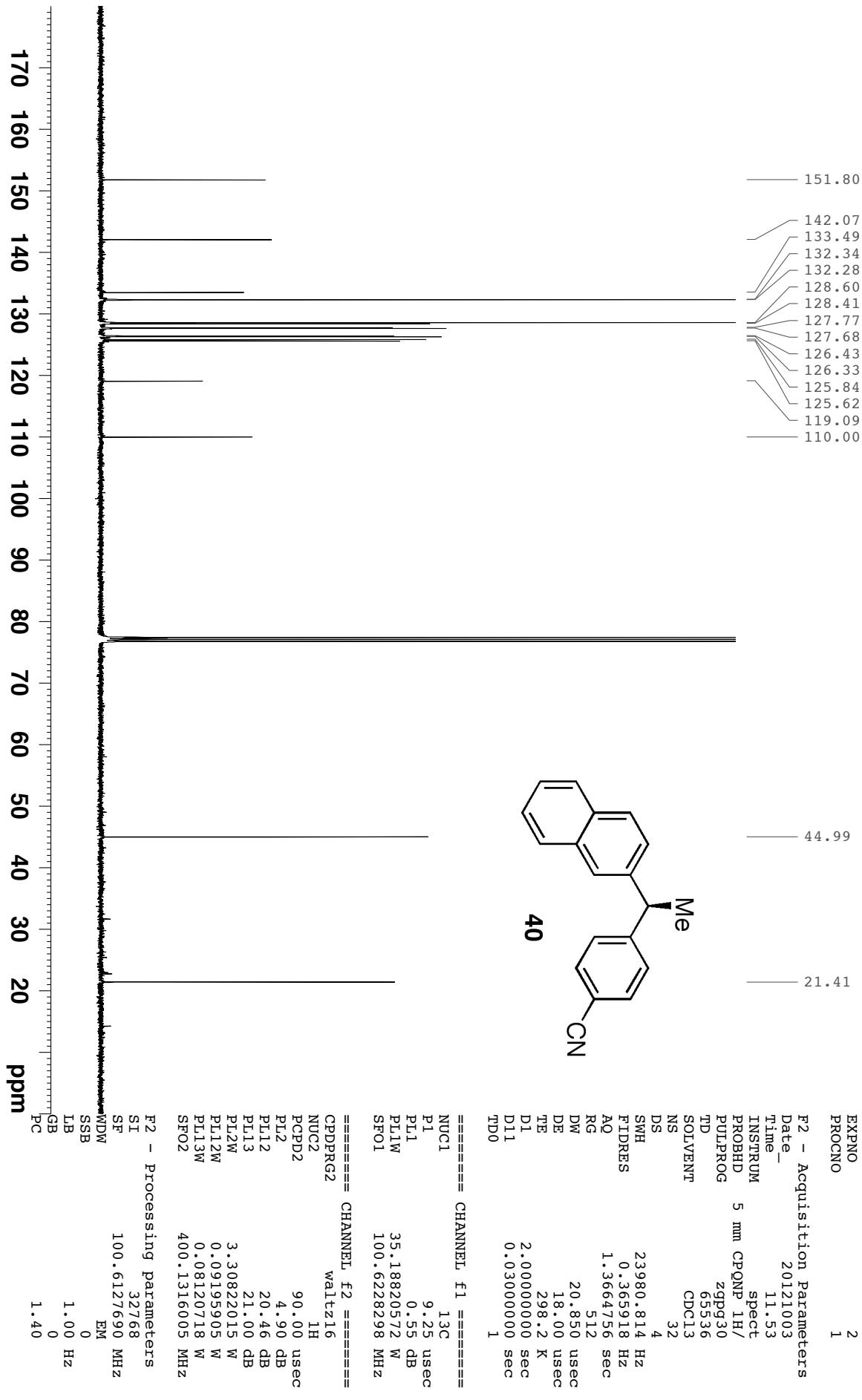
S111



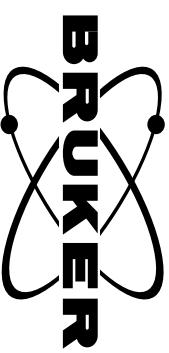
Compound 40, ^{13}C NMR



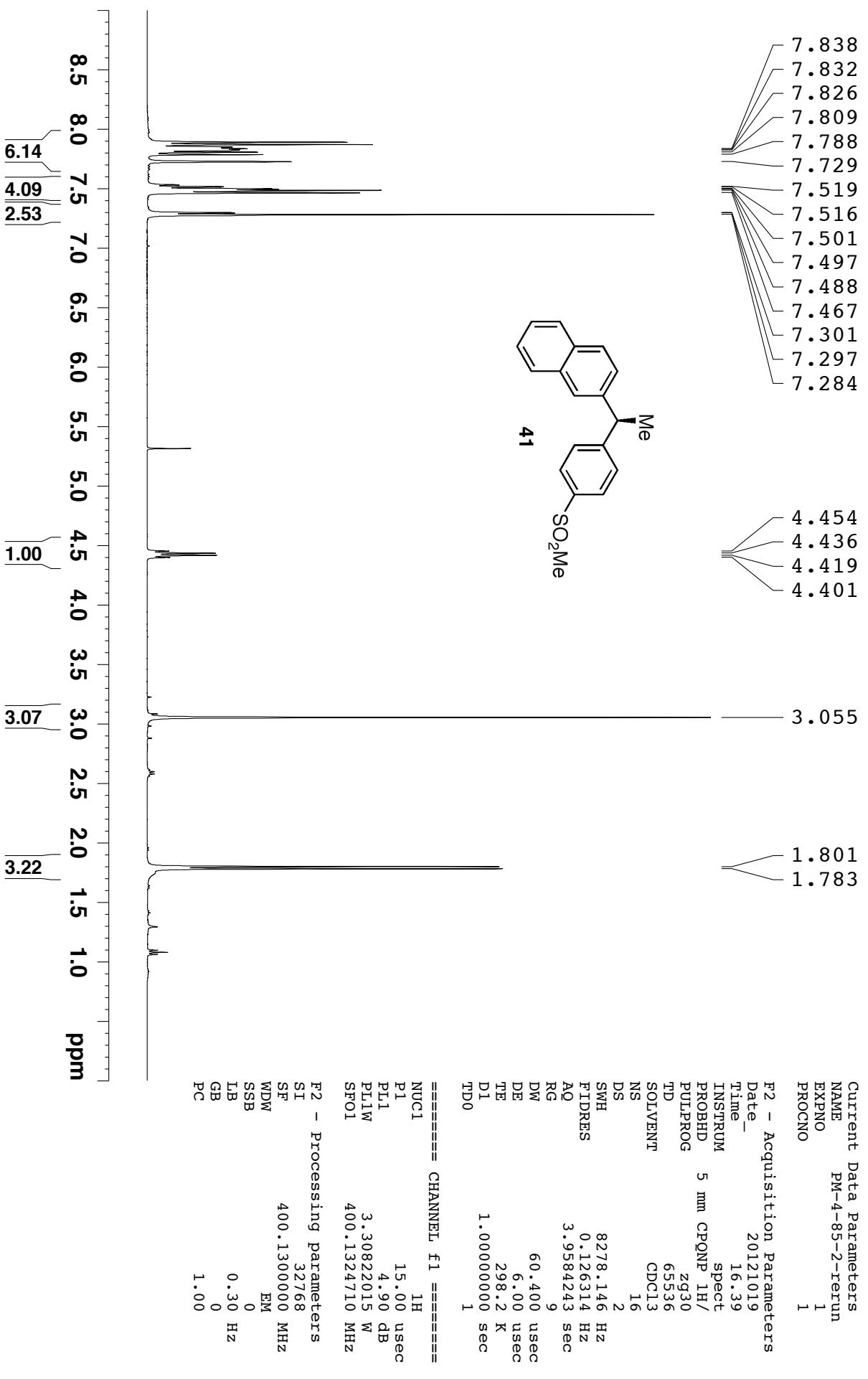
S112



Compound 41, ^1H NMR



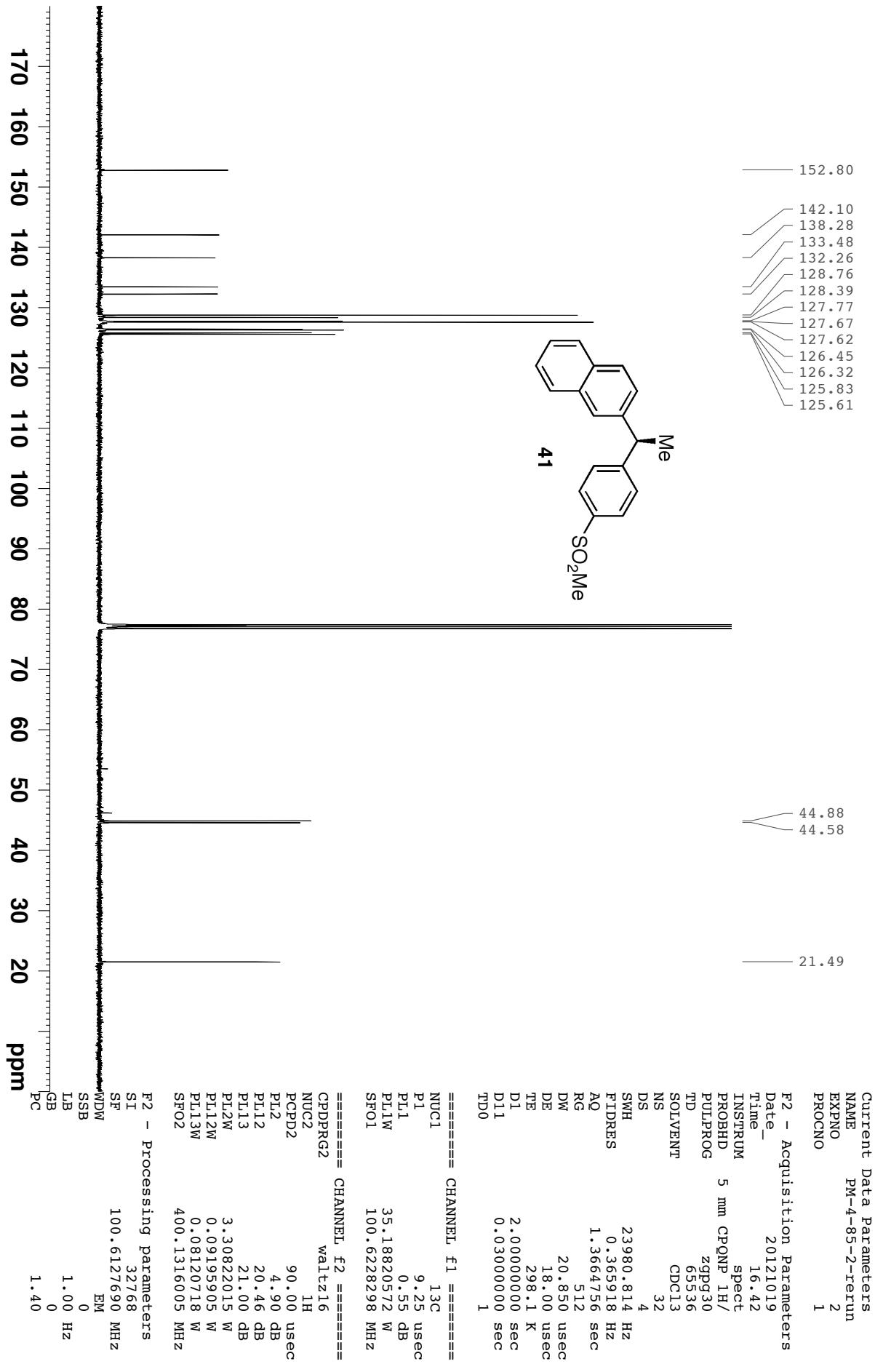
S113



Compound 41, ^{13}C NMR



S114



Compound 42, ¹H NMR

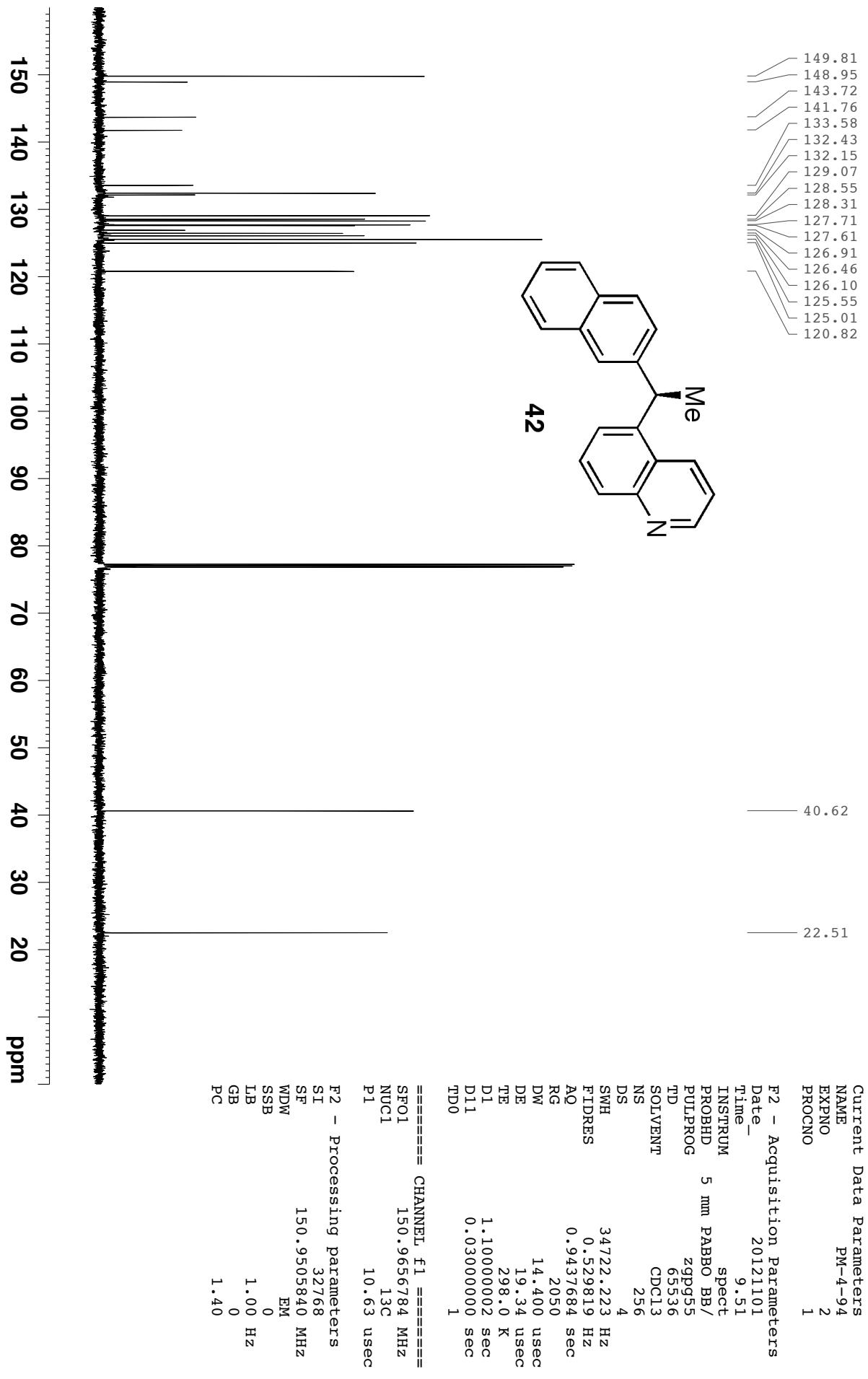


The Bruker logo consists of the word "BRUKER" in a bold, black, sans-serif font, oriented vertically. The letters are partially enclosed by two stylized, thin black lines that form a circular, atom-like shape with two small dots at the ends of the lines.

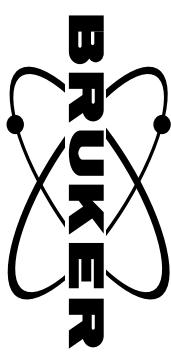
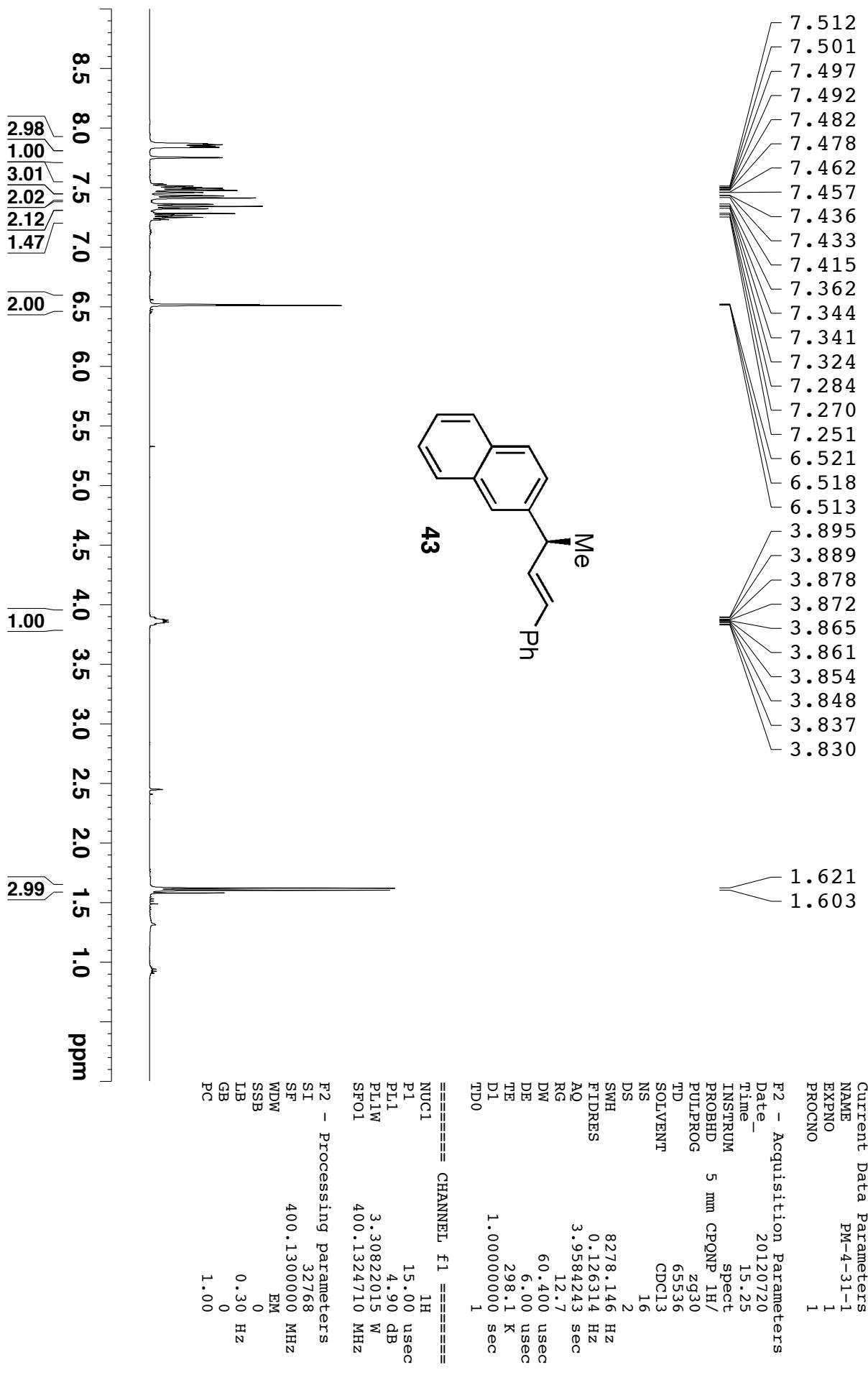
Compound 42, ^{13}C NMR



S116



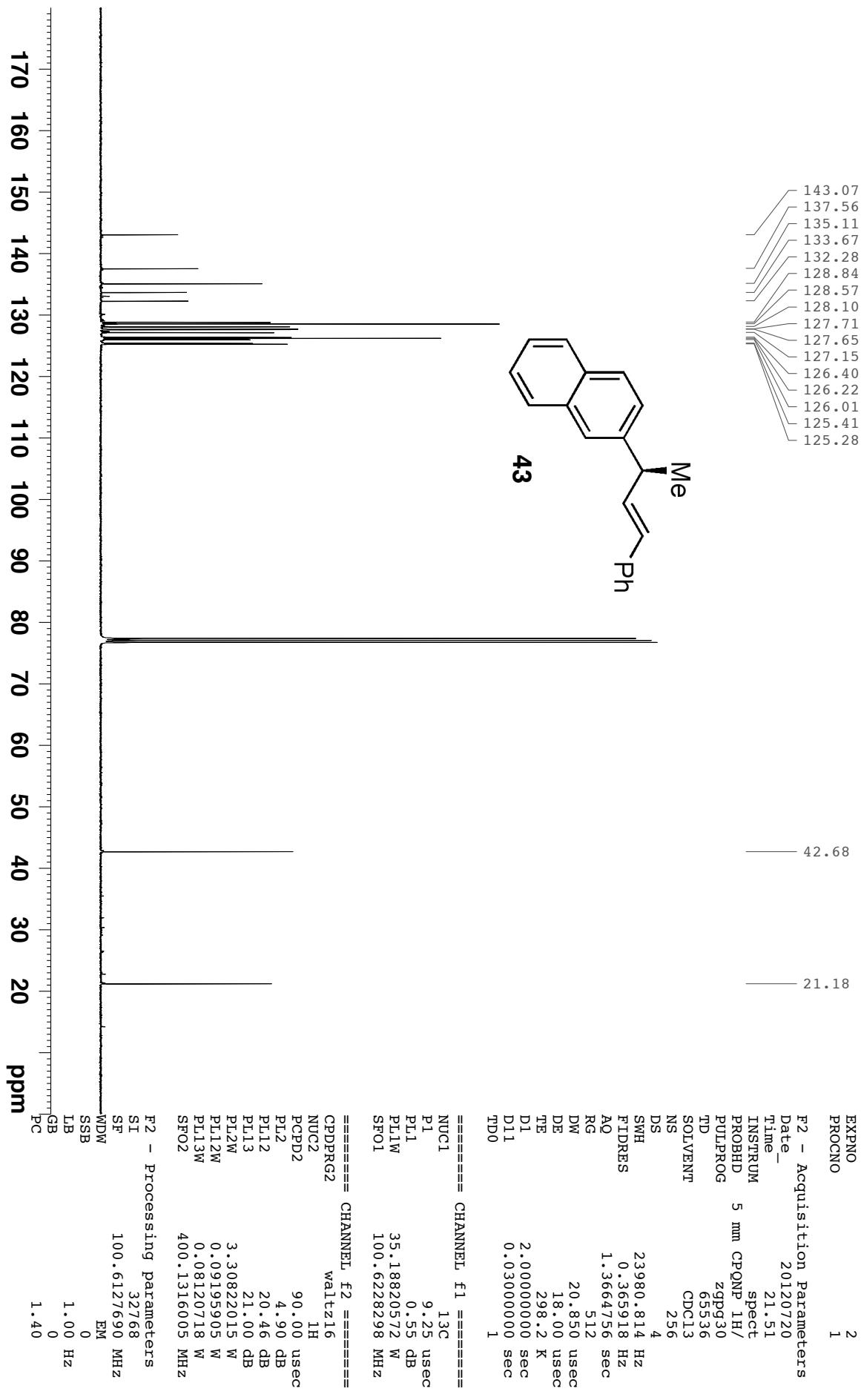
Compound 43, 1H NMR



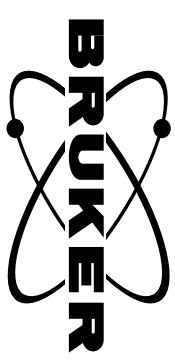
Compound 43, ^{13}C NMR



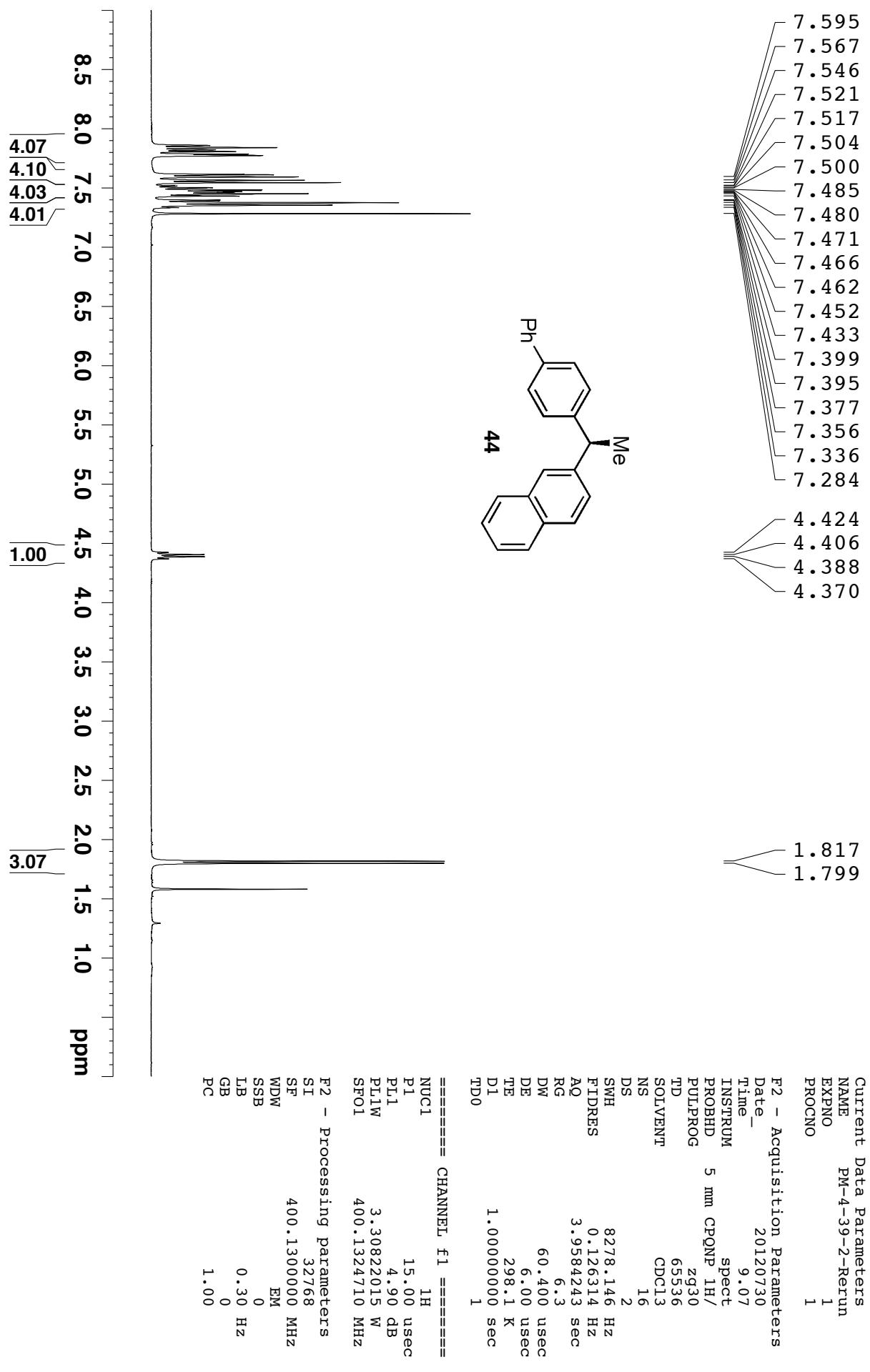
S118



Compound **44**, ^1H NMR



S119



Compound **44**, ^{13}C NMR

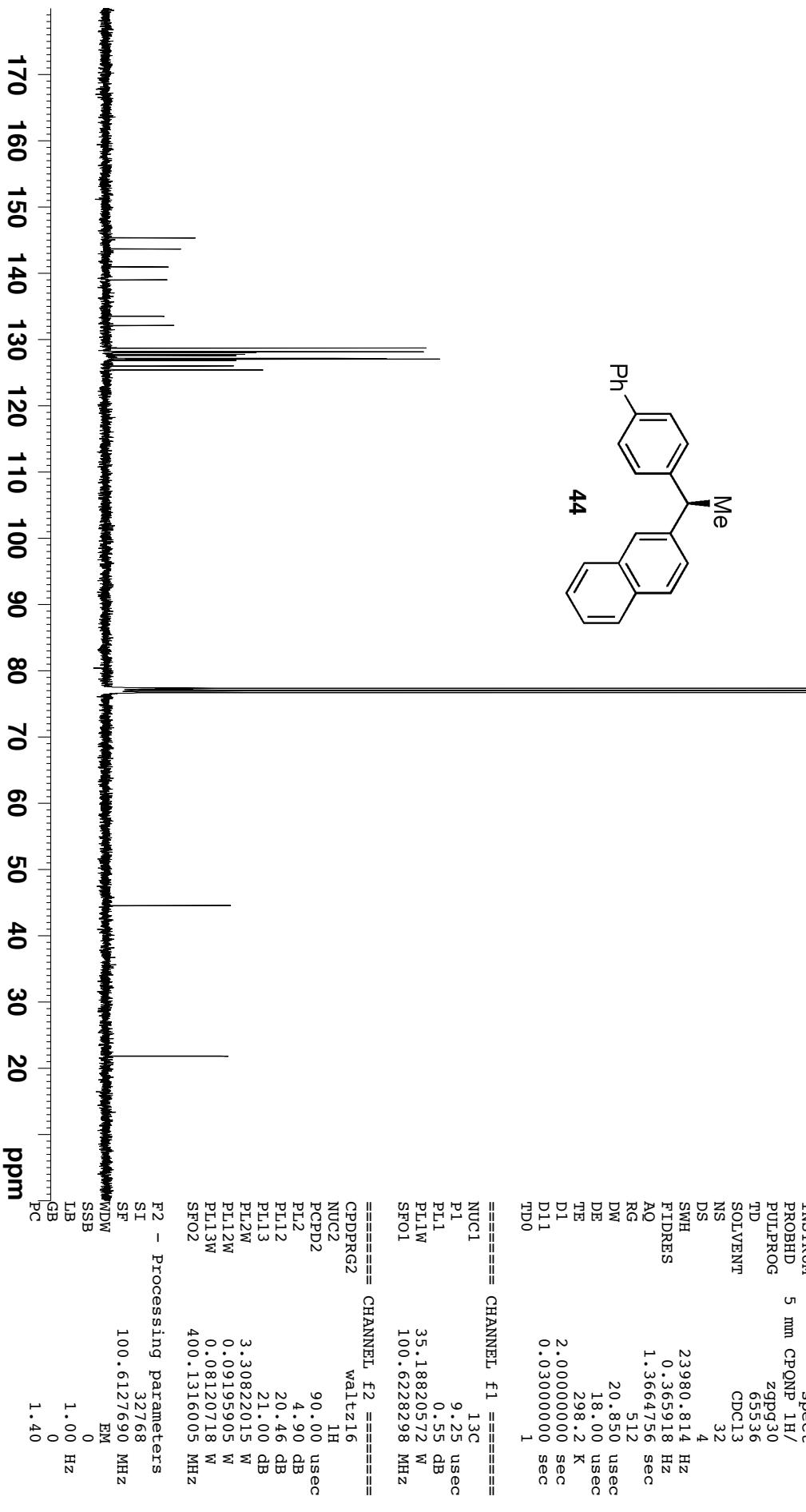
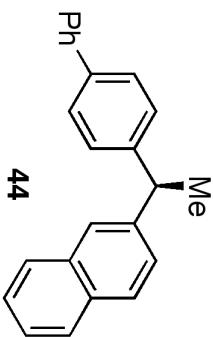


S120

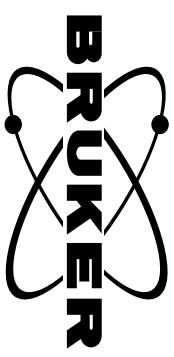
145.38
143.67
140.98
139.04
133.55
132.14
128.74
128.18
128.06
127.76
127.62
127.17
127.10
127.05
126.86
126.02
125.45
125.40

44.56

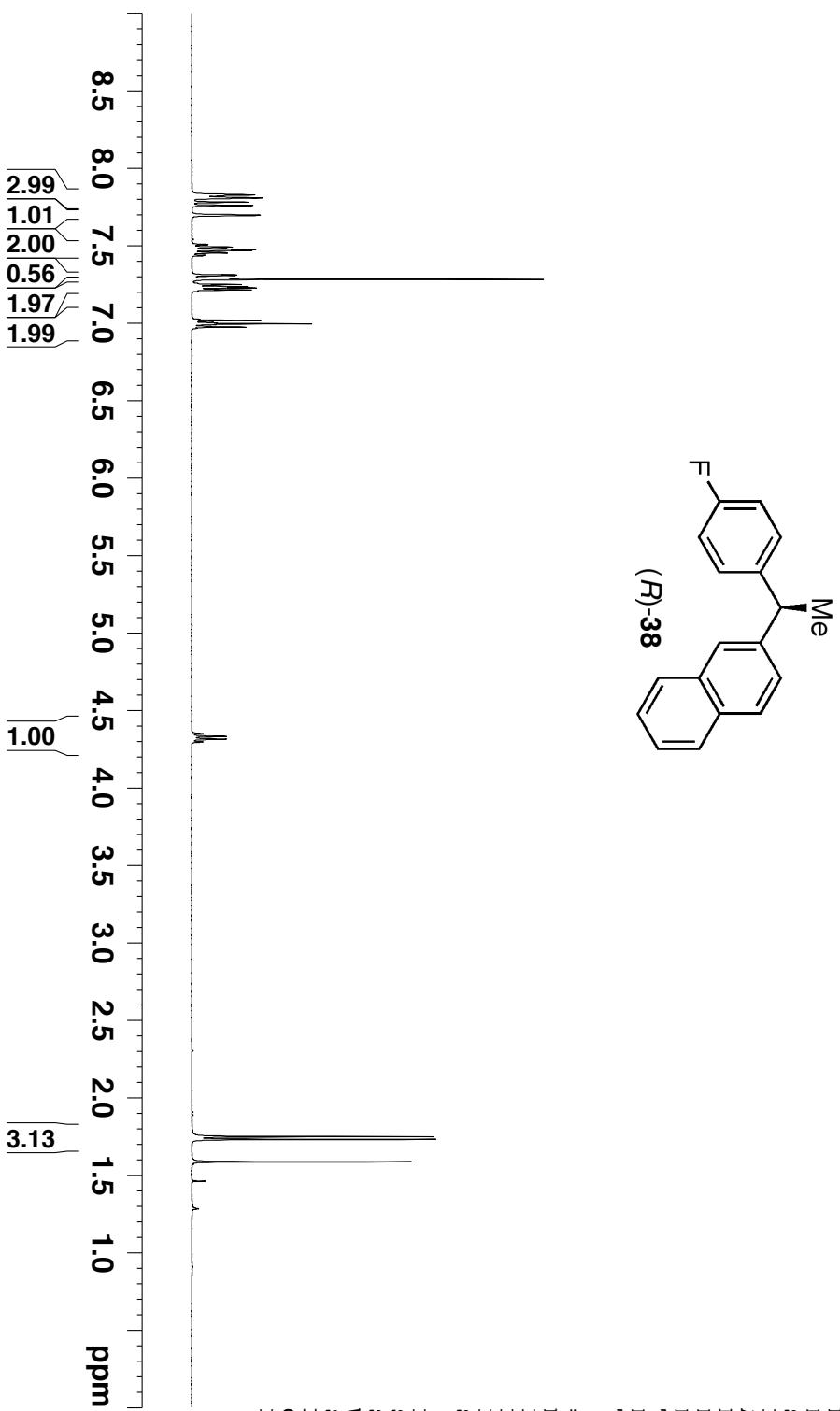
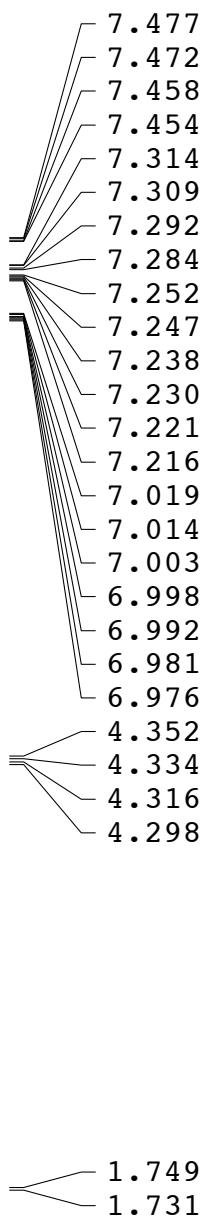
21.81



Compound (R)-38, 1H NMR



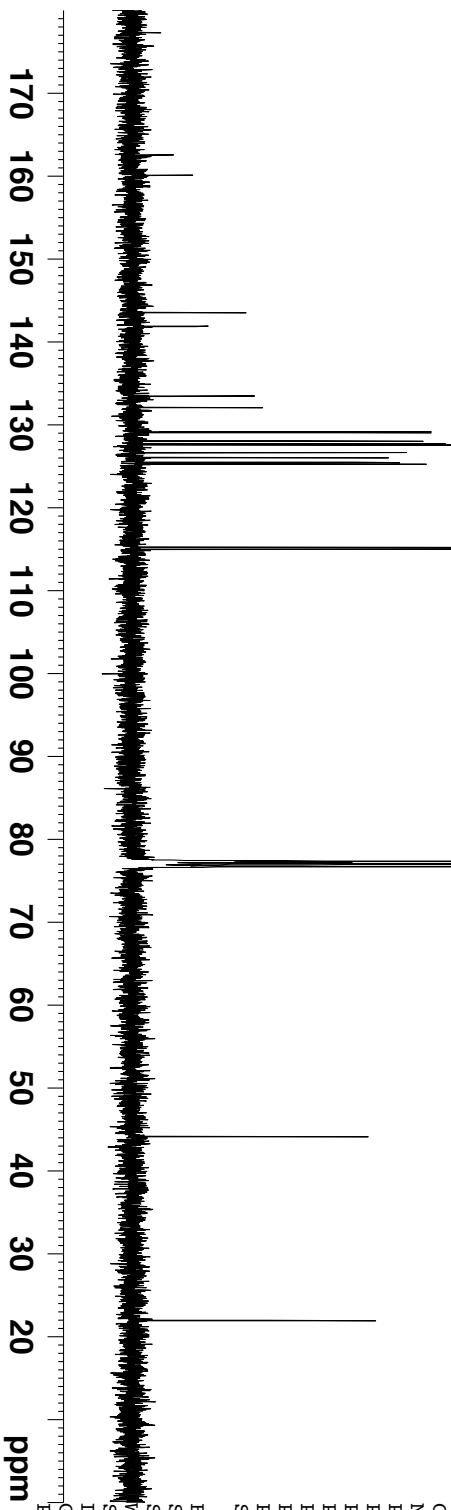
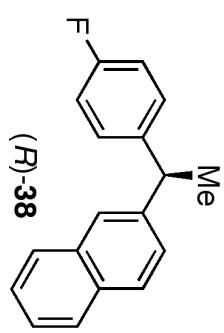
S121



Compound (*R*)-38, ^{13}C NMR



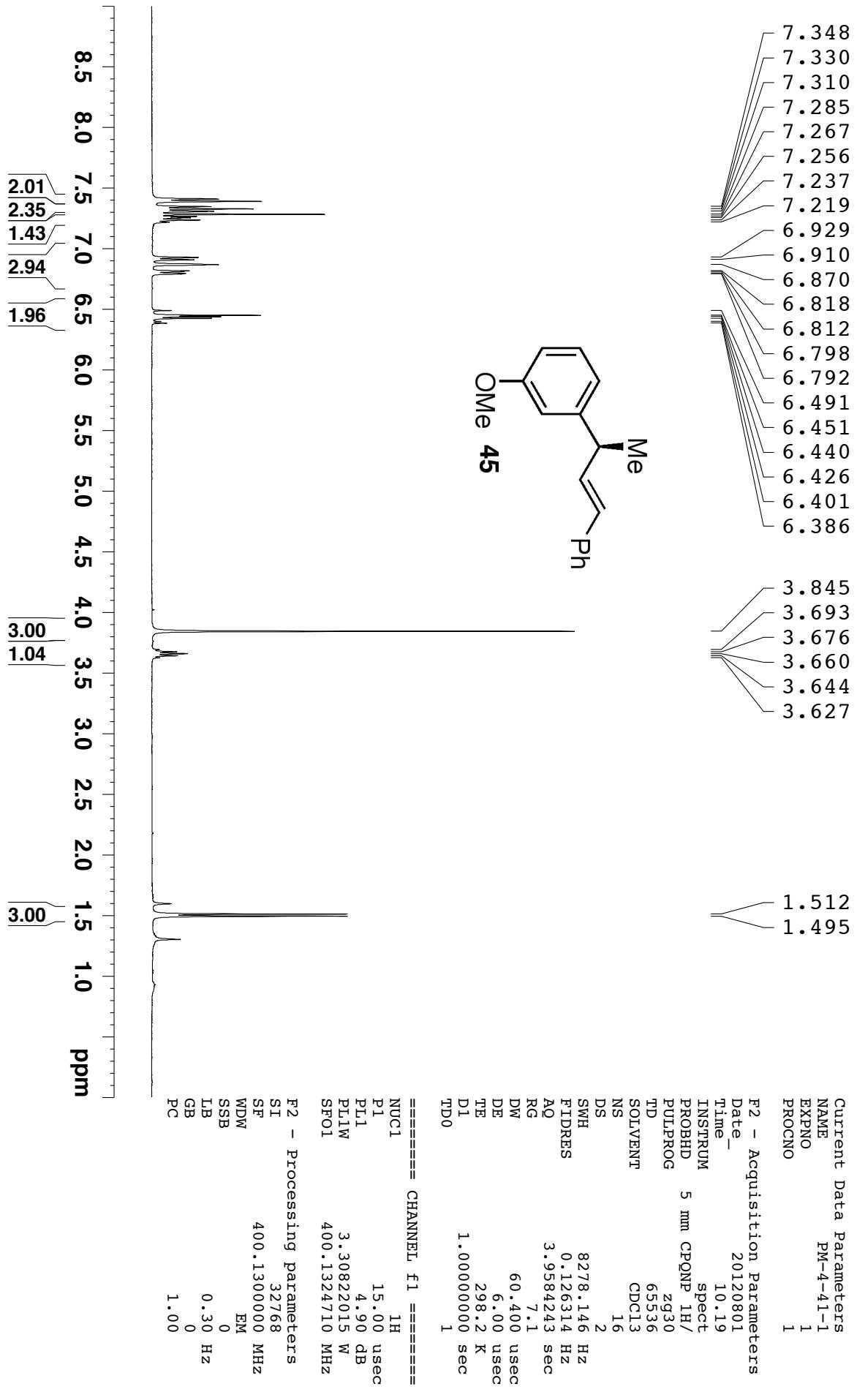
S122



Compound 45, ^1H NMR

BRUKER

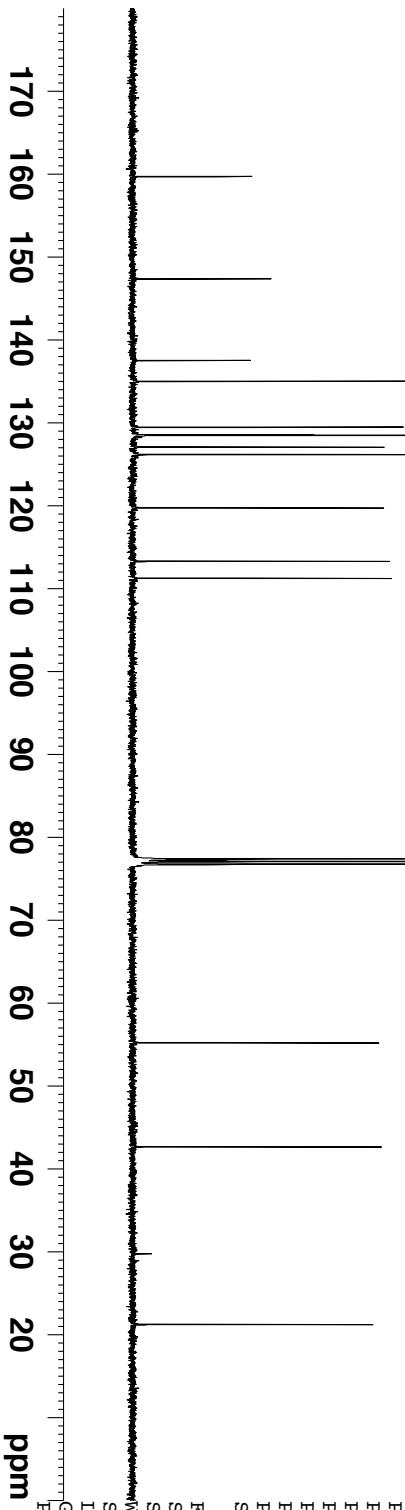
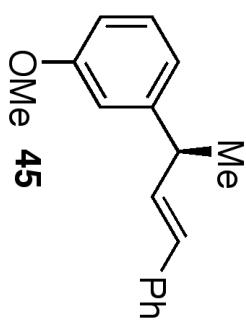
S123



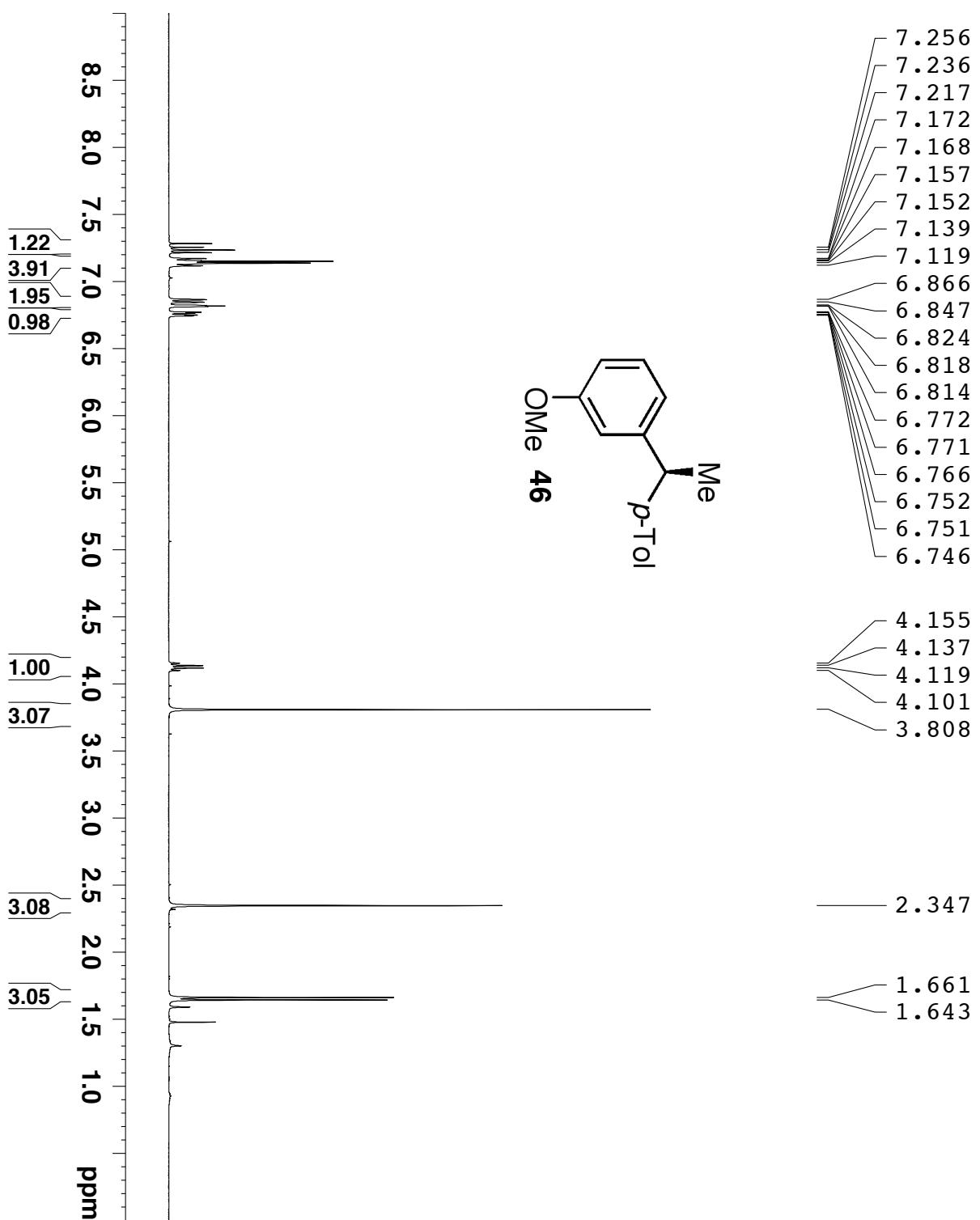
Compound 45, ^{13}C NMR



S124



Compound 46, 1H NMR



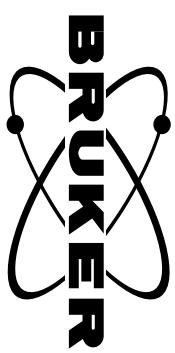
Current Data Parameters
 NAME DMM3-117-1
 EXPNO 1
 PROCNO 1

F2 - Acquisition Parameters
 Date 20120721
 Time 15.11
 INSTRUM spect
 PROBHD 5 mm CPQNP 1H/
 PULPROG zg30
 TD 65536
 SOLVENT CDCl3
 NS 16
 DS 2
 SWH 8278.146 Hz
 FIDRES 0.126314 Hz
 AQ 3.9584243 sec
 RG 10.1
 DW 60.400 usec
 DE 6.00 usec
 TE 298.2 K
 D1 1.0000000 sec
 TDO 1

===== CHANNEL f1 =====

NUC1	1H
P1	15.00 usec
PL1	4.90 dB
PL1W	3.30822015 W
SFO1	400.1324710 MHz

F2 - Processing parameters
 SI 32768
 SF 400.1300000 MHz
 WDW EM
 SSB 0
 LB 0.30 Hz
 GB 1.00
 PC

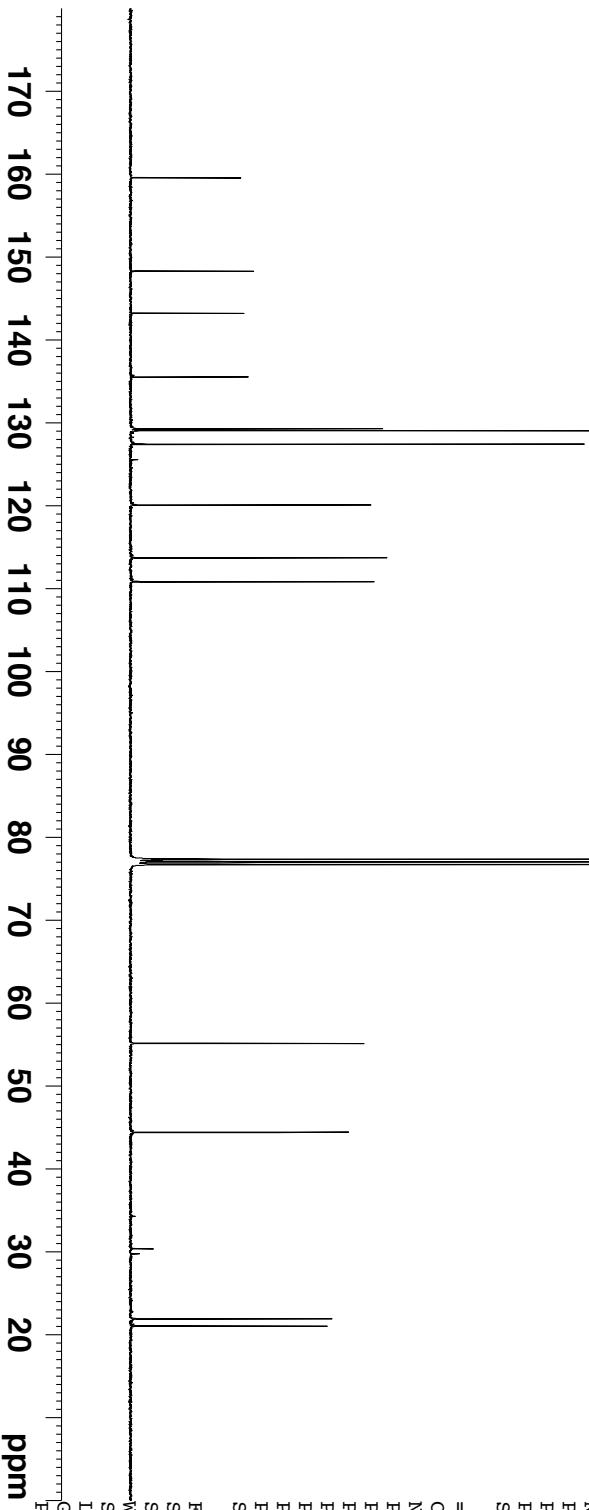
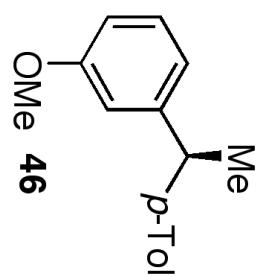


Compound **46**, ^{13}C NMR



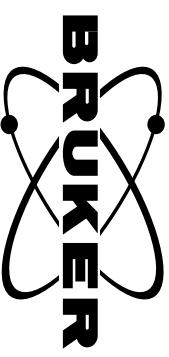
S126

	159.58
	148.32
	143.24
	135.56
	129.31
	129.08
	127.45
	120.11
	113.73
	110.85
	55.15
	44.41
	21.90
	21.02



	Current Data Parameters
NAME	DMM3-117-1
EXPNO	2
PROCNO	1
F2 - Acquisition Parameters	
Date	20120721
Time	15.27
INSTRUM	spect
PROBHD	5 mm CPQNP 1H/
PULPROG	zgpg30
TD	65536
SOLVENT	CDCl ₃
NS	256
DS	4
SWH	2.3980.814 Hz
FIDRES	0.365918 Hz
AQ	1.3664756 sec
RG	512
DW	20.850 usec
DE	18.00 usec
TE	298.1 K
D1	2.0000000 sec
D11	0.03000000 sec
TD0	1
===== CHANNEL f1 =====	
NUC1	¹³ C
P1	9.25 usec
PL1	0.55 dB
PL1W	35.18820572 W
SFO1	100.6228298 MHz
===== CHANNEL f2 =====	
CPDPRG2	waltz16
NUC2	1H
PCPD2	90.00 usec
PL2	4.90 dB
PL12	20.46 dB
PL13	21.00 dB
PL2W	3.30822015 W
PL12W	0.09195905 W
PL13W	0.08120718 W
SFO2	400.1316005 MHz
F2 - Processing parameters	
SI	32768
SF	100.6127690 MHz
WDW	EM
SSB	0
LB	1.00 Hz
GB	0
PC	1.40

Compound 50, ^1H NMR



S127

7.220
7.218
7.213
7.208
7.204
7.199
7.179
7.165
7.097
7.095
7.091
7.090
7.088
7.086
7.058
7.044
7.007
6.993

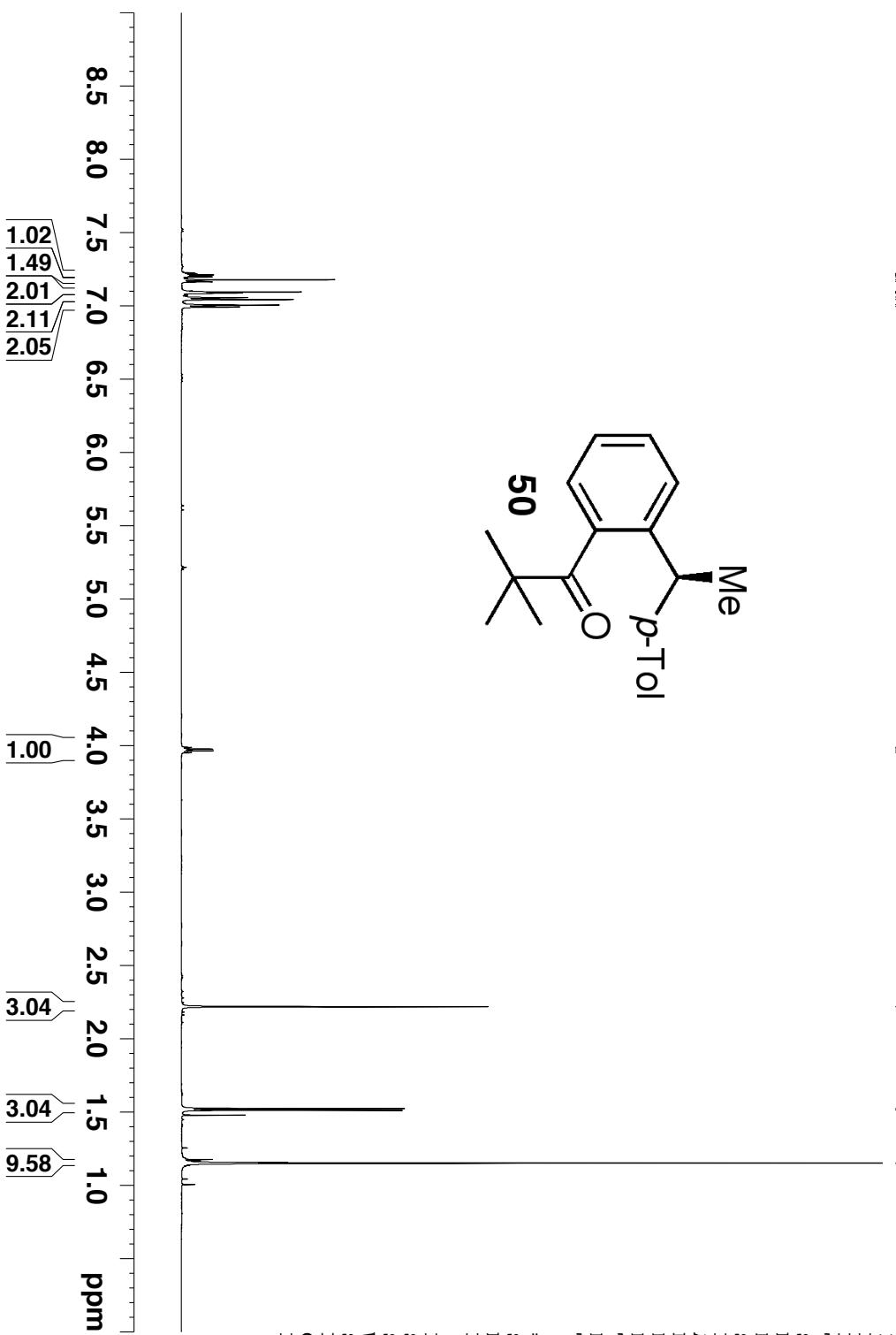
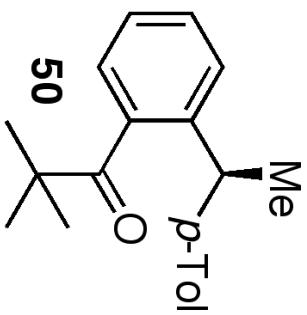
3.988
3.977
3.965
3.953

2.218

1.524

1.512

1.150



Current Data Parameters
NAME PM-4-95-1-LS
EXPNO 1
PROCNO 1

F2 - Acquisition Parameters
Date 20121106
Time 15.14
INSTRUM spect
PROBHD 5 mm PABBO BB-
PULPROG zg30
TD 65536
SOLVENT CDCl3
NS 8
DS 2
SWH 8403.361 Hz
FIDRES 0.128225 Hz
AQ 3.8994420 sec
RG 161
DW 59.500 usec
DE 9.10 usec
TE 298.1 K
D1 1.0000000 sec

===== CHANNEL f1 =====
SF01 600.3233018 MHz
NUC1 1H
P1 14.80 usec

F2 - Processing parameters
SI 65536
SF 600.3200643 MHz
WDW EM
SSB 0
LB 0.30 Hz
GB PC
D1 1.00

Compound 50, ^{13}C NMR

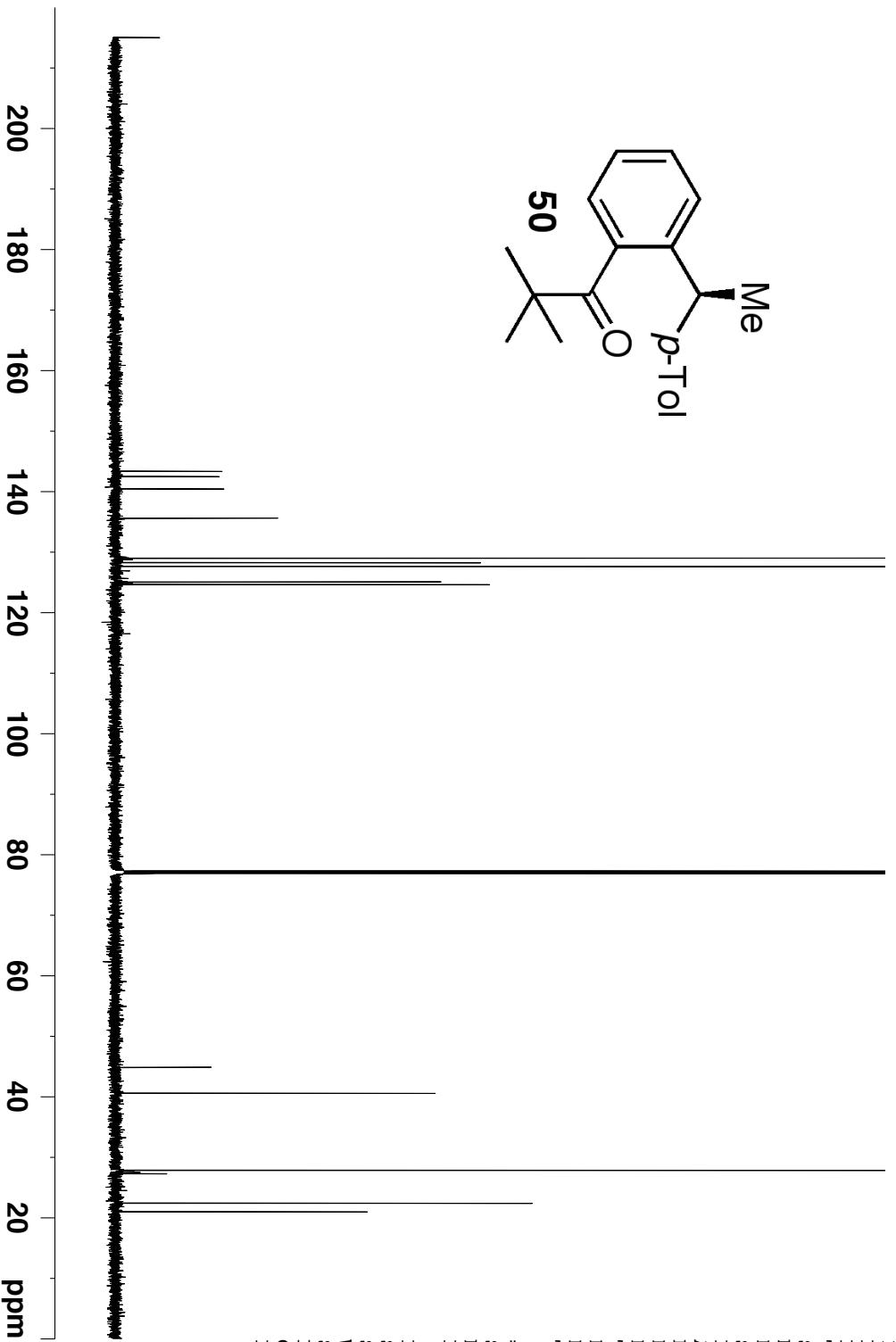
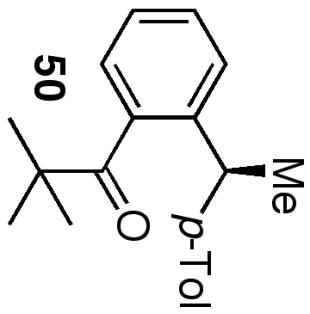


S128

Current Data Parameters
 NAME PM-4-95-1-LS
 EXPNO 2
 PROCNO 1

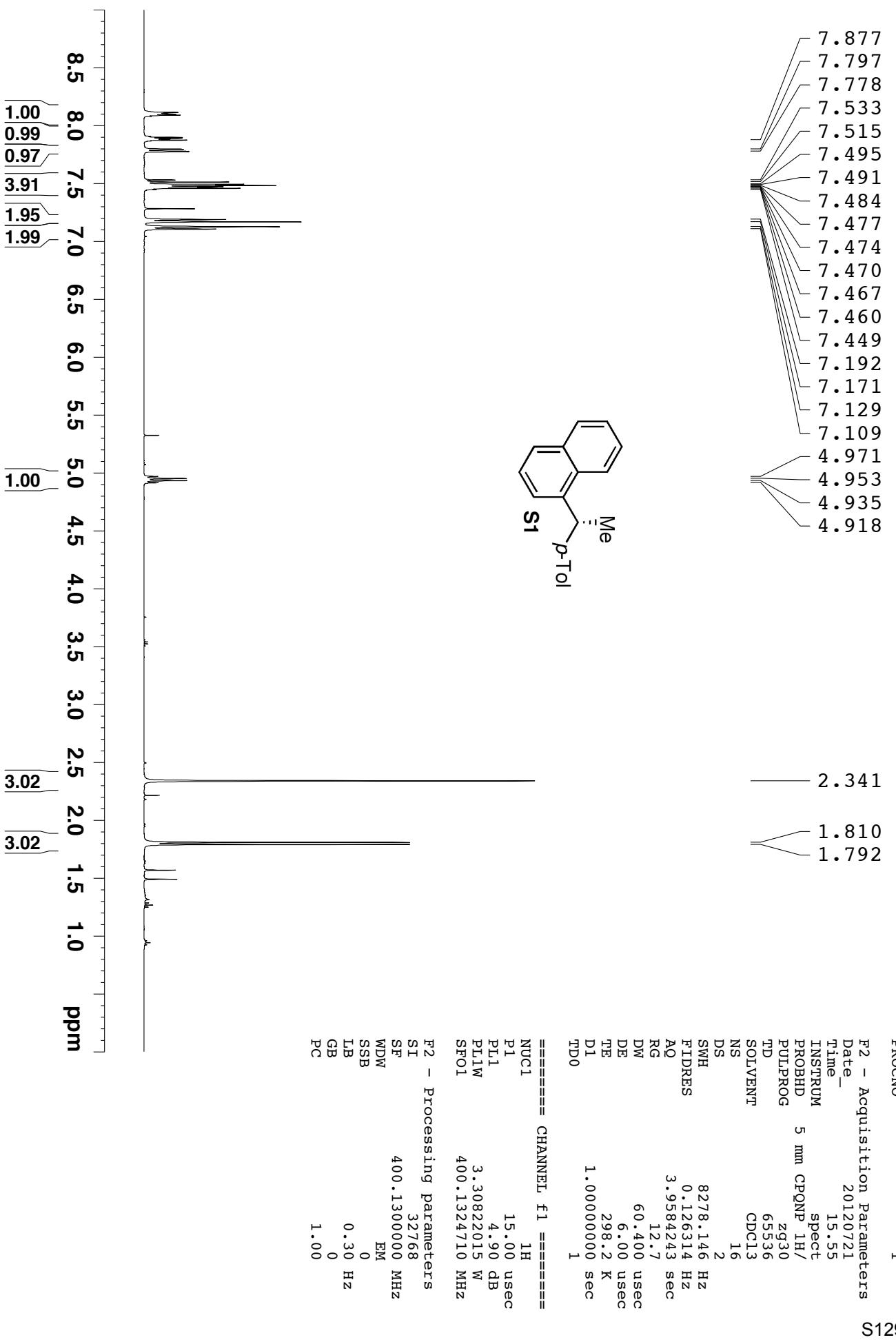
F2 - Acquisition Parameters
 Date 20121106
 Time 15.25
 INSTRUM spect
 PROBHD 5 mm PABBO BB-
 PULPROG zgpg55
 TD 65536
 SOLVENT CDCl₃
 NS 256
 DS 4
 SWH 34722.223 Hz
 FIDRES 0.529819 Hz
 AQ 0.9437684 sec
 RG 2050
 DW 14.400 usec
 DE 8.88 usec
 TE 298.1 K
 D1 1.1000002 sec
 D11 0.03000002 sec
 TDO 1 sec

===== CHANNEL f1 ======
 SF01 150.9656784 MHz
 NUC1 13C
 P1 9.00 usec



F2 - Processing parameters
 SI 32768
 SF 150.9505840 MHz
 WDW EM
 SSB 0
 LB 1.00 Hz
 GB 1.40
 PC

Compound S1 1H NMR



S129

Compound S1 13CNMR

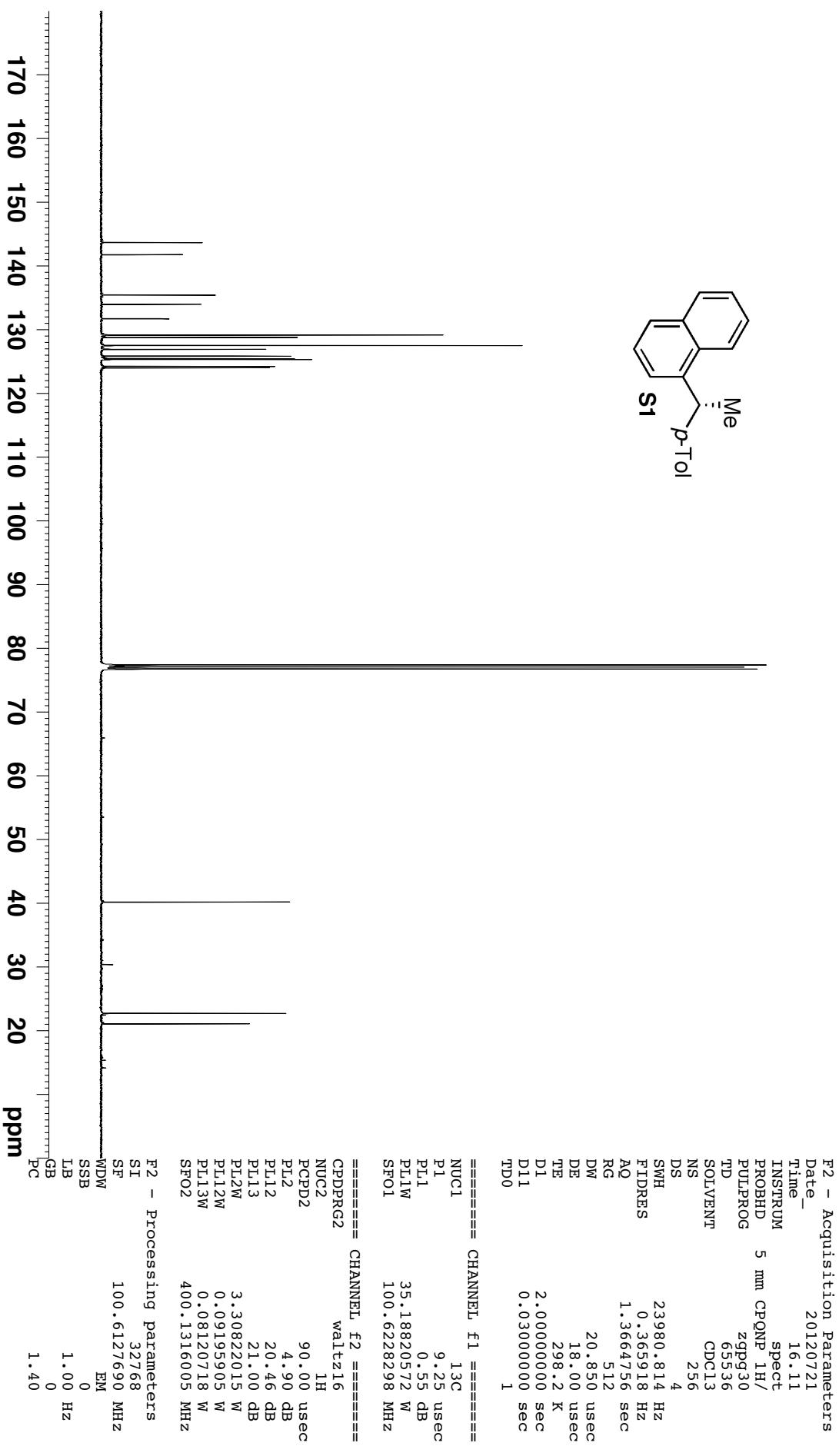
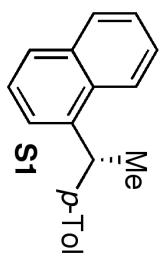


S130

143.70
141.79
135.46
134.00
131.74
129.17
128.80
127.53
126.94
125.88
125.49
125.34
124.26
124.03

22.70
21.05

40.17



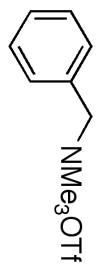
Compound 1b , 1HNMR

7.555
7.543
7.534
7.523
7.504
7.491
7.286

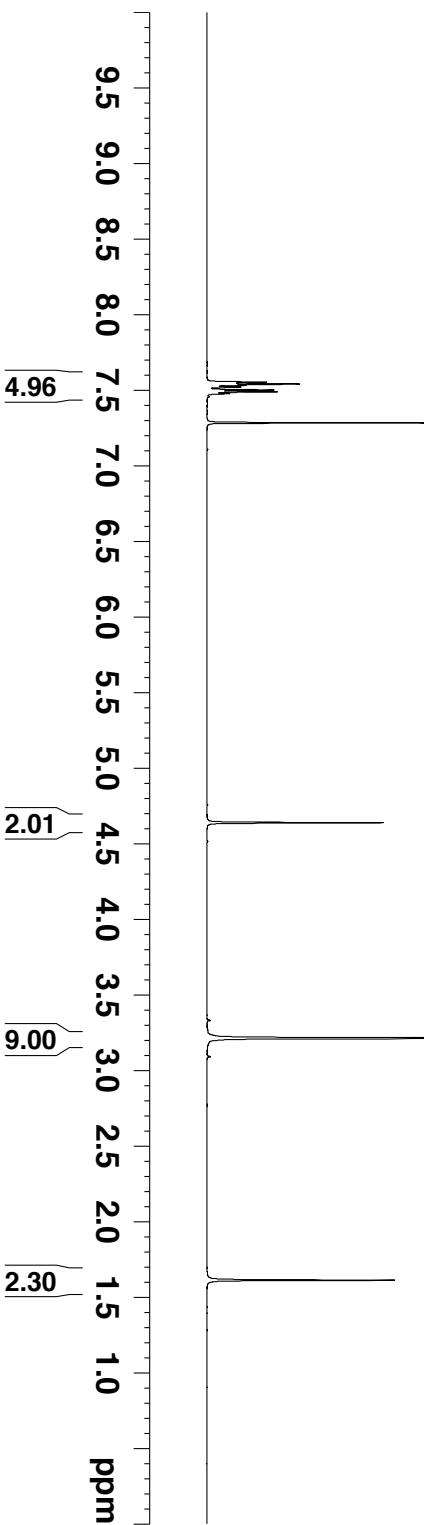
4.641

3.215

1.614



1b



Current Data Parameters
NAME DMM3-CNSI-SALT2
EXPNO 1
PROCNO 1

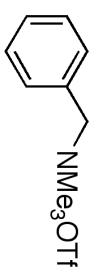
F2 - Acquisition Parameters
Date 20120803
Time 20.14
INSTRUM spect
PROBHD 5 mm PABBO BB/
PULPROG zg30
TD 65536
SOLVENT CDCl3
NS 8
DS 2
SWH 8403.361 Hz
FIDRES 0.128225 Hz
AQ 3.899420 sec
RG 287
DW 59.500 usec
DE 17.39 usec
TE 300.2 K
D1 1.0000000 sec
TD0 1

===== CHANNEL f1 =====
SF01 600.3233018 MHz
NUC1 1H
P1 10.77 usec

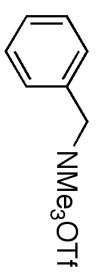
F2 - Processing parameters
SI 65536
SF 600.3200000 MHz
WDW EM
SSB 0
LB 0 Hz
GB 0
PC 1.00

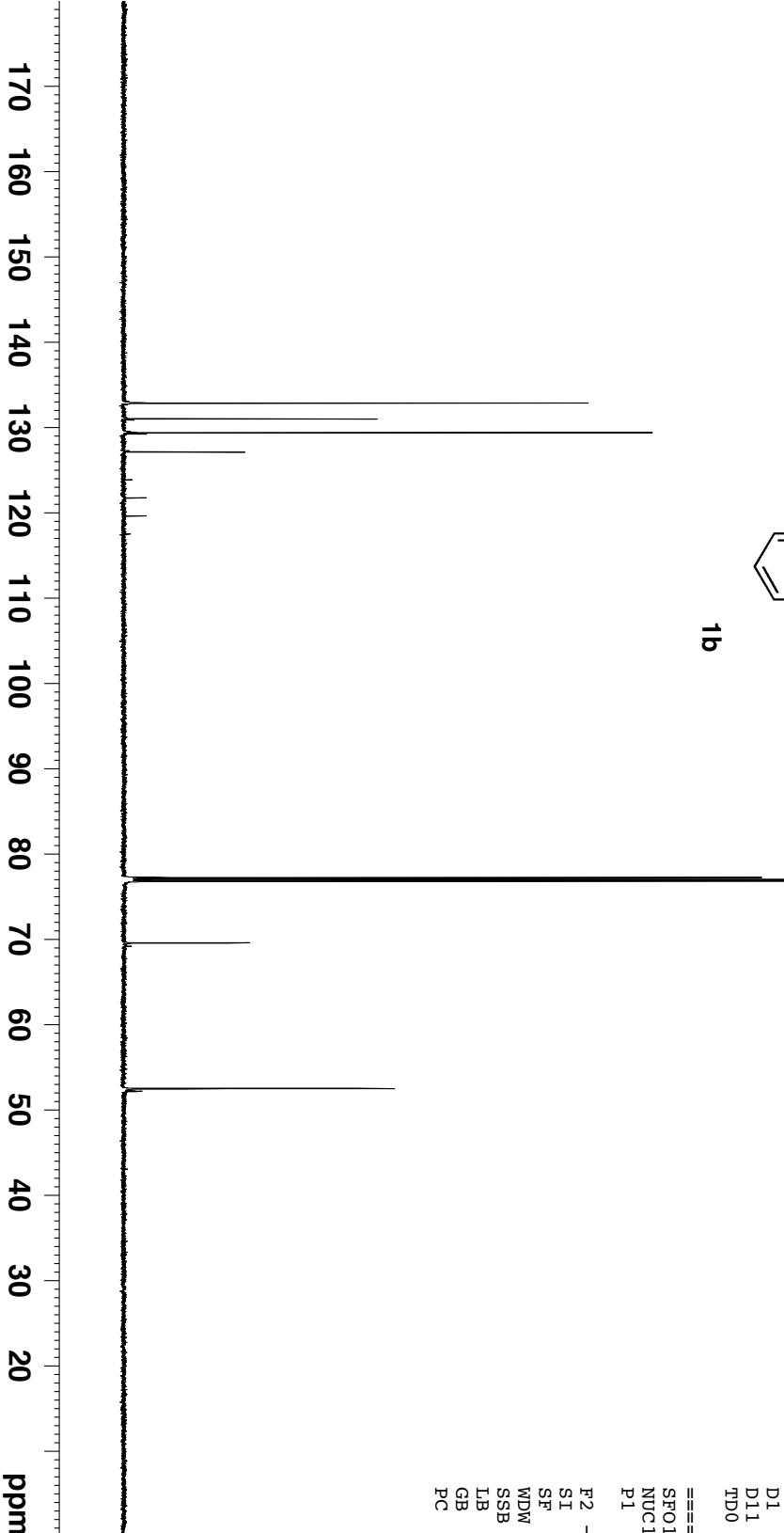
S131

Compound 1b 13C NMR


 132.87
 132.79
 131.01
 130.88
 129.39
 129.23
 127.13
 123.86
 121.74
 119.62
 117.50

69.57


 52.52
 52.50
 52.47



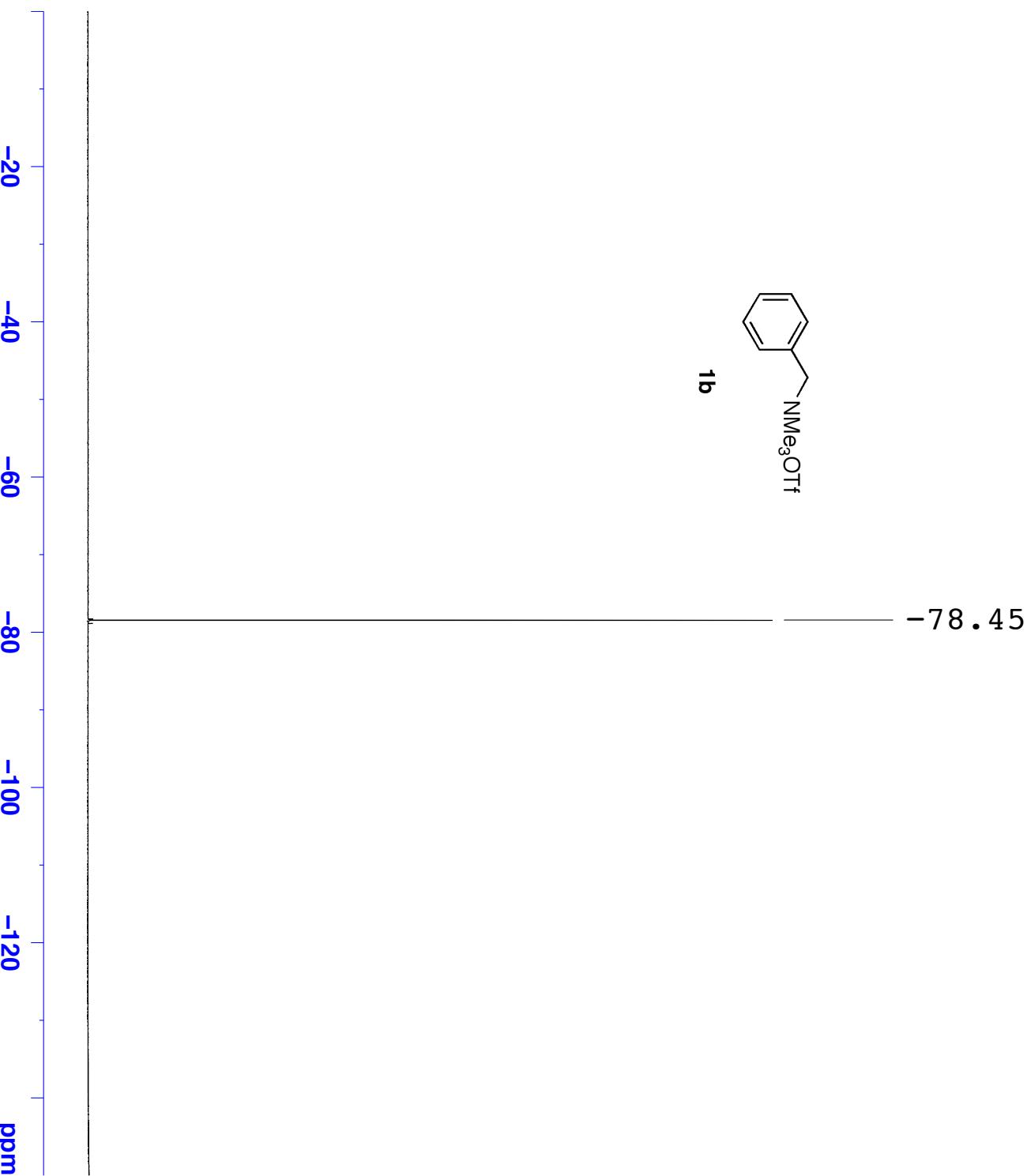
Current Data Parameters
 NAME DMM3-CNSI-SALT_{13C}-C2
 EXPNO 10
 PROCNO 10

F2 - Acquisition Parameters
 Date 20120808
 Time 2.04
 INSTRUM spect
 PROBHD 5 mm PABBO BB/
 PULPROG zgpg55
 TD 65536
 SOLVENT CDC13
 NS 2048
 DS 4
 SWH 34722.223 Hz
 FIDRES 0.529819 Hz
 AQ 0.9437684 sec
 RG 2050
 DW 14.400 usec
 DE 19.34 usec
 TE 300.2 K
 D1 1.1000002 sec
 D11 0.03000000 sec
 TDO 1

===== CHANNEL f1 ======
 SF01 150.9656784 MHz
 NUC1 13C
 P1 10.63 usec

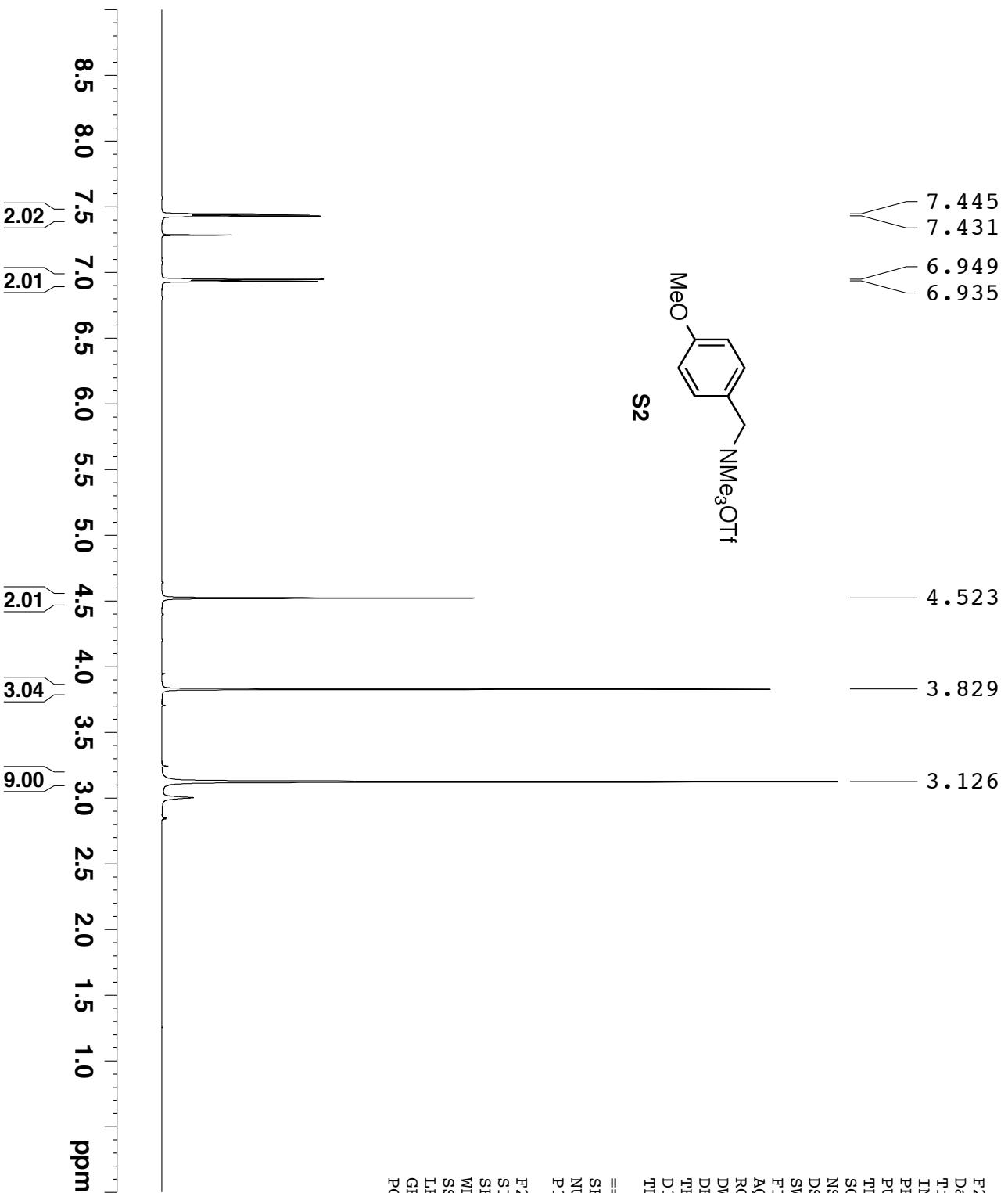
F2 - Processing parameters
 SI 32768
 SF 150.9505840 MHz
 WDW EM
 SSB 0
 LB 1.00 Hz
 GB 0
 PC 1.40

Compound 1b 19F NMR



Current	Data	Parameters
NAME	DMM3-CNSI-SALT2	
EXPNO	3	
PROCNO	1	
F2 - Acquisition Parameters		
Date	20120803	
Time	16.12	
INSTRUM	spect	
PROBHD	5 mm PABBO BB/	
PULPROG	zgfgf1qpm	
TD	131072	
SOLVENT	CDCl ₃	
NS	16	
DS	4	
SWH	133928.578 Hz	
FIDRES	1.021794 Hz	
AQ	0.4893855 sec	
RG	406	
DW	3.733 usec	
DE	8.00 usec	
TE	300.2 K	
D1	3.0000000 sec	
D11	0.0300000 sec	
D12	0.00002000 sec	
TDO	1	
===== CHANNEL f1 =====		
SFO1	564.8086803 MHz	
NUC1	19F	
P1	11.62 usec	
F2 - Processing parameters		
SI	65536	
SF	564.8651670 MHz	
WDW	EM	
SSB	0	
LB	2.00 Hz	
GB	0	
PC	1.00	

Compound s2 1H NMR



Current Data Parameters
 NAME DMM3-CNSI-SALT3
 EXPNO 1
 PROCNO 1

F2 - Acquisition Parameters

Date 20120803

Time 20.28

INSTRUM spect

PROBHD 5 mm PABBO BB/

PULPROG zg30

TD 65536

SOLVENT CDCl3

NS 8

DS 2

SWH 8403.361 Hz

FIDRES 0.128225 Hz

AQ 3.8994420 sec

RG 114

DW 59.500 usec

DE 17.39 usec

TE 300.2 K

D1 1.0000000 sec

TD0 1

===== CHANNEL f1 =====

SFO1 600.3233018 MHz

NUC1 1H

P1 10.77 usec

F2 - Processing parameters

SI 65536

SF 600.3200000 MHz

WDW EM

SSB 0

LB 0 Hz

GB 0

PC 1.00

S134

Compound S2 13CNMR

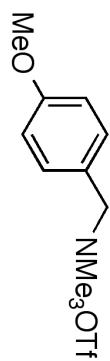
161.54

134.28

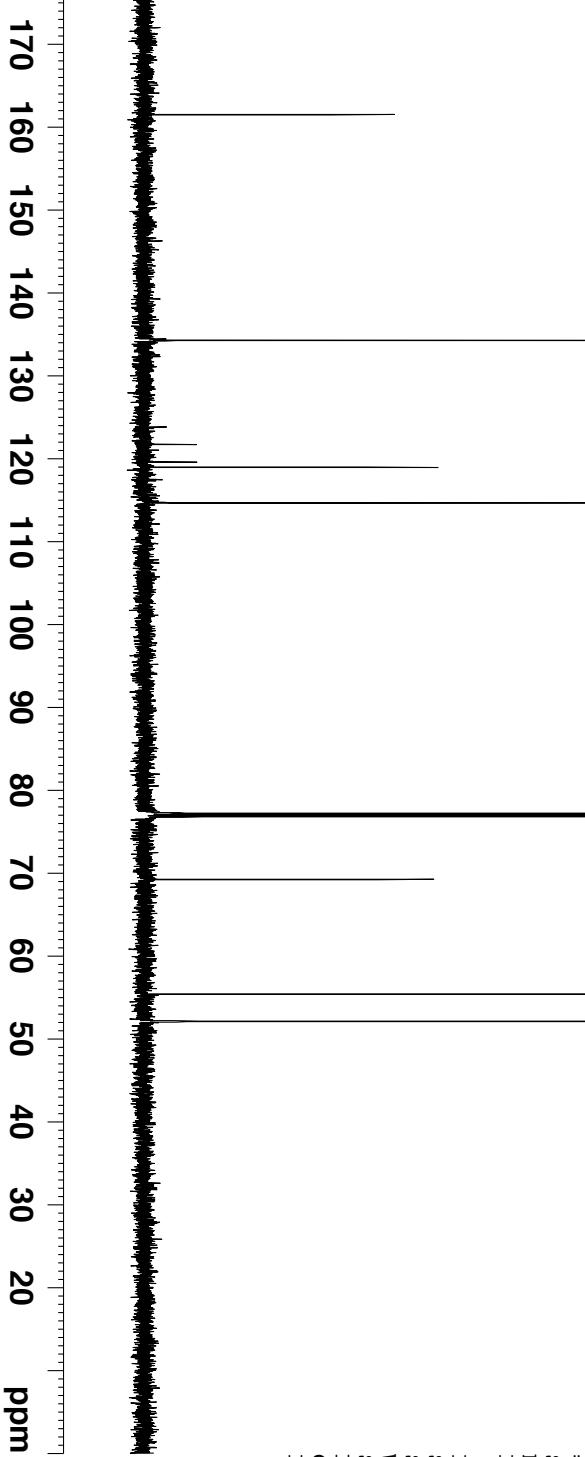
123.86
121.72
119.61
118.99
117.47

69.25

55.41
52.16
52.14
52.11



S2



Current Data Parameters
NAME DMM3-CNSI-SALT3
EXPNO 2
PROCNO 1

F2 - Acquisition Parameters
Date 20120803
Time 16.38
INSTRUM spect
PROBHD 5 mm PABBO BB/
PULPROG zgpg55
TD 65536
SOLVENT CDCl₃
NS 256
DS 4
SWH 34722.223 Hz
FIDRES 0.529819 Hz
AQ 0.9437684 sec
RG 2050
DW 14.400 usec
DE 19.34 usec
TE 300.2 K
D1 1.1000002 sec
D11 0.03000002 sec
TDO 1 sec

===== CHANNEL f1 =====

SFO1 150.9656784 MHz
NUC1 13C
P1 10.63 usec

F2 - Processing parameters

SI 32768
SF 150.9505840 MHz
WDW EM
SSB 0
LB 1.00 Hz
GB 1.40
PC

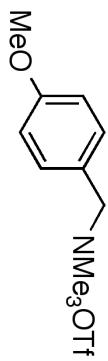


Compound S2 19FNMR

Current Data Parameters
 NAME DMM3-CNSI-SALT3
 EXPNO 3
 PROCNO 1

S136

-78.44

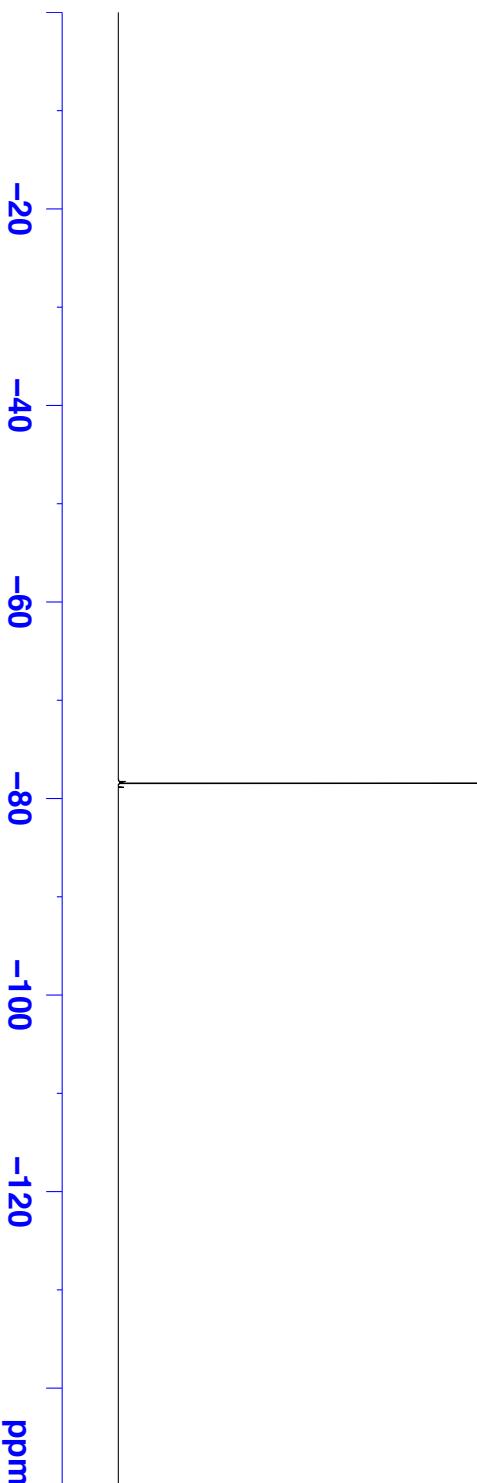
**S2**

F2 - Acquisition Parameters
 Date_ 20120803
 Time_ 16.40
 INSTRUM spect
 PROBHD PABBO BB/
 PULPROG zgfhggn
 TD 131072
 SOLVENT CDCl3
 NS 16
 DS 4
 SWH 133928.578 Hz
 FIDRES 1.021794 Hz
 AQ 0.489385 sec
 RG 322
 DW 3.733 usec
 DE 8.00 usec
 TE 300.2 K
 D1 3.000000 sec
 D11 0.0300000 sec
 D12 0.00002000 sec
 TDO 1

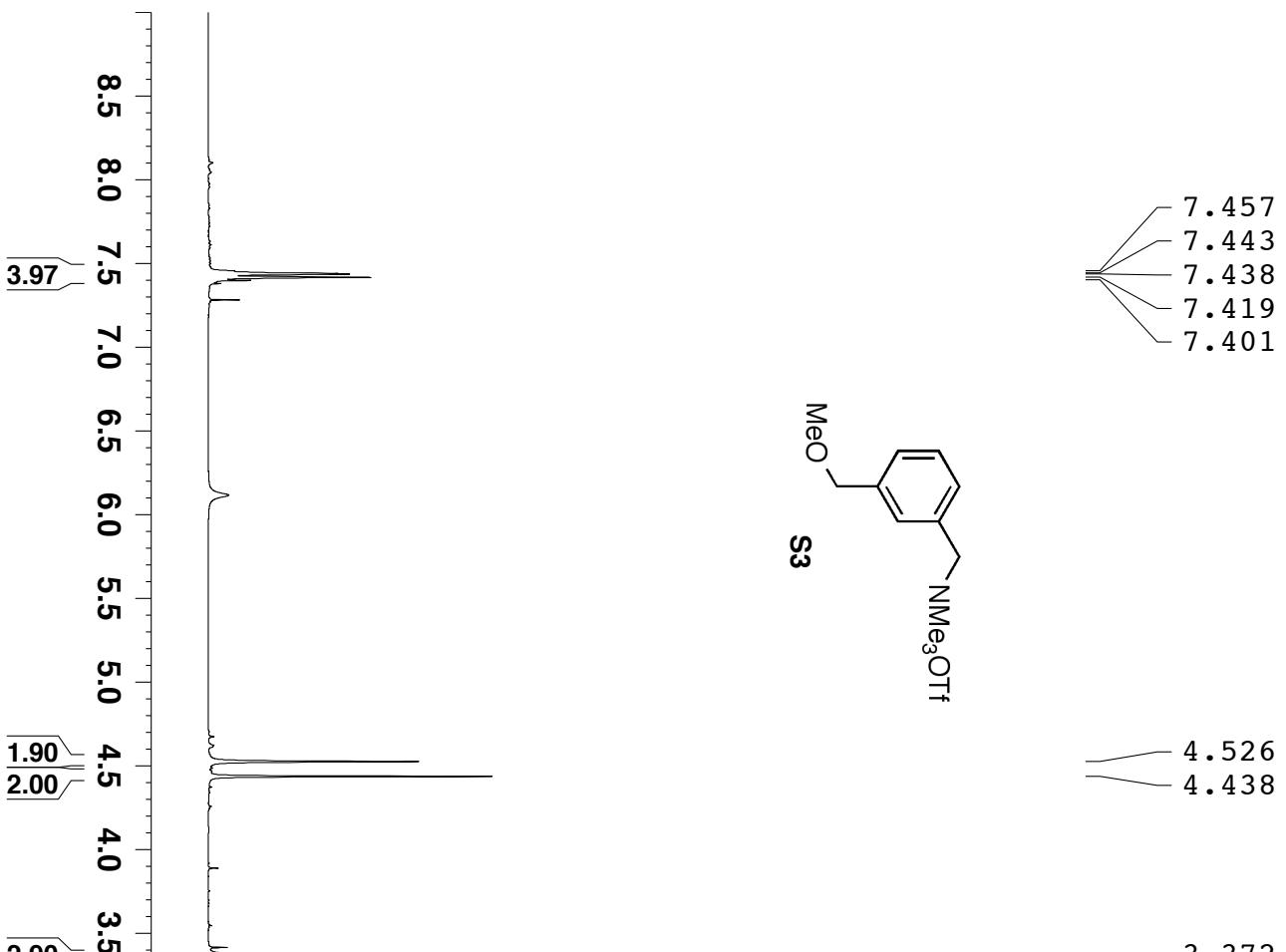
===== CHANNEL f1 =====

SFO1 564.8086803 MHz
 NUC1 19F
 P1 11.62 usec

F2 - Processing parameters
 SI 65536
 SF 564.8651670 MHz
 WDW EM
 SSB 0
 LB 2.00 Hz
 GB 0
 PC 1.00



Compound s3 1HNMR



Current Data Parameters
NAME DMM3-BN-OME-SALT
EXPNO 1
PROCNO 1

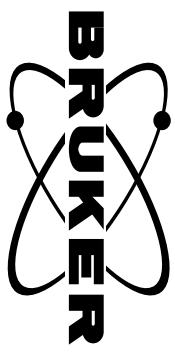
F2 - Acquisition Parameters
Date 20120721
Time 16.17
INSTRUM spect
PROBHD 5 mm CPQNP 1H/
PULPROG zg30
TD 65536
SOLVENT CDCl3
NS 16
DS 2
SWH 8278.146 Hz
FIDRES 0.126314 Hz
AQ 3.958424 sec
RG 11.3
DW 60.400 usec
DE 6.00 usec
TE 298.2 K
D1 1.0000000 sec
TD0 1

===== CHANNEL f1 =====

NUC1 1H
P1 15.00 usec
PL1 4.90 dB
PL1W 3.30822015 W
SF01 40.0.1324710 MHz

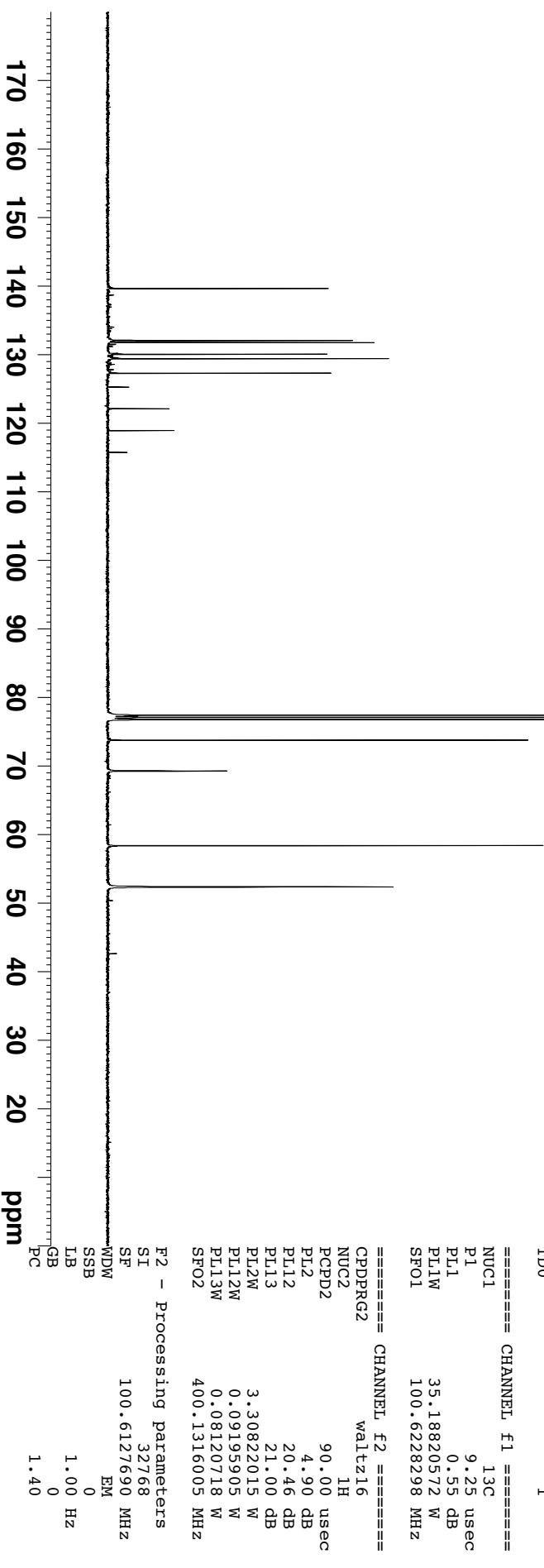
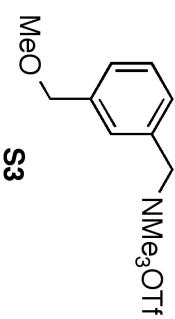
F2 - Processing parameters
SI 32768
SF 400.1300000 MHz
WDW EM
SSB 0
LB 0.30 Hz
GB 1.00
PC

Compound s3 13CNMR



S138

	139.67
	132.09
	131.79
	130.08
	129.43
	127.32
	125.30
	122.12
	118.94
	115.77
	73.77
	69.28
	58.37
	52.37



Current Data Parameters
NAME DMM3-BN-OME-SALT
EXPNO 2
PROCNO 1

F2 - Acquisition Parameters

Date_ 20120721

Time_ 16.33

INSTRUM spect

PROBHD 5 mm CPQNP 1H/

PULPROG zgpg30

TD 65536

SOLVENT CDCl3

NS 256

DS 4

SWH 2.3980.814 Hz

FIDRES 0.365918 Hz

AQ 1.3664756 sec

RG 512

DW 20.850 usec

DE 18.00 usec

TE 298.1 K

D1 2.0000000 sec

D11 0.03000000 sec

TD0 1

===== CHANNEL f1 =====

NUC1 13C
P1 9.25 usec
PL1 0.55 dB
PL1W 35.18820572 W
SFO1 100.6228298 MHz

===== CHANNEL f2 =====

CPDPRG2 waltz16
NUC2 1H
PCPD2 90.00 usec
PL2 4.90 dB
PL12 20.46 dB
PL13 21.00 dB
PL2W 3.30822015 W
PL12W 0.09195905 W
PL13W 0.08120718 W
SFO2 400.1316005 MHz

F2 - Processing parameters

SI 32768

SF 100.6127690 MHz

WDW EM

SSB 0

LB 1.00 Hz

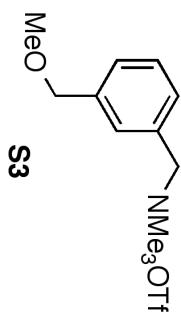
GP 0

1.40

Compound S3 19F NMR

Current NAME	Data DMM3-BN-OME-SALT	Parameters
EXPNO	3	
PROCNO	1	S139

-78.51



S3

F2 - Acquisition Parameter:
 Date 20120721
 Time 16.36
 INSTRUM spect
 PROBHD 5 mm CPQNP 1H/
 PULPROG zgdc
 TD 131072
 SOLVENT CDCl₃
 NS 16
 DS 2
 SWH 75187.969 H:
 FIDRES 0.573639 H:
 AQ 0.8716788 S:
 RG 322.5
 DW 6.650 u:
 DE 20.00 u:
 TE 298.2 K
 D1 2.000000000 S:
 D11 0.030000000 S:
 TDO 1

===== CHANNEL f1 =====:

NUC1 19F
 P1 15.03 u:
 PL1 -4.00 d:
 PL1W 25.74305916 W
 SFO1 376.4607164 M]

===== CHANNEL f2 =====:

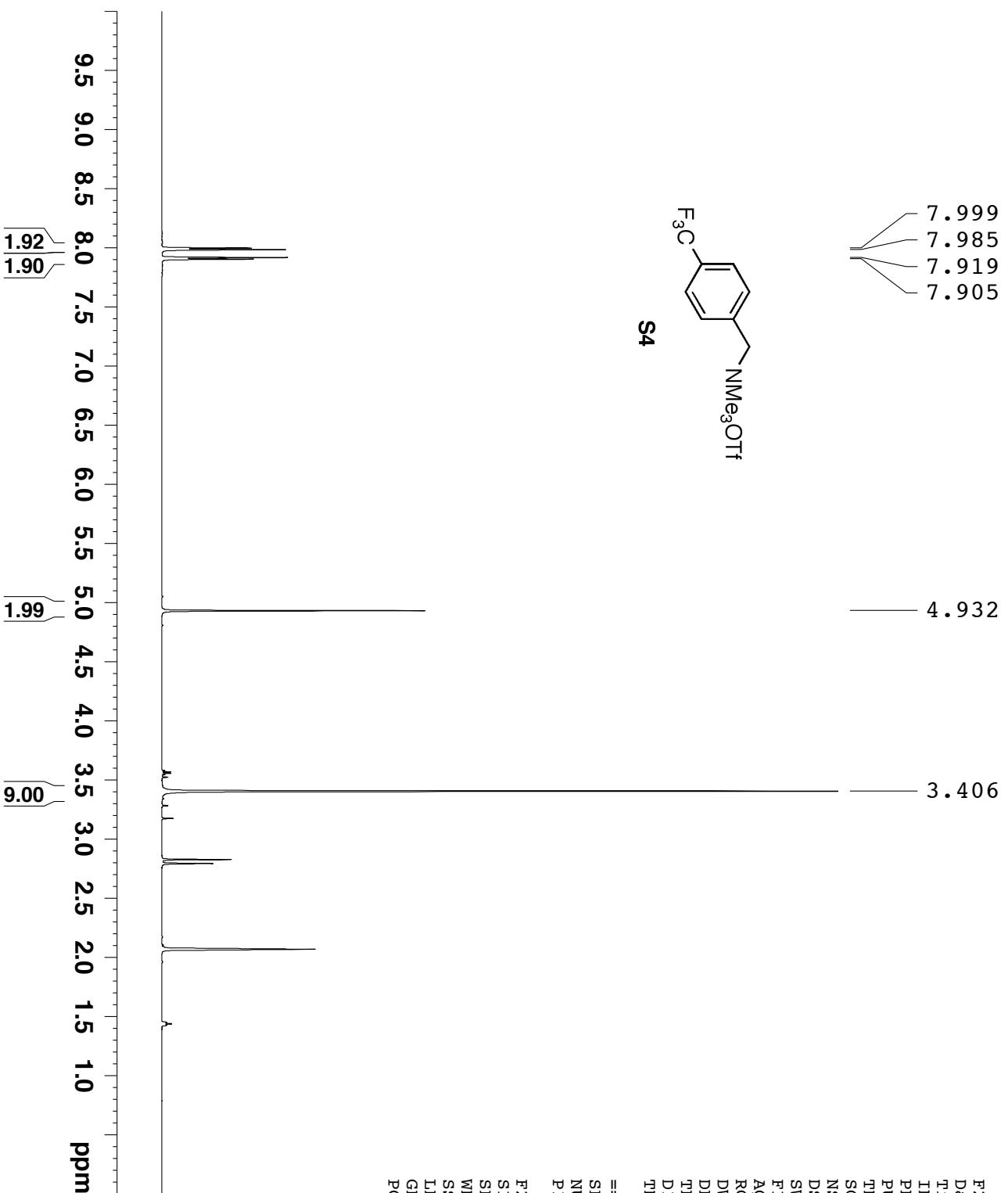
CPDPRG2 waltz16
 NUC2 1H
 PCPD2 90.00 u:
 PL2 4.90 d:
 PL12 20.46 d:
 PL2W 3.30822015 W
 PL12W 0.09195905 W
 SFO2 400.1316005 M]

F2 - Processing parameter:
 SI 65536
 SF 376.4983660 M]
 WDW EM
 SSB 0
 LB 2.00 H:
 GB 0
 PC 1.00

-20
 -40
 -60
 -80
 -100
 -120

ppm

Compound S4 1H NMR



Current Data Parameters
 NAME DMM3-CNSI-SALT5
 EXPNO 1
 PROCNO 1

F2 - Acquisition Parameters
 Date 20120803
 Time 20.01

INSTRUM spect
 PROBHD 5 mm PABBO BB/
 PULPROG zg30

TD 65536
 SOLVENT Acetone
 NS 8
 DS 2
 SWH 8403.361 Hz
 FIDRES 0.128225 Hz
 AQ 3.8994420 sec
 RG 181
 DW 59.500 usec
 DE 17.39 usec
 TE 300.2 K
 D1 1.0000000 sec
 D1 1
 TD0 1

===== CHANNEL f1 =====
 SF01 600.3233018 MHz
 NUC1 1H
 P1 10.77 usec

F2 - Processing parameters
 SI 65536
 SF 600.3200000 MHz
 WDW EM
 SSB 0
 LB 0 Hz
 GB 0
 PC 1.00

S140

Compound s4 13CNMR

133.99
132.59
132.12
131.91
131.69
131.47
126.78
125.96
125.93
125.91
125.89
124.98
124.55
123.18
122.42
121.38
118.17

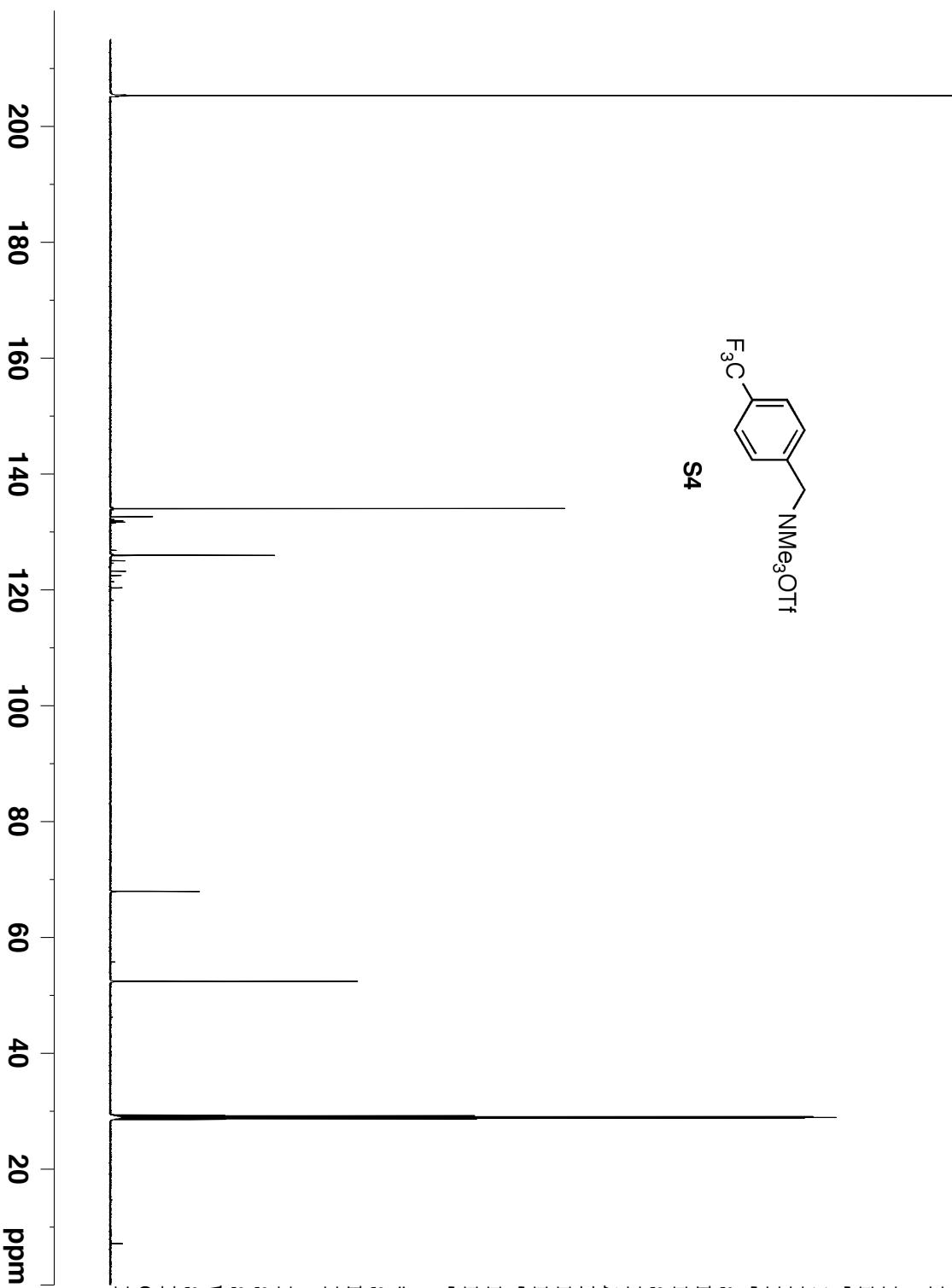
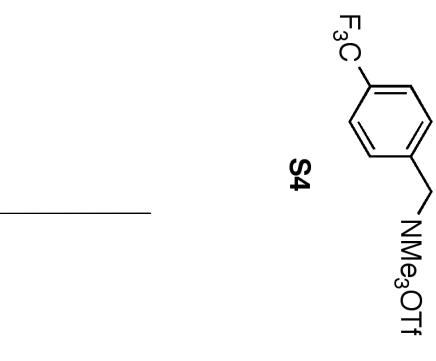
67.95

29.33
29.20
29.07
28.95
28.82
28.69
28.56

Current Data Parameters
NAME DMM3-CNSI-SALT05-C2
EXPNO 1
PROCNO 1



S141

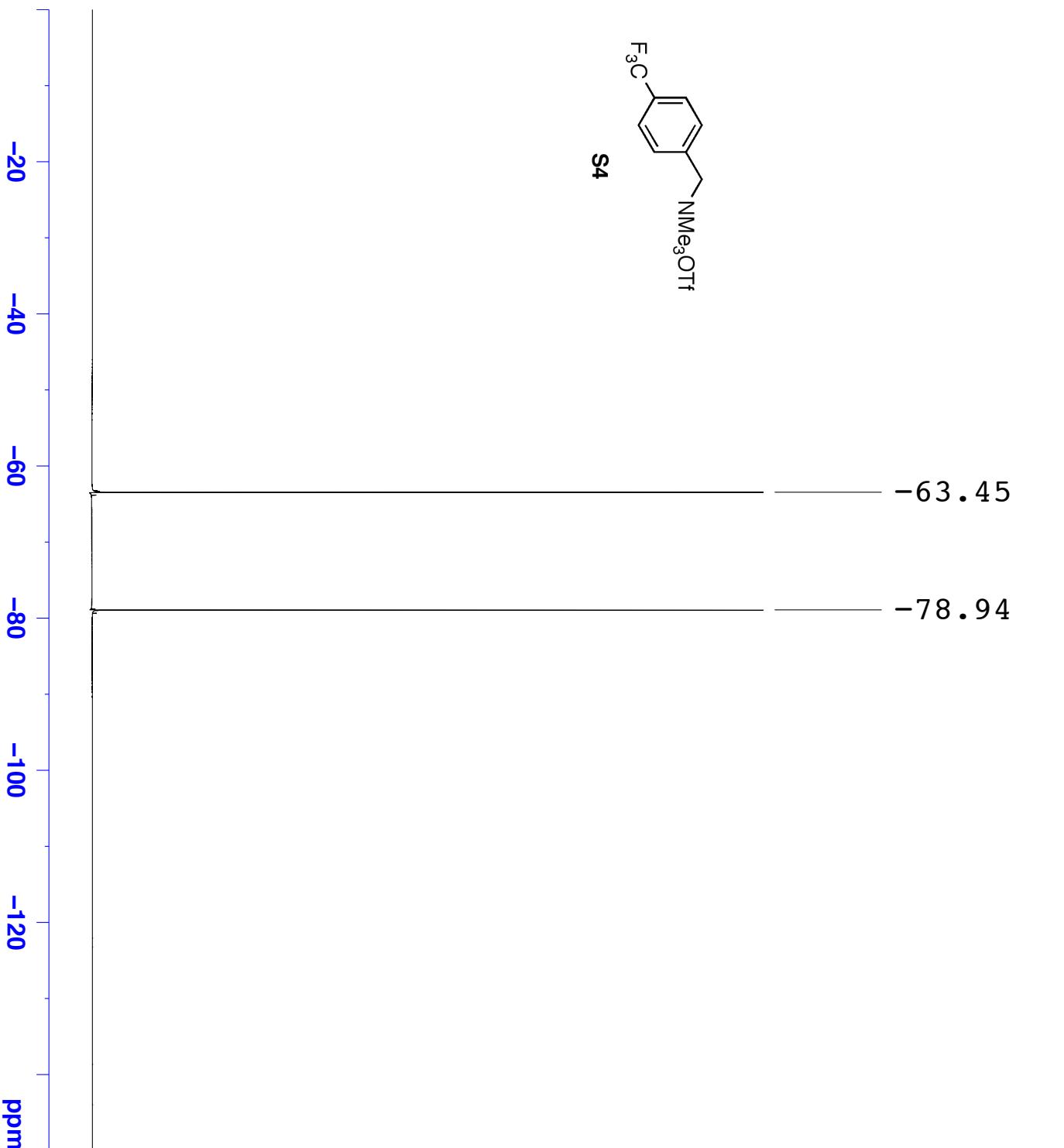
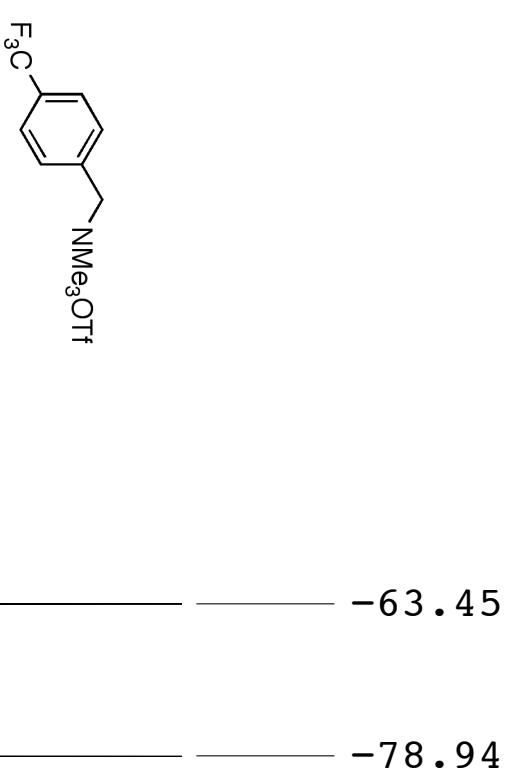


F2 - Acquisition Parameters
Date_ 20120807
Time_ 23.19
INSTRUM spect
PROBHD 5 mm PABBO BB/
PULPROG zgpg55
TD 65536
SOLVENT Acetone
NS 2048
DS 4
SWH 34722.223 Hz
FIDRES 0.529819 Hz
AQ 0.9437684 sec
RG 2050
DW 14.400 usec
DE 19.34 usec
TE 300.2 K
D1 1.1000002 sec
D11 0.0300000 sec
TD0 1

===== CHANNEL f1 =====
SF01 150.9656784 MHz
NUC1 13C
P1 10.63 usec

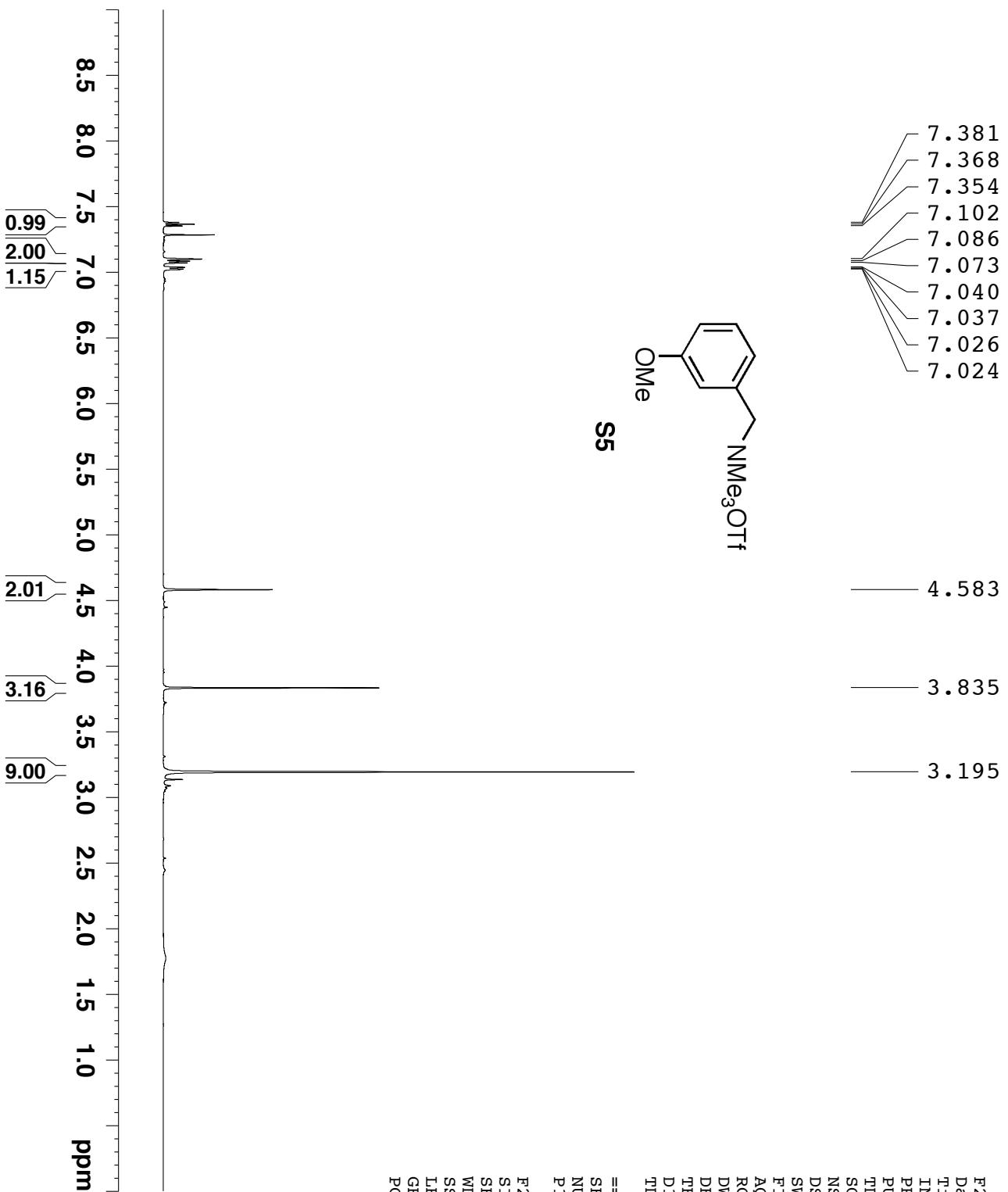
F2 - Processing parameters
SI 32768
SF 150.9505840 MHz
WDW EM
SSB 0
LB 1.00 Hz
GB 0
PC 1.40

Compound s4 19F NMR



Current Data Parameters	NAME	DMM3-CNSI-SALT5
EXPNO	3	1
PROCNO		
F2 - Acquisition Parameters		
Date_	20120803	
Time_	20.15	
INSTRUM	spect	
PROBHD	5 mm	PABBO BB/
PULPROG	zgfhggn	
TD	131072	
SOLVENT	Acetone	
NS	16	
DS	4	
SWH	1.33928	5.778 Hz
FIDRES	1.021794 Hz	
AQ	0.4893855 sec	
RG	456	
DW	3.733 usec	
DE	8.00 usec	
TE	300.2 K	
D1	3.0000000 sec	
D11	0.03000000 sec	
D12	0.00002000 sec	
TDO	1	
===== CHANNEL f1 =====		
SFO1	564.8086803 MHz	
NUCL1	19F	
P1	11.62 usec	
F2 - Processing parameters		
SI	65536	
SF	564.8651670 MHz	
WDW	EM	
SSB	0	
LB	2.00 Hz	
GB	0	
PC	1.00	

Compound s5 1HNMR



Current Data Parameters
 NAME DMM3-CNSI-SALT6
 EXPNO 1
 PROCNO 1

F2 - Acquisition Parameters

Date 20120803

Time 16.44

INSTRUM spect

PROBHD 5 mm PABBO BB/

PULPROG zg30

TD 65536

SOLVENT CDCl3

NS 8

DS 2

SWH 8403.361 Hz

FIDRES 0.128225 Hz

AQ 3.8994420 sec

RG 161

DW 59.500 usec

DE 17.39 usec

TE 300.2 K

D1 1.0000000 sec

D1 1

TD0 1

===== CHANNEL f1 =====

SFO1 600.3233018 MHz

NUC1 1H

P1 10.77 usec

F2 - Processing parameters

SI 65536

SF 600.3200000 MHz

WDW EM

SSB 0

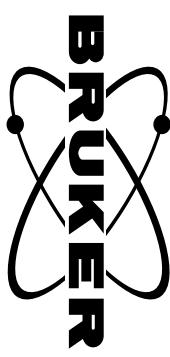
LB 0.30 Hz

GB 1.00

PC

S143

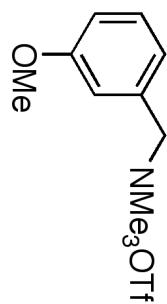
Compound s5 13CNMR



S144

160.15
130.39
128.38
124.82
121.73
119.64
118.13
116.83

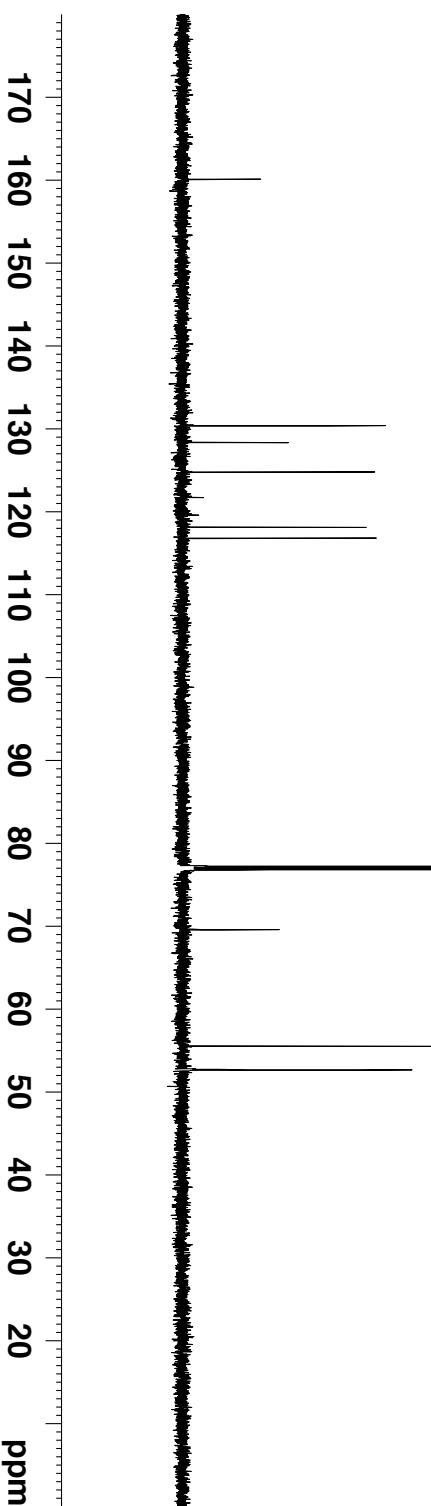
55.52
52.69
52.66
52.64



S5

F2 - Acquisition Parameters
 Date 20120803
 Time 16.55
 INSTRUM spect
 PROBHD 5 mm PABBO BB/
 PULPROG zgpg55
 TD 65536
 SOLVENT CDCl₃
 NS 256
 DS 4
 SWH 34722.223 Hz
 FIDRES 0.529819 Hz
 AQ 0.9437684 sec
 RG 2050
 DW 14.400 usec
 DE 19.34 usec
 TE 300.2 K
 D1 1.1000002 sec
 D11 0.03000002 sec
 TDO 1 sec
 ===== CHANNEL f1 ======
 SF01 150.9656784 MHz
 NUC1 13C
 P1 10.63 usec

F2 - Processing parameters
 SI 32768
 SF 150.9505840 MHz
 WDW EM
 SSB 0
 LB 1.00 Hz
 GB 0
 PC 1.40

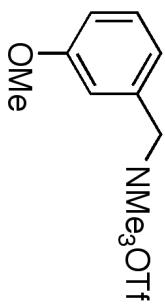


Compound S5 19F NMR

Current Data Parameters
 NAME DMM3-CNSI-SALT6
 EXPNO 3
 PROCNO 1

S145

-78.44

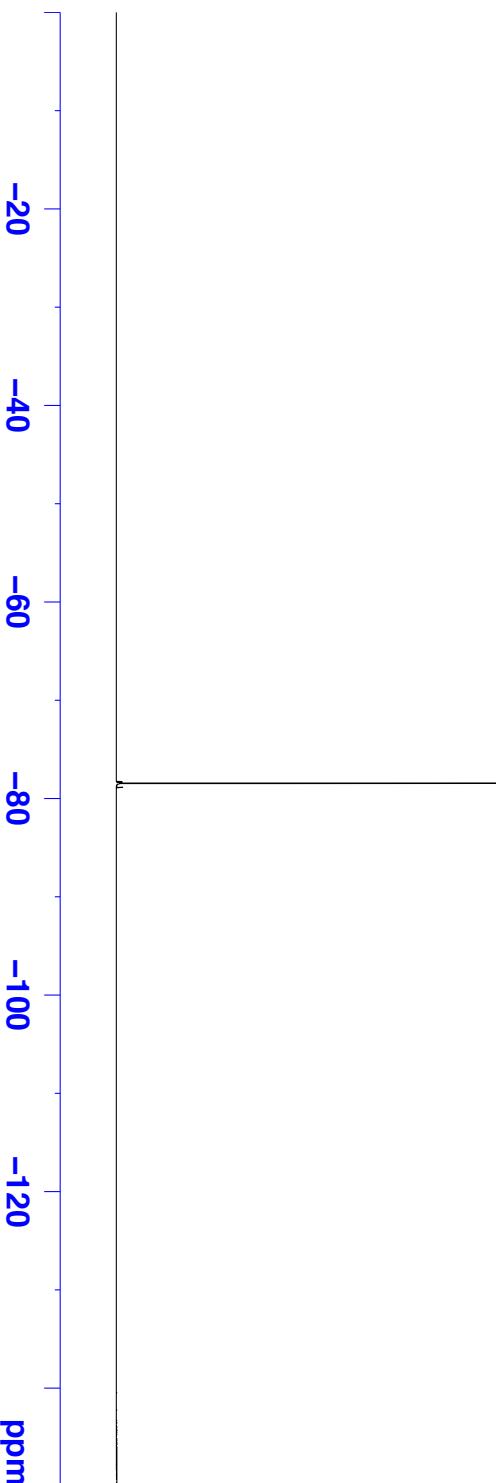


S5

F2 - Acquisition Parameters
 Date 20120803
 Time 16.57
 INSTRUM spect
 PROBHD 5 mm PABBO BB/
 PULPROG zgfhigqn
 TD 131072
 SOLVENT CDCl₃
 NS 16
 DS 4
 SWH 133928.578 Hz
 FIDRES 1.021794 Hz
 AQ 0.4893855 sec
 RG 362
 DW 3.733 usec
 DE 8.00 usec
 TE 300.2 K
 D1 3.0000000 sec
 D11 0.0300000 sec
 D12 0.0000200 sec
 TDO 1

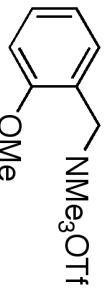
===== CHANNEL f1 ======
 SFO1 564.808603 MHz
 NUC1 ¹⁹F
 P1 11.62 usec

F2 - Processing parameters
 ST 65536
 SF 564.8651670 MHz
 WDW EM
 SSB 0
 LB 2.00 Hz
 GB 0
 PC 1.00

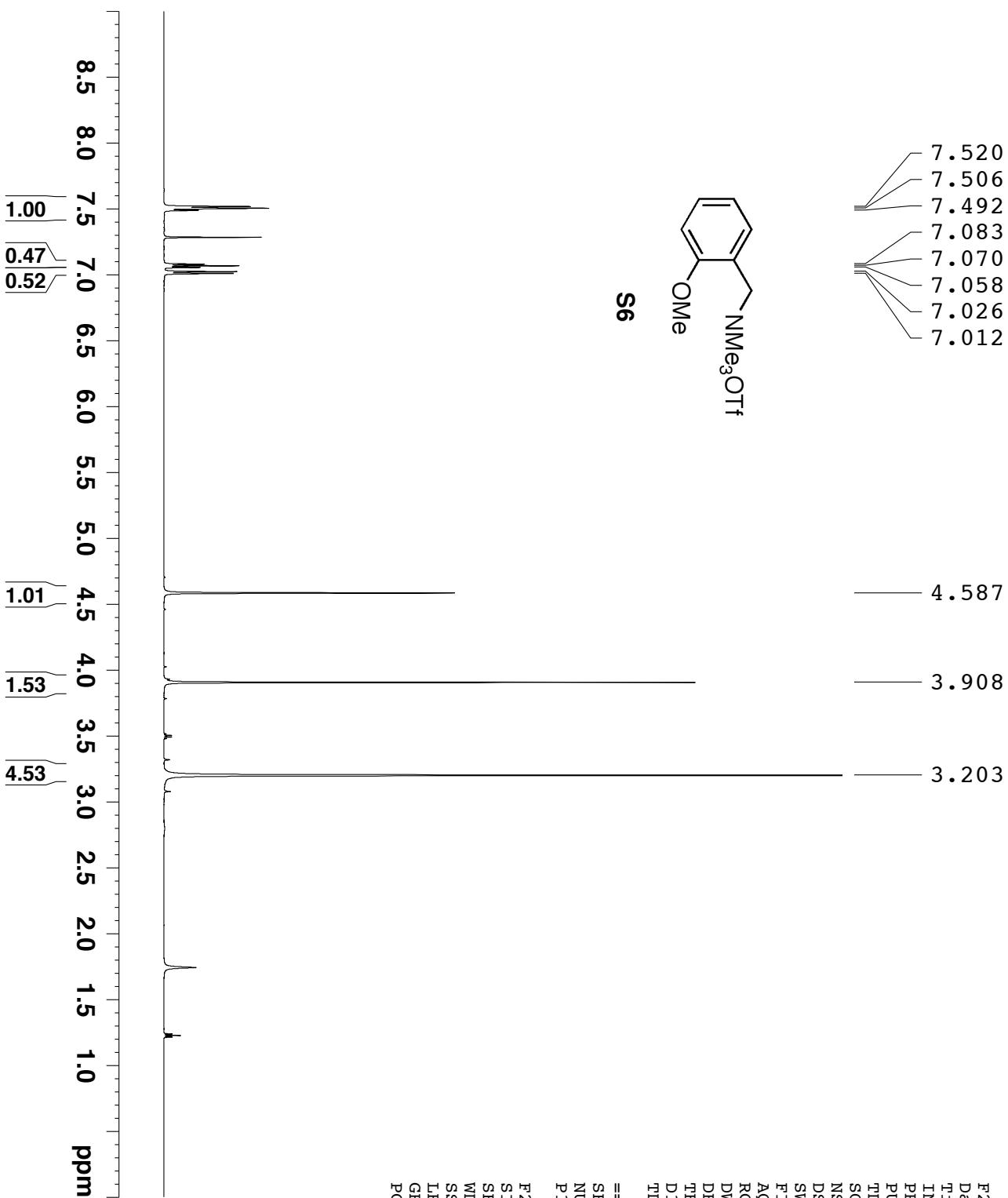


Compound s6 1H NMR

7.520
7.506
7.492
7.083
7.070
7.058
7.026
7.012



s6



Current Data Parameters
NAME DMM3-CNSI-SALT7
EXPNO 1
PROCNO 1

F2 - Acquisition Parameters
Date 20120803
Time 17.00
INSTRUM spect
PROBHD 5 mm PABBO BB/
PULPROG zg30
TD 65536
SOLVENT CDCl₃
NS 8
DS 2
SWH 8403.361 Hz
FIDRES 0.128225 Hz
AQ 3.8994420 sec
RG 161
DW 59.500 usec
DE 17.39 usec
TE 300.2 K
D1 1.0000000 sec
TD0 1

===== CHANNEL f1 =====

SFO1 600.3233018 MHz
NUC1 1H
P1 10.77 usec

F2 - Processing parameters

SI 65536
SF 600.3200000 MHz
WDW EM
SSB 0
LB 0.30 Hz
GB 1.00
PC

S146

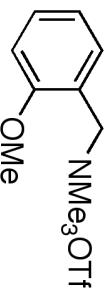
Compound s6 13CNMR

158.70

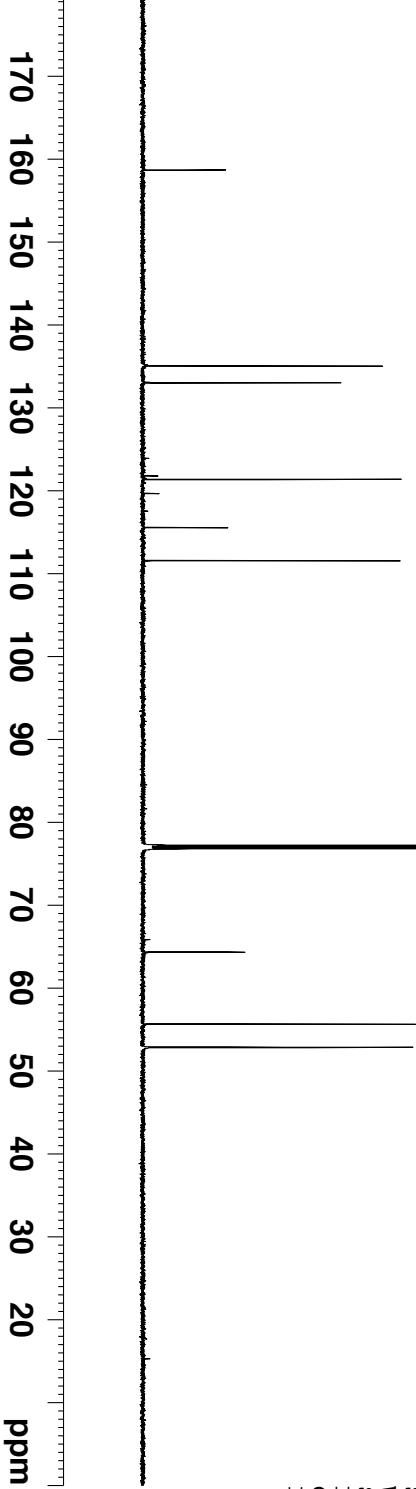
135.06
133.05

123.92
121.80
119.67
117.56
115.56
111.56

64.37
64.35
64.34
55.67
52.90
52.87
52.84



s6



Current Data Parameters

NAME DMM3-CNSI-SALT-07C

EXPNO 1
PROCNO 1

F2 - Acquisition Parameters

Date 20120805
Time 0.58

INSTRUM spect

PROBHD 5 mm PABBO BB/
PULPROG zgpg55

TD 65536

SOLVENT CDCl3

NS 2048

DS 4

SWH 34722.223 Hz

FIDRES 0.529819 Hz

AQ 0.9437684 sec

RG 2050

DW 14.400 usec

DE 19.34 usec

TE 300.2 K

D1 1.1000002 sec

D11 0.03000002 sec

TDO 1 sec

===== CHANNEL f1 =====

SFO1 150.9656784 MHz

NUC1 13C
P1 10.63 usec

F2 - Processing parameters

SI 32768

SF 150.9505840 MHz

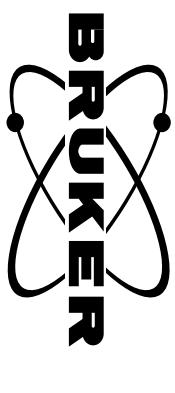
WDW EM

SSB 0

LB 1.00 Hz

GB 0

PC 1.40



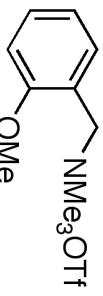
Compound S6 19FNMR

Current Data Parameters
 NAME DMM3-CNSI-SALT7
 EXPNO 3
 PROCNO 1

F2 - Acquisition Parameters

Date 20120803
 Time 17.14
 INSTRUM spect
 PROBHD 5 mm PABBO BB/
 PULPROG zgfhigg
 TD 131072
 SOLVENT CDCl3
 NS 16
 DS 4
 SWH 133928.578 Hz
 FIDRES 1.021794 Hz
 AQ 0.4893855 sec
 RG 362
 DW 3.733 usec
 DE 8.00 usec
 TE 300.2 K
 D1 3.000000 sec
 D11 0.0300000 sec
 D12 0.00002000 sec
 TDO 1 sec

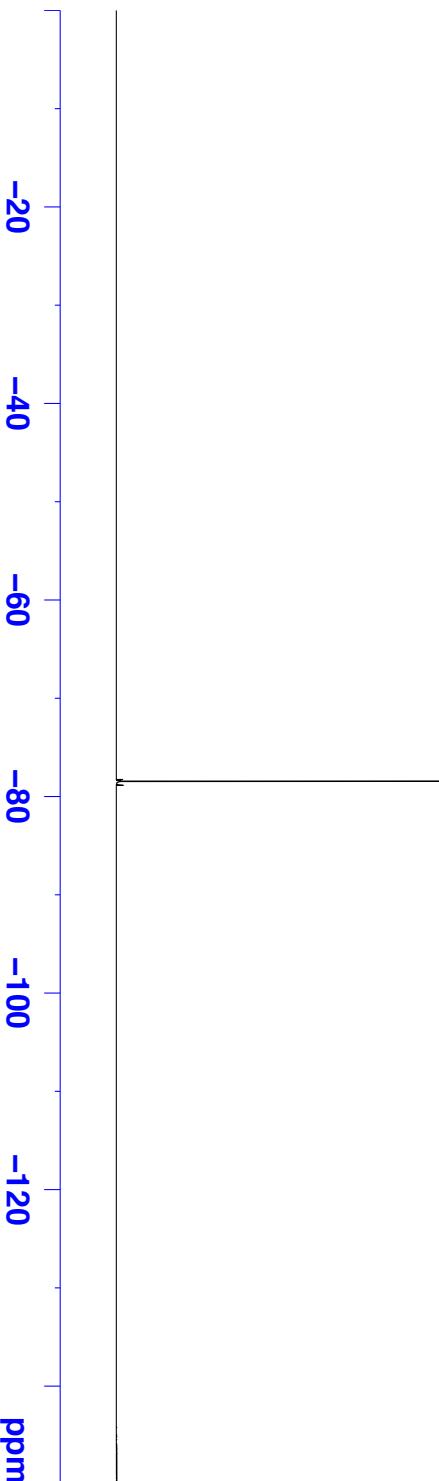
-78.43

**S6**

===== CHANNEL f1 =====
 SF01 564.8086803 MHz
 NUC1 19F
 P1 11.62 usec

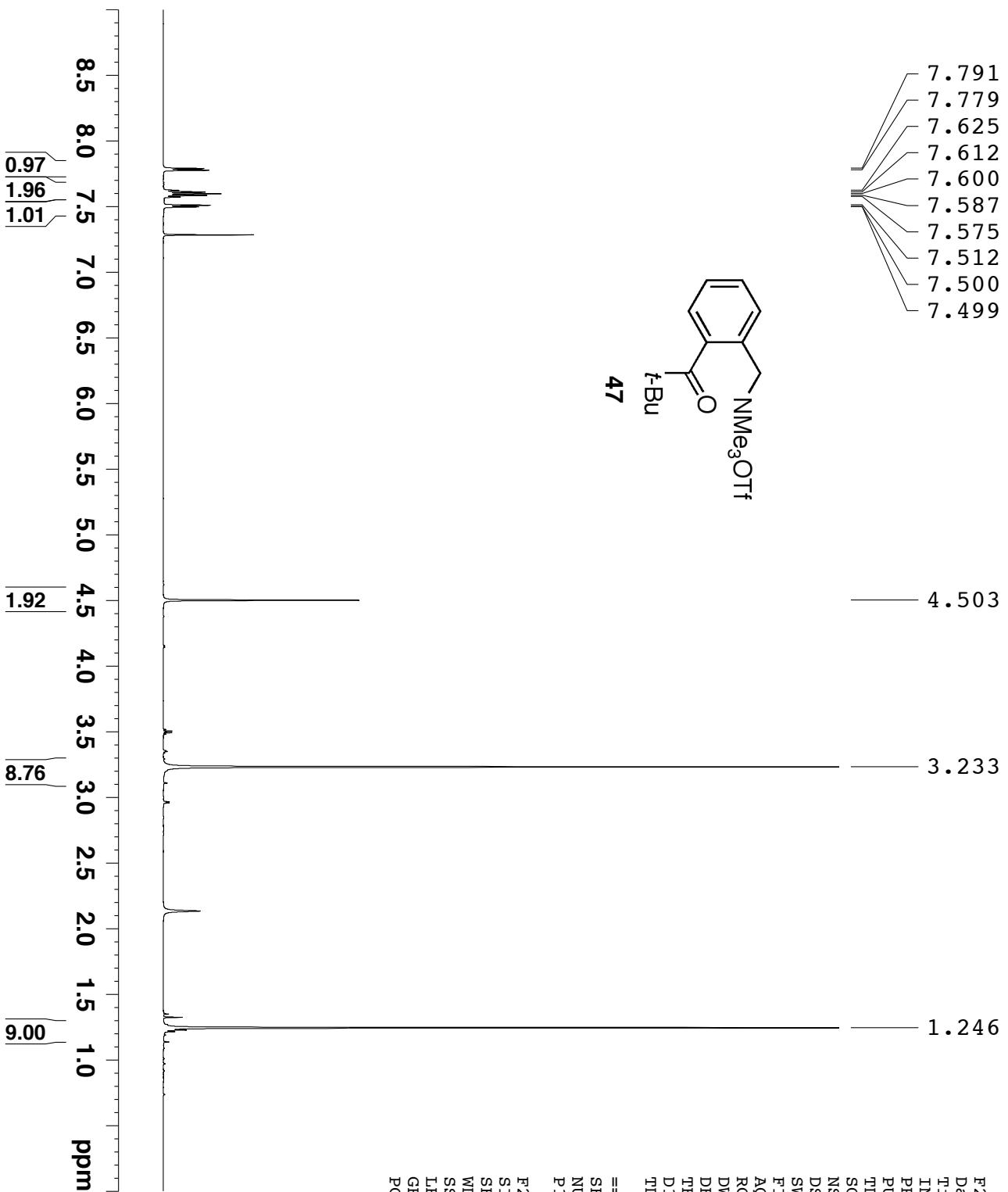
F2 - Processing parameters

SI	65536
SF	564.8651670 MHz
WDW	EM
SSB	0
LB	2.00 Hz
GB	0
PC	1.00



S148

Compound **47**, ^1H NMR



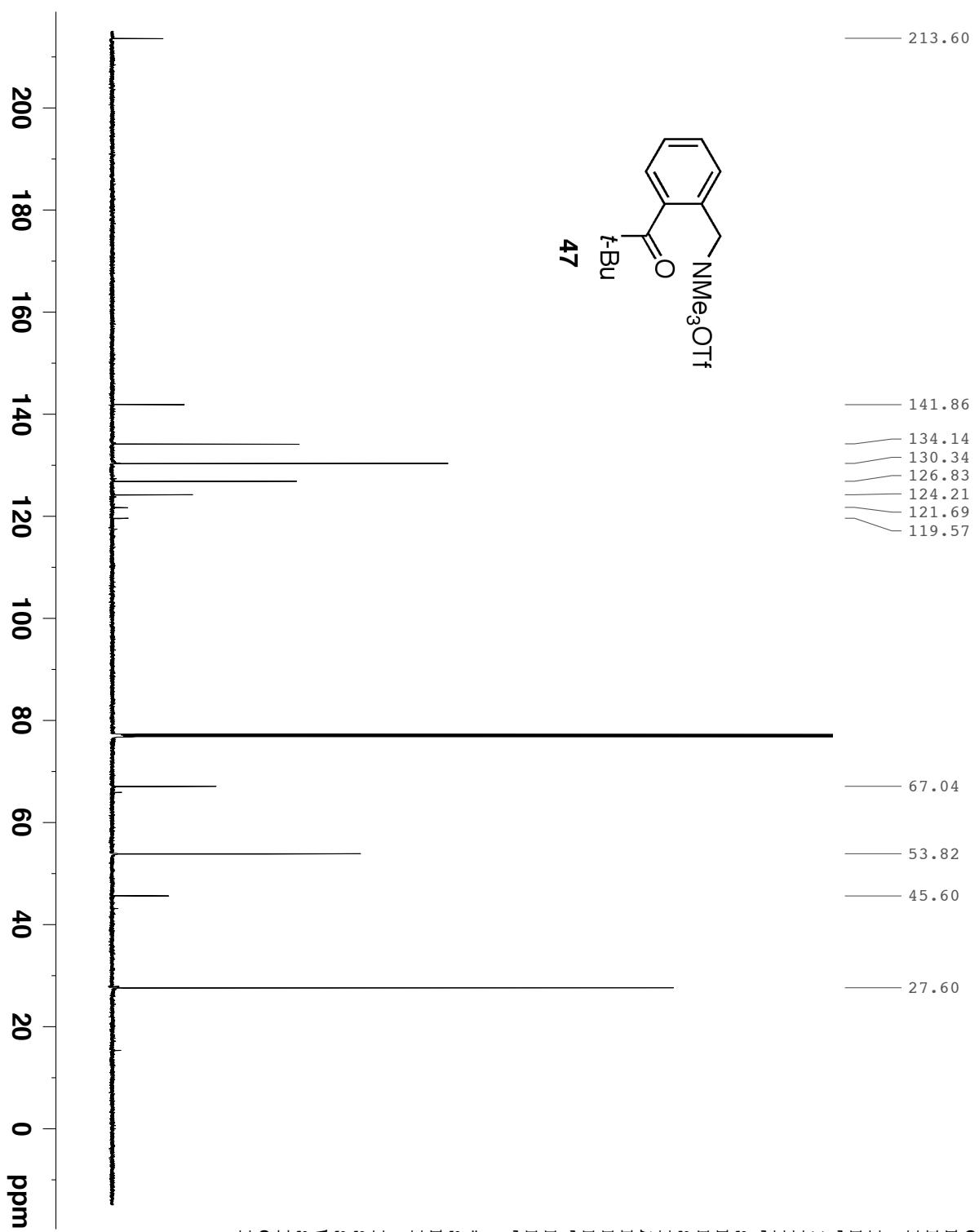
Current Data	Parameters
NAME	DMM3-CNSI-SALT9
EXPNO	1
F2 - Acquisition Parameters	
Date	20120803
Time	17.34
INSTRUM	spect
PROBHD	5 mm PABBO BB/
PULPROG	zg30
TD	65536
SOLVENT	CDCl ₃
NS	8
DS	2
SWH	8403.361 Hz
FIDRES	0.128225 Hz
AQ	3.8994420 sec
RG	144
DW	59.500 usec
DE	17.39 usec
TE	300.2 K
D1	1.0000000 sec
TD0	1
===== CHANNEL f1 =====	
SFO1	600.3233018 MHz
NUC1	¹ H
P1	10.77 usec
F2 - Processing parameters	
SI	65536
SF	600.3200000 MHz
WDW	EM
SSB	0
LB	0.30 Hz
GB	0
PC	1.00

S149

Compound 47, ^{13}C NMR



S150

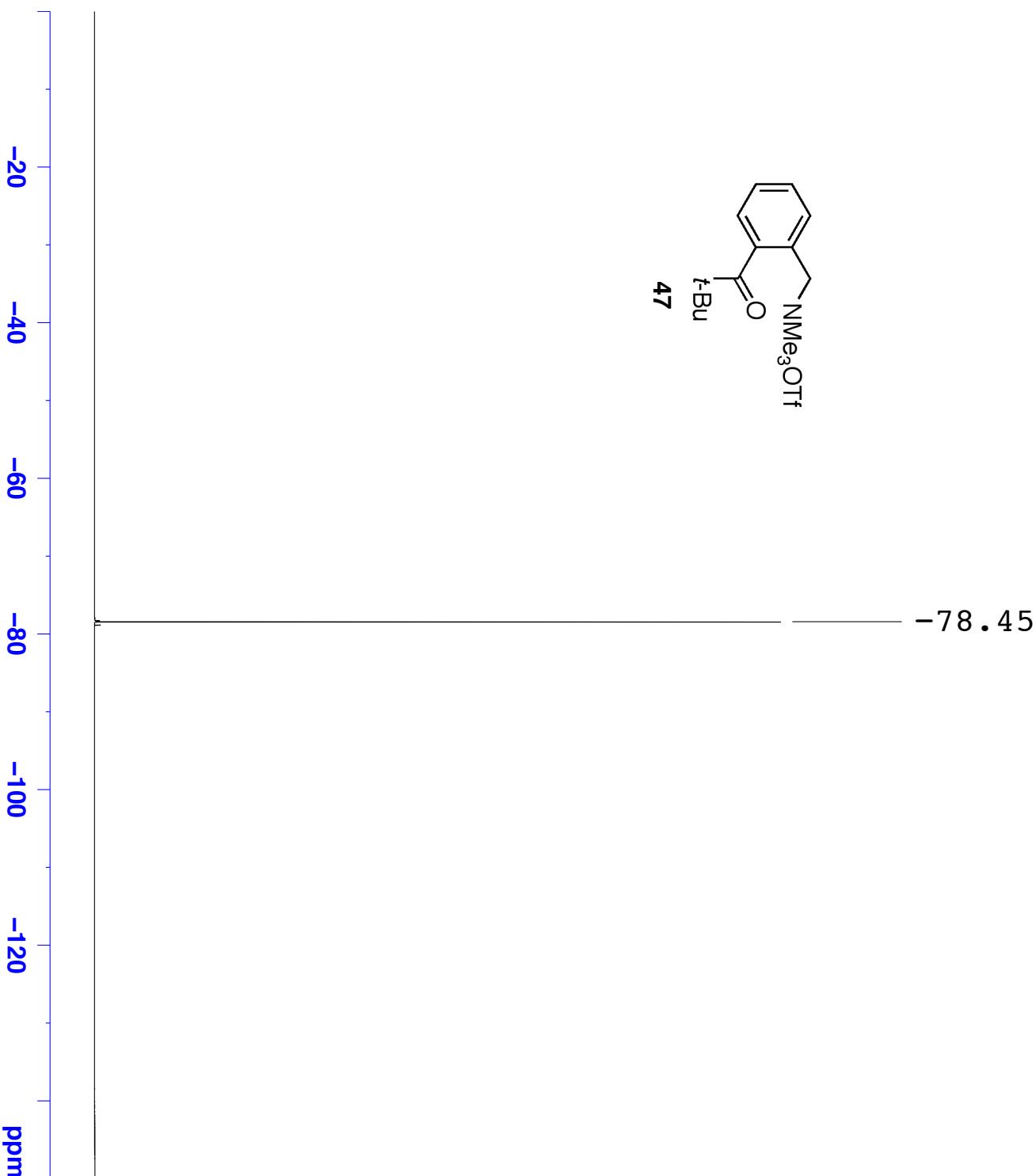
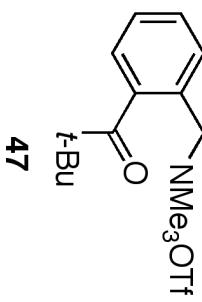


Current Data Parameters
NAME DMM3-CNSI-SALT-09C
EXPNO 1
PROCNO 1

F2 - Acquisition Parameters
Date 20120805
Time 3.27
INSTRUM spect
PROBHD 5 mm PABBO BB/
PULPROG zgpg55
TD 65536
SOLVENT CDCl₃
NS 2048
DS 4
SWH 34722.223 Hz
FIDRES 0.529819 Hz
AQ 0.9437684 sec
RG 2050
DW 14.400 usec
DE 19.34 usec
TE 300.2 K
D1 1.1000002 sec
D11 0.03000002 sec
TDO 1 sec

===== CHANNEL f1 ======
SF01 150.9656784 MHz
NUC1 13C
P1 10.63 usec

F2 - Processing parameters
SI 32768
SF 150.9505840 MHz
WDW EM
SSB 0
LB 1.00 Hz
GB 1.40
PC

Compound **47**, 19F NMR

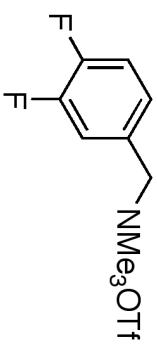
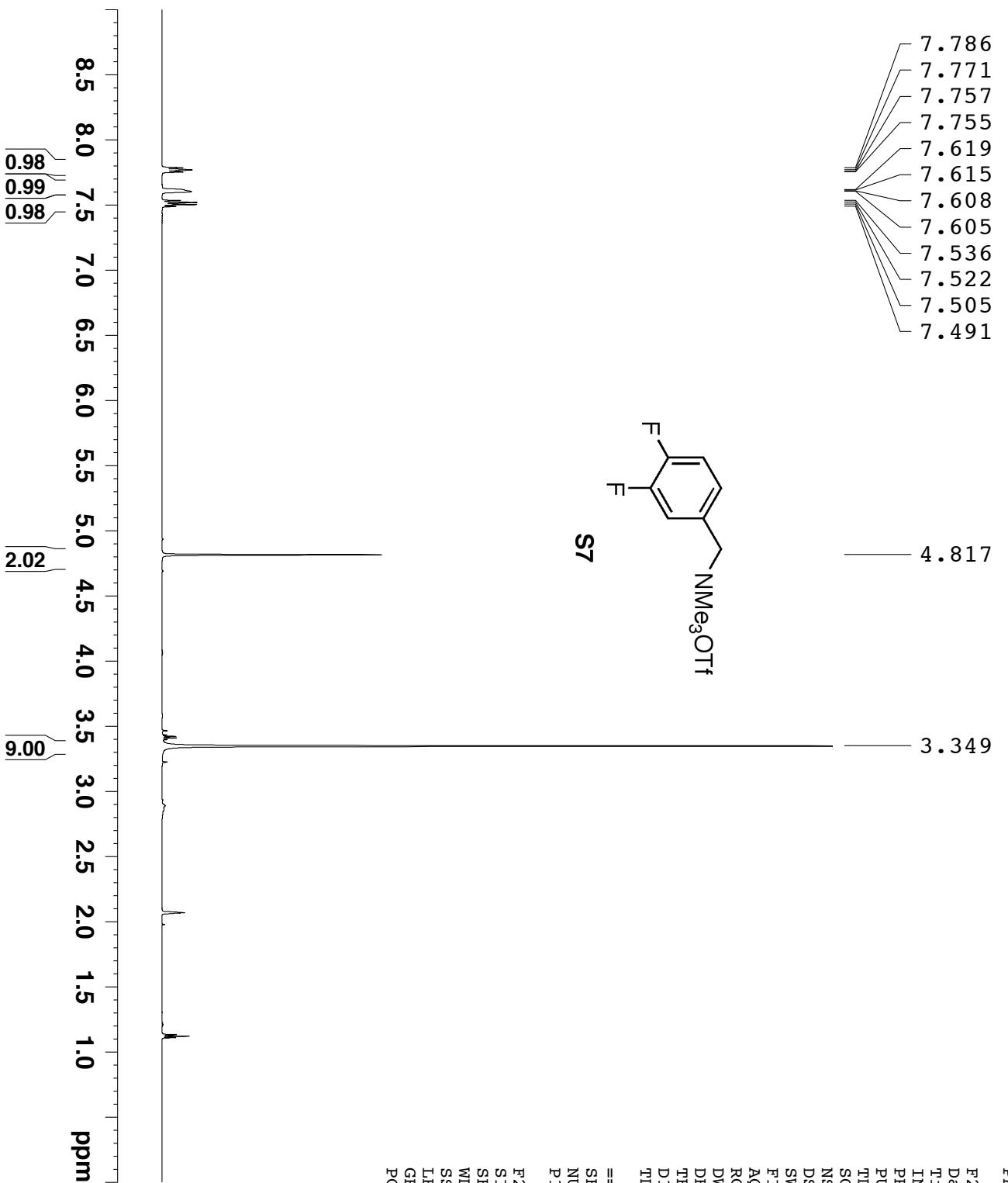
Current Data Parameters
 NAME DMM3-CNSI-SALT9
 EXPNO 3
 PROCNO 1

F2 – Acquisition Parameters
 Date_ 20120803
 Time_ 17.47
 INSTRUM spect
 PROBHD 5 mm PABBO BB/
 PULPROG zgfhggn
 TD 131072
 SOLVENT CDCl3
 NS 16
 DS 4
 SWH 133928.578 Hz
 FIDRES 1.021794 Hz
 AQ 0.4893855 sec
 RG 362
 DW 3.733 usec
 DE 8.00 usec
 TE 300.2 K
 D1 3.0000000 sec
 D11 0.0300000 sec
 D12 0.00002000 sec
 TDO 1

===== CHANNEL f1 =====
 SF01 564.8086803 MHz
 NUC1 19F
 P1 11.62 usec

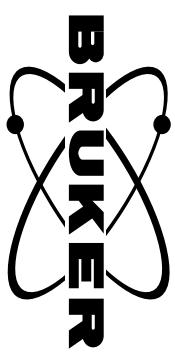
F2 – Processing parameters
 SI 65536
 SF 564.8651670 MHz
 WDW EM
 SSB LB
 LB GB
 PC 1.00

Compound s7 1HNMR



S152

Compound s7 13C NMR



S153

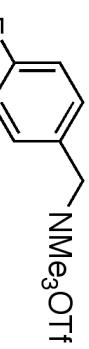
152.50
152.42
150.92
150.84
150.76
149.28
149.19
130.50
130.47
130.45
130.43
125.74
125.71
125.68
124.46
122.34
122.27
122.15
120.21
118.16
118.04

52.23
52.20
52.18

29.23
29.10
28.97
28.84
28.72

Current Data Parameters
NAME DMM3-CNSI-SALT10-C2
EXPNO 3
PROCNO 1

F2 - Acquisition Parameters
Date 20120808
Time 3.06



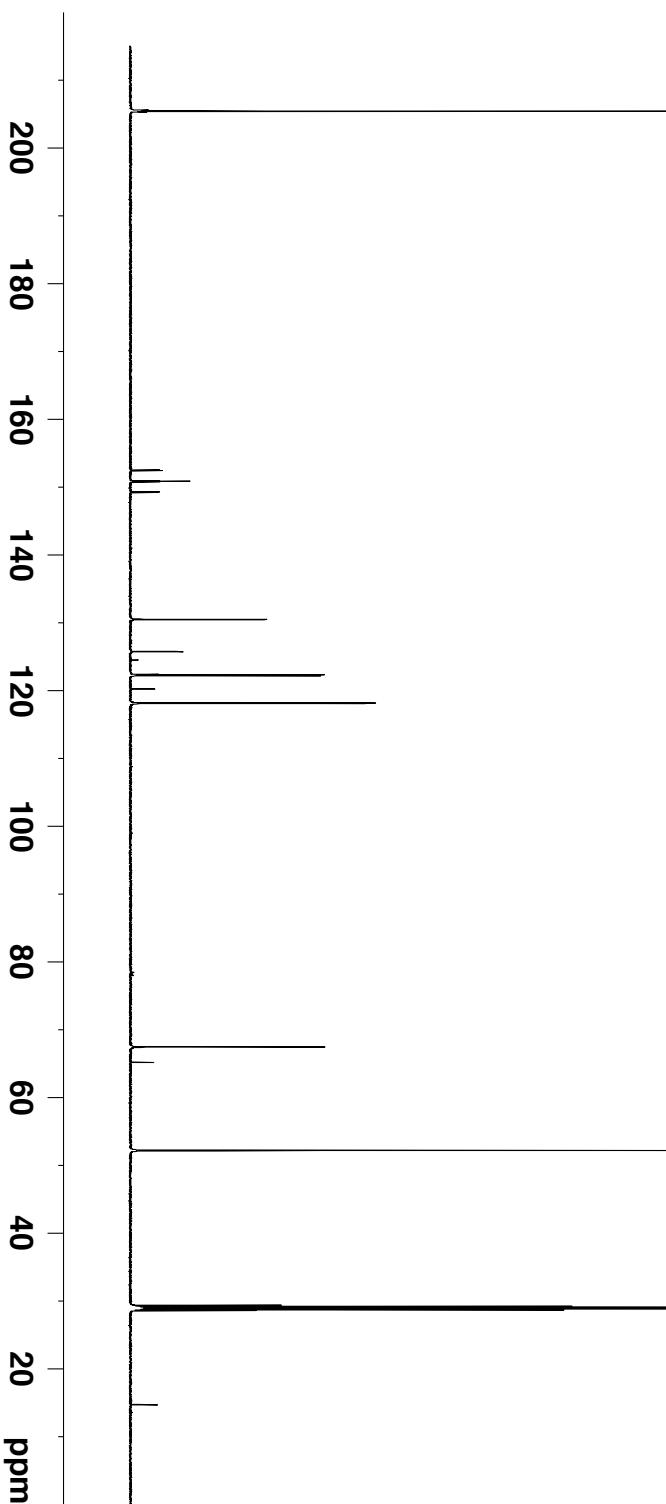
INSTRUM spect
PROBHD 5 mm PABBO BB/
PULPROG zgpg55
TD 65536
SOLVENT Acetone
NS 2048
DS 4
SWH 34722.223 Hz
FIDRES 0.529819 Hz
AQ 0.9437684 sec
RG 2050
DW 14.400 usec
DE 19.34 usec
TE 300.2 K
D1 1.1000002 sec
D11 0.03000002 sec
TDO 1 sec

===== CHANNEL f1 =====

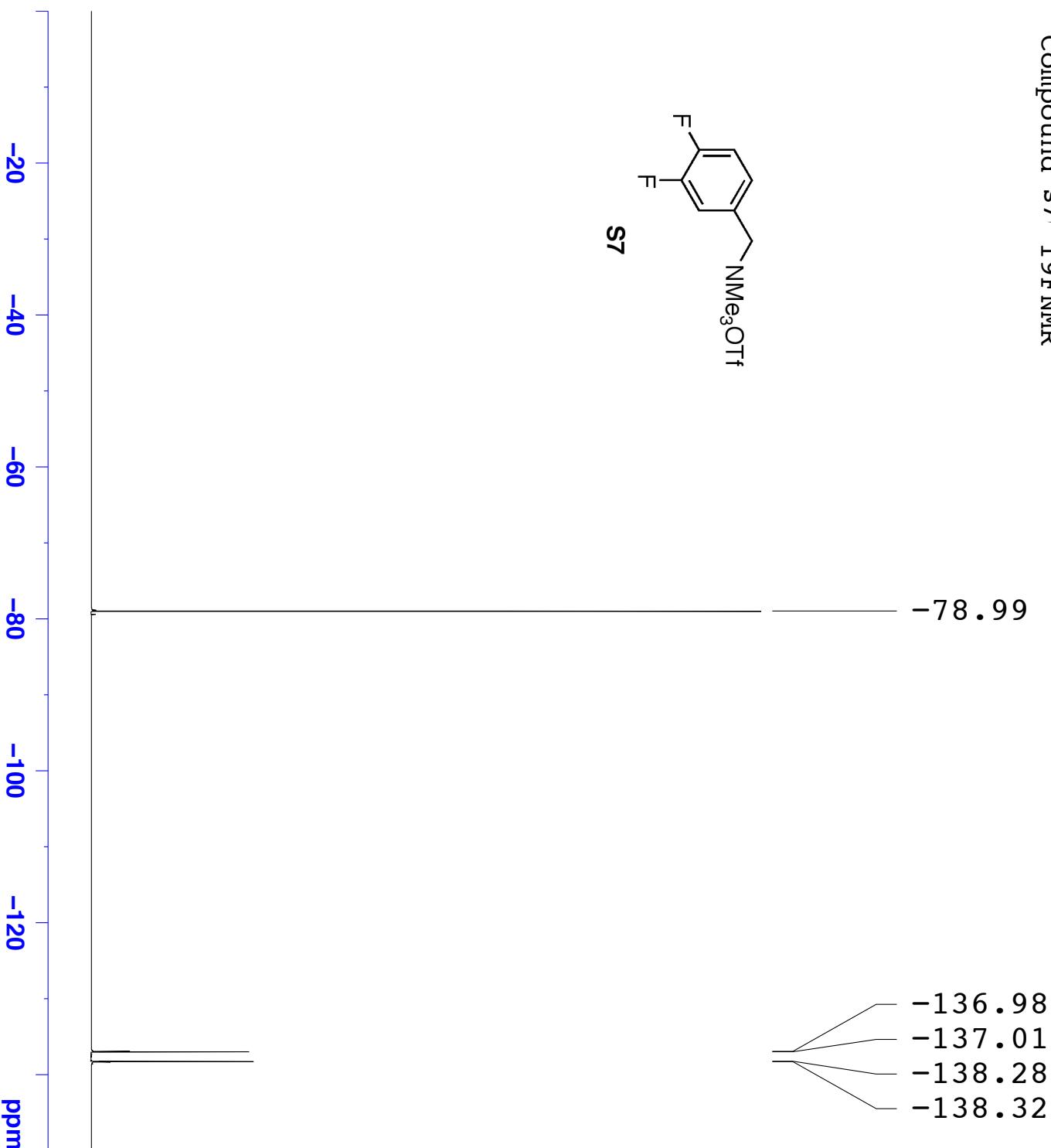
SFO1 150.9656784 MHz
NUC1 13C
P1 10.63 usec

F2 - Processing parameters

SI 32768
SF 150.9505840 MHz
WDW EM
SSB 0
LB 0
GB 1.00 Hz
PC 1.40



Compound s7 19F NMR



Current Data Parameters
 NAME DMM3-CNSI-SALT10-C2
 EXPNO 2
 PROCNO 1

S154

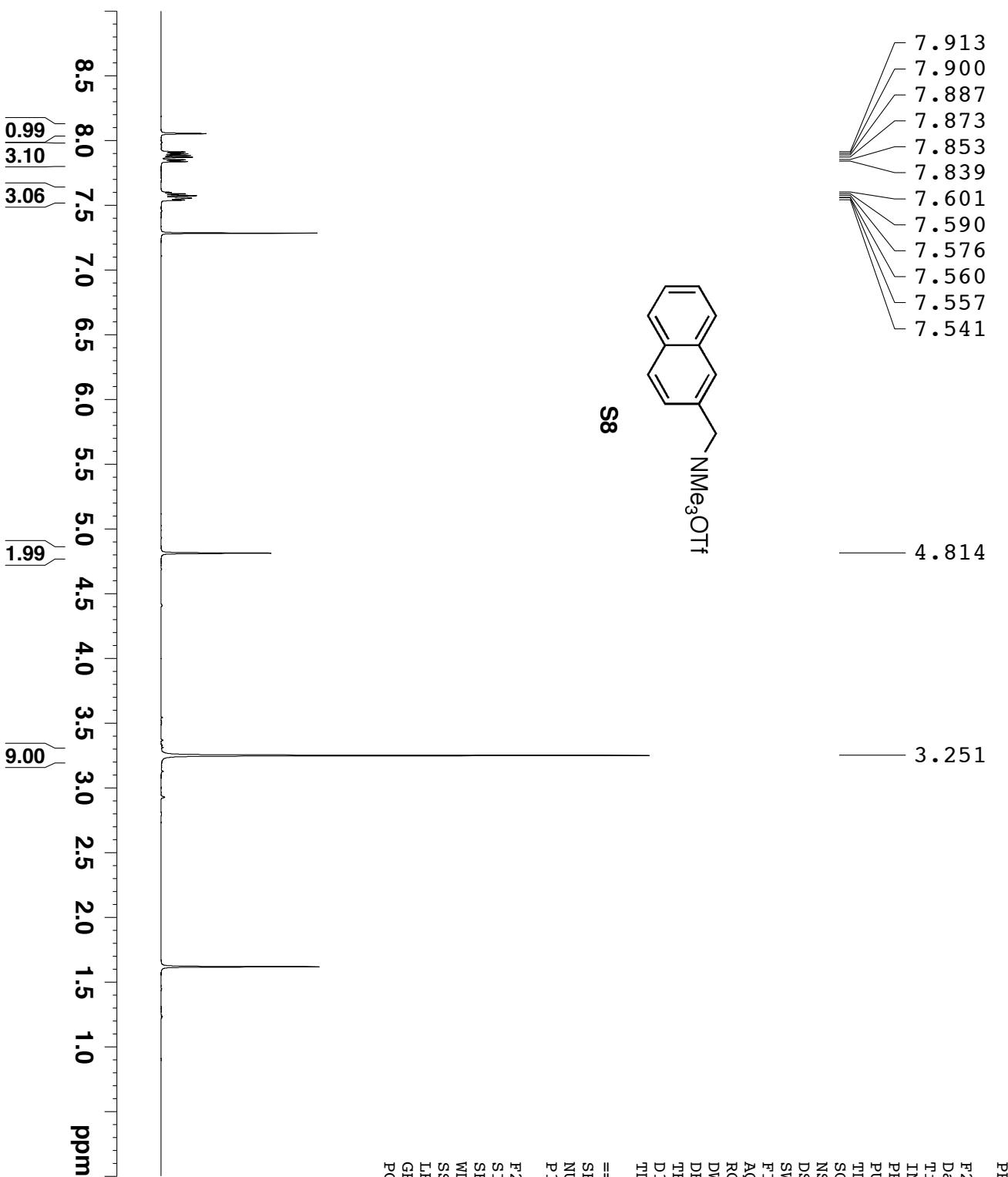
F2 - Acquisition Parameters
 Date 20120807
 Time 10.56
 INSTRUM spect
 PROBHD 5 mm PABBO BB/
 PULPROG zgfgnqg
 TD 131072
 SOLVENT Acetone
 NS 16
 DS 4
 SWH 133928.578 Hz
 FIDRES 1.021794 Hz
 AQ 0.4893855 sec
 RG 256
 DW 3.733 usec
 DE 8.00 usec
 TE 300.2 K
 D1 3.0000000 sec
 D11 0.0300000 sec
 D12 0.00002000 sec
 TDO 1

===== CHANNEL f1 =====

SFO1 564.8086803 MHz
 NUC1 19F
 P1 11.62 usec

F2 - Processing parameters
 ST 65536
 SF 564.8651670 MHz
 WDW EM
 SSB 0
 LB 2.00 Hz
 GB 0
 PC 1.00

Compound S8 1HNMR



Current Data Parameters
NAME DMM3-CNSI-SALT11
EXPNO 1
PROCNO 1
S1155

F2 - Acquisition Parameters
Date 20120803
Time 18.07
INSTRUM spect
PROBHD 5 mm PABBO BB/
PULPROG zg30
TD 65536
SOLVENT CDCl3
NS 8
DS 2
SWH 8403.361 Hz
FIDRES 0.128225 Hz
AQ 3.8994420 sec
RG 256
DW 59.500 usec
DE 17.39 usec
TE 300.2 K
D1 1.0000000 sec
TD0 1

===== CHANNEL f1 =====
SF01 600.3233018 MHz
NUC1 1H
P1 10.77 usec

F2 - Processing parameters
SI 65536
SF 600.3200000 MHz
WDW EM
SSB 0
LB 0.30 Hz
GB 1.00
PC

Compound s8 13CNMR

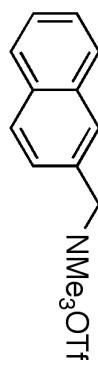
BRUKER S156

Current Data Parameters
NAME DMM3-CNSI-SALT11-C2
EXPNO 1
PROCNO 1

133.84
133.54
132.83
129.15
128.61
128.47
127.87
127.67
127.09
124.41
123.93
121.81
119.69
117.57

52.54
52.52
52.49

69.58



s8

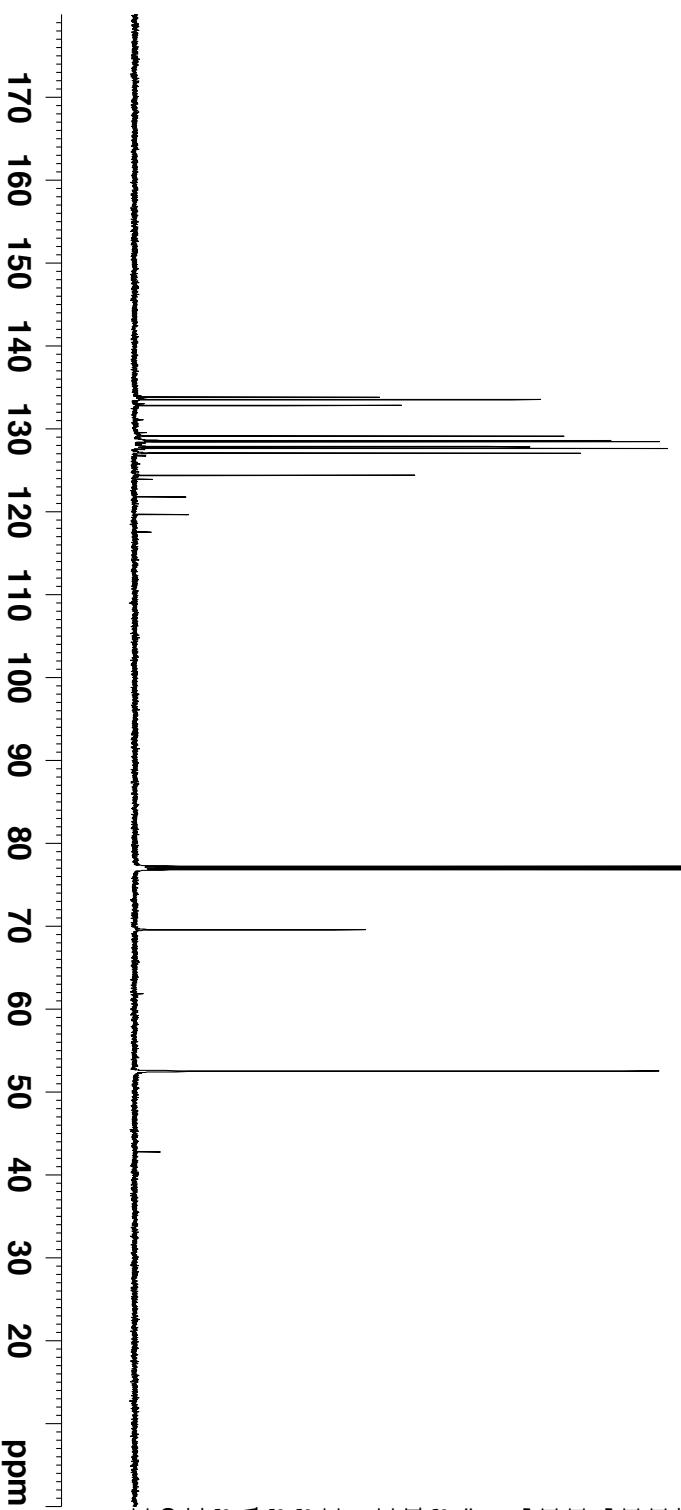
F2 - Acquisition Parameters
Date_ 20120808
Time_ 4.21
INSTRUM spect
PROBHD 5 mm PABBO BB/
PULPROG zgpg55
TD 65536
SOLVENT CDC13
NS 2048
DS 4
SWH 34722.223 Hz
FIDRES 0.529819 Hz
AQ 0.9437684 sec
RG 2050
DW 14.400 usec
DE 19.34 usec
TE 300.2 K
D1 1.1000002 sec
D11 0.0300000 sec
TD0 1

===== CHANNEL f1 ======

SFO1 150.9656784 MHz
NUC1 13C
P1 10.63 usec

F2 - Processing parameters

SI 32768
SF 150.9505840 MHz
WDW EM
SSB 0
LB 1.00 Hz
GB 0
PC 1.40



Compound s8 1.9FNMR

Current Data Parameters
NAME DMM3-CNSI-SALT1
EXPNO 3
PROCNO 1

F2 - Acquisition Parameters
Date 20120803
Time 18.20
INSTRUM spect
PROBHD 5 mm PABBO BB/
PULPROG zgfhigqn

TD 131072

SOLVENT CDCl3

NS 16

DS 4

SWH 133928.578 Hz

FIDRES 1.021794 Hz

AQ 0.489385 sec

RG 406

DW 3.733 usec

DE 8.00 usec

TE 300.2 K

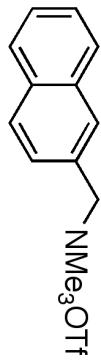
TM 3.0000000 sec

D1 0.0300000 sec

D11 0.00002000 sec

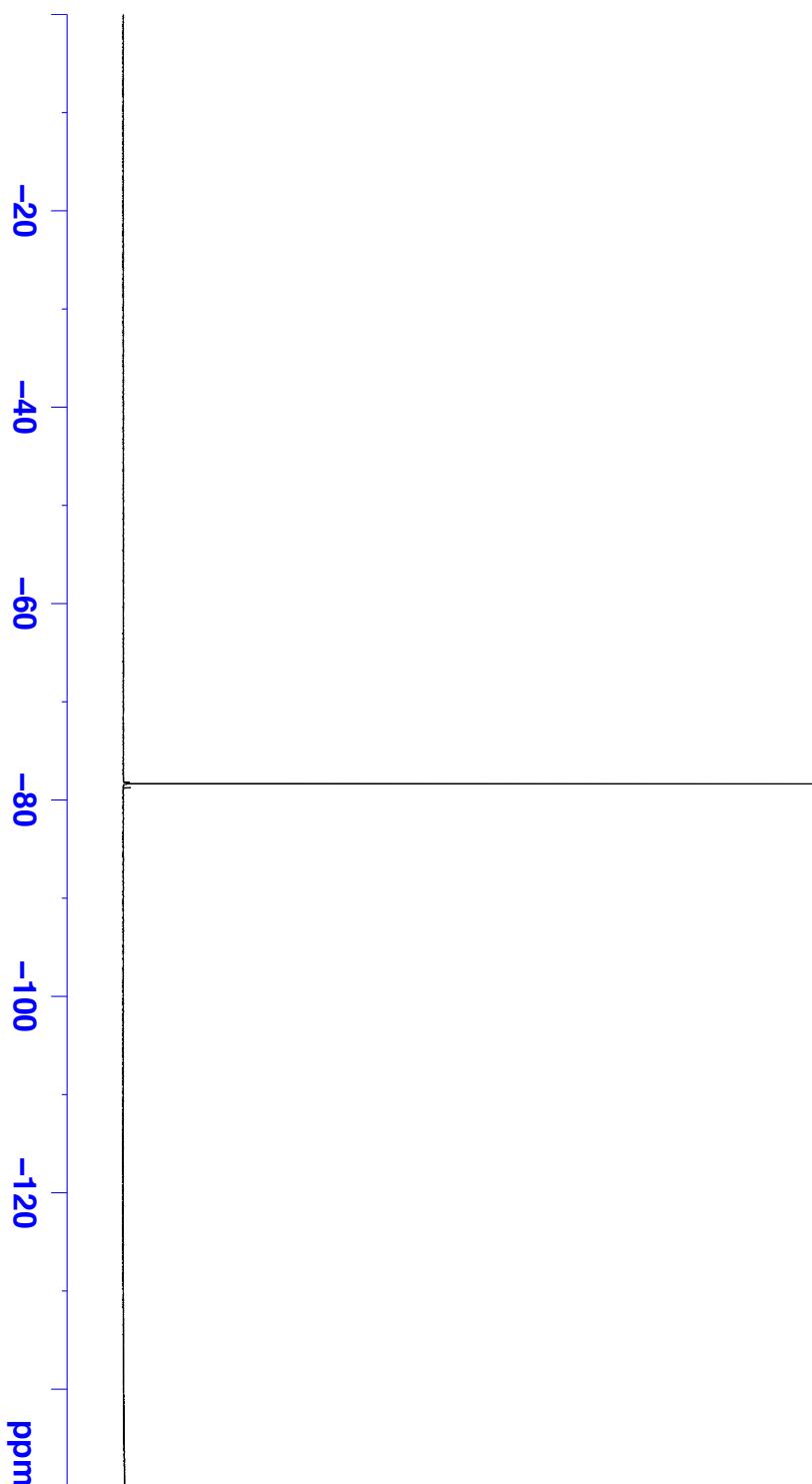
D12 1

TD0



S8

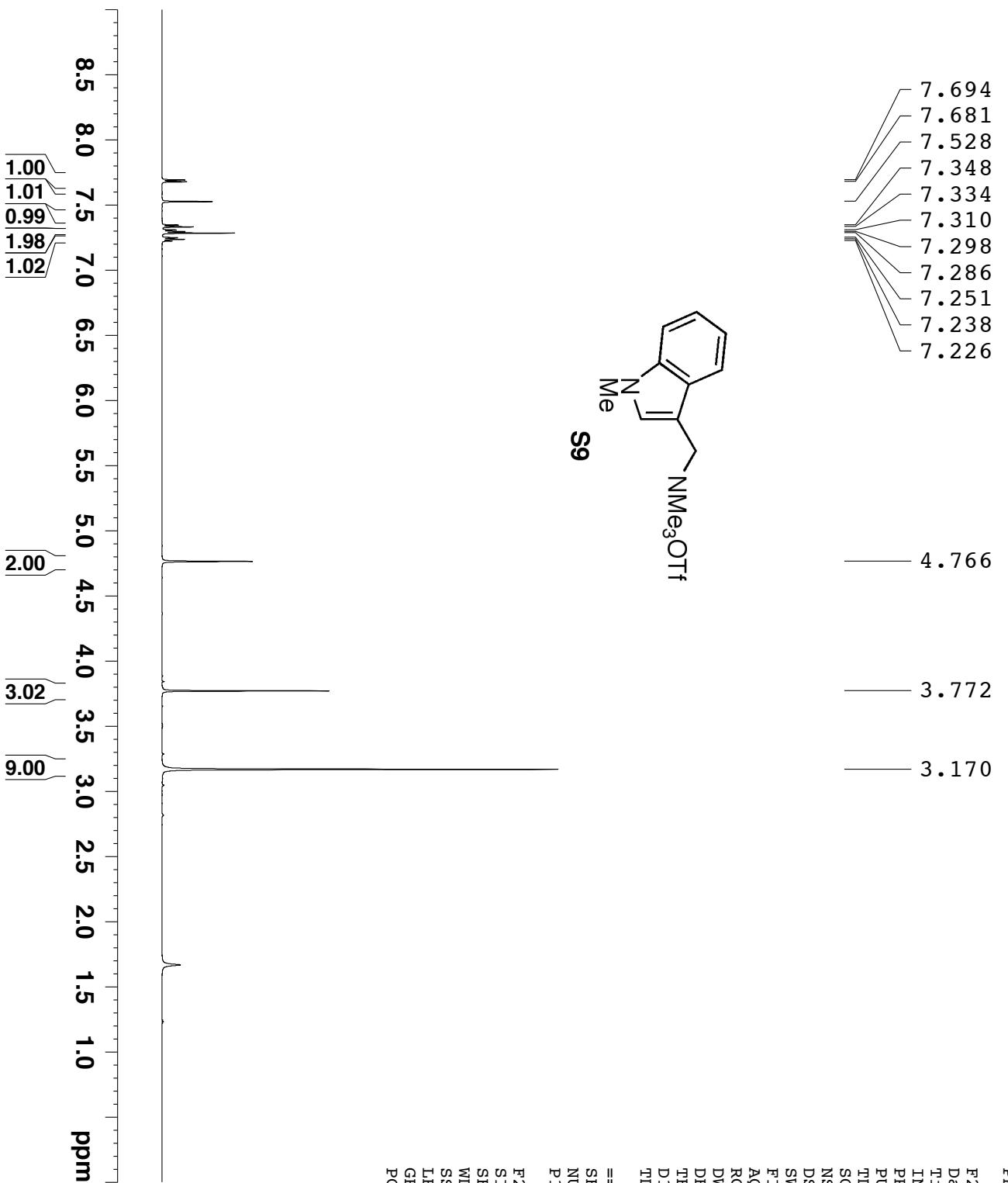
-78.35



===== CHANNEL f1 ======
SFO1 564.8086803 MHz
NUC1 19F
P1 11.62 usec

F2 - Processing parameters
SI 65536
SF 564.8651670 MHz
WDW EM
SSB 0
LB 2.00 Hz
GB 0
PC 1.00

Coompound s9 1HNMR



Current Data Parameters
NAME DMM3-CNSI-SALT12
EXPNO 1
PROCNO 1

S158
F2 - Acquisition Parameters

Date 20120803
Time 18.23
INSTRUM spect

PROBHD 5 mm PABBO BB/
PULPROG zg30

TD 65536
SOLVENT CDCl3

DS 2
NS 8

SWH 8403.361 Hz
FIDRES 0.128225 Hz

AQ 3.899420 sec

RG 203

DW 59.500 usec

DE 17.39 usec

TE 300.2 K

D1 1.0000000 sec

TD0 1

===== CHANNEL f1 =====

SFO1 600.3233018 MHz
NUC1 1H

P1 10.77 usec

F2 - Processing parameters

SI 65536
SF 600.3200000 MHz

WDW EM

SSB 0

LB 0.30 Hz

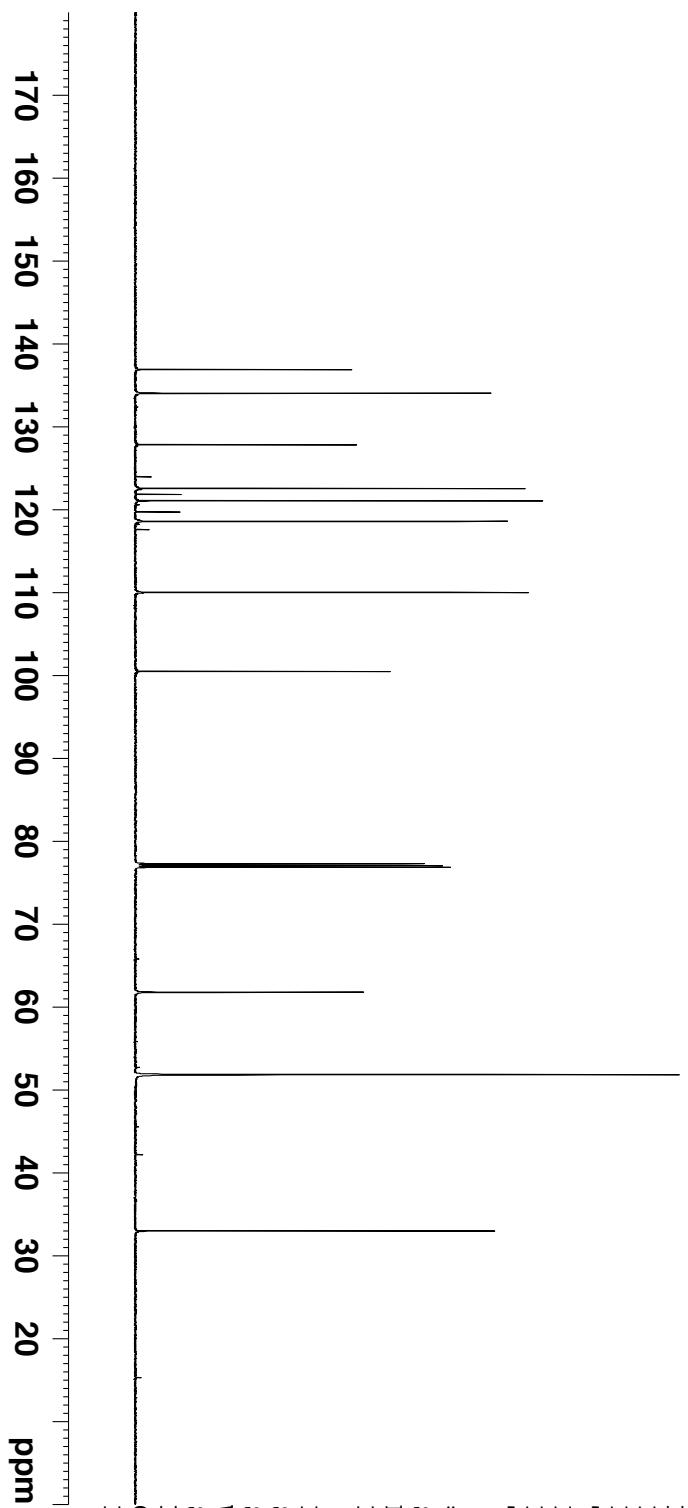
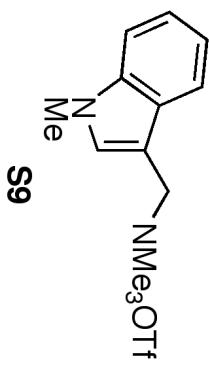
GB 1.00

PC

Compound s9 13C NMR

S159
BRUKER

136.93
134.08
127.86
123.99
122.59
121.87
121.09
119.75
118.61
117.63
110.05
100.51
61.80
51.85
33.00



Current Data Parameters
NAME DMM3-CNSI-SALT12-C2
EXPNO 1
PROCNO 1

F2 - Acquisition Parameters
Date_ 20120808
Time_ 5.36

INSTRUM spect
PROBHD 5 mm PABBO BB/
PULPROG zgpg55
TD 65536
SOLVENT CDCl₃
NS 2048

DS 4
SWH 34722.223 Hz
FIDRES 0.529819 Hz
AQ 0.9437684 sec
RG 2050

DW 14.400 usec
DE 19.34 usec
TE 300.2 K
D1 1.1000002 sec
D11 0.03000000 sec
TDO 1

===== CHANNEL f1 =====

SFO1 150.9656784 MHz
NUC1 ¹³C

P1 10.63 usec

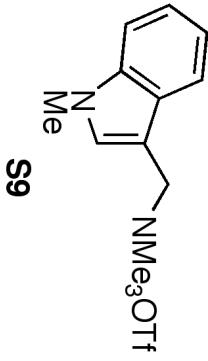
F2 - Processing parameters

SI 32768
SF 150.9505840 MHz
WDW EM
SSB 0
LB 1.00 Hz
GB 0
PC 1.40

Compound **s9** 19F NMR

Current Data Parameters
 NAME DMM3-CNSI-SALT2
 EXPNO 3
 PROCNO 1

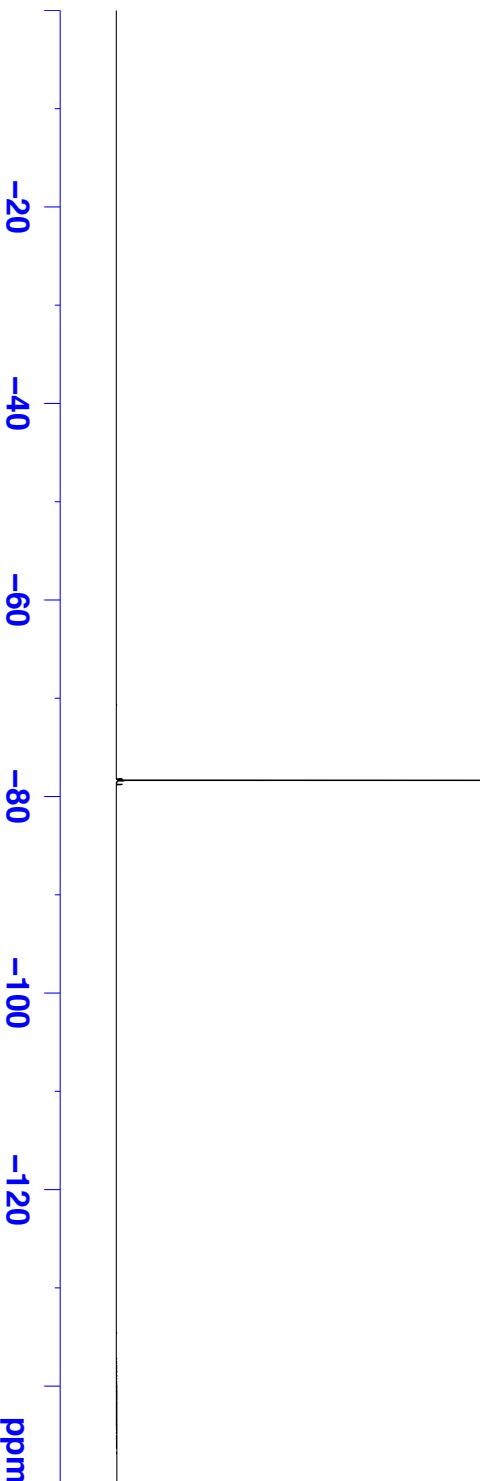
S160



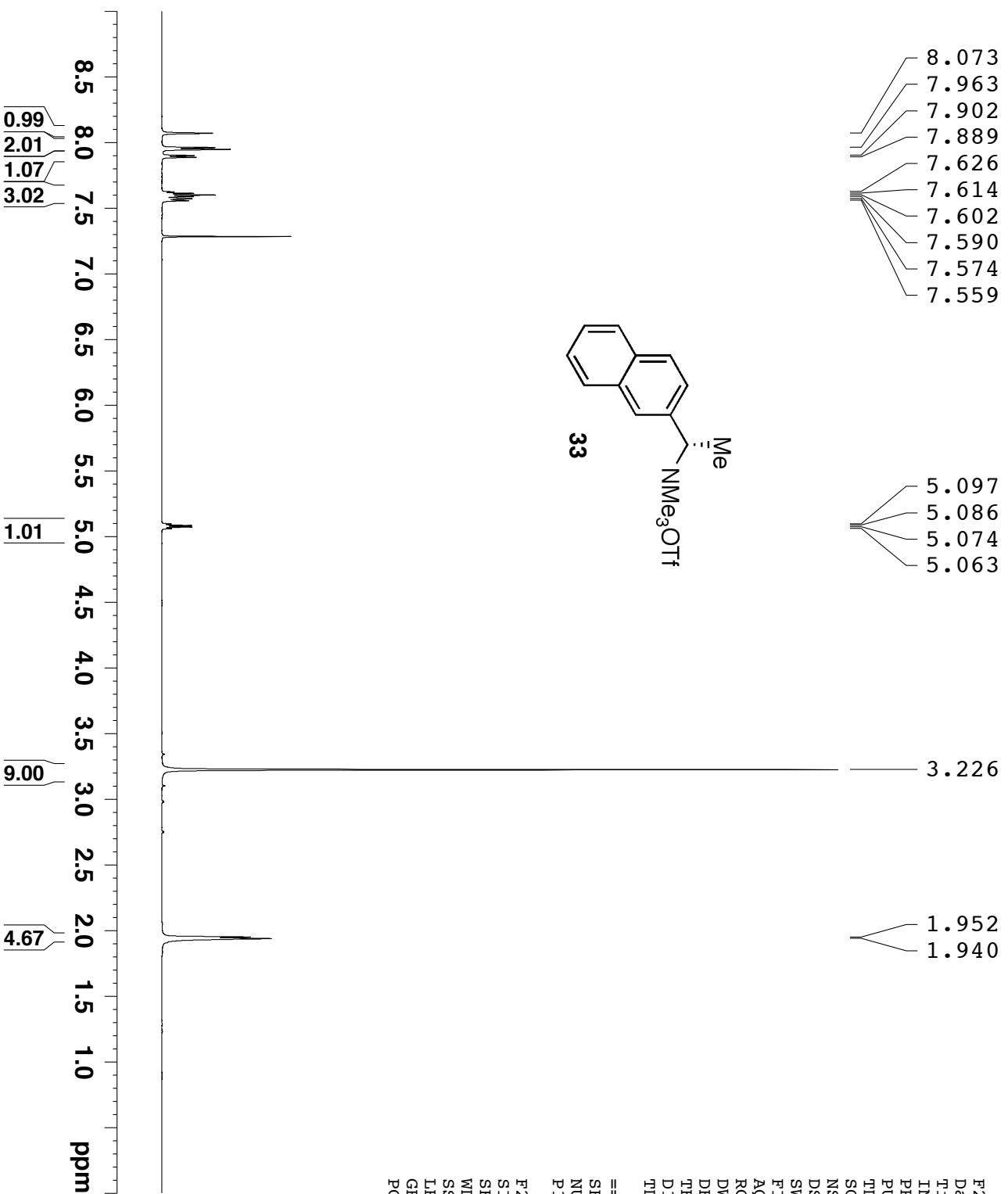
-78.36

F2 - Acquisition Parameters
 Date 20120803
 Time 18.36
 INSTRUM spect
 PROBHD 5 mm PABBO BB/
 PULPROG zgfhigqn
 TD 131072
 SOLVENT CDCl3
 NS 16
 DS 4
 SWH 133928.578 Hz
 FIDRES 1.021794 Hz
 AQ 0.489385 sec
 RG 406
 DW 3.733 usec
 DE 8.00 usec
 TE 300.2 K
 D1 3.0000000 sec
 D11 0.0300000 sec
 D12 0.00002000 sec
 TD0 1

===== CHANNEL f1 =====
 SFO1 564.8086803 MHz
 NUC1 19F
 P1 11.62 usec
 F2 - Processing parameters
 SI 65536
 SF 564.8651670 MHz
 WDW EM
 SSB 0
 LB 2.00 Hz
 GB 0
 PC 1.00



Compound 33 1HNMR



Current Data Parameters
NAME DMM3-CNSI-SALT13
EXPNO 1
PROCNO 1

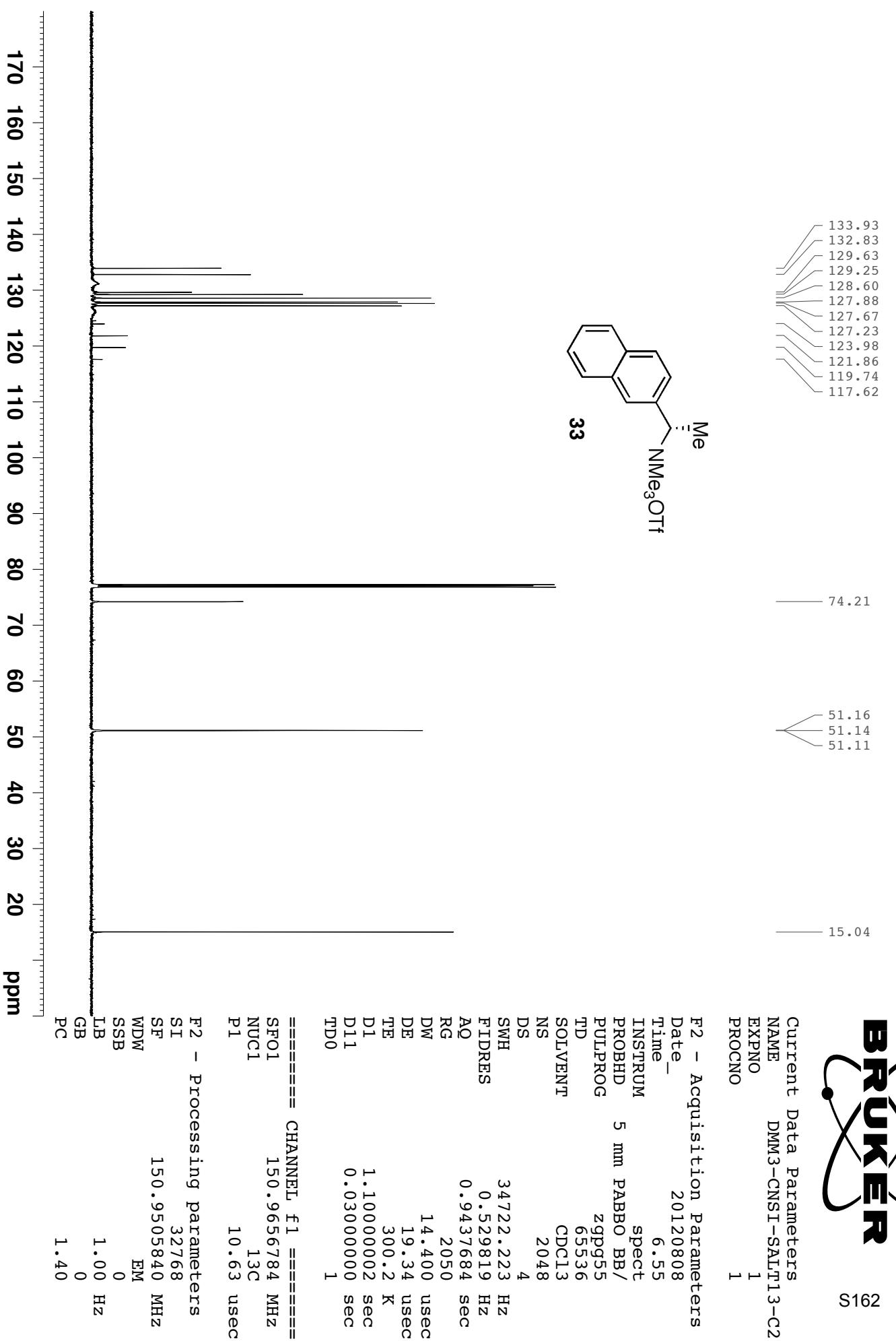
F2 - Acquisition Parameters
Date 20120803
Time 18.40
INSTRUM spect
PROBHD 5 mm PABBO BB/
PULPROG zg30
TD 65536
SOLVENT CDCl₃
NS 8
DS 2
SWH 8403.361 Hz
FIDRES 0.128225 Hz
AQ 3.899420 sec
RG 203
DW 59.500 usec
DE 17.39 usec
TE 300.2 K
D1 1.0000000 sec
TD0 1

S161

===== CHANNEL f1 ======
SF01 600.3233018 MHz
NUC1 1H
P1 10.77 usec

F2 - Processing parameters
SI 65536
SF 600.3200000 MHz
WDW EM
SSB 0
LB 0.30 Hz
GB 1.00
PC

Compound 33 13C NMR

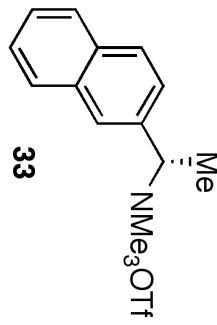


Compound 33 19FNMR

Current Data Parameters
 NAME DMM3-CNSI-SALT13
 EXPNO 3
 PROCNO 1

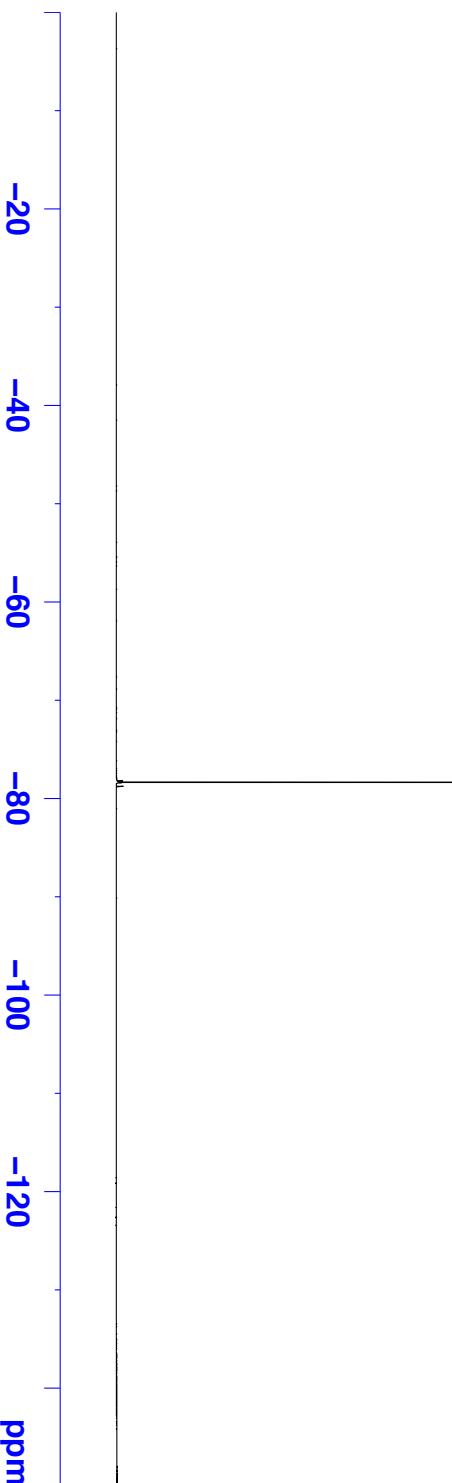
S163

-78.36

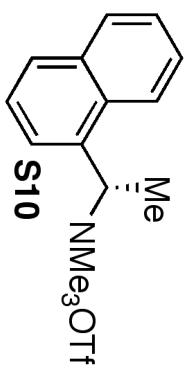
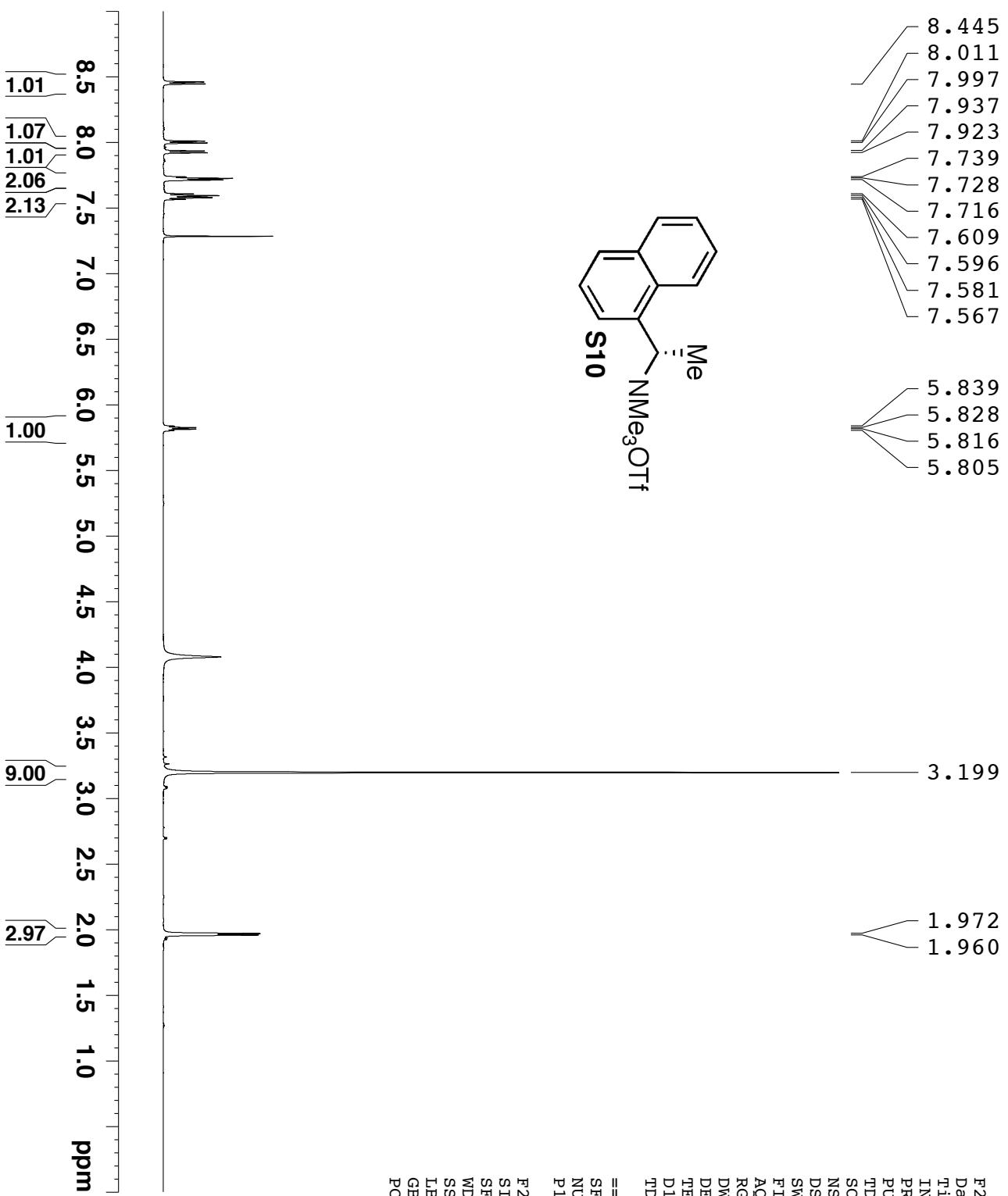


F2 - Acquisition Parameters
 Date_ 20120803
 Time_ 18.53
 INSTRUM spect
 PROBHD 5 mm PABBO BB/
 PULPROG zgfhggn
 TD 131072
 SOLVENT CDCl3
 NS 16
 DS 4
 SWH 133928.578 Hz
 FIDRES 1.021794 Hz
 AQ 0.4893855 sec
 RG 362
 DW 3.733 usec
 DE 8.00 usec
 TE 300.2 K
 D1 3.000000 sec
 D11 0.0300000 sec
 D12 0.00002000 sec
 TDO 1

===== CHANNEL f1 =====
 SF01 564.8086803 MHz
 NUC1 19F
 P1 11.62 usec
 F2 - Processing parameters
 SI 65536
 SF 564.8651670 MHz
 WDW EM
 SSB 0
 LB 2.00 Hz
 GB 0
 PC 1.00



Compound s10 1HNMR



Current Data Parameters	NAME	DMM3-CNSI-SALT14
EXPNO	1	1
PROCNO		
F2 - Acquisition Parameters		
Date	20120803	18.56
Time		spect
INSTRUM	5 mm PABBO BB/	
PROBHD	zg30	
PULPROG	SOLVENT	CDCl3
TD	65536	
DS	2	
SWH	8403.361 Hz	0.128225 Hz
FIDRES	3.8994420 sec	3.8994420 sec
AQ	181	181
RG		
DW	59.500 usec	17.39 usec
DE		
TE	300.2 K	1.0000000 sec
D1	1.0000000	1
TDO		
===== CHANNEL f1 =====		
SFO1	600.3233018 MHz	1H
NUC1		
P1	10.77 usec	
F2 - Processing parameters		
SI	65536	
SF	600.3200000 MHz	
WDW	EM	
SSB	0	
LB	0.30 Hz	
GB	0	
PC	1.00	

S164

Compound s10 13CNMR

BRUKER S165

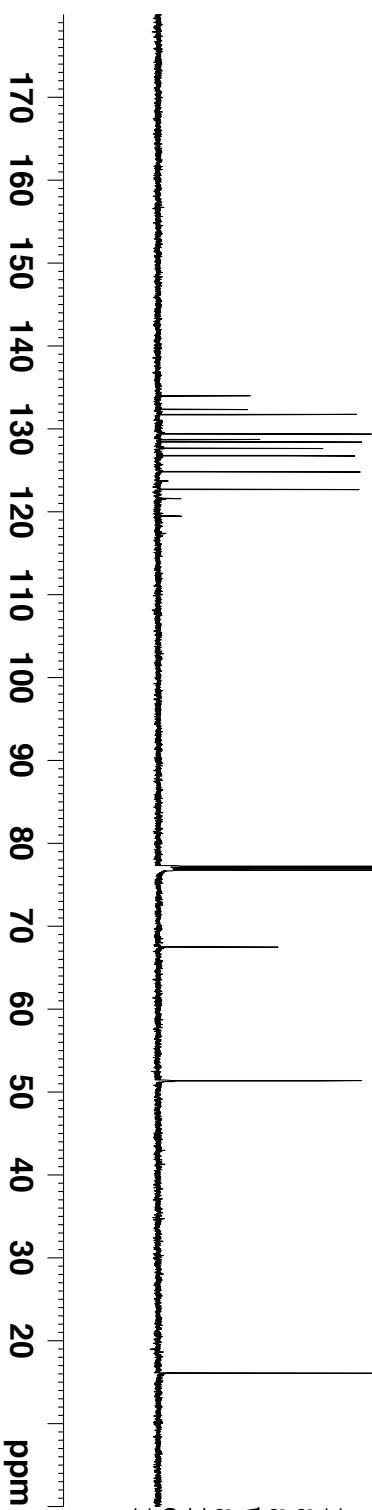
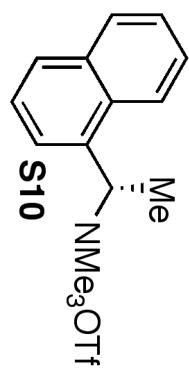
Current Data Parameters
NAME DMM3-CNSI-SALT-14C
EXPNO 1
PROCNO 1

134.00
132.36
131.74
129.39
128.73
128.43
127.65
126.78
124.84
123.74
122.72
121.62
119.50

51.37
51.34

16.07

67.49



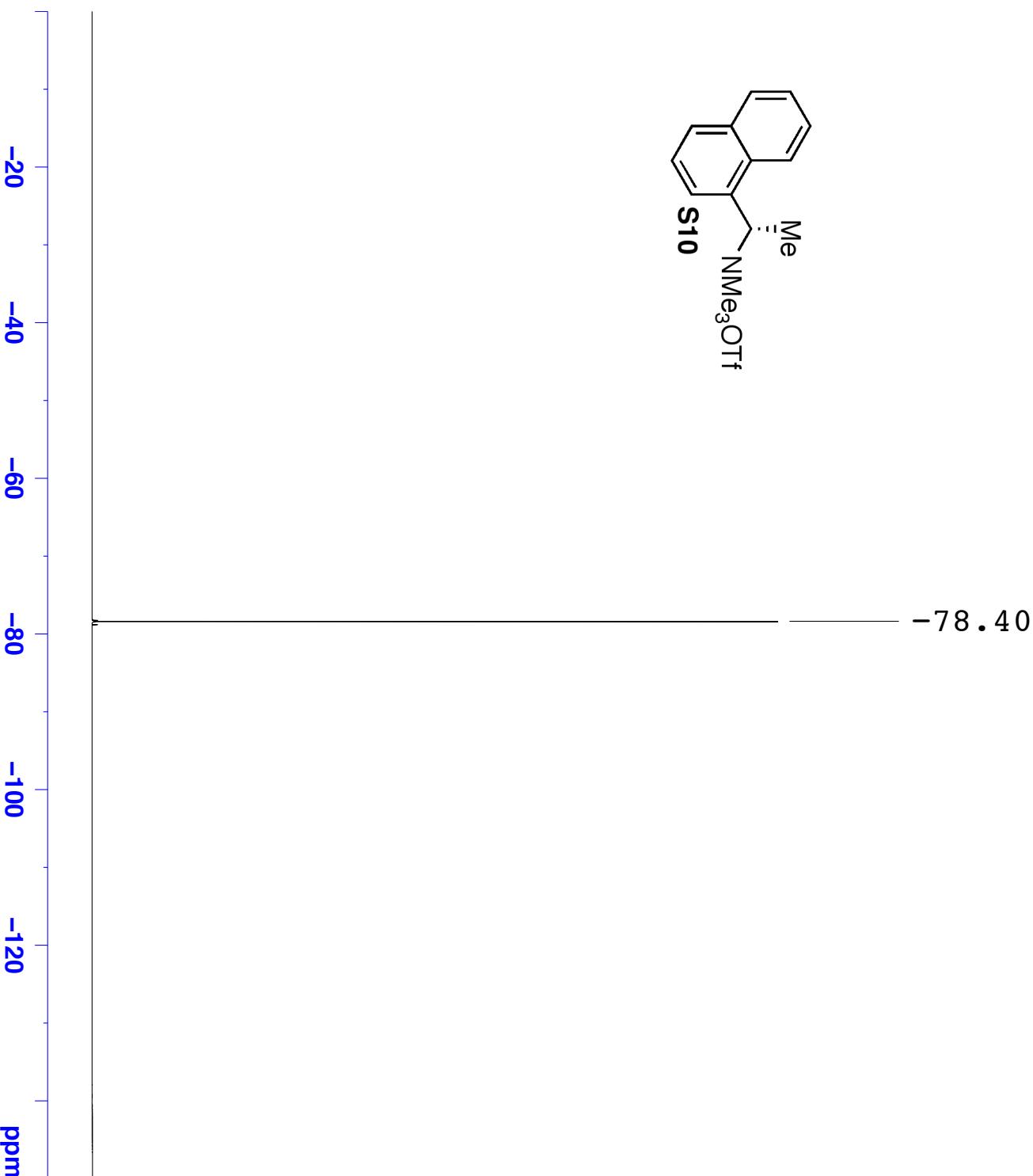
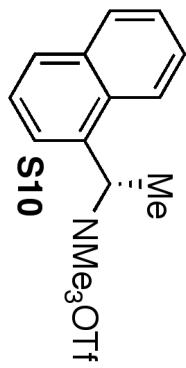
===== CHANNEL f1 =====

SFO1 150.9656784 MHz
NUC1 13C
P1 10.63 usec

F2 - Processing parameters

SI 32768
SF 150.9505840 MHz
WDW EM
SSB 0
LB 1.00 Hz
GB 0
PC 1.40

Compound s10 19FNMR



Current Data Parameters
NAME DMM3-CNSI-SALT14
EXPNO 3
PROCNO 1

S166

F2 - Acquisition Parameters

Date 20120803
Time 19.09
INSTRUM spect
PROBHD 5 mm PABBO BB/
PULPROG zgfh9qn
TD 131072
SOLVENT CDCl3
NS 16
DS 4
SWH 133928.578 Hz
FIDRES 1.021794 Hz
AQ 0.489355 sec
RG 362
DW 3.733 usec
DE 8.00 usec
TE 300.2 K
D1 3.000000 sec
D11 0.0300000 sec
D12 0.00002600 sec
TDO 1

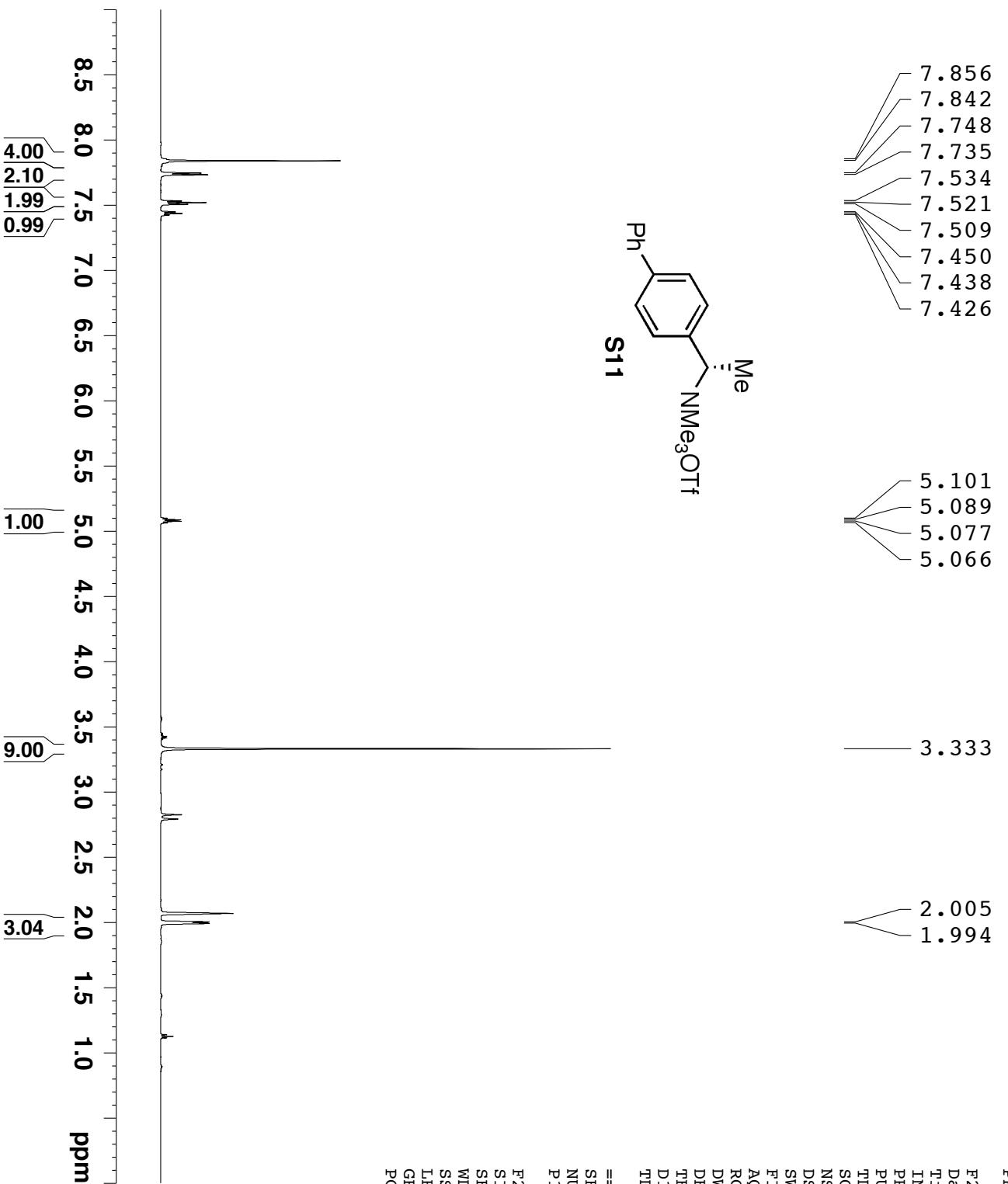
===== CHANNEL f1 =====

SFO1 564.808603 MHz
NUC1 19F
P1 11.62 usec

F2 - Processing parameters

SI 65536
SF 564.8651670 MHz
WDW EM
SSB 0
LB 2.00 Hz
GB 0
PC 1.00

Compound s11 1HNMR



Current Data Parameters
NAME DMM3-CNSI-SALT15-C2
EXPNO 1
PROCNO 1

F2 - Acquisition Parameters
Date 20120807
Time 11.00
INSTRUM spect
PROBHD 5 mm PABBO BB/
PULPROG zg30
TD 65536
SOLVENT Acetone
NS 8
DS 2
SWH 8403.361 Hz
FIDRES 0.128225 Hz
AQ 3.899420 sec
RG 161
DW 59.500 usec
DE 17.39 usec
TE 300.2 K
D1 1.0000000 sec
TD0 1

S167

===== CHANNEL f1 ======
SF01 600.3233018 MHz
NUC1 1H
P1 10.77 usec

F2 - Processing parameters
SI 65536
SF 600.3200000 MHz
WDW EM
SSB 0
LB 0.30 Hz
GB 1.00
PC

Compound s11. ^{13}C NMR



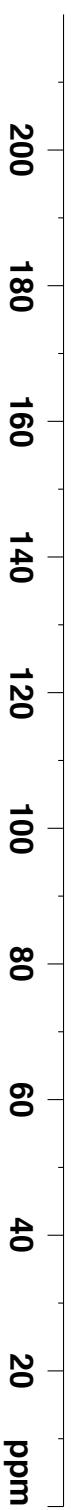
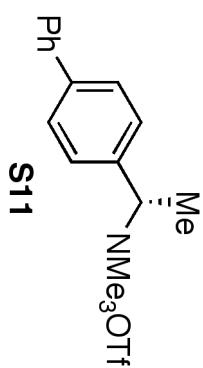
δ_{168}

142.94
139.57
132.36
129.03
128.05
127.51
127.37
126.94
122.56
120.43
116.96

73.74

50.95
50.92
50.89

14.44



Current Data Parameters
NAME DMM3-CNSI-SALT15-C2
EXPNO 3
PROCNO 1

F2 - Acquisition Parameters
Date_ 20120808
Time_ 20.30
INSTRUM spect
PROBHD 5 mm PABBO BB/
PULPROG zgppg55
TD 65536
SOLVENT Acetone
NS 2048
DS 4
SWH 34722.223 Hz
FIDRES 0.529819 Hz
AQ 0.9437684 sec
RG 2050
DW 14.400 usec
DE 19.34 usec
TE 300.2 K
D1 1.1000002 sec
D11 0.03000000 sec
TD0 1

===== CHANNEL f1 =====
SFO1 150.9656784 MHz
NUC1 ^{13}C
P1 10.63 usec

F2 - Processing parameters
SI 32768
SF 150.9505840 MHz
WDW EM
SSB 0
LB 1.00 Hz
GB 0
PC 1.40

Compound s11 19FNMR

Current Data Parameters
 NAME DMM3-CNSI-SALT15-C2
 EXPNO 2
 PROCNO 1

F2 - Acquisition Parameters
 Date 20120807
 Time 11.02
 INSTRUM spect
 PROBHD 5 mm PABBO BB/
 PULPROG zgfhigqn

TD 131072

SOLVENT Acetone
 NS 16
 DS 4
 SWH 133928.578 Hz
 FIDRES 1.021794 Hz
 AQ 0.4893855 sec

RG 456
 DW 3.733 usec
 DE 8.00 usec
 TE 300.2 K

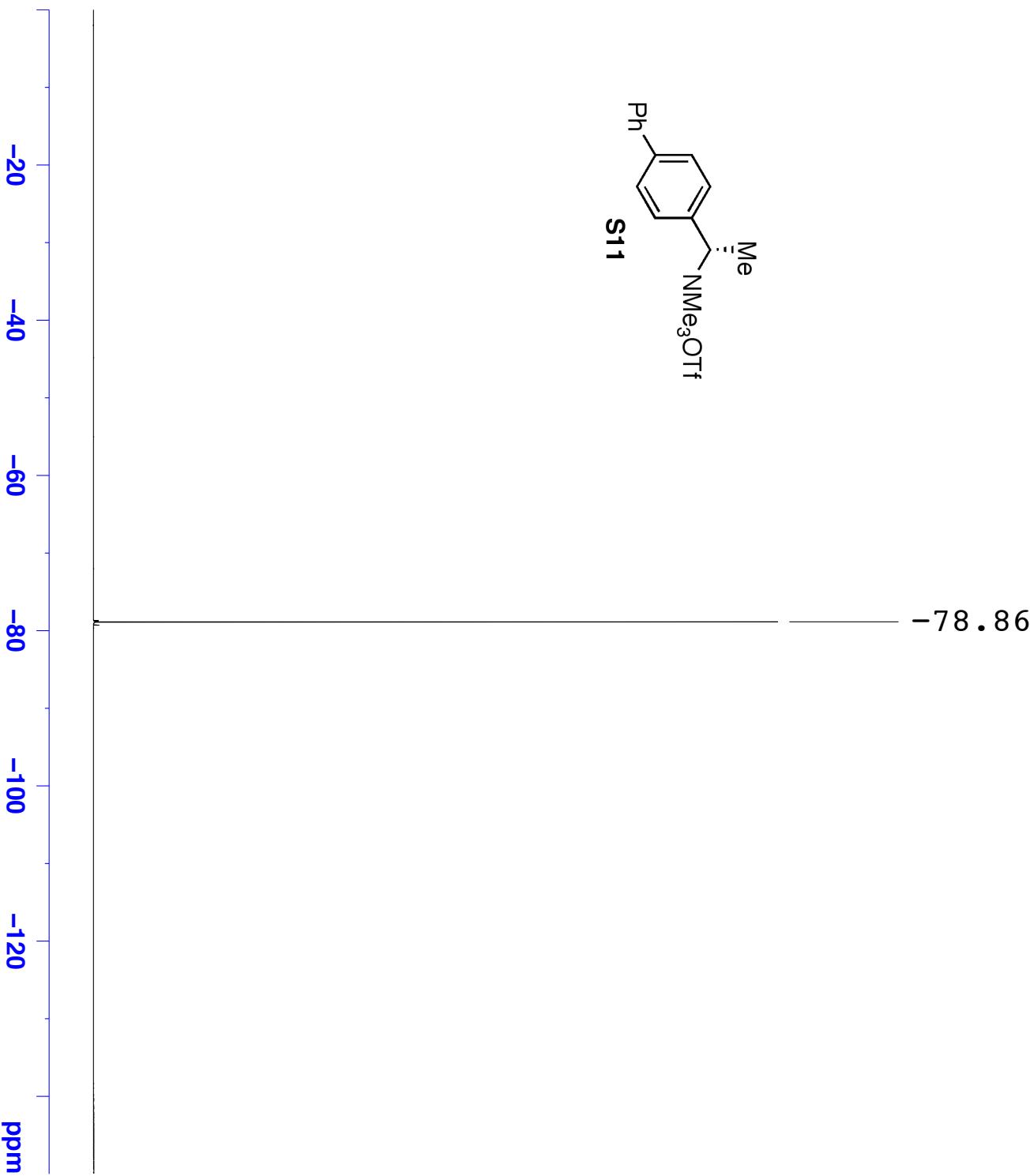
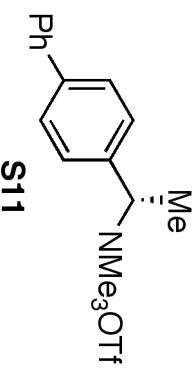
TD1 3.0000000 sec
 D11 0.0300000 sec
 D12 0.00002000 sec
 TDO 1

===== CHANNEL f1 =====

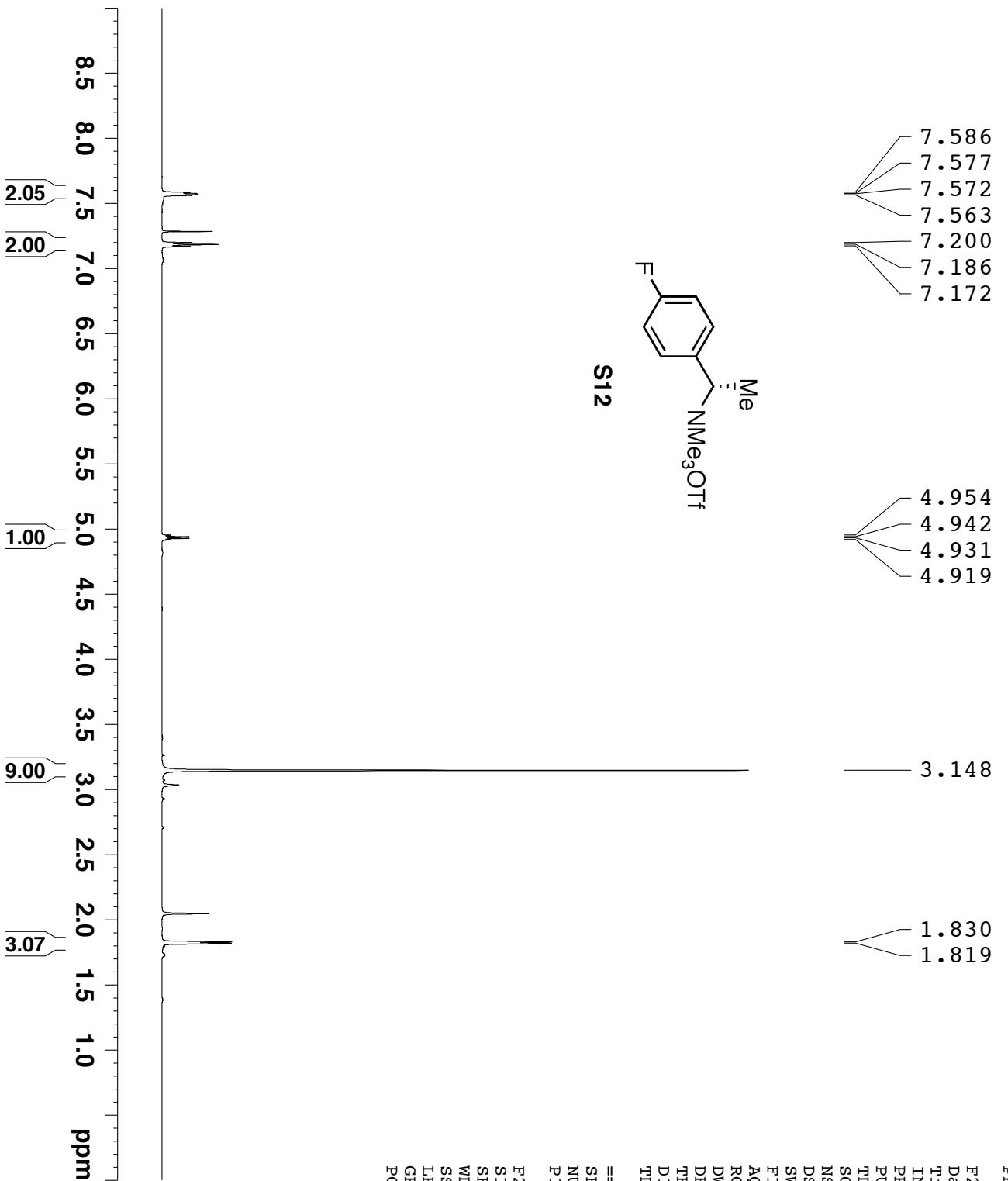
SFO1 564.8086803 MHz
 NUC1 19F
 P1 11.62 usec

F2 - Processing parameters
 SI 65536
 SF 564.8651670 MHz
 WDW EM

SSB 0
 LB 2.00 Hz
 GB 0
 PC 1.00



Compound s12 1HNMR



Current Data Parameters
NAME DMM3-CNSI-SALT16
EXPNO 1
PROCNO 1

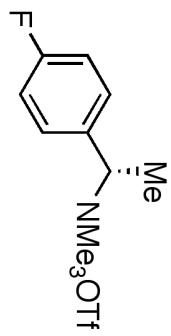
F2 - Acquisition Parameters
Date 20120803
Time 19.29
INSTRUM spect
PROBHD 5 mm PABBO BB/
PULPROG zg30
TD 65536
SOLVENT CDCl3
NS 8
DS 2
SWH 8403.361 Hz
FIDRES 0.128225 Hz
AQ 3.899420 sec
RG 161
DW 59.500 usec
DE 17.39 usec
TE 300.2 K
D1 1.0000000 sec
TD0 1

S170

7.586
7.577
7.572
7.563
7.200
7.186
7.172

4.954
4.942
4.931
4.919

1.830
1.819



===== CHANNEL f1 ======
SF01 600.3233018 MHz
NUC1 1H
P1 10.77 usec

F2 - Processing parameters
SI 65536
SF 600.3200000 MHz
WDW EM
SSB 0
LB 0.30 Hz
GB 1.00
PC

Compound s12 13CNMR

BRUKER

S171

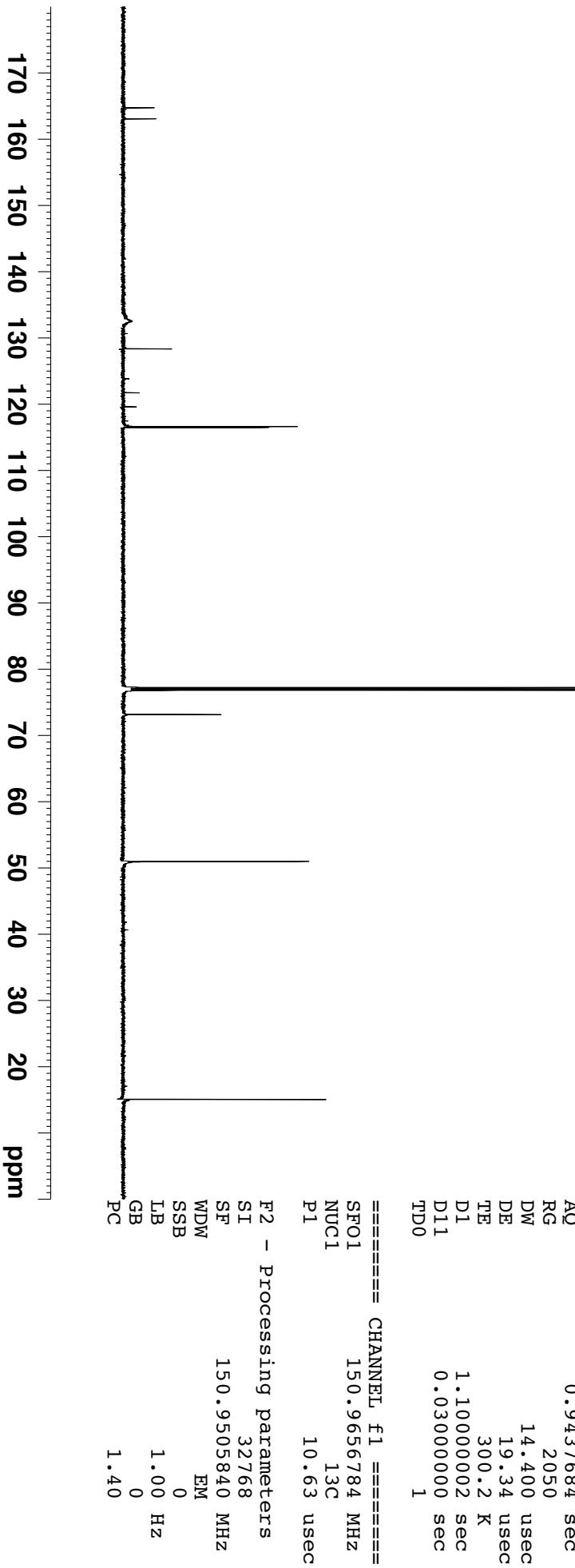
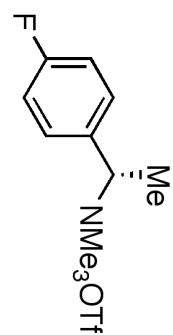
Current Data Parameters
NAME DMM3-CNSI-SALT-16C
EXPNO 1
PROCNO 1

15.05

51.00
50.97
50.95

164.76
163.09
128.36
128.34
123.86
121.74
119.63
117.51
116.63
116.49

73.16

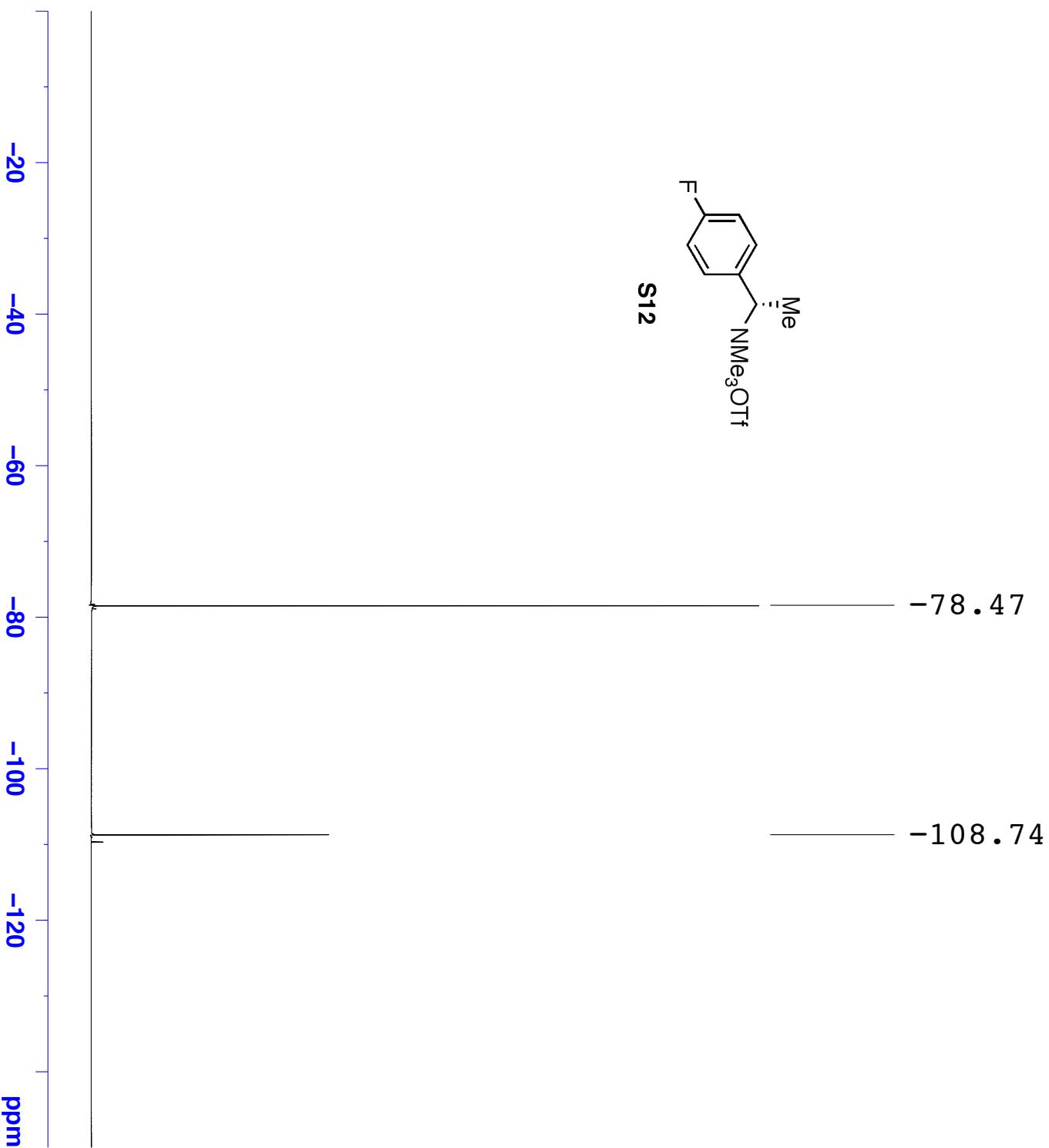


F2 - Acquisition Parameters
Date_ 20120805
Time_ 9.42
INSTRUM spect
PROBHD 5 mm PABBO BB/
PULPROG zgpg55
TD 65536
PULPROG zgpg55
SOLVENT CDCl3
NS 2048
DS 4
SWH 34722.223 Hz
FIDRES 0.529819 Hz
AQ 0.9437684 sec
RG 2050
DW 14.400 usec
DE 19.34 usec
TE 300.2 K
D1 1.1000002 sec
D11 0.0300000 sec
TD0 1

===== CHANNEL f1 =====
SF01 150.9656784 MHz
NUC1 13C
P1 10.63 usec

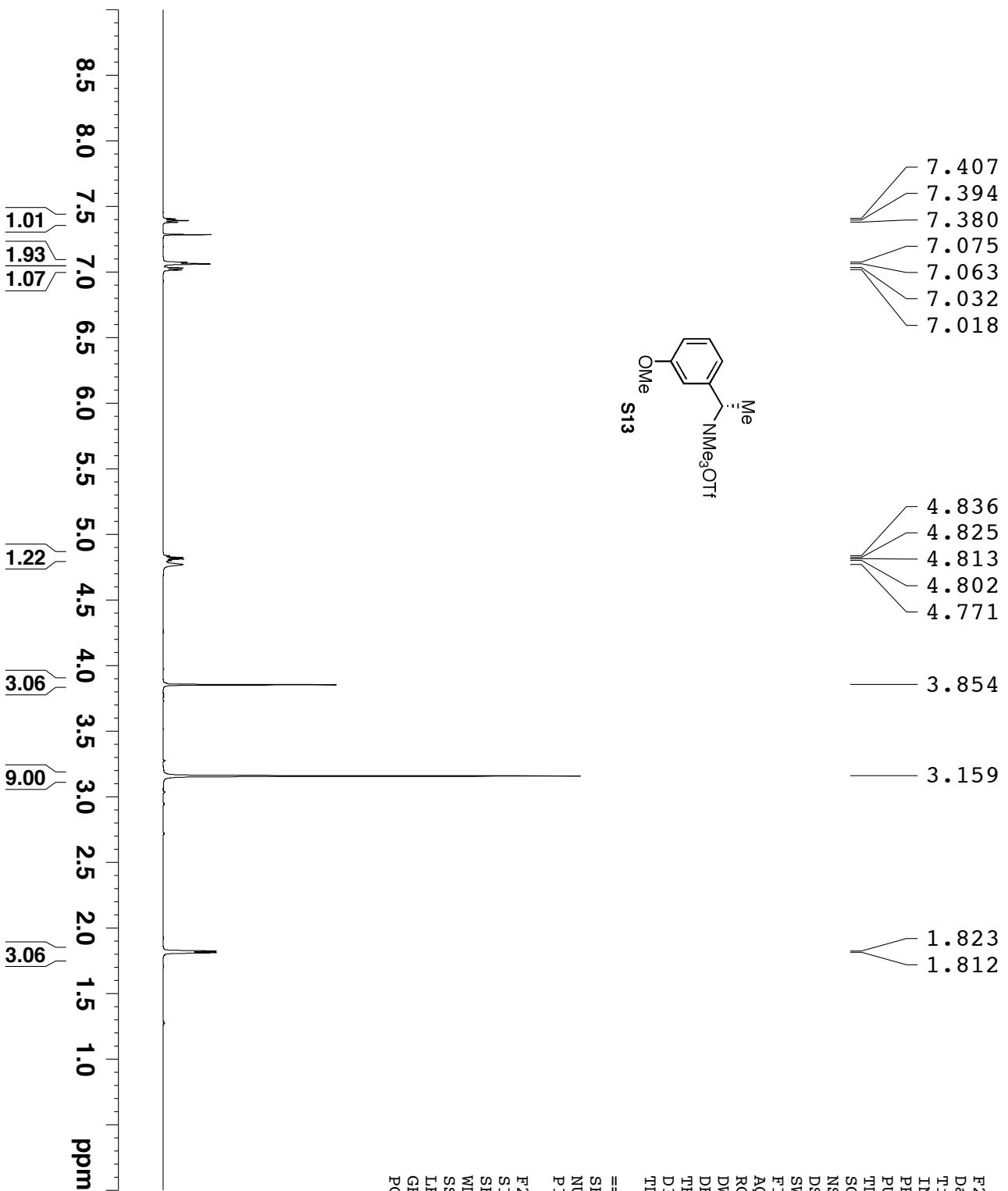
F2 - Processing parameters
SI 32768
SF 150.9505840 MHz
WDW EM
SSB 0
LB 1.00 Hz
GB 0
PC 1.40

Compound s12 19F NMR



Current Data Parameters	
NAME	DMM3-CNSI-SALT16
EXPNO	3
PROCNO	1
F2 - Acquisition Parameters	
DATE	20120803
TIME	19.42
INSTRUM	spect
PROBHD	5 mm PABBO BB/
PULPROG	zgfhigqn
TD	131072
SOLVENT	CDCl ₃
NS	16
DS	4
SWH	133928.578 Hz
FIDRES	1.021794 Hz
AQ	0.4893855 sec
RG	362
DW	3.733 usec
DE	8.00 usec
TE	300.2 K
TD1	3.0000000 sec
D11	0.0300000 sec
D12	0.00002000 sec
TD0	1
===== CHANNEL f1 =====	
SFO1	564.8086803 MHz
NUC1	19F
P1	11.62 usec
F2 - Processing parameters	
SI	65536
SF	564.8651670 MHz
WDW	EM
SSB	0
LB	2.00 Hz
GB	0
PC	1.00

Compound s13 1HNMR



Current Data Parameters
NAME DMM3-CNSI-SALT17
EXPNO 1
PROCNO 1

F2 - Acquisition Parameters
Date 20120803
Time 19.45
INSTRUM spect
PROBHD 5 mm PABBO BB/
PULPROG zg30
TD 65536
SOLVENT CDCl3
NS 8
DS 2
SWH 8403.361 Hz
FIDRES 0.128225 Hz
AQ 3.899420 sec
RG 161
DW 59.500 usec
DE 17.39 usec
TE 300.2 K
D1 1.0000000 sec
TD0 1

===== CHANNEL f1 =====
SF01 600.3233018 MHz
NUC1 1H
P1 10.77 usec

F2 - Processing parameters
SI 65536
SF 600.3200000 MHz
WDW EM
SSB 0
LB 0.30 Hz
GB 1.00
PC

Compound s13 13CNMR

BRUKER

S174

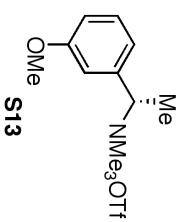
Current Data Parameters
NAME DMM3-CNSI-SALT-17C
EXPNO 1
PROCNO 1

55.56
51.22
51.19
51.17

160.12

74.13

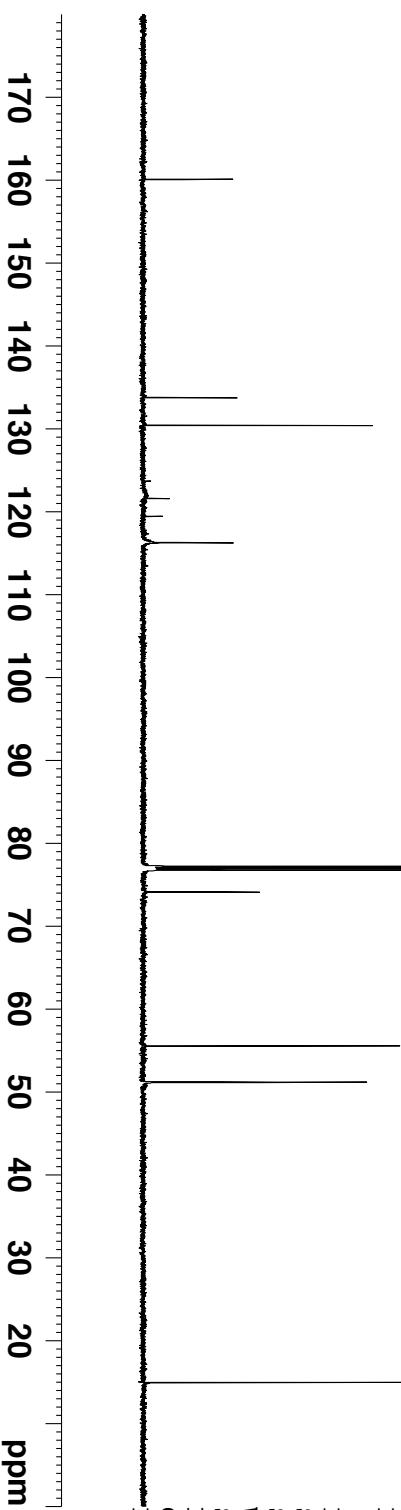
14.95



F2 - Acquisition Parameters
Date_ 20120805
Time_ 10.57
INSTRUM spect
PROBHD 5 mm PABBO BB/
PULPROG zgpg55
TD 65536
SOLVENT CDCl3
NS 2048
DS 4
SWH 34722.223 Hz
FIDRES 0.529819 Hz
AQ 0.9437684 sec
RG 2050
DW 14.400 usec
DE 19.34 usec
TE 300.2 K
D1 1.1000002 sec
D11 0.0300000 sec
TD0 1

===== CHANNEL f1 =====
SF01 150.9656784 MHz
NUC1 13C
P1 10.63 usec

F2 - Processing parameters
SI 32768
SF 150.9505840 MHz
WDW EM
SSB 0
LB 1.00 Hz
GB 0
PC 1.40

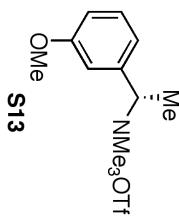


Compound S13 19FNMR

Current Data Parameters
 NAME DMM3-CNSI-SALT17
 EXPNO 3
 PROCNO 1

S175

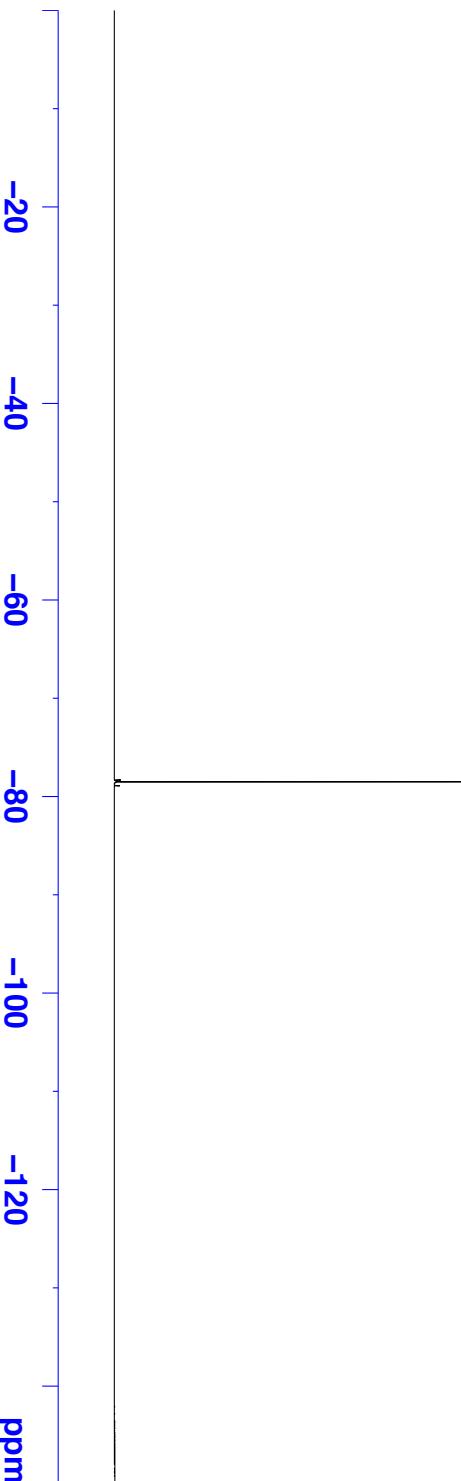
-78.49



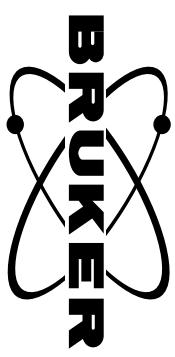
F2 - Acquisition Parameters
 Date 20120803
 Time 19.58
 INSTRUM spect
 PROBHD 5 mm PABBO BB/
 PULPROG zgflqgn
 TD 131072
 SOLVENT CDCl3
 NS 16
 DS 4
 SWH 133928.578 Hz
 FIDRES 1.021794 Hz
 AQ 0.4893855 sec
 RG 3.62
 DW 3.733 usec
 DE 8.00 usec
 TE 300.2 K
 D1 3.000000 sec
 D11 0.0300000 sec
 D12 0.00002000 sec
 TDO 1

===== CHANNEL f1 =====
 SFO1 564.8086803 MHz
 NUC1 19F
 P1 11.62 usec

F2 - Processing parameters
 ST 65536
 SF 564.8651670 MHz
 WDW EM
 SSB 0
 LB 2.00 Hz
 GB 0
 PC 1.00

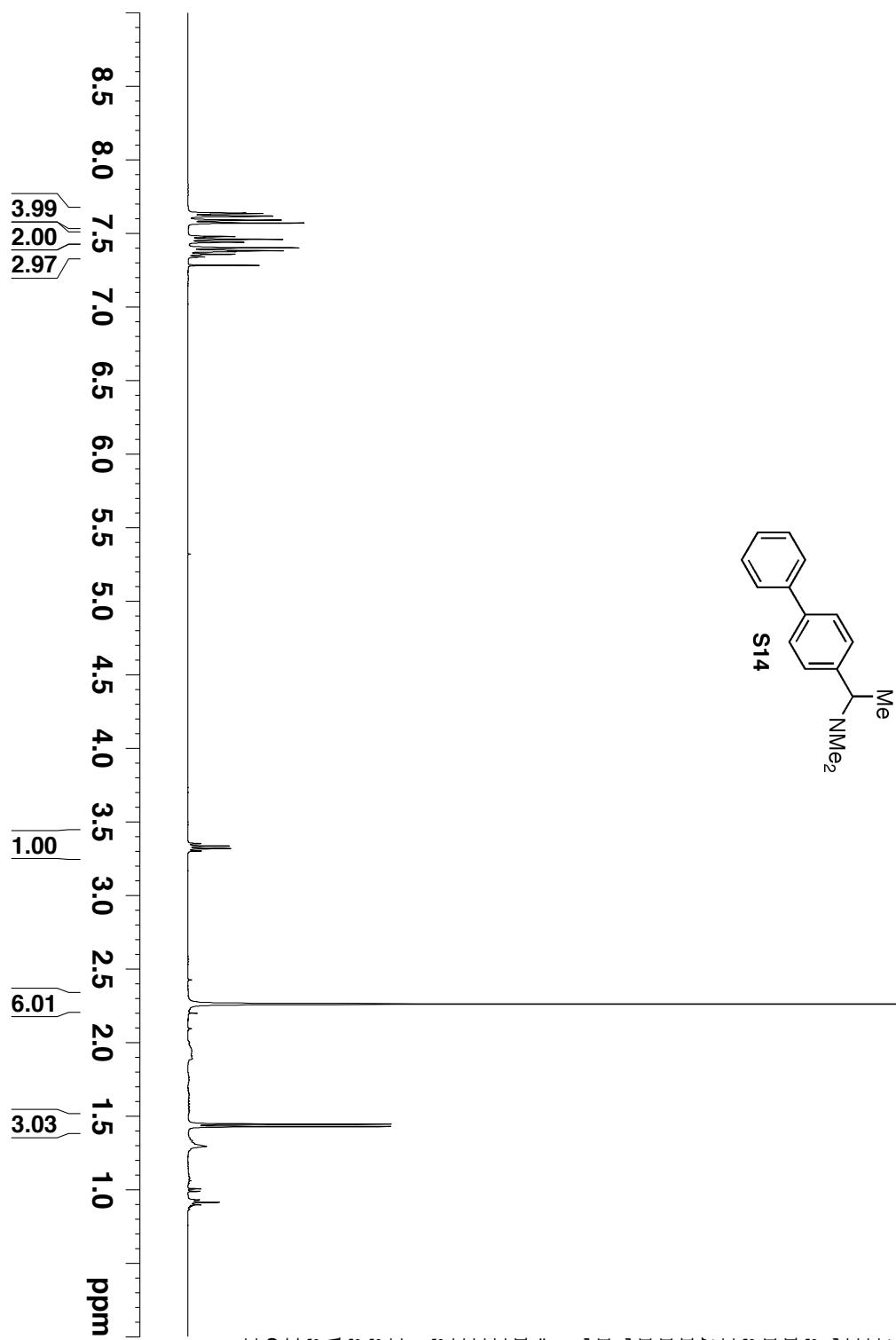
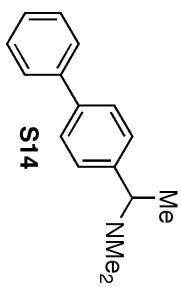


Compound, S-14, ^1H NMR



S176

7.637
7.620
7.618
7.593
7.572
7.480
7.461
7.442
7.404
7.383
7.378
7.365
7.360
7.342



Current Data Parameters
NAME PM-4-12
EXPNO 1
PROCNO 1

F2 - Acquisition Parameters
Date 20120628
Time 13.19
INSTRUM spect
PROBHD 5 mm CPQNP 1H/
PULPROG zg30
TD 65536
SOLVENT CDCl₃
NS 16
DS 2
SWH 8278.146 Hz
FIDRES 0.126314 Hz
AQ 3.9584243 sec
RG 10.1
DW 60.400 usec
DE 6.00 usec
TE 298.2 K
D1 1.0000000 sec
TD0 1

===== CHANNEL f1 =====

NUC1	1H
P1	15.00 usec
PL1	4.90 dB
PL1W	3.30822015 W
SFO1	400.1324710 MHz

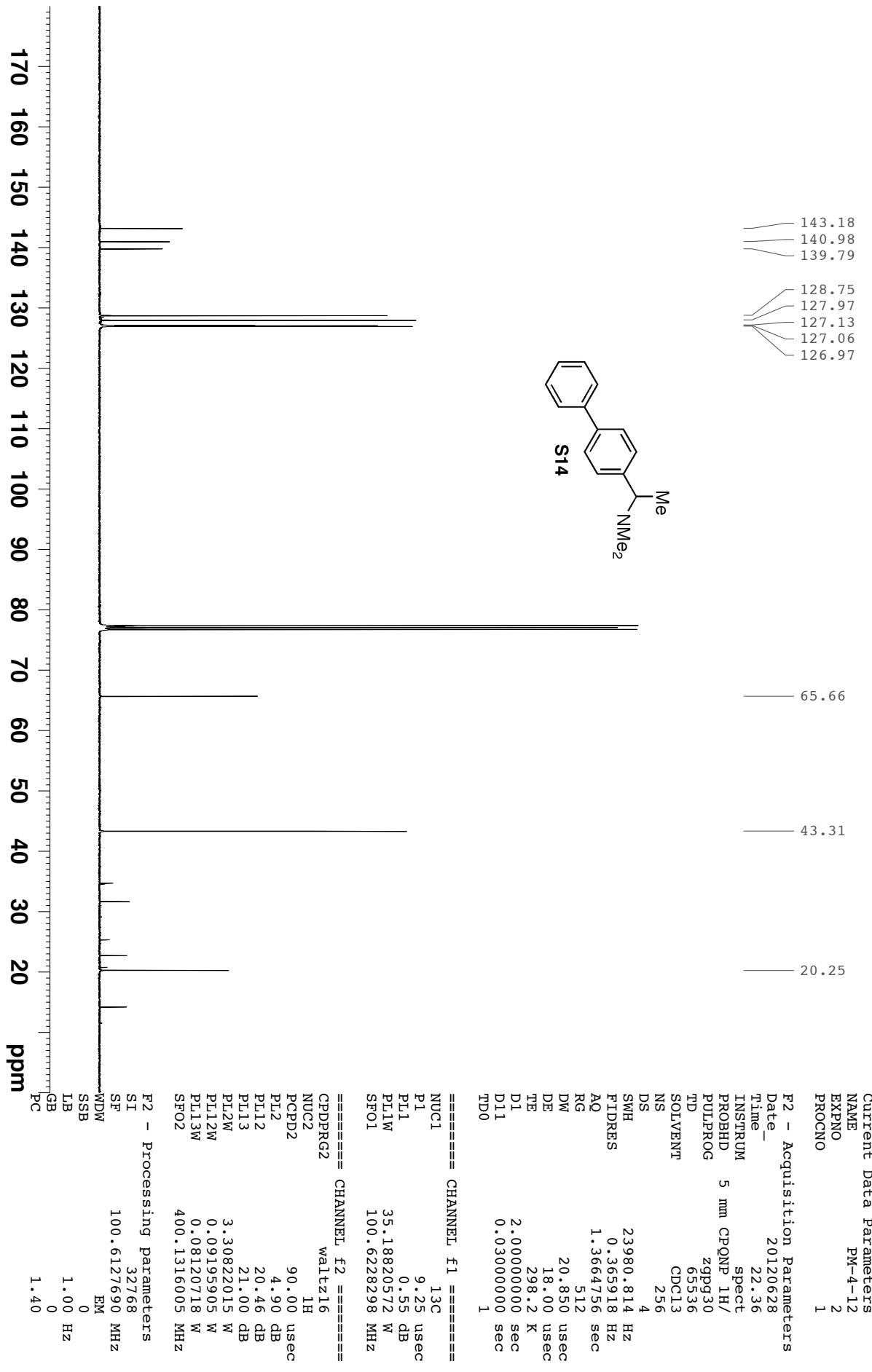
F2 - Processing parameters

SI	32768
SF	400.1300000 MHz
WDW	EM
SSB	0
LB	0.30 Hz
GB	1.00
PC	

Compound S-14, ^{13}C NMR



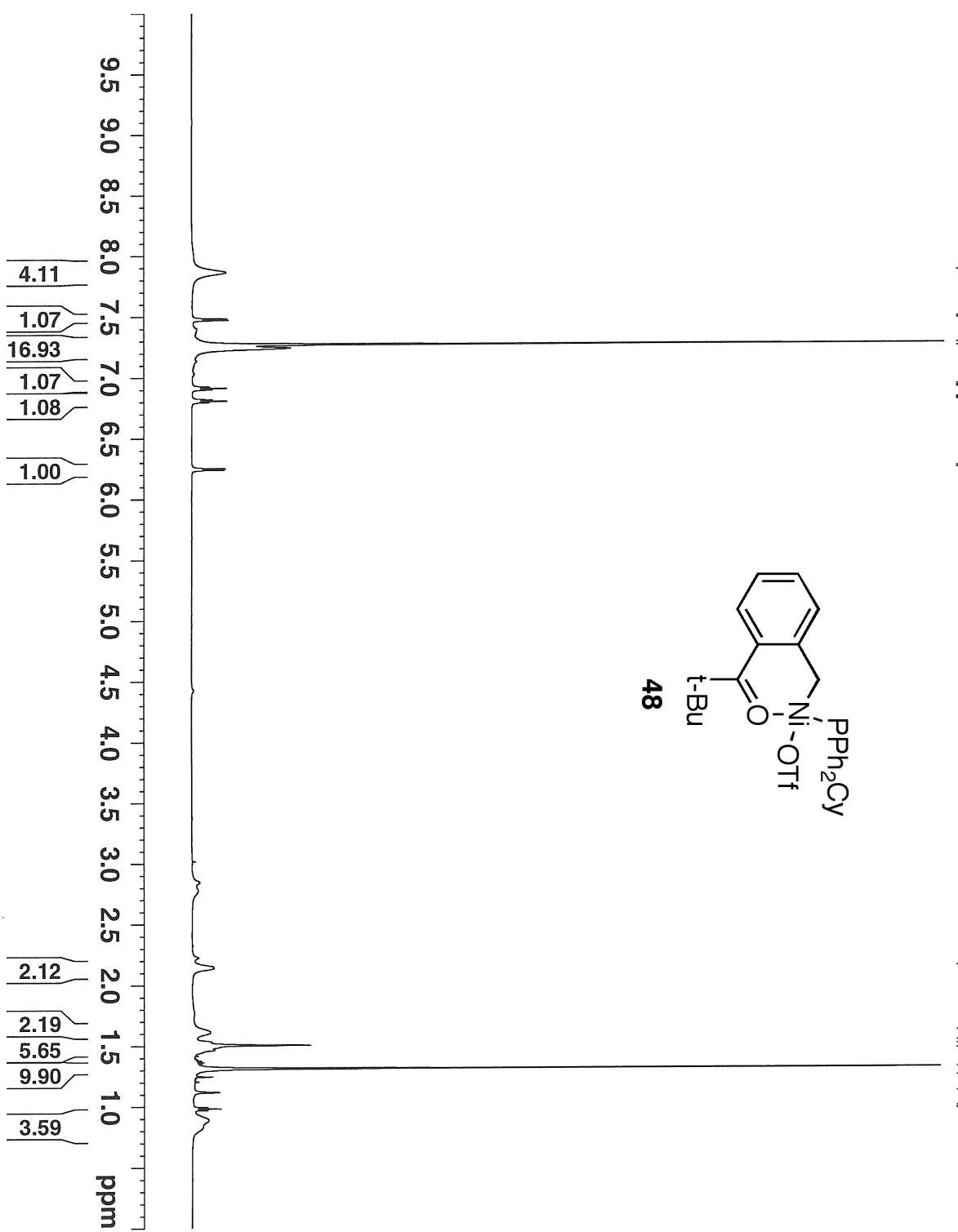
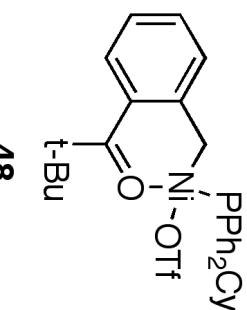
S177



Compound **48**, ^1H NMR

7.865
7.485
7.473
7.271
7.244
6.928
6.915
6.903
6.823
6.810
6.798
6.252
6.240

2.144
1.613
1.530
1.504
1.466
1.312
1.246
1.118
0.993
0.981
0.969



NAME	first
EXPNO	1
PROCNO	1
Date_	20120831
Time	10.36
INSTRUM	spect
PROBHD	5 mm PAXTII 1H/
PULPROG	zg30
TD	65536
SOLVENT	C6D6
NS	16
DS	2
SWH	12376.237 Hz
FIDRES	0.188846 Hz
AQ	2.6477449 sec
RG	35.9
DW	40.400 use
DE	6.50 use
TE	298.0 K
D1	1.0000000 sec
TD0	1
===== CHANNEL f1 =====	
NUC1	1H
P1	9.90
PL1	0.00
PL1W	0.00 dB
SFO1	14.97084332 MHz
SI	600.1337060 MHz
SF	32768
MDW	no
SSB	0
LB	0.00 Hz
GB	0
PC	1.00

BRUKER

216.21

43.68

38.13

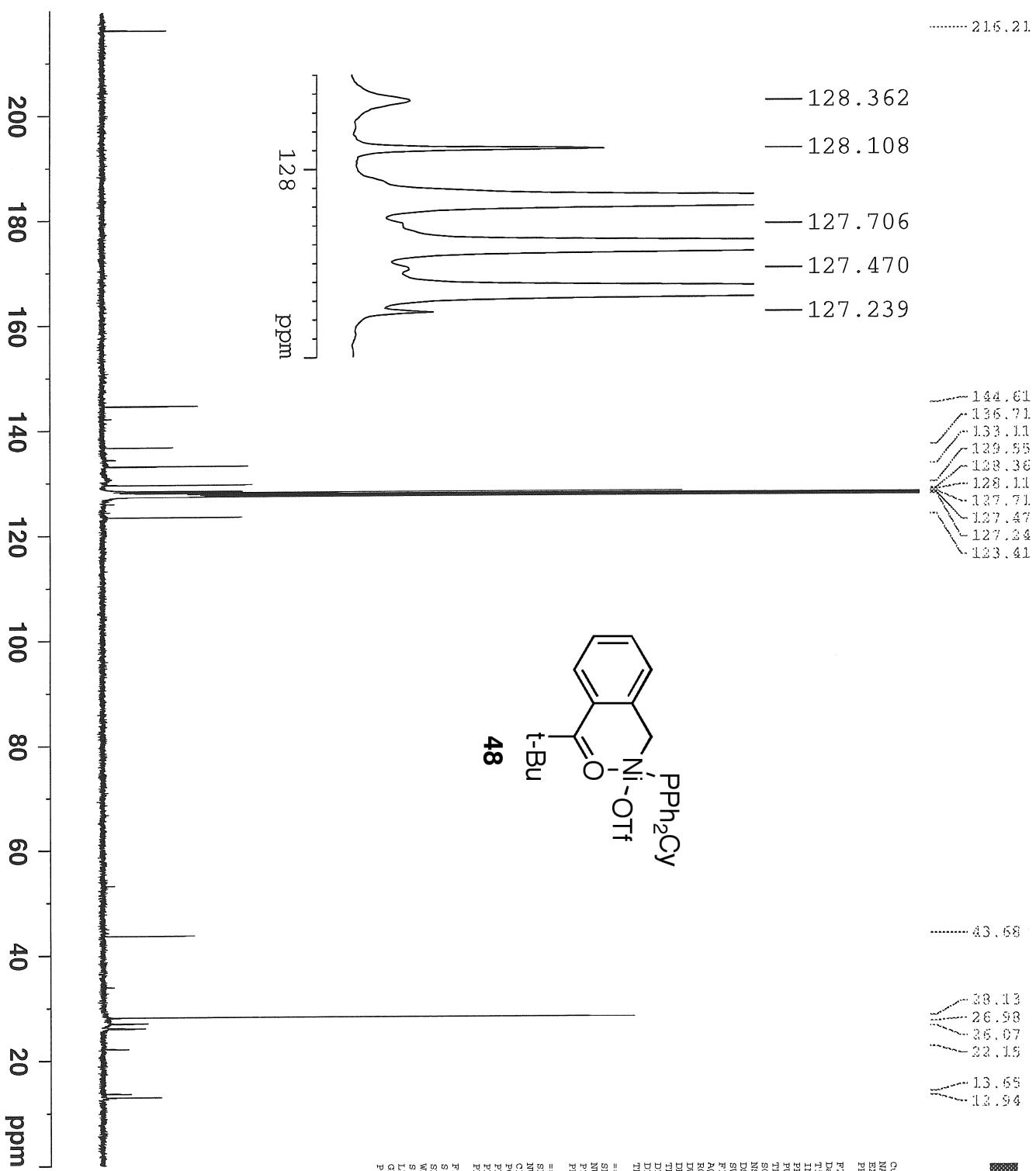
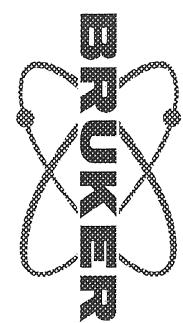
26.93

26.07

22.15

13.65

12.94



```

Current: Data Parameters
NAME: DMSO-Pv-Nickel complex benzyl amine derivative-cl
EXPT: 1
PRONO: 1

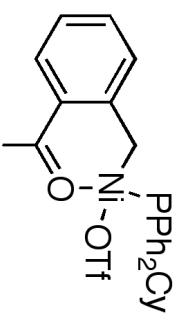
F2 - Acquisition Parameters
Date: 20120829
Time: 15.22
INSTRUM: spect
PROBHD: 5 mm PABBO BB7
PULPROG: zgpg30
TD: 65536
SOLVENT: C6D6
NS: 999
DS: 1
SWH: 1000.4
FIDRES: 24038.496 Hz
AQ: 1.3033488 sec
RG: 20.600 usec
DW: 22.62 usec
TB: 333.0 K
D1: 2.0000000 sec
D11: 0.0300000 sec
TDD: 1

===== CHANNEL f1 =====
SFO1: 100.6278593 MHz
NUC1: 13C
P1: 16.00 usec
PLW1: 43.0000000 W

===== CHANNEL f2 =====
SFO2: 400.1516006 MHz
NUC2: 1H
CPDP12: waltz16
PCPD2: 90.00 usec
PLW2: 10.0000000 W
PLW12: 0.27042001 W
PLW13: 0.21904001 W

F2 - Processing parameters
SI: 32768
SF: 100.6177980 MHz
WDW: EM
SSB: 0
LB: 1.00 Hz
QB: 0
PC: 1.40

```



Current Data Parameters
 NAME PM-3-279-1-F
 EXPNO 3
 PROCNO 1

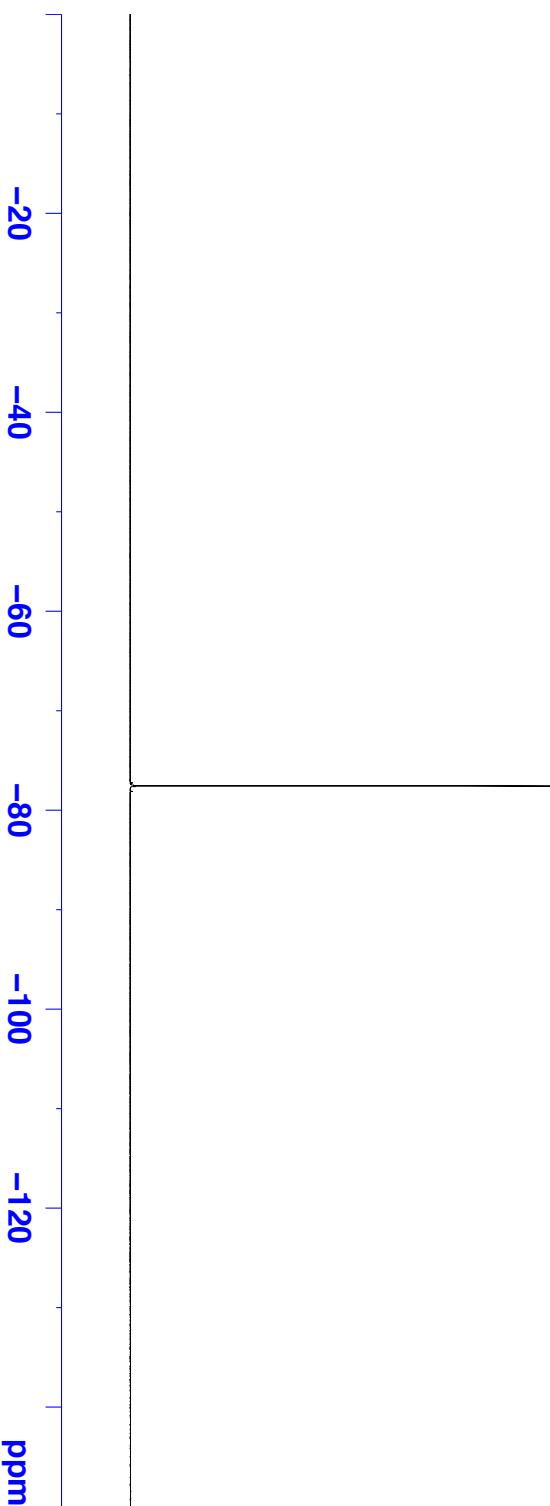
F2 - Acquisition Parameters
 Date 20120609
 Time 17.04
 INSTRUM spect
 PROBHD 5 mm PABBO BB/
 PULPROG zg30
 TD 131072
 SOLVENT C6D6
 NS 16
 DS 4
 SWH 89285.711 Hz
 FIDRES 0.681196 Hz
 AQ 0.7340032 sec
 RG 203
 DW 5.600 usec
 DE 10.00 usec
 TE 300.0 K
 D1 1.0000000 sec
 TD0 1

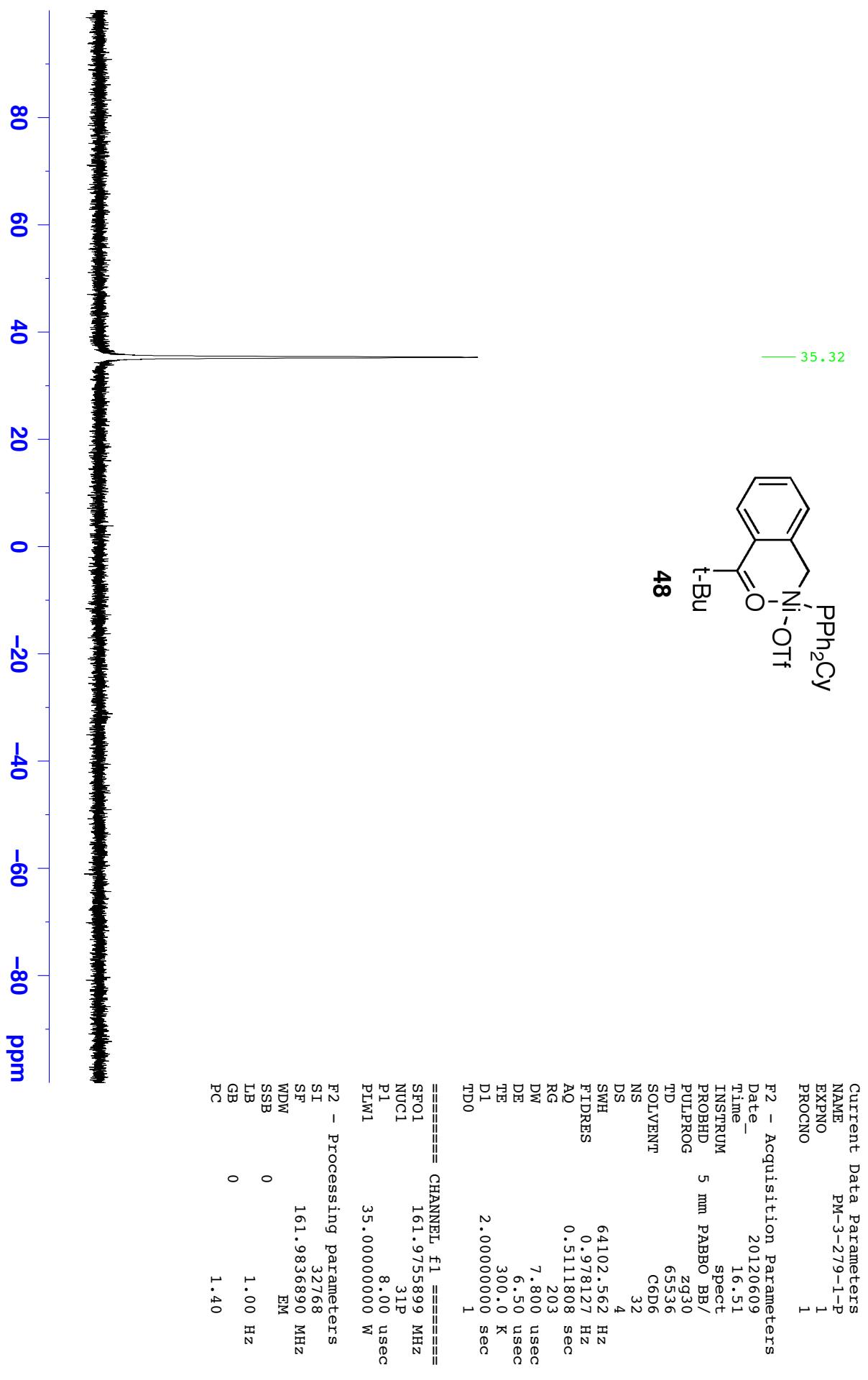
===== CHANNEL f1 =====

SFO1 376.4795333 MHz
 NUC1 19F
 P1 15.00 usec
 PLW1 13.50000000 W

F2 - Processing parameters

SI 65536
 SF 376.5171850 MHz
 WDW EM
 SSB 0
 LB 0.30 Hz
 GB 0
 PC 1.00

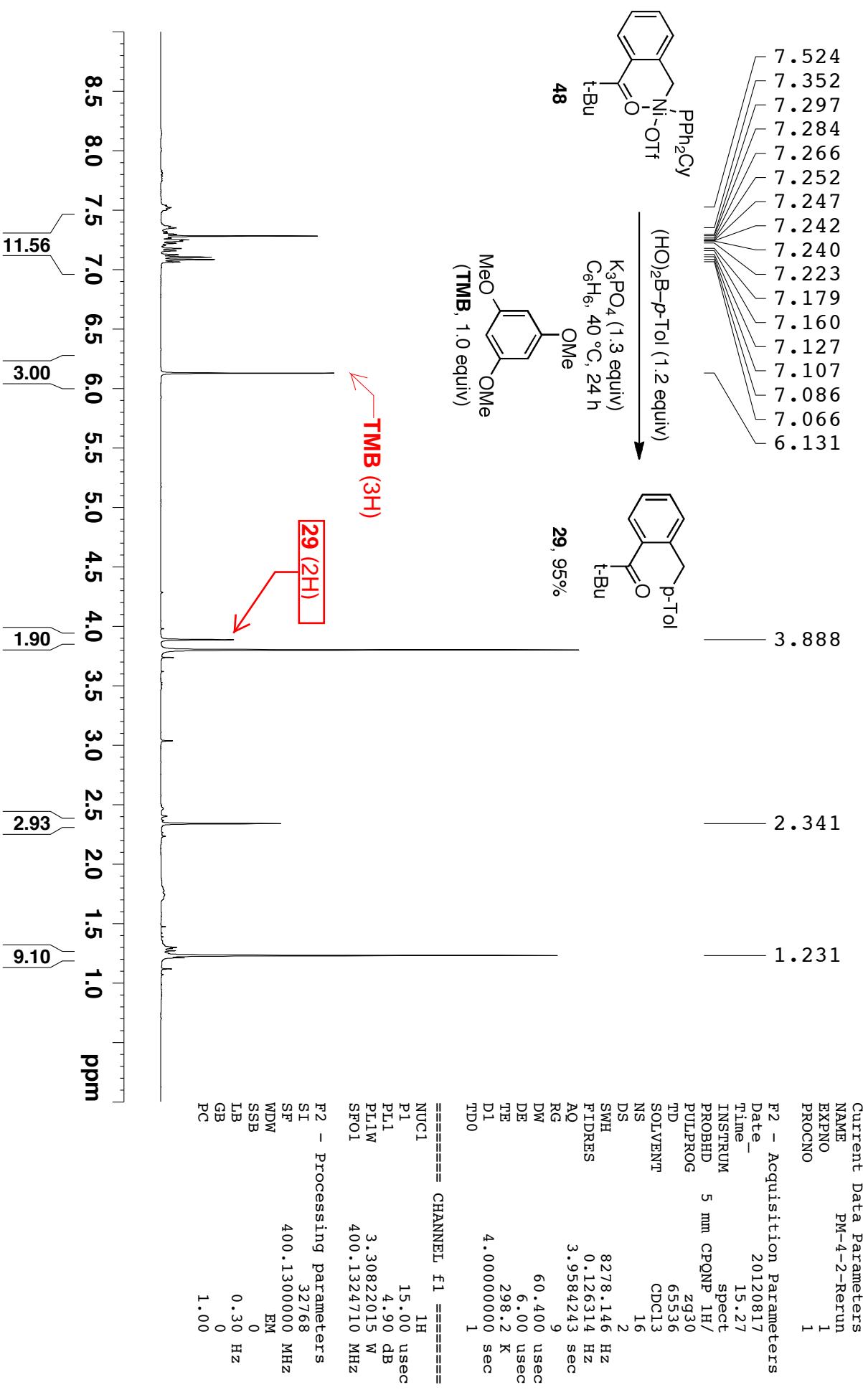




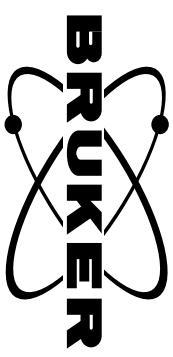
Compound 29, ¹H NMR with internal standard-1

BRUKER

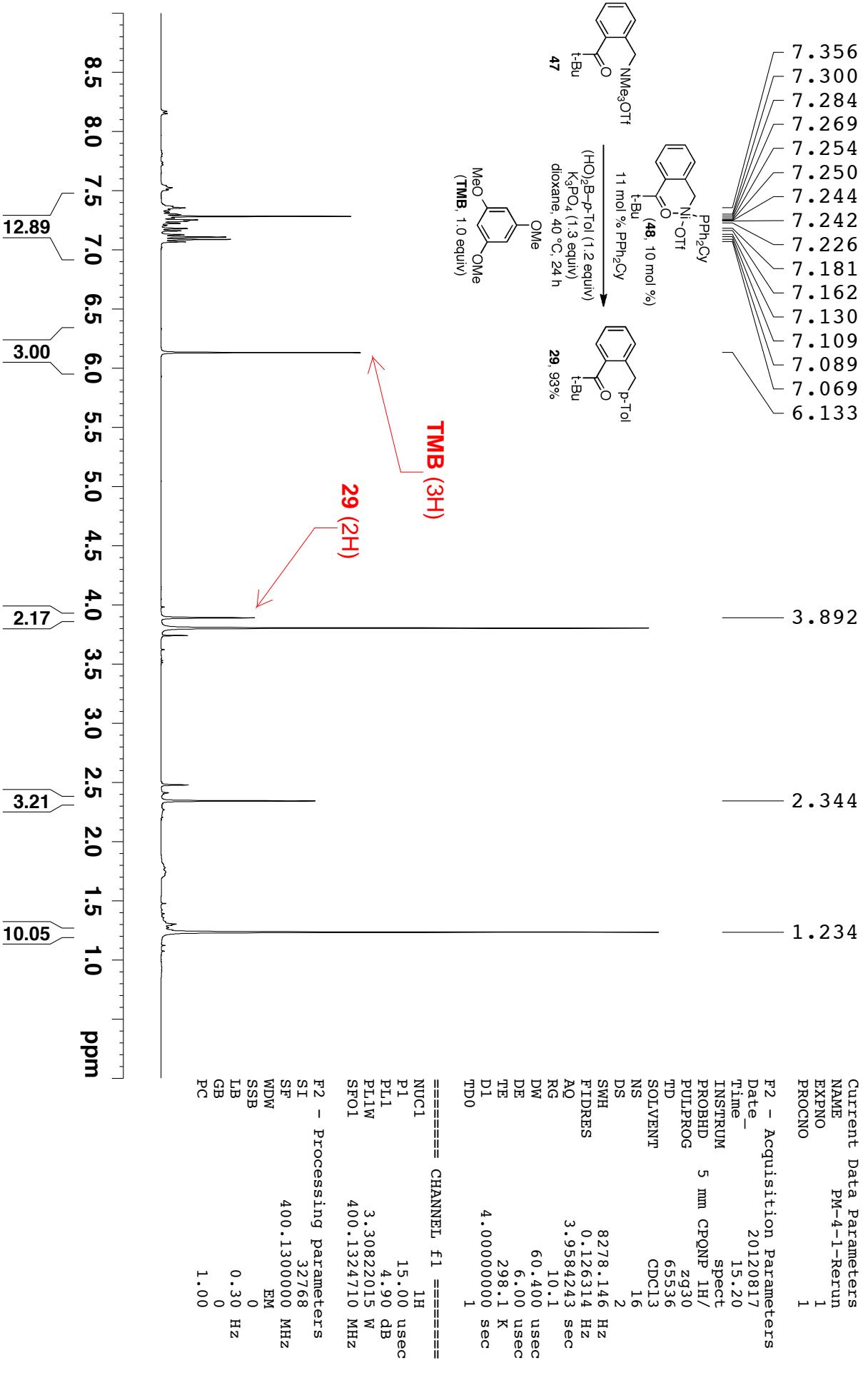
S182



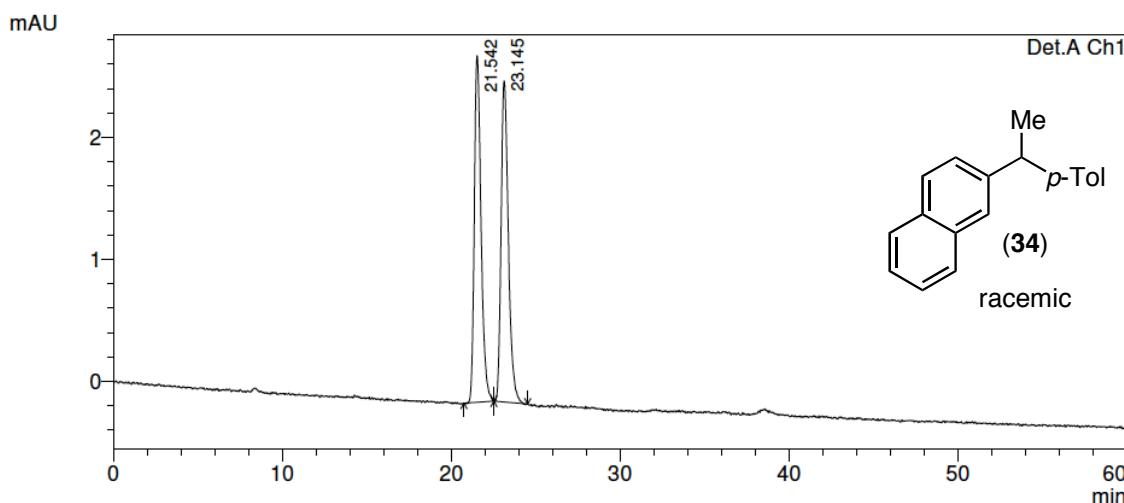
Compound 29, ^1H NMR, with Internal Standard-2



S183



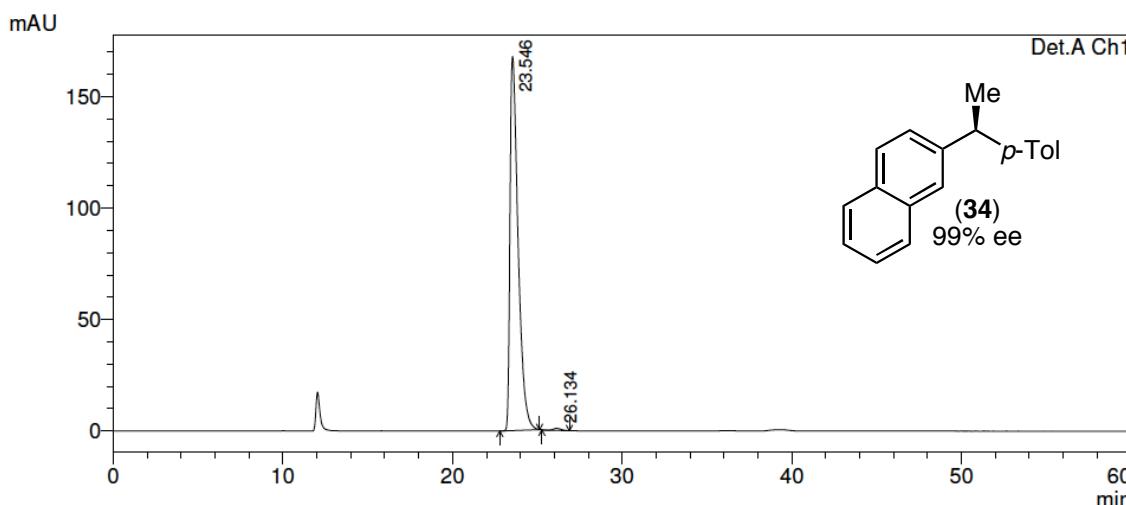
Compound 34, racemic



Detector A Ch1 254nm

Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Height	Area %	Height %
1	21.542	78839	2843	50.033	51.898
2	23.145	78735	2635	49.967	48.102
Total		157574	5478	100.000	100.000

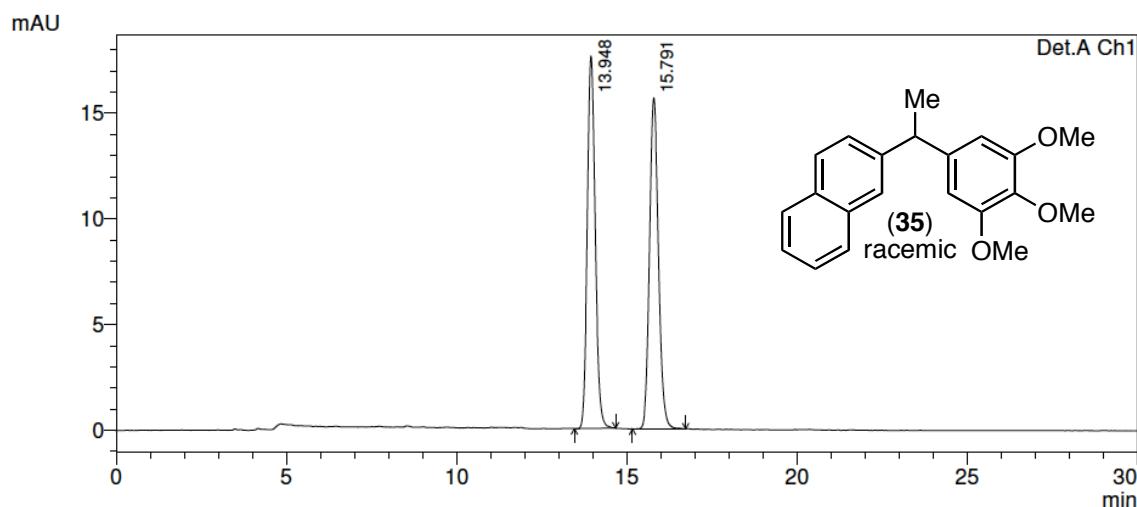
Compound 34, enantioenriched



Detector A Ch1 254nm

Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Height	Area %	Height %
1	23.546	5566610	167841	99.555	99.426
2	26.134	24902	968	0.445	0.574
Total		5591512	168810	100.000	100.000

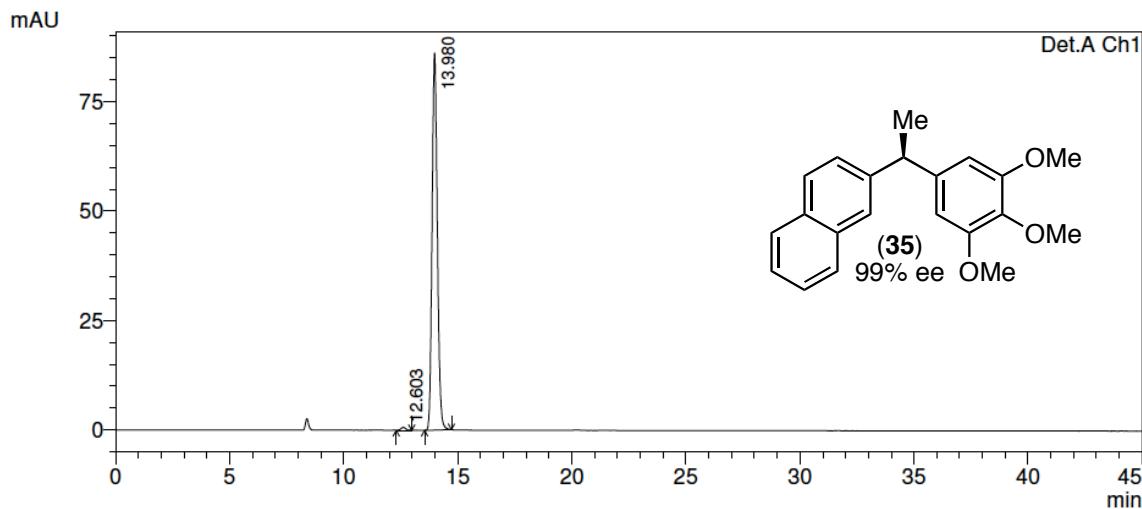
Compound 35, racemic



Detector A Ch1 254nm

Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Height	Area %	Height %
1	13.948	285216	17625	49.867	52.956
2	15.791	286735	15657	50.133	47.044
Total		571950	33282	100.000	100.000

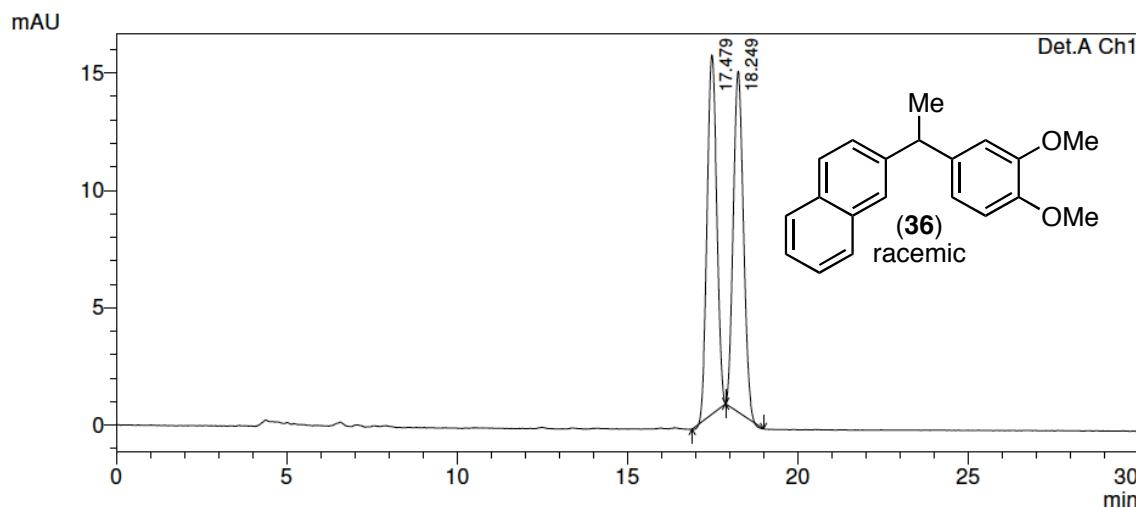
Compound 35, enantioenriched



Detector A Ch1 254nm

Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Height	Area %	Height %
1	12.603	9624	673	0.691	0.776
2	13.980	1383627	86096	99.309	99.224
Total		1393251	86769	100.000	100.000

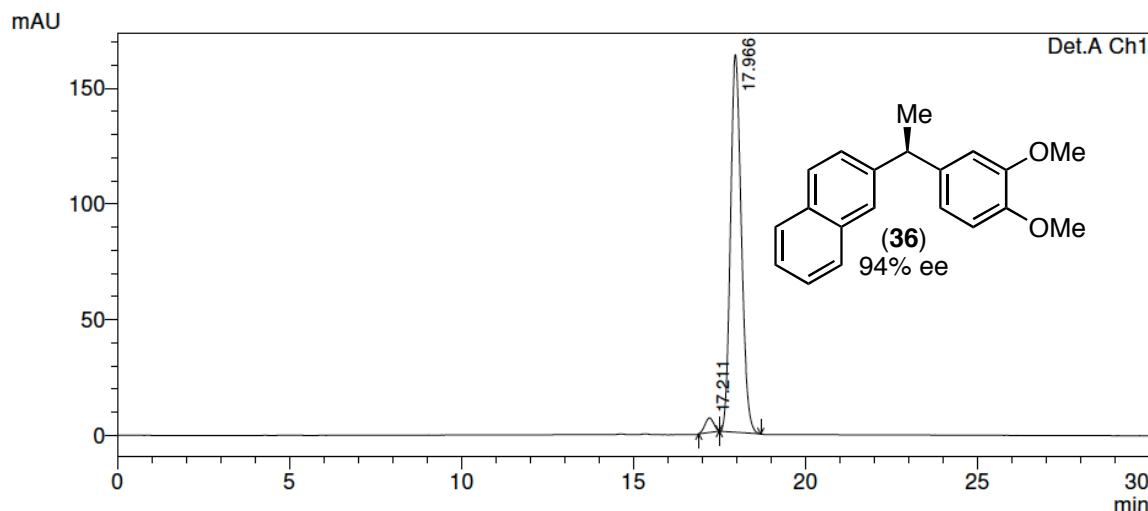
Compound 36, racemic



Detector A Ch1 254nm

Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Height	Area %	Height %
1	17.479	302437	15327	50.083	51.327
2	18.249	301434	14534	49.917	48.673
Total		603871	29861	100.000	100.000

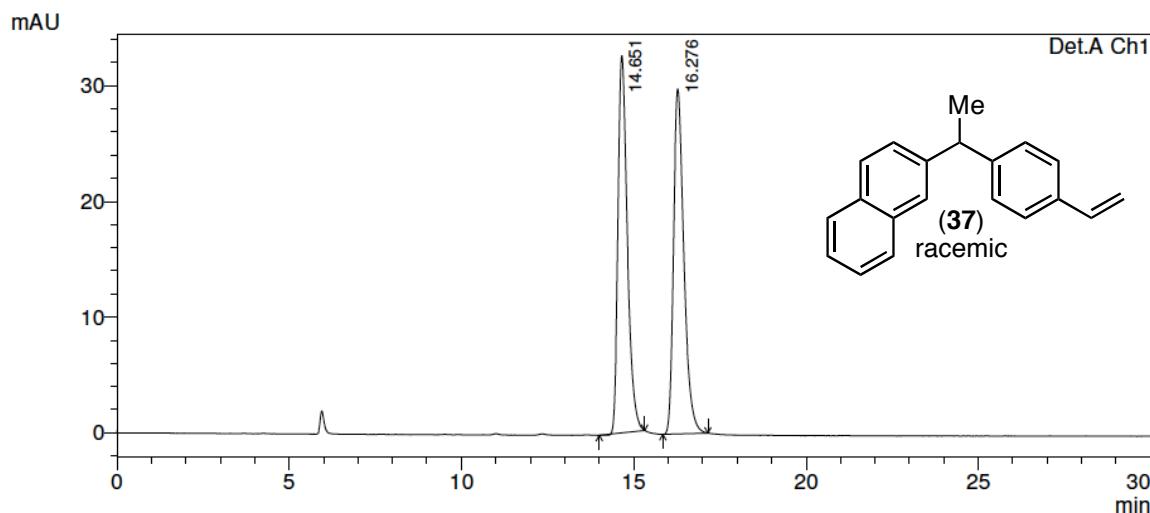
Compound 36, enantioenriched



Detector A Ch1 254nm

Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Height	Area %	Height %
1	17.211	109447	6268	2.965	3.698
2	17.966	3582462	163249	97.035	96.302
Total		3691909	169517	100.000	100.000

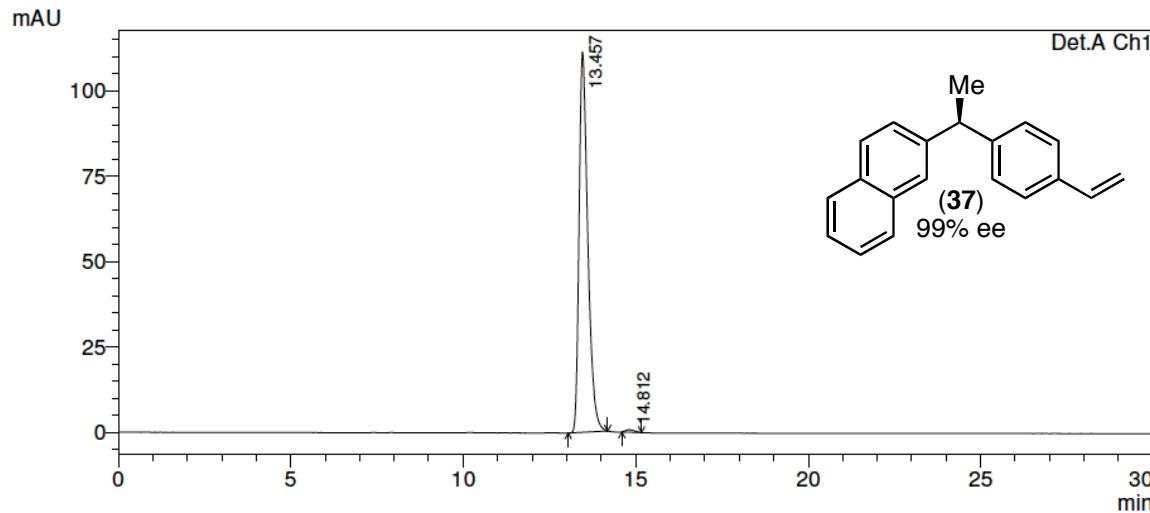
Compound 37, racemic



Detector A Ch1 254nm

Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Height	Area %	Height %
1	14.651	613434	32600	49.600	52.224
2	16.276	623336	29824	50.400	47.776
Total		1236770	62424	100.000	100.000

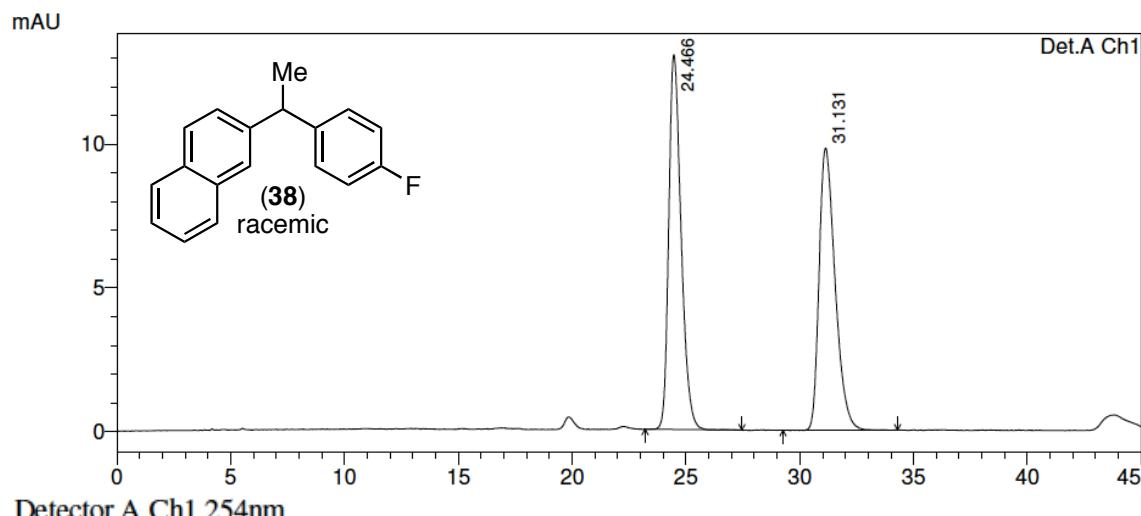
Compound 37, enantioenriched



Detector A Ch1 254nm

Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Height	Area %	Height %
1	13.457	1974070	111453	99.363	99.316
2	14.812	12651	768	0.637	0.684
Total		1986720	112220	100.000	100.000

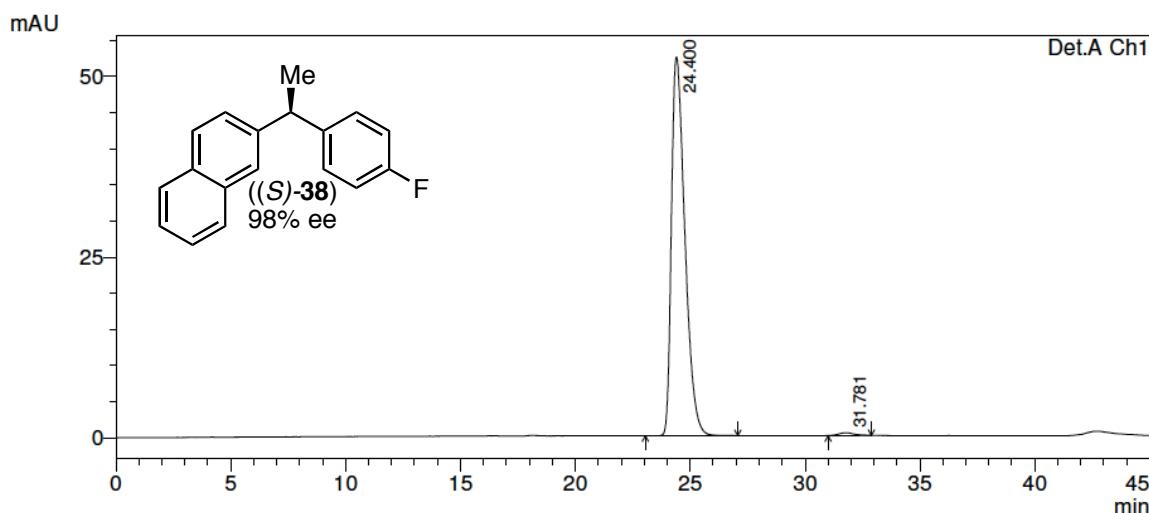
Compound 38, racemic



Detector A Ch1 254nm

Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Height	Area %	Height %
1	24.466	492703	13047	50.652	57.061
2	31.131	480018	9818	49.348	42.939
Total		972721	22865	100.000	100.000

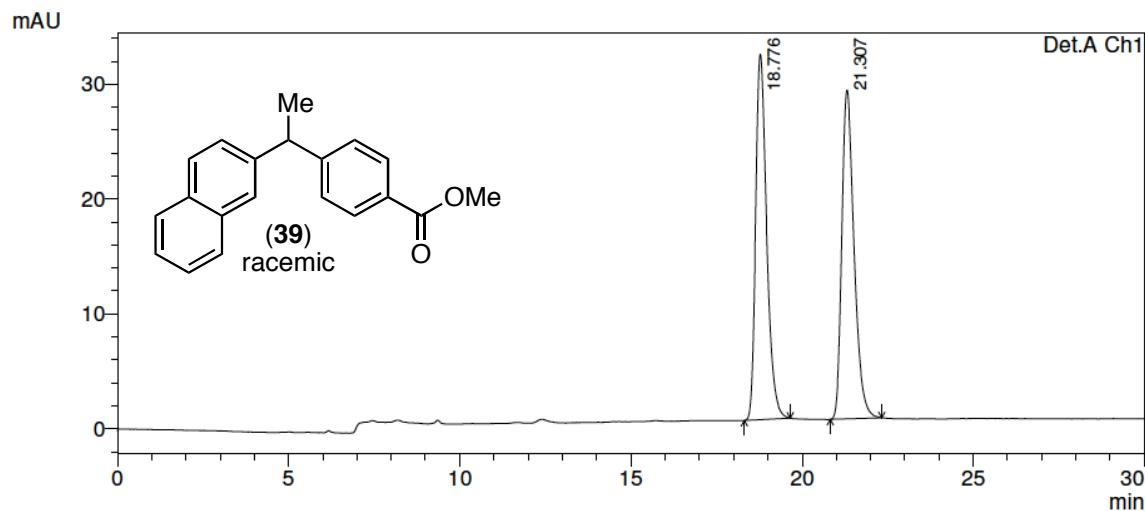
Compound (S)-38, enantioenriched



Detector A Ch1 254nm

Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Height	Area %	Height %
1	24.400	2134769	52398	99.141	99.241
2	31.781	18499	401	0.859	0.759
Total		2153267	52798	100.000	100.000

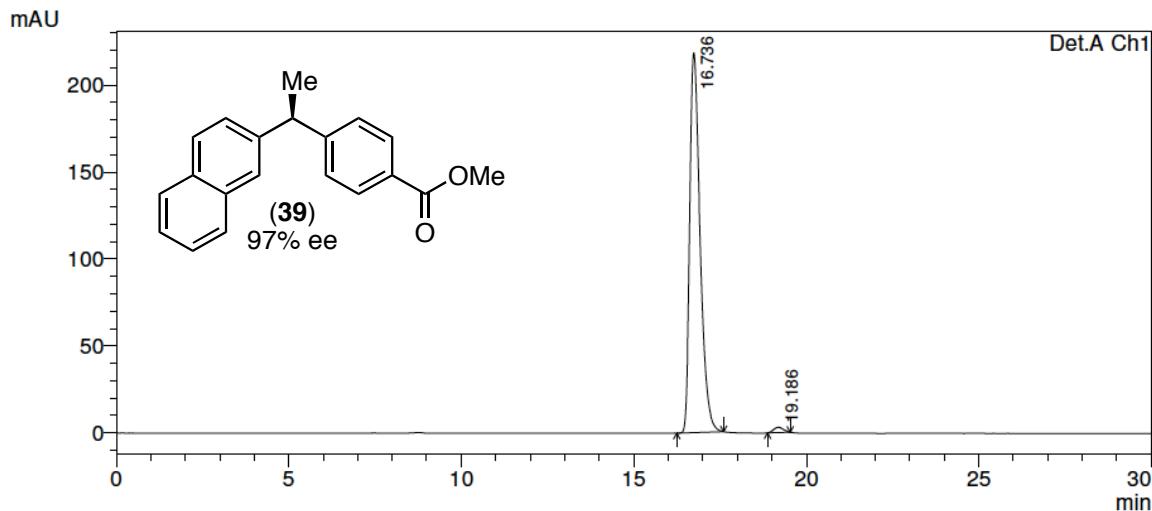
Compound 39, racemic



Detector A Ch1 254nm

Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Height	Area %	Height %
1	18.776	710130	31808	49.943	52.627
2	21.307	711755	28632	50.057	47.373
Total		1421885	60439	100.000	100.000

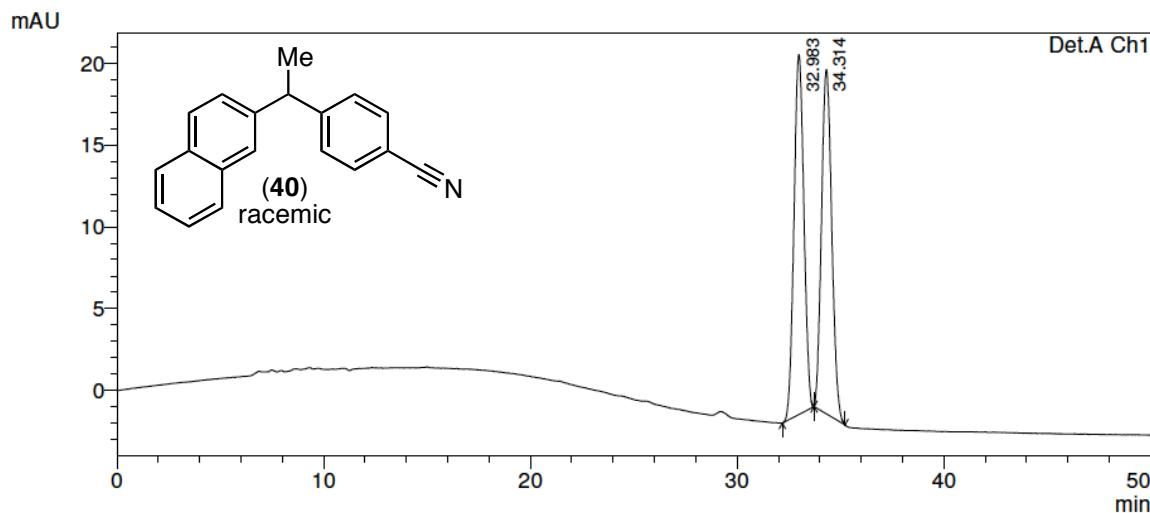
Compound 39, enantioenriched



Detector A Ch1 254nm

Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Height	Area %	Height %
1	16.736	4554335	218340	98.733	98.654
2	19.186	58440	2979	1.267	1.346
Total		4612775	221319	100.000	100.000

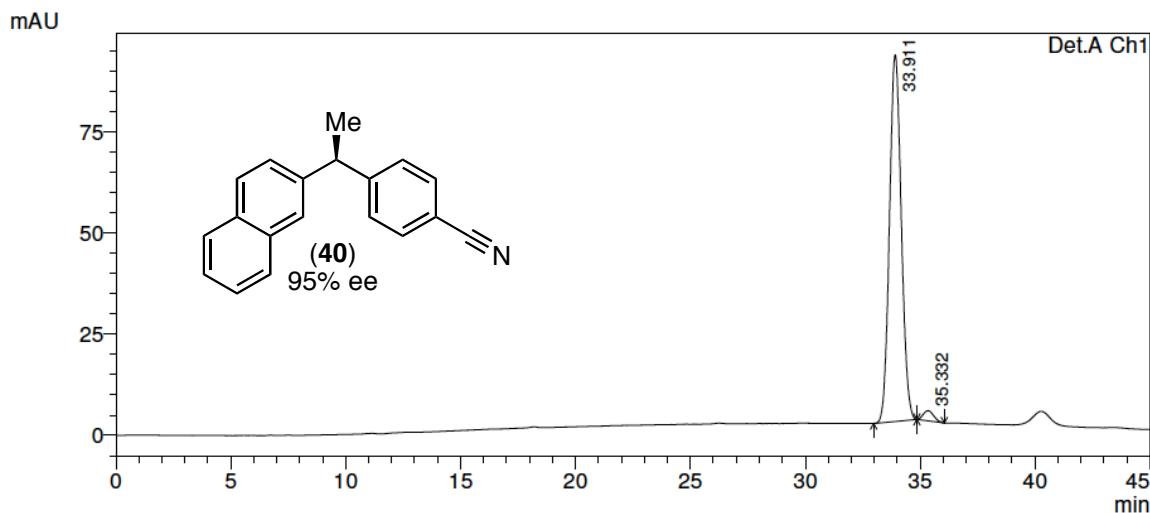
Compound 40, racemic



Detector A Ch1 254nm

Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Height	Area %	Height %
1	32.983	730166	22010	50.195	51.100
2	34.314	724491	21062	49.805	48.900
Total		1454656	43072	100.000	100.000

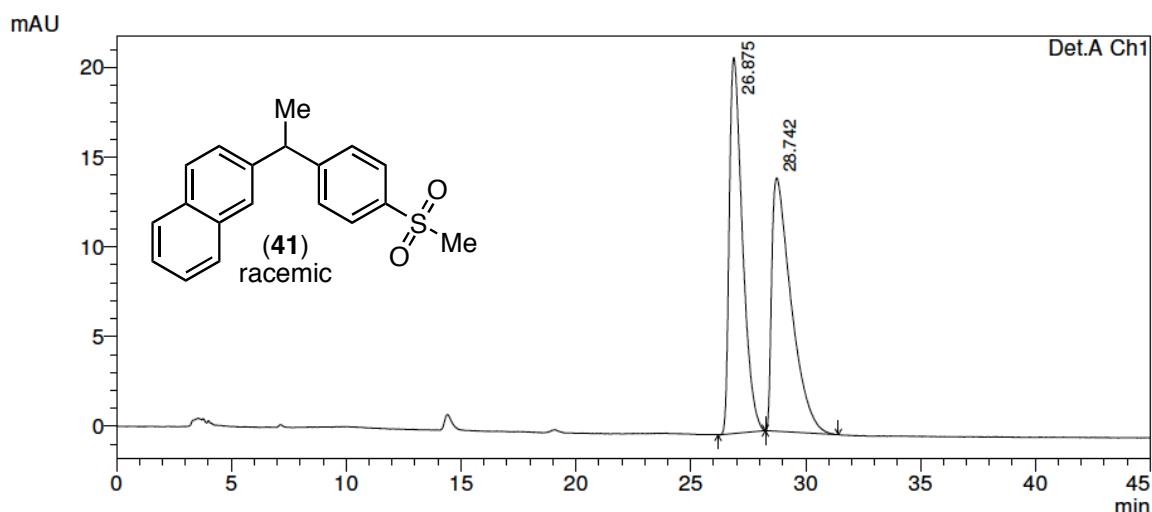
Compound 40, enantioenriched



Detector A Ch1 254nm

Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Height	Area %	Height %
1	33.911	3237525	90626	97.585	97.294
2	35.332	80119	2521	2.415	2.706
Total		3317644	93147	100.000	100.000

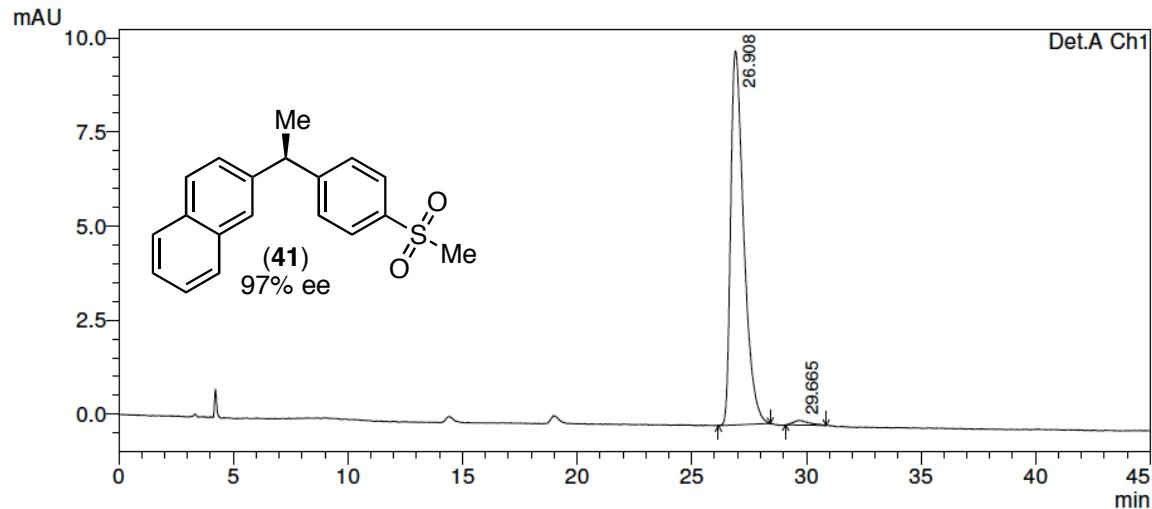
Compound 41, racemic



Detector A Ch1 254nm

Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Height	Area %	Height %
1	26.875	834248	20960	50.169	59.752
2	28.742	828620	14118	49.831	40.248
Total		1662868	35078	100.000	100.000

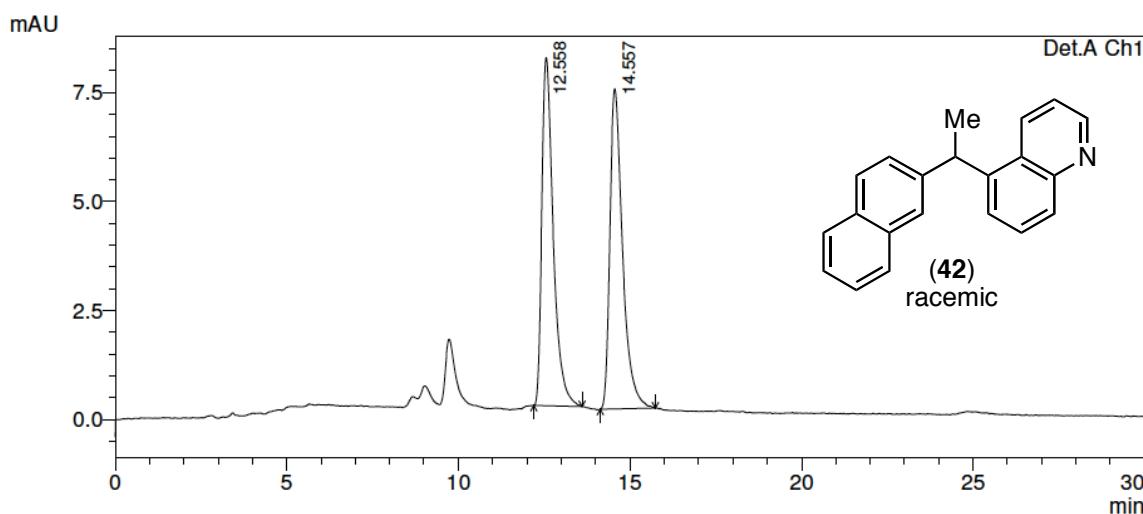
Compound 41, enantioenriched



Detector A Ch1 254nm

Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Height	Area %	Height %
1	26.908	394994	9940	98.526	98.737
2	29.665	5908	127	1.474	1.263
Total		400903	10067	100.000	100.000

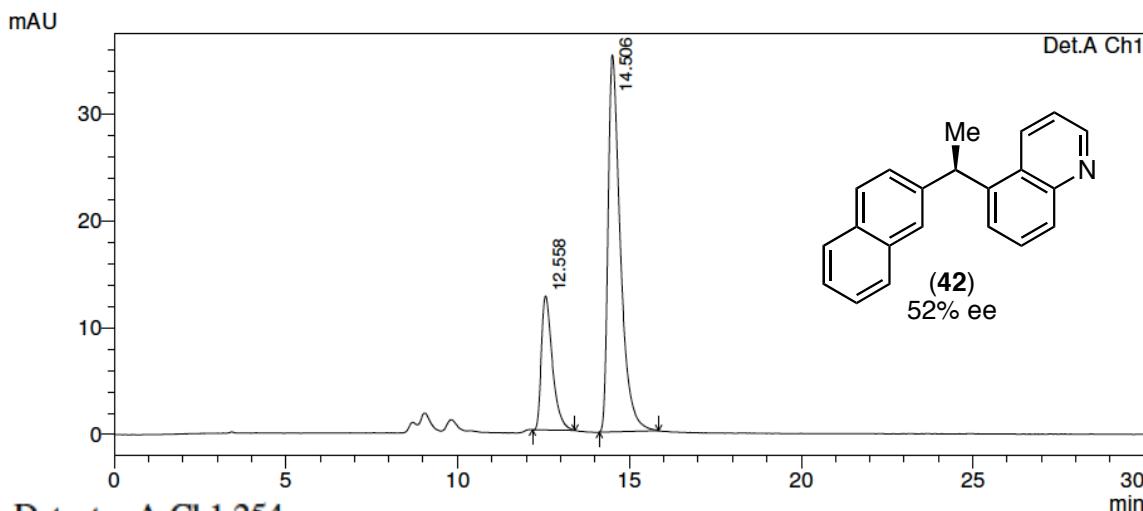
Compound 42, racemic



Detector A Ch1 254nm

Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Height	Area %	Height %
1	12.558	184602	7985	49.489	52.083
2	14.557	188417	7346	50.511	47.917
Total		373020	15331	100.000	100.000

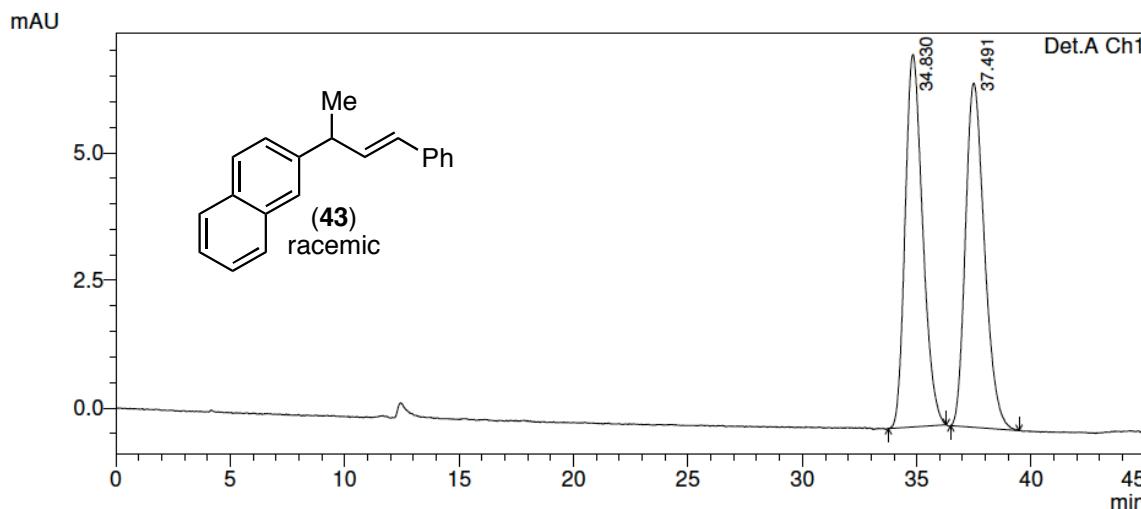
Compound 42, enantioenriched



Detector A Ch1 254nm

Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Height	Area %	Height %
1	12.558	279764	12542	24.105	26.230
2	14.506	880842	35272	75.895	73.770
Total		1160606	47814	100.000	100.000

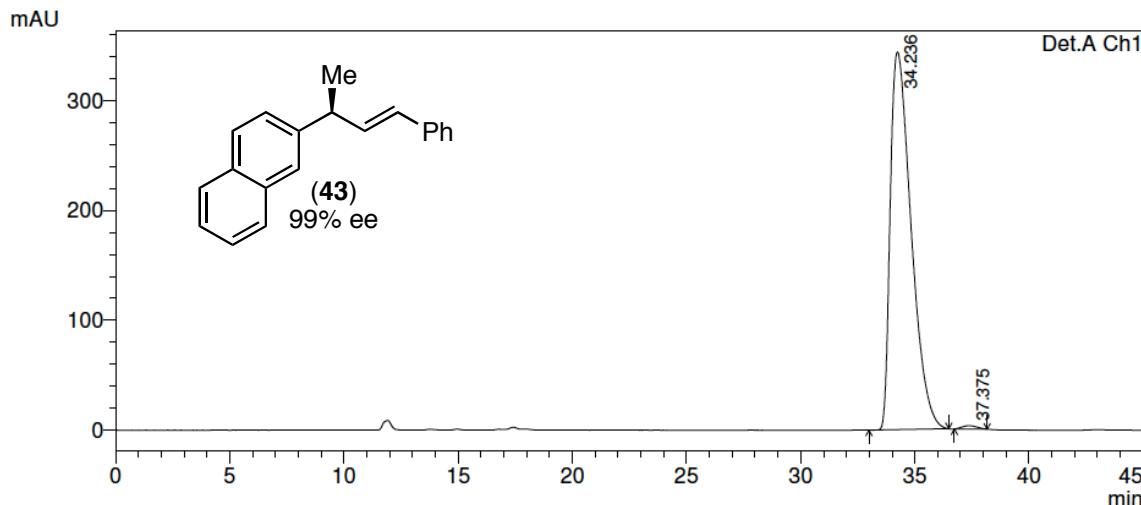
Compound 43, racemic



Detector A Ch1 254nm

Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Height	Area %	Height %
1	34.830	389304	7298	49.955	51.983
2	37.491	390003	6741	50.045	48.017
Total		779307	14038	100.000	100.000

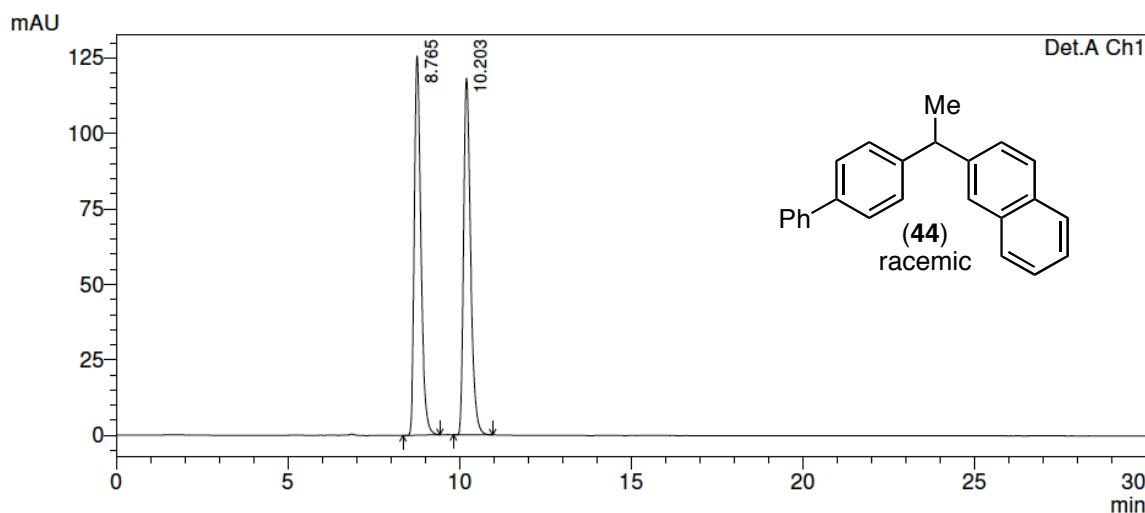
Compound 43, enantioenriched



Detector A Ch1 254nm

Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Height	Area %	Height %
1	34.236	21826981	343641	99.373	99.144
2	37.375	137641	2967	0.627	0.856
Total		21964622	346608	100.000	100.000

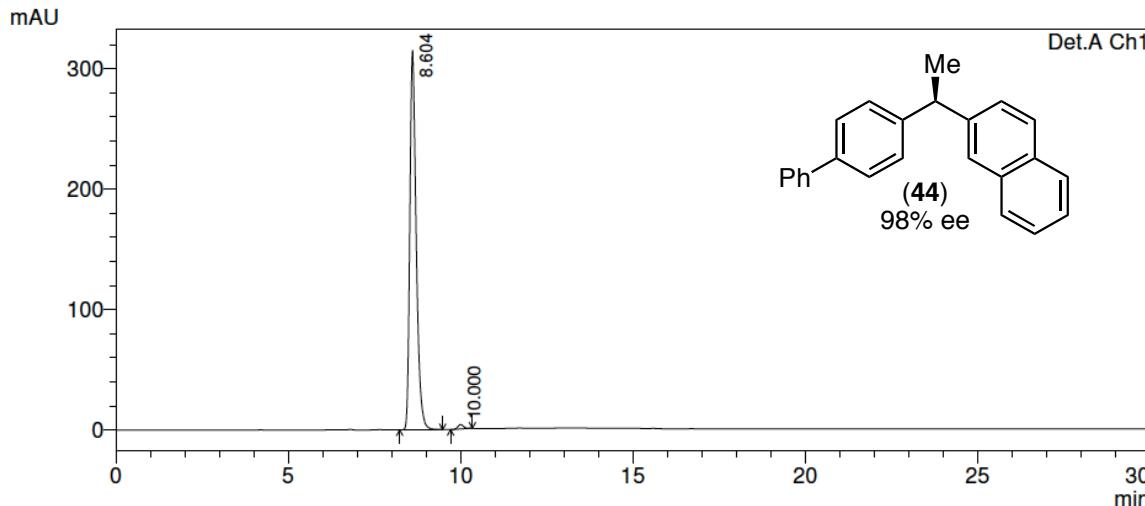
Compound 44, racemic



Detector A Ch1 254nm

Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Height	Area %	Height %
1	8.765	1662393	125567	49.963	51.518
2	10.203	1664847	118166	50.037	48.482
Total		3327239	243733	100.000	100.000

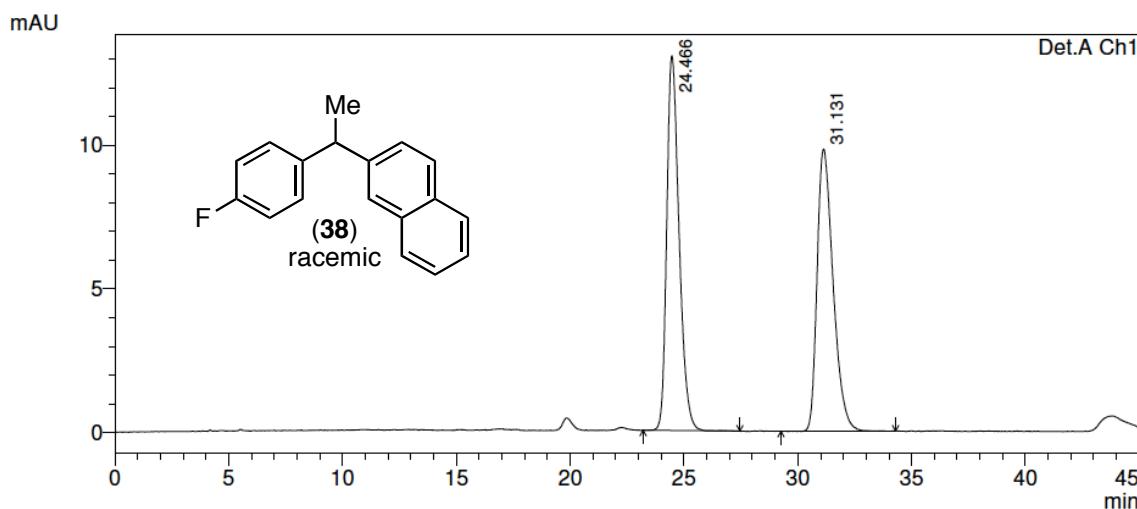
Compound 44, enantioenriched



Detector A Ch1 254nm

Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Height	Area %	Height %
1	8.604	4111465	314829	98.933	98.839
2	10.000	44336	3697	1.067	1.161
Total		4155800	318526	100.000	100.000

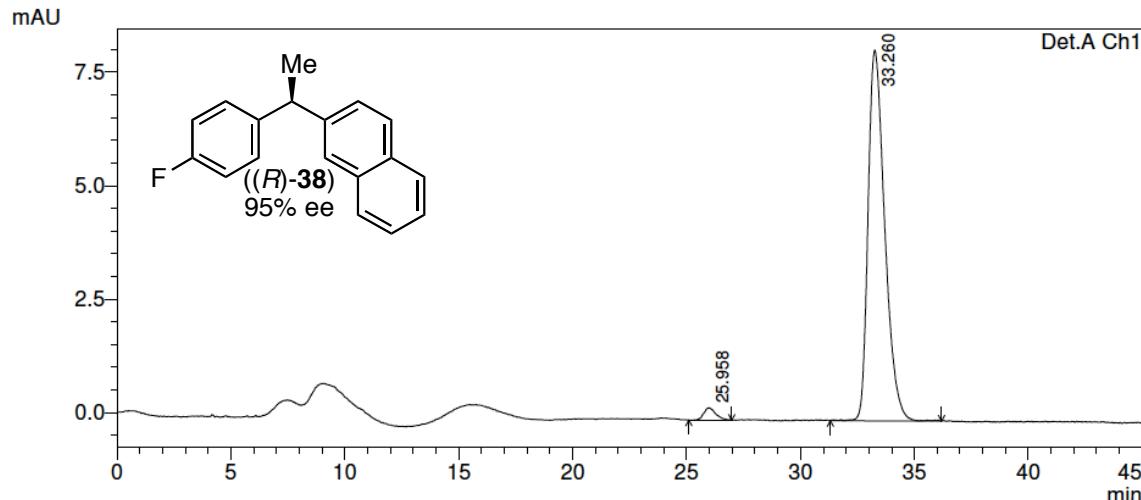
Compound 38, racemic



Detector A Ch1 254nm

Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Height	Area %	Height %
1	24.466	492703	13047	50.652	57.061
2	31.131	480018	9818	49.348	42.939
Total		972721	22865	100.000	100.000

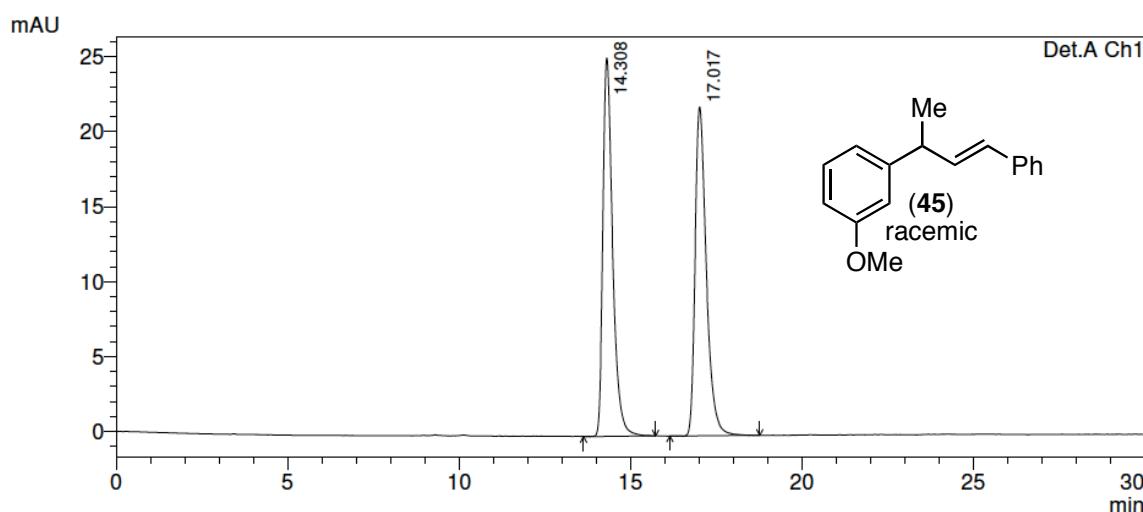
Compound (*R*)-38, enantioenriched



Detector A Ch1 254nm

Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Height	Area %	Height %
1	25.958	10035	269	2.358	3.194
2	33.260	415574	8167	97.642	96.806
Total		425609	8436	100.000	100.000

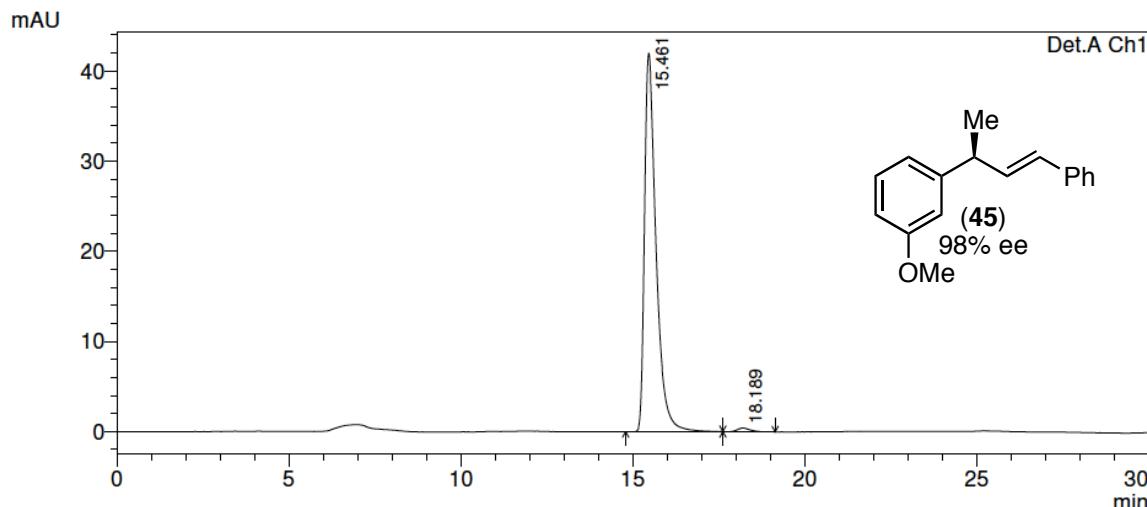
Compound 45, racemic



Detector A Ch1 254nm

Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Height	Area %	Height %
1	14.308	499610	25230	50.047	53.498
2	17.017	498666	21930	49.953	46.502
Total		998275	47160	100.000	100.000

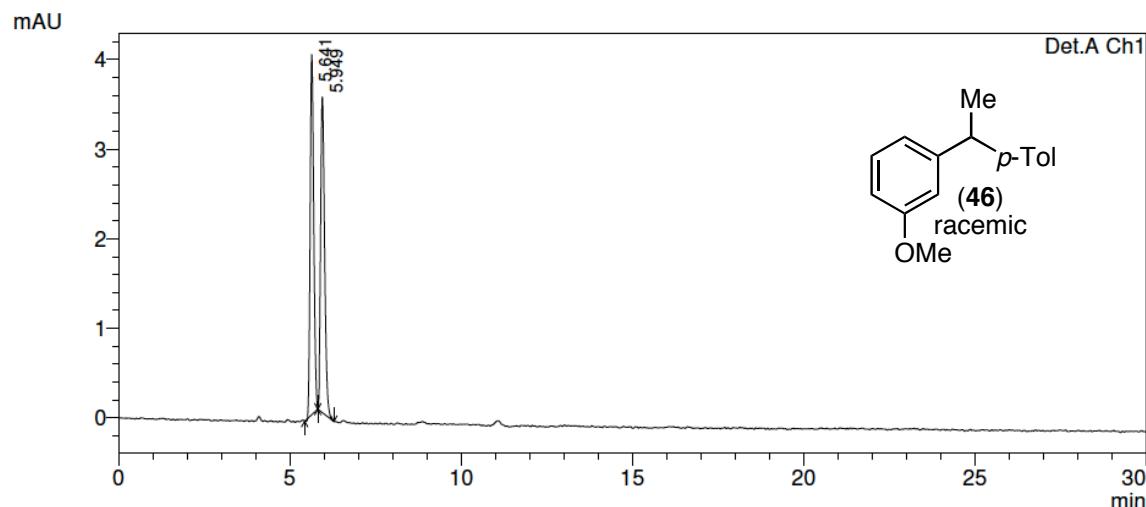
Compound 45, enantioenriched



Detector A Ch1 254nm

Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Height	Area %	Height %
1	15.461	976356	41973	98.985	99.093
2	18.189	10007	384	1.015	0.907
Total		986363	42357	100.000	100.000

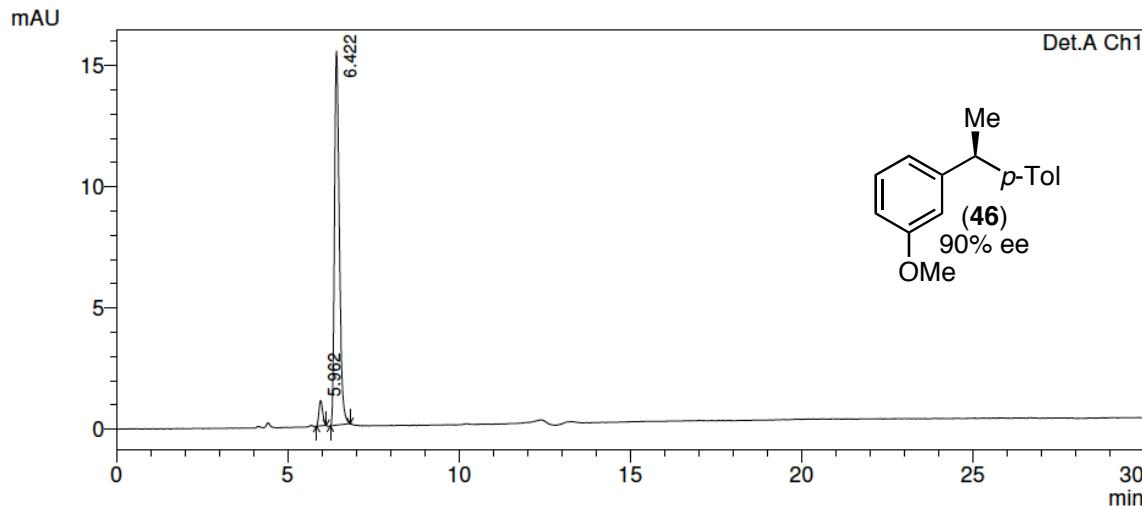
Compound 46, racemic



Detector A Ch1 254nm

Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Height	Area %	Height %
1	5.641	28336	4020	50.186	53.282
2	5.949	28127	3525	49.814	46.718
Total		56463	7545	100.000	100.000

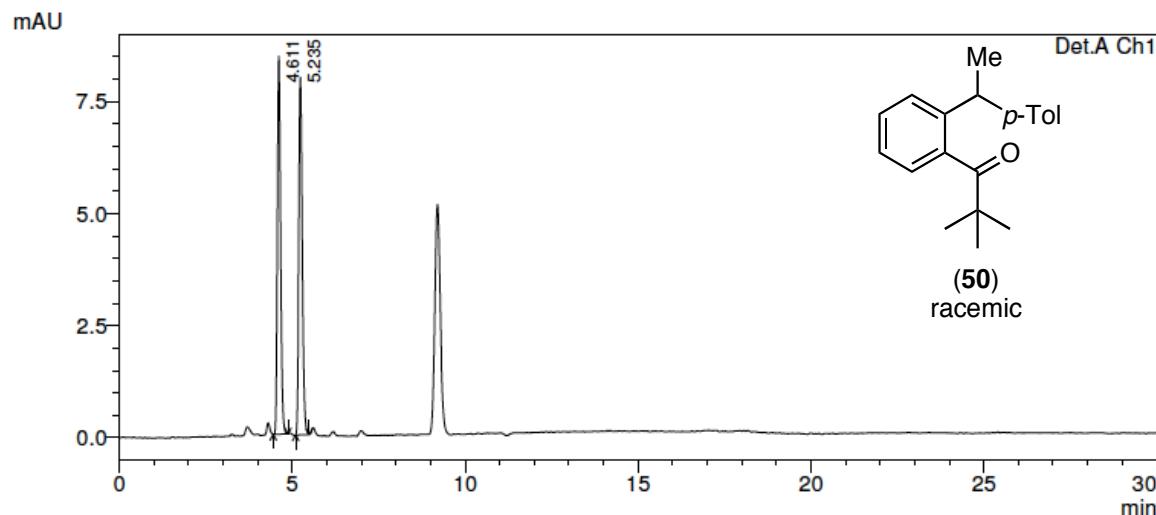
Compound 46, enantioenriched



Detector A Ch1 254nm

Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Height	Area %	Height %
1	5.962	7825	1055	4.985	6.402
2	6.422	149147	15426	95.015	93.598
Total		156972	16481	100.000	100.000

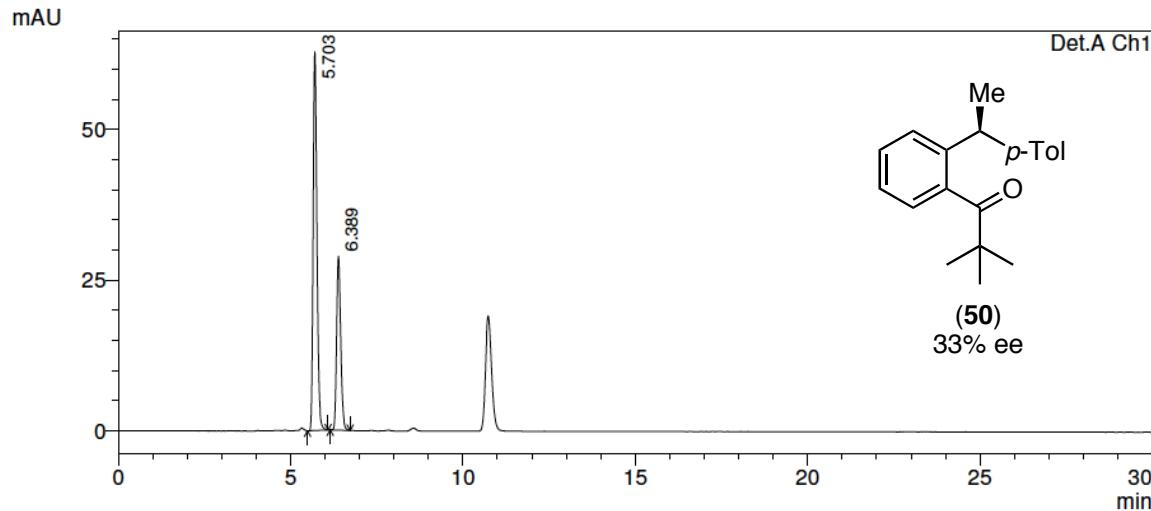
Compound 50, racemic



Detector A Ch1 254nm

Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Height	Area %	Height %
1	4.611	53325	8434	48.734	51.409
2	5.235	56095	7972	51.266	48.591
Total		109420	16407	100.000	100.000

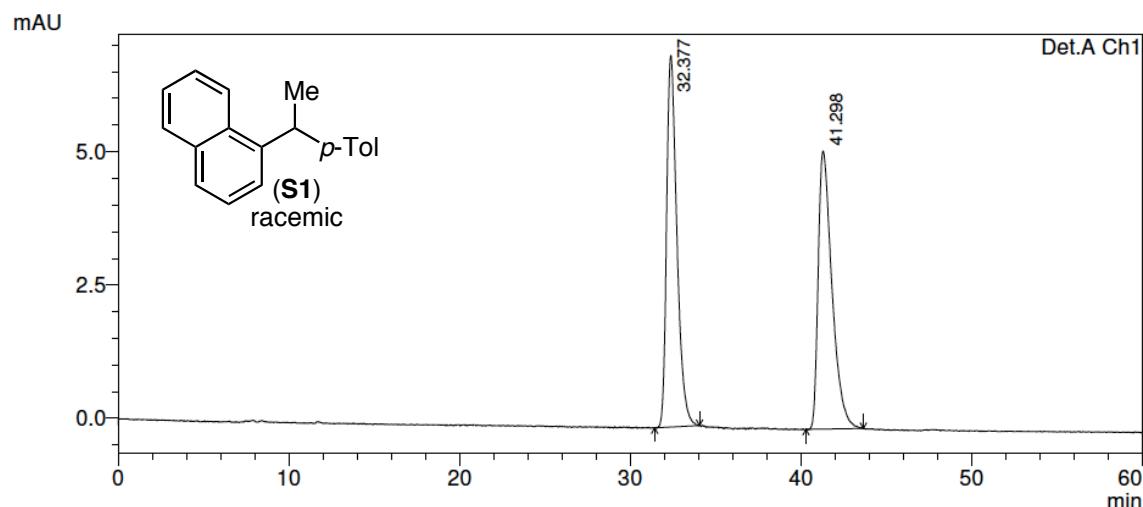
Compound 50, enantioenriched



Detector A Ch1 254nm

Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Height	Area %	Height %
1	5.703	469993	62856	66.765	68.521
2	6.389	233958	28876	33.235	31.479
Total		703952	91732	100.000	100.000

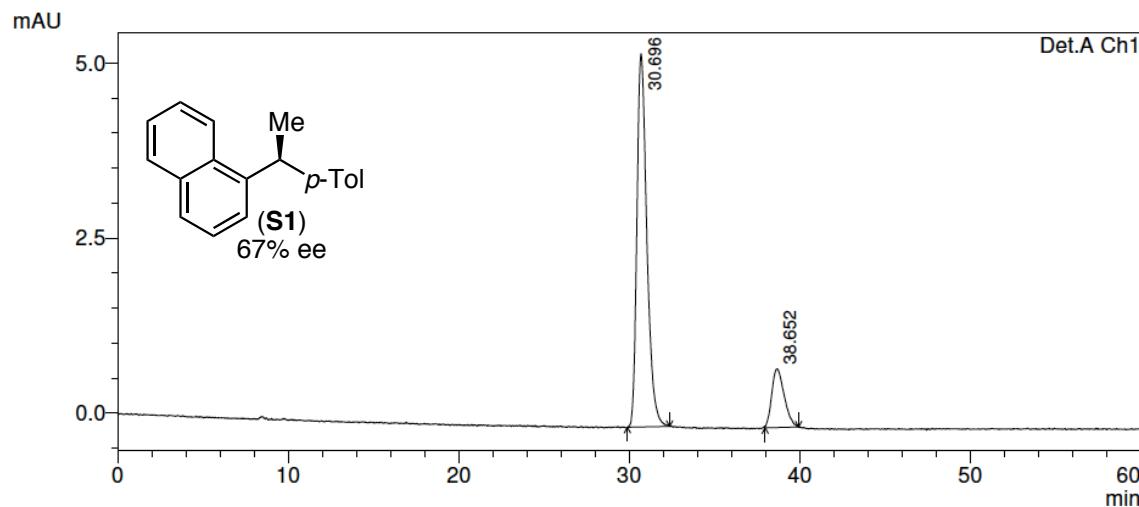
Compound S1, racemic



Detector A Ch1 254nm

Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Height	Area %	Height %
1	32.377	291855	6966	49.978	57.194
2	41.298	292111	5214	50.022	42.806
Total		583967	12180	100.000	100.000

Compound S1, enantioenriched



Detector A Ch1 254nm

Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Height	Area %	Height %
1	30.696	215910	5328	83.499	86.431
2	38.652	42669	837	16.501	13.569
Total		258579	6165	100.000	100.000

Crystal Structure Report for **48 & (*R*)-**38****

The frames were integrated with the Bruker SAINT software package using a narrow-frame algorithm. Data were corrected for absorption effects using numerical methods based on indexed crystal faces.

No symmetry higher than triclinic was observed for **48** and solution in the centrosymmetric space group option yielded chemically reasonable and computationally stable results of refinement. The systematic absences in the diffraction data were consistent with P₂1 and P₂1/m for (*R*)-**38**. The resolved chirality of the target compound for (*R*)-**38** is consistent with the noncentrosymmetric space group option and refinement in P₂1 yielded a nil absolute structure parameter indicating the true hand of the data has been determined. Two symmetry unique but chemically identical molecules of the target molecule are observed in the asymmetric unit for (*R*)-**38**. All nonhydrogen atoms were refined with anisotropic displacement parameters. Hydrogen atoms were treated as idealized contributions. The structures were solved and refined using the Bruker SHELXTL Software Package (Sheldrick, G.M. 2008. Acta Cryst. A64, 112-122). CIFs are deposited with the CSD under depositary numbers 899359 (**48**) & 899360 ((*R*)-**38**).

Table 1. Sample and crystal data for **48.**

Identification code	43	
Chemical formula	C ₃₁ H ₃₆ F ₃ NiO ₄ PS	
Formula weight	651.34	
Temperature	200(2) K	
Wavelength	0.71073 Å	
Crystal size	0.180 x 0.210 x 0.220 mm	
Crystal system	triclinic	
Space group	P -1	
Unit cell dimensions	a = 10.3072(18) Å	α = 109.485(3)°
	b = 11.549(2) Å	β = 93.164(3)°
	c = 15.755(3) Å	γ = 112.720(3)°
Volume	1593.9(5) Å ³	

Z	2
Density (calculated)	1.357 g/cm ³
Absorption coefficient	0.775 mm ⁻¹
F(000)	680

Table 2. Data collection and structure refinement for 48.

Theta range for data collection	2.01 to 27.51°
Index ranges	-13<=h<=13, -14<=k<=14, -20<=l<=20
Reflections collected	20891
Independent reflections	7291 [R(int) = 0.0437]
Coverage of independent reflections	99.6%
Absorption correction	numerical
Max. and min. transmission	0.8757 and 0.8450
Structure solution technique	direct methods
Structure solution program	SHELXS-97 (Sheldrick, 2008)
Refinement method	Full-matrix least-squares on F ²
Refinement program	SHELXL-97 (Sheldrick, 2008)
Function minimized	$\Sigma w(F_o^2 - F_c^2)^2$
Data / restraints / parameters	7291 / 0 / 373
Goodness-of-fit on F²	1.051
Δ/σ_{\max}	0.001
Final R indices	5371 data; I>2σ(I) R1 = 0.0486, wR2 = 0.1207
	all data R1 = 0.0693, wR2 = 0.1341
Weighting scheme	w=1/[σ ² (F _o ²)+(0.0635P) ² +0.4840P]

	where $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$
Largest diff. peak and hole	0.719 and -0.697 eÅ ⁻³
R.M.S. deviation from mean	0.069 eÅ ⁻³

Table 3. Atomic coordinates and equivalent isotropic atomic displacement parameters (Å²) for 48.

U(eq) is defined as one third of the trace of the orthogonalized U_{ij} tensor.

	x/a	y/b	z/c	U(eq)
Ni	0.51910(3)	0.67620(3)	0.71652(2)	0.02760(12)
P1	0.34330(7)	0.48633(7)	0.69627(5)	0.02441(16)
S1	0.76868(8)	0.60835(9)	0.79505(5)	0.0394(2)
F1	0.7961(5)	0.8411(4)	0.9091(2)	0.177(2)
F2	0.9605(4)	0.7848(3)	0.9415(2)	0.1557(18)
F3	0.9548(4)	0.8539(3)	0.8278(3)	0.1406(16)
O1	0.6697(2)	0.8504(2)	0.73278(14)	0.0382(5)
O2	0.6784(2)	0.6204(2)	0.72680(13)	0.0357(5)
O3	0.6936(3)	0.5375(4)	0.8469(2)	0.1036(13)
O4	0.8754(3)	0.5698(4)	0.7595(2)	0.0841(10)
C1	0.3867(3)	0.7513(3)	0.7028(2)	0.0354(6)
C2	0.4234(3)	0.8756(3)	0.7861(2)	0.0409(7)
C3	0.3164(4)	0.8915(4)	0.8338(3)	0.0617(10)
C4	0.3454(6)	0.0068(4)	0.9106(3)	0.0884(16)
C5	0.4811(6)	0.1118(4)	0.9420(4)	0.0975(18)
C6	0.5891(5)	0.1008(4)	0.8969(3)	0.0722(13)
C7	0.5639(4)	0.9842(3)	0.8194(2)	0.0451(8)

C8	0.6777(3)	0.9666(3)	0.7714(2)	0.0381(7)
C9	0.8055(3)	0.0832(3)	0.7616(2)	0.0465(8)
C10	0.7559(4)	0.1815(4)	0.7402(3)	0.0650(11)
C11	0.9225(4)	0.1594(4)	0.8519(3)	0.0701(12)
C12	0.8699(4)	0.0211(4)	0.6832(3)	0.0626(11)
C13	0.2180(4)	0.4492(3)	0.5238(2)	0.0434(8)
C14	0.1067(4)	0.3903(4)	0.4464(2)	0.0581(10)
C15	0.9699(4)	0.3060(4)	0.4477(3)	0.0636(11)
C16	0.9412(4)	0.2800(4)	0.5259(3)	0.0587(10)
C17	0.0517(3)	0.3368(3)	0.6023(2)	0.0432(8)
C18	0.1906(3)	0.4231(3)	0.60261(19)	0.0299(6)
C19	0.1644(3)	0.5378(3)	0.8200(2)	0.0330(6)
C20	0.1232(3)	0.5552(3)	0.9039(2)	0.0405(7)
C21	0.1932(3)	0.5351(3)	0.9713(2)	0.0406(7)
C22	0.3055(3)	0.4992(3)	0.9554(2)	0.0428(7)
C23	0.3476(3)	0.4821(3)	0.87175(19)	0.0367(7)
C24	0.2768(3)	0.5003(3)	0.80246(18)	0.0268(5)
C25	0.2772(3)	0.2116(3)	0.6717(2)	0.0393(7)
C26	0.3374(4)	0.1065(3)	0.6596(2)	0.0485(8)
C27	0.3967(5)	0.0797(4)	0.5722(3)	0.0594(10)
C28	0.5050(4)	0.2096(4)	0.5671(3)	0.0547(9)
C29	0.4450(3)	0.3148(3)	0.5803(2)	0.0390(7)
C30	0.3929(3)	0.3428(3)	0.67067(19)	0.0301(6)
C31	0.8718(7)	0.7810(6)	0.8745(4)	0.0992(19)

Table 4. Bond lengths (Å) for 48.

Ni-C1	1.915(3)	Ni-O1	1.929(2)
Ni-O2	1.9994(19)	Ni-P1	2.1434(8)
P1-C24	1.824(3)	P1-C18	1.824(3)
P1-C30	1.845(3)	S1-O3	1.400(3)
S1-O4	1.415(3)	S1-O2	1.459(2)
S1-C31	1.795(6)	F1-C31	1.266(6)
F2-C31	1.334(5)	F3-C31	1.381(7)
O1-C8	1.243(4)	C1-C2	1.482(4)
C1-H1A	0.99	C1-H1B	0.99
C2-C3	1.403(5)	C2-C7	1.421(4)
C3-C4	1.380(6)	C3-H3	0.95
C4-C5	1.373(7)	C4-H4	0.95
C5-C6	1.377(6)	C5-H5	0.95
C6-C7	1.404(5)	C6-H6	0.95
C7-C8	1.473(5)	C8-C9	1.537(4)
C9-C10	1.533(5)	C9-C12	1.533(5)
C9-C11	1.551(5)	C10-H10A	0.98
C10-H10B	0.98	C10-H10C	0.98
C11-H11A	0.98	C11-H11B	0.98
C11-H11C	0.98	C12-H12A	0.98
C12-H12B	0.98	C12-H12C	0.98
C13-C18	1.392(4)	C13-C14	1.398(5)
C13-H13	0.95	C14-C15	1.376(5)
C14-H14	0.95	C15-C16	1.383(5)
C15-H15	0.95	C16-C17	1.386(4)

C16-H16	0.95	C17-C18	1.391(4)
C17-H17	0.95	C19-C20	1.385(4)
C19-C24	1.396(4)	C19-H19	0.95
C20-C21	1.382(4)	C20-H20	0.95
C21-C22	1.381(4)	C21-H21	0.95
C22-C23	1.386(4)	C22-H22	0.95
C23-C24	1.397(4)	C23-H23	0.95
C25-C26	1.528(4)	C25-C30	1.530(4)
C25-H25A	0.99	C25-H25B	0.99
C26-C27	1.522(5)	C26-H26A	0.99
C26-H26B	0.99	C27-C28	1.517(5)
C27-H27A	0.99	C27-H27B	0.99
C28-C29	1.526(4)	C28-H28A	0.99
C28-H28B	0.99	C29-C30	1.527(4)
C29-H29A	0.99	C29-H29B	0.99
C30-H30	1.0		

Table 5. Bond angles (°) for 48.

C1-Ni-O1	86.61(11)	C1-Ni-O2	171.49(11)
O1-Ni-O2	85.32(9)	C1-Ni-P1	90.28(9)
O1-Ni-P1	176.85(6)	O2-Ni-P1	97.77(6)
C24-P1-C18	107.98(12)	C24-P1-C30	105.14(12)
C18-P1-C30	103.23(13)	C24-P1-Ni	109.15(9)
C18-P1-Ni	116.57(9)	C30-P1-Ni	113.99(9)
O3-S1-O4	114.9(2)	O3-S1-O2	114.88(16)

O4-S1-O2	112.74(14)	O3-S1-C31	106.1(3)
O4-S1-C31	102.9(3)	O2-S1-C31	103.57(18)
C8-O1-Ni	129.9(2)	S1-O2-Ni	140.27(13)
C2-C1-Ni	108.6(2)	C2-C1-H1A	110.0
Ni-C1-H1A	110.0	C2-C1-H1B	110.0
Ni-C1-H1B	110.0	H1A-C1-H1B	108.4
C3-C2-C7	117.3(3)	C3-C2-C1	120.0(3)
C7-C2-C1	122.6(3)	C4-C3-C2	121.9(4)
C4-C3-H3	119.0	C2-C3-H3	119.0
C5-C4-C3	120.5(4)	C5-C4-H4	119.8
C3-C4-H4	119.8	C4-C5-C6	119.5(4)
C4-C5-H5	120.2	C6-C5-H5	120.2
C5-C6-C7	121.5(4)	C5-C6-H6	119.3
C7-C6-H6	119.3	C6-C7-C2	119.3(3)
C6-C7-C8	123.1(3)	C2-C7-C8	117.6(3)
O1-C8-C7	119.3(3)	O1-C8-C9	116.4(3)
C7-C8-C9	124.3(3)	C10-C9-C8	110.5(3)
C10-C9-C12	110.0(3)	C8-C9-C12	108.1(3)
C10-C9-C11	110.4(3)	C8-C9-C11	109.5(3)
C12-C9-C11	108.3(3)	C9-C10-H10A	109.5
C9-C10-H10B	109.5	H10A-C10-H10B	109.5
C9-C10-H10C	109.5	H10A-C10-H10C	109.5
H10B-C10-H10C	109.5	C9-C11-H11A	109.5
C9-C11-H11B	109.5	H11A-C11-H11B	109.5
C9-C11-H11C	109.5	H11A-C11-H11C	109.5
H11B-C11-H11C	109.5	C9-C12-H12A	109.5

C9-C12-H12B	109.5	H12A-C12-H12B	109.5
C9-C12-H12C	109.5	H12A-C12-H12C	109.5
H12B-C12-H12C	109.5	C18-C13-C14	120.1(3)
C18-C13-H13	120.0	C14-C13-H13	120.0
C15-C14-C13	120.1(3)	C15-C14-H14	119.9
C13-C14-H14	119.9	C14-C15-C16	120.3(3)
C14-C15-H15	119.9	C16-C15-H15	119.9
C15-C16-C17	119.7(3)	C15-C16-H16	120.2
C17-C16-H16	120.2	C16-C17-C18	121.0(3)
C16-C17-H17	119.5	C18-C17-H17	119.5
C13-C18-C17	118.8(3)	C13-C18-P1	118.0(2)
C17-C18-P1	122.7(2)	C20-C19-C24	120.6(3)
C20-C19-H19	119.7	C24-C19-H19	119.7
C21-C20-C19	120.1(3)	C21-C20-H20	119.9
C19-C20-H20	119.9	C22-C21-C20	120.0(3)
C22-C21-H21	120.0	C20-C21-H21	120.0
C21-C22-C23	120.2(3)	C21-C22-H22	119.9
C23-C22-H22	119.9	C22-C23-C24	120.5(3)
C22-C23-H23	119.7	C24-C23-H23	119.7
C19-C24-C23	118.5(2)	C19-C24-P1	122.6(2)
C23-C24-P1	118.7(2)	C26-C25-C30	109.9(2)
C26-C25-H25A	109.7	C30-C25-H25A	109.7
C26-C25-H25B	109.7	C30-C25-H25B	109.7
H25A-C25-H25B	108.2	C27-C26-C25	111.6(3)
C27-C26-H26A	109.3	C25-C26-H26A	109.3
C27-C26-H26B	109.3	C25-C26-H26B	109.3

H26A-C26-H26B	108.0	C28-C27-C26	112.3(3)
C28-C27-H27A	109.1	C26-C27-H27A	109.1
C28-C27-H27B	109.1	C26-C27-H27B	109.1
H27A-C27-H27B	107.9	C27-C28-C29	111.9(3)
C27-C28-H28A	109.2	C29-C28-H28A	109.2
C27-C28-H28B	109.2	C29-C28-H28B	109.2
H28A-C28-H28B	107.9	C30-C29-C28	110.2(2)
C30-C29-H29A	109.6	C28-C29-H29A	109.6
C30-C29-H29B	109.6	C28-C29-H29B	109.6
H29A-C29-H29B	108.1	C29-C30-C25	110.6(2)
C29-C30-P1	111.09(19)	C25-C30-P1	115.37(19)
C29-C30-H30	106.4	C25-C30-H30	106.4
P1-C30-H30	106.4	F1-C31-F2	109.9(5)
F1-C31-F3	106.6(5)	F2-C31-F3	107.9(5)
F1-C31-S1	113.9(5)	F2-C31-S1	109.8(4)
F3-C31-S1	108.4(4)		

Table 6. Torsion angles (°) for 48.

C1-Ni-P1-C24	-78.10(13)	O1-Ni-P1-C24	-87.5(12)
O2-Ni-P1-C24	104.67(11)	C1-Ni-P1-C18	44.52(14)
O1-Ni-P1-C18	35.1(12)	O2-Ni-P1-C18	-132.71(12)
C1-Ni-P1-C30	164.69(13)	O1-Ni-P1-C30	155.3(12)
O2-Ni-P1-C30	-12.54(11)	C1-Ni-O1-C8	35.7(3)
O2-Ni-O1-C8	-147.0(3)	P1-Ni-O1-C8	45.1(14)
O3-S1-O2-Ni	50.3(3)	O4-S1-O2-Ni	-175.5(2)

C31-S1-O2-Ni	-64.9(3)	C1-Ni-O2-S1	114.5(7)
O1-Ni-O2-S1	96.1(2)	P1-Ni-O2-S1	-84.6(2)
O1-Ni-C1-C2	-56.8(2)	O2-Ni-C1-C2	-75.2(8)
P1-Ni-C1-C2	123.7(2)	Ni-C1-C2-C3	-128.7(3)
Ni-C1-C2-C7	53.4(4)	C7-C2-C3-C4	-0.8(6)
C1-C2-C3-C4	-178.7(4)	C2-C3-C4-C5	1.2(8)
C3-C4-C5-C6	-0.7(9)	C4-C5-C6-C7	-0.2(8)
C5-C6-C7-C2	0.6(7)	C5-C6-C7-C8	-177.7(4)
C3-C2-C7-C6	-0.1(5)	C1-C2-C7-C6	177.8(3)
C3-C2-C7-C8	178.3(3)	C1-C2-C7-C8	-3.8(5)
Ni-O1-C8-C7	4.8(4)	Ni-O1-C8-C9	-172.66(18)
C6-C7-C8-O1	149.2(4)	C2-C7-C8-O1	-29.2(4)
C6-C7-C8-C9	-33.6(5)	C2-C7-C8-C9	148.1(3)
O1-C8-C9-C10	136.0(3)	C7-C8-C9-C10	-41.4(4)
O1-C8-C9-C12	15.5(4)	C7-C8-C9-C12	-161.8(3)
O1-C8-C9-C11	-102.2(4)	C7-C8-C9-C11	80.5(4)
C18-C13-C14-C15	-0.2(5)	C13-C14-C15-C16	0.6(6)
C14-C15-C16-C17	-1.5(6)	C15-C16-C17-C18	1.9(6)
C14-C13-C18-C17	0.7(5)	C14-C13-C18-P1	173.0(3)
C16-C17-C18-C13	-1.5(5)	C16-C17-C18-P1	-173.5(3)
C24-P1-C18-C13	157.3(2)	C30-P1-C18-C13	-91.6(2)
Ni-P1-C18-C13	34.1(3)	C24-P1-C18-C17	-30.6(3)
C30-P1-C18-C17	80.4(3)	Ni-P1-C18-C17	-153.9(2)
C24-C19-C20-C21	-0.2(5)	C19-C20-C21-C22	0.7(5)
C20-C21-C22-C23	-0.5(5)	C21-C22-C23-C24	-0.3(5)
C20-C19-C24-C23	-0.6(4)	C20-C19-C24-P1	-176.0(2)

C22-C23-C24-C19	0.9(4)	C22-C23-C24-P1	176.5(2)
C18-P1-C24-C19	-35.0(3)	C30-P1-C24-C19	-144.7(2)
Ni-P1-C24-C19	92.6(2)	C18-P1-C24-C23	149.6(2)
C30-P1-C24-C23	39.9(3)	Ni-P1-C24-C23	-82.8(2)
C30-C25-C26-C27	-55.8(4)	C25-C26-C27-C28	53.2(4)
C26-C27-C28-C29	-52.9(4)	C27-C28-C29-C30	55.3(4)
C28-C29-C30-C25	-58.5(3)	C28-C29-C30-P1	172.1(2)
C26-C25-C30-C29	58.8(3)	C26-C25-C30-P1	-174.1(2)
C24-P1-C30-C29	177.5(2)	C18-P1-C30-C29	64.5(2)
Ni-P1-C30-C29	-63.0(2)	C24-P1-C30-C25	50.7(2)
C18-P1-C30-C25	-62.4(2)	Ni-P1-C30-C25	170.21(18)
O3-S1-C31-F1	-65.0(5)	O4-S1-C31-F1	174.0(4)
O2-S1-C31-F1	56.3(5)	O3-S1-C31-F2	58.8(6)
O4-S1-C31-F2	-62.3(5)	O2-S1-C31-F2	-179.9(5)
O3-S1-C31-F3	176.5(3)	O4-S1-C31-F3	55.5(3)
O2-S1-C31-F3	-62.2(4)		

Table 7. Anisotropic atomic displacement parameters (\AA^2) for 48.

The anisotropic atomic displacement factor exponent takes the form: $-2\pi^2 [h^2 a^{*2} U_{11} + \dots + 2 h k a^* b^* U_{12}]$

	U₁₁	U₂₂	U₃₃	U₂₃	U₁₃	U₁₂
Ni	0.02274(18)	0.0295(2)	0.0324(2)	0.01558(16)	0.00605(14)	0.00993(15)
P1	0.0232(3)	0.0265(4)	0.0258(3)	0.0116(3)	0.0072(3)	0.0113(3)
S1	0.0342(4)	0.0506(5)	0.0399(4)	0.0233(4)	0.0067(3)	0.0199(4)
F1	0.291(5)	0.196(4)	0.0644(19)	-0.035(2)	-0.043(2)	0.207(4)
F2	0.204(4)	0.100(2)	0.110(2)	-0.0212(18)	-0.107(2)	0.084(3)

F3	0.083(2)	0.085(2)	0.213(4)	0.068(3)	-0.053(2)	-0.0028(17)
O1	0.0295(10)	0.0344(12)	0.0492(13)	0.0216(10)	0.0056(9)	0.0081(9)
O2	0.0289(10)	0.0444(12)	0.0392(11)	0.0192(10)	0.0058(9)	0.0188(9)
O3	0.0612(19)	0.163(3)	0.095(2)	0.103(3)	0.0074(17)	0.013(2)
O4	0.086(2)	0.147(3)	0.0678(18)	0.046(2)	0.0259(16)	0.093(2)
C1	0.0299(15)	0.0326(15)	0.0451(17)	0.0174(14)	0.0055(13)	0.0131(13)
C2	0.0438(18)	0.0317(16)	0.0490(19)	0.0173(14)	0.0140(15)	0.0160(14)
C3	0.060(2)	0.041(2)	0.083(3)	0.021(2)	0.034(2)	0.0209(18)
C4	0.102(4)	0.055(3)	0.097(4)	0.018(3)	0.062(3)	0.027(3)
C5	0.114(4)	0.045(2)	0.094(4)	-0.003(2)	0.058(3)	0.016(3)
C6	0.079(3)	0.038(2)	0.063(2)	0.0045(19)	0.026(2)	0.000(2)
C7	0.053(2)	0.0300(16)	0.0449(18)	0.0139(14)	0.0142(16)	0.0104(15)
C8	0.0354(16)	0.0342(17)	0.0364(16)	0.0159(14)	-0.0030(13)	0.0061(13)
C9	0.0331(16)	0.0385(18)	0.060(2)	0.0276(16)	-0.0007(15)	0.0016(14)
C10	0.052(2)	0.056(2)	0.100(3)	0.054(2)	0.017(2)	0.0155(18)
C11	0.051(2)	0.048(2)	0.085(3)	0.021(2)	-0.017(2)	0.0029(18)
C12	0.045(2)	0.059(2)	0.084(3)	0.042(2)	0.026(2)	0.0086(18)
C13	0.0465(18)	0.057(2)	0.0347(16)	0.0207(15)	0.0101(14)	0.0277(16)
C14	0.077(3)	0.069(3)	0.0315(17)	0.0151(17)	0.0027(18)	0.039(2)
C15	0.062(3)	0.065(3)	0.050(2)	0.0083(19)	-0.0194(19)	0.028(2)
C16	0.0372(18)	0.055(2)	0.064(2)	0.0171(19)	-0.0129(17)	0.0082(16)
C17	0.0328(16)	0.0455(19)	0.0422(17)	0.0189(15)	-0.0002(13)	0.0072(14)
C18	0.0278(14)	0.0292(14)	0.0308(14)	0.0100(12)	0.0027(11)	0.0121(12)
C19	0.0342(15)	0.0366(16)	0.0367(15)	0.0183(13)	0.0144(12)	0.0191(13)
C20	0.0415(17)	0.0386(17)	0.0471(18)	0.0166(15)	0.0249(15)	0.0208(14)
C21	0.0457(18)	0.0371(17)	0.0336(16)	0.0126(13)	0.0185(14)	0.0119(14)

C22	0.0425(18)	0.053(2)	0.0324(16)	0.0198(15)	0.0063(13)	0.0177(15)
C23	0.0324(15)	0.0465(18)	0.0334(15)	0.0167(14)	0.0085(12)	0.0179(14)
C24	0.0255(13)	0.0275(13)	0.0266(13)	0.0113(11)	0.0070(10)	0.0097(11)
C25	0.0420(17)	0.0325(16)	0.0462(18)	0.0166(14)	0.0130(14)	0.0169(14)
C26	0.057(2)	0.0340(17)	0.059(2)	0.0200(16)	0.0154(17)	0.0225(16)
C27	0.083(3)	0.042(2)	0.063(2)	0.0164(18)	0.022(2)	0.040(2)
C28	0.075(3)	0.056(2)	0.058(2)	0.0249(18)	0.036(2)	0.047(2)
C29	0.0506(19)	0.0386(17)	0.0385(16)	0.0160(14)	0.0198(14)	0.0273(15)
C30	0.0320(14)	0.0302(14)	0.0339(15)	0.0143(12)	0.0116(12)	0.0169(12)
C31	0.117(5)	0.095(4)	0.072(3)	0.006(3)	-0.039(3)	0.062(4)

Table 8. Hydrogen atomic coordinates and isotropic atomic displacement parameters (\AA^2) for 48.

	x/a	y/b	z/c	U(eq)
H1A	0.3932	0.7741	0.6475	0.042
H1B	0.2871	0.6842	0.6953	0.042
H3	0.2213	0.8209	0.8125	0.074
H4	0.2709	1.0136	0.9419	0.106
H5	0.5004	1.1914	0.9945	0.117
H6	0.6828	1.1738	0.9188	0.087
H10A	0.6808	1.1316	0.6837	0.097
H10B	0.8378	1.2530	0.7317	0.097
H10C	0.7174	1.2227	0.7914	0.097
H11A	0.8841	1.2021	0.9026	0.105
H11B	1.0068	1.2296	0.8441	0.105
H11C	0.9505	1.0947	0.8659	0.105

H12A	0.9085	0.9644	0.6997	0.094
H12B	0.9475	1.0941	0.6729	0.094
H12C	0.7949	0.9652	0.6268	0.094
H13	0.3124	0.5072	0.5226	0.052
H14	0.1255	0.4086	0.3927	0.07
H15	-0.1052	0.2655	0.3948	0.076
H16	-0.1537	0.2234	0.5273	0.07
H17	0.0324	0.3165	0.6552	0.052
H19	0.1157	0.5515	0.7739	0.04
H20	0.0468	0.5810	0.9151	0.049
H21	0.1641	0.5461	1.0285	0.049
H22	0.3539	0.4861	1.0020	0.051
H23	0.4253	0.4579	0.8614	0.044
H25A	0.2451	0.2311	0.7309	0.047
H25B	0.1929	0.1749	0.6213	0.047
H26A	0.4150	0.1397	0.7135	0.058
H26B	0.2603	0.0204	0.6568	0.058
H27A	0.4433	0.0185	0.5701	0.071
H27B	0.3161	0.0329	0.5179	0.071
H28A	0.5324	0.1881	0.5065	0.066
H28B	0.5929	0.2485	0.6153	0.066
H29A	0.5206	0.4002	0.5810	0.047
H29B	0.3639	0.2806	0.5282	0.047
H30	0.4771	0.3726	0.7204	0.036

Table 1. Sample and crystal data for (*R*)-38.

Identification code	39
Chemical formula	C ₁₈ H ₁₅ F
Formula weight	250.30
Temperature	200(2) K
Wavelength	1.54178 Å
Crystal size	0.150 x 0.350 x 0.480 mm
Crystal system	monoclinic
Space group	P 1 21 1
Unit cell dimensions	a = 5.90540(10) Å α = 90° b = 16.7300(3) Å β = 96.1650(10)° c = 13.3212(2) Å γ = 90°
Volume	1308.49(4) Å ³
Z	4
Density (calculated)	1.271 g/cm ³
Absorption coefficient	0.650 mm ⁻¹
F(000)	528

Table 2. Data collection and structure refinement for (*R*)-38.

Theta range for data collection	3.34 to 68.54°
Index ranges	-6<=h<=6, -19<=k<=19, -14<=l<=15
Reflections collected	13728
Independent reflections	4325 [R(int) = 0.0245]
Coverage of independent reflections	94.0%
Absorption correction	numerical

Max. and min. transmission	0.9065 and 0.7460
Structure solution technique	direct methods
Structure solution program	SHELXS-97 (Sheldrick, 2008)
Refinement method	Full-matrix least-squares on F^2
Refinement program	SHELXL-97 (Sheldrick, 2008)
Function minimized	$\Sigma w(F_o^2 - F_c^2)^2$
Data / restraints / parameters	4325 / 1 / 346
Goodness-of-fit on F^2	1.051
Δ/σ_{\max}	0.001
Final R indices	4271 data; R1 = 0.0256, wR2 = 0.0743 I>2 σ (I)
	all data R1 = 0.0259, wR2 = 0.0746
Weighting scheme	w=1/[$\sigma^2(F_o^2)+(0.0535P)^2+0.0621P]$ where P=($F_o^2+2F_c^2)/3$
Absolute structure parameter	-0.0(1)
Extinction coefficient	0.0063(5)
Largest diff. peak and hole	0.128 and -0.136 e \AA^{-3}
R.M.S. deviation from mean	0.027 e \AA^{-3}

Table 3. Atomic coordinates and equivalent isotropic atomic displacement parameters (\AA^2) for (R)-38.

U(eq) is defined as one third of the trace of the orthogonalized U_{ij} tensor.

	x/a	y/b	z/c	U(eq)
F1	0.78102(16)	0.28608(5)	0.70926(7)	0.0617(2)
F2	0.25541(13)	0.02974(5)	0.77523(6)	0.0511(2)

C1	0.7711(2)	0.07812(8)	0.63582(10)	0.0406(3)
C2	0.8474(2)	0.15017(8)	0.67892(10)	0.0457(3)
C3	0.7067(2)	0.21504(8)	0.66718(10)	0.0416(3)
C4	0.4944(2)	0.21182(8)	0.61473(10)	0.0453(3)
C5	0.4221(2)	0.13964(8)	0.57175(10)	0.0414(3)
C6	0.55754(19)	0.07171(7)	0.58146(8)	0.0318(2)
C7	0.46627(19)	0.99324(7)	0.53480(8)	0.0326(2)
C8	0.3827(2)	0.00438(8)	0.42189(10)	0.0434(3)
C9	0.63220(18)	0.92413(6)	0.55010(8)	0.0301(2)
C10	0.82302(19)	0.91873(7)	0.49396(9)	0.0367(3)
C11	0.9720(2)	0.85664(7)	0.50721(10)	0.0363(3)
C12	0.94320(19)	0.79510(7)	0.57731(8)	0.0309(2)
C13	0.09678(19)	0.73014(7)	0.59358(9)	0.0364(3)
C14	0.0636(2)	0.67254(7)	0.66276(9)	0.0390(3)
C15	0.8750(2)	0.67610(8)	0.71843(9)	0.0393(3)
C16	0.72346(19)	0.73758(7)	0.70446(8)	0.0344(3)
C17	0.75329(18)	0.79895(6)	0.63399(8)	0.0285(2)
C18	0.60086(18)	0.86450(7)	0.61811(8)	0.0306(2)
C19	0.23448(19)	0.82968(7)	0.87665(9)	0.0361(3)
C20	0.16757(19)	0.89905(8)	0.82428(9)	0.0382(3)
C21	0.31925(19)	0.96132(7)	0.82591(8)	0.0358(3)
C22	0.53324(19)	0.95748(7)	0.87681(9)	0.0389(3)
C23	0.59690(19)	0.88762(7)	0.92893(9)	0.0381(3)
C24	0.44974(18)	0.82264(7)	0.93039(8)	0.0319(2)
C25	0.53247(18)	0.74660(7)	0.98635(9)	0.0346(3)
C26	0.6088(2)	0.76320(8)	0.09843(10)	0.0451(3)

C27	0.36375(18)	0.67799(6)	0.97332(9)	0.0314(2)
C28	0.17501(19)	0.67313(7)	0.03108(9)	0.0362(3)
C29	0.02140(19)	0.61201(7)	0.01739(9)	0.0346(3)
C30	0.04250(18)	0.55201(6)	0.94417(8)	0.0301(2)
C31	0.88028(19)	0.49013(7)	0.92416(9)	0.0354(3)
C32	0.9036(2)	0.43519(7)	0.85032(10)	0.0401(3)
C33	0.0923(2)	0.43779(7)	0.79438(9)	0.0381(3)
C34	0.2538(2)	0.49587(7)	0.81319(9)	0.0339(3)
C35	0.23254(18)	0.55543(6)	0.88714(8)	0.0283(2)
C36	0.38926(18)	0.61900(7)	0.90441(8)	0.0302(2)

Table 4. Bond lengths (Å) for (R)-38.

F1-C3	1.3662(15)	F2-C21	1.3615(14)
C1-C6	1.3892(17)	C1-C2	1.3893(18)
C2-C3	1.3656(19)	C3-C4	1.369(2)
C4-C5	1.3844(19)	C5-C6	1.3878(17)
C6-C7	1.5258(16)	C7-C9	1.5151(15)
C7-C8	1.5431(16)	C9-C18	1.3734(16)
C9-C10	1.4206(15)	C10-C11	1.3607(17)
C11-C12	1.4126(17)	C12-C13	1.4171(16)
C12-C17	1.4191(15)	C13-C14	1.3620(18)
C14-C15	1.4041(18)	C15-C16	1.3630(17)
C16-C17	1.4148(16)	C17-C18	1.4201(15)
C19-C20	1.3895(18)	C19-C24	1.3953(16)
C20-C21	1.3726(17)	C21-C22	1.3700(17)

C22-C23	1.3904(18)	C23-C24	1.3932(16)
C24-C25	1.5280(16)	C25-C27	1.5176(15)
C25-C26	1.5379(17)	C27-C36	1.3672(16)
C27-C28	1.4231(16)	C28-C29	1.3661(17)
C29-C30	1.4145(16)	C30-C31	1.4162(16)
C30-C35	1.4223(15)	C31-C32	1.3639(18)
C32-C33	1.4062(18)	C33-C34	1.3656(17)
C34-C35	1.4161(16)	C35-C36	1.4124(15)

Table 5. Bond angles (°) for (*R*)-38.

C6-C1-C2	121.23(12)	C3-C2-C1	118.42(11)
C2-C3-F1	118.68(12)	C2-C3-C4	122.66(11)
F1-C3-C4	118.66(12)	C3-C4-C5	118.06(12)
C4-C5-C6	121.77(11)	C5-C6-C1	117.86(11)
C5-C6-C7	119.45(10)	C1-C6-C7	122.68(10)
C9-C7-C6	114.00(9)	C9-C7-C8	110.96(10)
C6-C7-C8	110.80(10)	C18-C9-C10	118.15(10)
C18-C9-C7	120.80(10)	C10-C9-C7	121.05(10)
C11-C10-C9	121.25(10)	C10-C11-C12	121.33(10)
C11-C12-C13	122.64(10)	C11-C12-C17	118.49(10)
C13-C12-C17	118.87(10)	C14-C13-C12	120.65(11)
C13-C14-C15	120.49(11)	C16-C15-C14	120.41(11)
C15-C16-C17	120.77(11)	C16-C17-C12	118.81(10)
C16-C17-C18	122.49(10)	C12-C17-C18	118.70(10)
C9-C18-C17	122.08(10)	C20-C19-C24	121.49(11)

C21-C20-C19	118.43(10)	F2-C21-C22	118.45(11)
F2-C21-C20	119.00(10)	C22-C21-C20	122.55(11)
C21-C22-C23	118.17(11)	C22-C23-C24	121.82(10)
C23-C24-C19	117.54(11)	C23-C24-C25	119.29(9)
C19-C24-C25	123.13(10)	C27-C25-C24	113.72(9)
C27-C25-C26	111.59(10)	C24-C25-C26	111.61(9)
C36-C27-C28	118.10(10)	C36-C27-C25	120.30(10)
C28-C27-C25	121.60(10)	C29-C28-C27	121.20(10)
C28-C29-C30	121.12(10)	C29-C30-C31	122.73(10)
C29-C30-C35	118.21(10)	C31-C30-C35	119.05(10)
C32-C31-C30	120.64(10)	C31-C32-C33	120.57(11)
C34-C33-C32	120.14(11)	C33-C34-C35	121.07(10)
C36-C35-C34	122.52(10)	C36-C35-C30	118.96(10)
C34-C35-C30	118.50(10)	C27-C36-C35	122.37(10)

Table 6. Torsion angles (°) for (*R*)-38.

C6-C1-C2-C3	0.3(2)	C1-C2-C3-F1	-179.89(11)
C1-C2-C3-C4	-0.1(2)	C2-C3-C4-C5	-0.4(2)
F1-C3-C4-C5	179.46(12)	C3-C4-C5-C6	0.5(2)
C4-C5-C6-C1	-0.27(19)	C4-C5-C6-C7	178.39(11)
C2-C1-C6-C5	-0.19(19)	C2-C1-C6-C7	-178.80(11)
C5-C6-C7-C9	179.44(10)	C1-C6-C7-C9	-1.97(16)
C5-C6-C7-C8	53.42(14)	C1-C6-C7-C8	-127.99(12)
C6-C7-C9-C18	105.88(11)	C8-C7-C9-C18	-128.19(11)
C6-C7-C9-C10	-74.73(13)	C8-C7-C9-C10	51.20(14)

C18-C9-C10-C11	-0.37(16)	C7-C9-C10-C11	-179.78(10)
C9-C10-C11-C12	-0.04(18)	C10-C11-C12-C13	-179.30(11)
C10-C11-C12-C17	0.32(16)	C11-C12-C13-C14	179.30(11)
C17-C12-C13-C14	-0.32(16)	C12-C13-C14-C15	0.69(17)
C13-C14-C15-C16	-0.46(18)	C14-C15-C16-C17	-0.14(18)
C15-C16-C17-C12	0.50(16)	C15-C16-C17-C18	-179.22(10)
C11-C12-C17-C16	-179.91(10)	C13-C12-C17-C16	-0.27(14)
C11-C12-C17-C18	-0.18(14)	C13-C12-C17-C18	179.46(9)
C10-C9-C18-C17	0.52(15)	C7-C9-C18-C17	179.92(9)
C16-C17-C18-C9	179.47(10)	C12-C17-C18-C9	-0.24(15)
C24-C19-C20-C21	0.30(18)	C19-C20-C21-F2	-179.73(10)
C19-C20-C21-C22	0.17(18)	F2-C21-C22-C23	179.61(10)
C20-C21-C22-C23	-0.29(18)	C21-C22-C23-C24	-0.05(18)
C22-C23-C24-C19	0.49(17)	C22-C23-C24-C25	178.11(11)
C20-C19-C24-C23	-0.61(17)	C20-C19-C24-C25	-178.14(11)
C23-C24-C25-C27	-174.34(10)	C19-C24-C25-C27	3.15(16)
C23-C24-C25-C26	58.33(14)	C19-C24-C25-C26	-124.19(12)
C24-C25-C27-C36	98.96(12)	C26-C25-C27-C36	-133.70(11)
C24-C25-C27-C28	-80.59(13)	C26-C25-C27-C28	46.75(14)
C36-C27-C28-C29	-0.90(17)	C25-C27-C28-C29	178.66(10)
C27-C28-C29-C30	-0.99(17)	C28-C29-C30-C31	-176.61(10)
C28-C29-C30-C35	2.02(16)	C29-C30-C31-C32	177.66(10)
C35-C30-C31-C32	-0.95(15)	C30-C31-C32-C33	1.61(17)
C31-C32-C33-C34	-0.40(17)	C32-C33-C34-C35	-1.48(17)
C33-C34-C35-C36	-176.22(10)	C33-C34-C35-C30	2.08(16)
C29-C30-C35-C36	-1.18(14)	C31-C30-C35-C36	177.50(9)

C29-C30-C35-C34	-179.54(9)	C31-C30-C35-C34	-0.86(14)
C28-C27-C36-C35	1.75(16)	C25-C27-C36-C35	-177.82(9)
C34-C35-C36-C27	177.58(10)	C30-C35-C36-C27	-0.71(15)

Table 7. Anisotropic atomic displacement parameters (\AA^2) for (R)-38.

The anisotropic atomic displacement factor exponent takes the form: $-2\pi^2 [h^2 a^{*2} U_{11} + \dots + 2 h k a^* b^* U_{12}]$

	U₁₁	U₂₂	U₃₃	U₂₃	U₁₃	U₁₂
F1	0.0848(6)	0.0394(5)	0.0614(5)	-0.0184(4)	0.0105(4)	-0.0157(4)
F2	0.0571(5)	0.0446(4)	0.0510(4)	0.0109(4)	0.0033(3)	0.0041(3)
C1	0.0399(7)	0.0361(6)	0.0438(6)	-0.0038(5)	-0.0040(5)	0.0042(5)
C2	0.0436(7)	0.0465(7)	0.0450(7)	-0.0088(6)	-0.0045(5)	-0.0045(6)
C3	0.0576(7)	0.0322(6)	0.0367(6)	-0.0070(5)	0.0121(5)	-0.0095(5)
C4	0.0541(7)	0.0327(7)	0.0495(7)	-0.0012(5)	0.0071(6)	0.0073(6)
C5	0.0372(6)	0.0386(7)	0.0476(7)	-0.0014(5)	0.0008(5)	0.0026(5)
C6	0.0328(6)	0.0324(6)	0.0308(5)	0.0019(4)	0.0060(4)	-0.0010(4)
C7	0.0314(5)	0.0321(6)	0.0344(6)	0.0023(5)	0.0042(4)	-0.0027(4)
C8	0.0496(7)	0.0404(7)	0.0384(6)	0.0010(5)	-0.0038(5)	-0.0017(5)
C9	0.0311(5)	0.0281(6)	0.0309(5)	-0.0028(4)	0.0029(4)	-0.0039(4)
C10	0.0395(6)	0.0331(6)	0.0389(6)	0.0028(5)	0.0108(5)	-0.0059(5)
C11	0.0340(6)	0.0368(6)	0.0400(6)	-0.0025(5)	0.0128(5)	-0.0054(5)
C12	0.0302(5)	0.0324(6)	0.0302(5)	-0.0060(5)	0.0035(4)	-0.0066(4)
C13	0.0313(5)	0.0408(6)	0.0372(6)	-0.0066(5)	0.0046(4)	0.0003(5)
C14	0.0362(6)	0.0371(6)	0.0421(6)	-0.0027(5)	-0.0034(5)	0.0065(5)
C15	0.0428(7)	0.0394(7)	0.0343(6)	0.0065(5)	-0.0019(5)	-0.0017(5)
C16	0.0341(6)	0.0392(7)	0.0298(5)	0.0009(5)	0.0036(4)	-0.0030(5)

C17	0.0290(5)	0.0291(6)	0.0268(5)	-0.0049(4)	0.0000(4)	-0.0055(4)
C18	0.0300(5)	0.0320(6)	0.0302(5)	-0.0041(4)	0.0046(4)	-0.0033(4)
C19	0.0288(5)	0.0359(6)	0.0428(6)	-0.0054(5)	0.0005(5)	-0.0051(4)
C20	0.0309(6)	0.0433(7)	0.0392(6)	-0.0035(5)	-0.0014(5)	0.0012(5)
C21	0.0405(6)	0.0362(6)	0.0316(6)	-0.0006(5)	0.0078(5)	0.0025(5)
C22	0.0367(6)	0.0371(7)	0.0431(6)	-0.0025(5)	0.0056(5)	-0.0081(5)
C23	0.0282(6)	0.0430(7)	0.0425(6)	-0.0037(5)	0.0001(5)	-0.0031(5)
C24	0.0276(5)	0.0329(6)	0.0351(5)	-0.0071(5)	0.0031(4)	0.0001(4)
C25	0.0275(5)	0.0328(6)	0.0432(6)	-0.0074(5)	0.0027(4)	0.0015(4)
C26	0.0477(7)	0.0407(7)	0.0444(7)	-0.0043(5)	-0.0070(5)	-0.0001(5)
C27	0.0296(5)	0.0289(6)	0.0352(6)	-0.0008(5)	0.0009(4)	0.0035(4)
C28	0.0384(6)	0.0336(6)	0.0374(6)	-0.0070(5)	0.0074(5)	0.0067(5)
C29	0.0315(6)	0.0384(6)	0.0356(6)	0.0025(5)	0.0108(5)	0.0047(5)
C30	0.0299(5)	0.0303(6)	0.0298(5)	0.0075(4)	0.0016(4)	0.0052(4)
C31	0.0313(6)	0.0357(6)	0.0390(6)	0.0085(5)	0.0035(5)	-0.0008(5)
C32	0.0414(6)	0.0328(6)	0.0442(7)	0.0055(5)	-0.0040(5)	-0.0055(5)
C33	0.0499(7)	0.0304(6)	0.0330(6)	-0.0010(5)	-0.0006(5)	0.0009(5)
C34	0.0390(6)	0.0322(6)	0.0309(5)	0.0024(5)	0.0055(5)	0.0039(5)
C35	0.0293(5)	0.0277(6)	0.0274(5)	0.0052(4)	0.0004(4)	0.0041(4)
C36	0.0281(5)	0.0317(6)	0.0312(5)	0.0026(4)	0.0056(4)	0.0038(4)

Table 8. Hydrogen atomic coordinates and isotropic atomic displacement parameters (\AA^2) for (R)-38.

	x/a	y/b	z/c	U(eq)
H1A	0.8667	1.0324	0.6437	0.049
H2A	0.9940	1.1542	0.7157	0.055

H4A	0.3996	1.2578	0.6080	0.054
H5A	0.2757	1.1365	0.5346	0.05
H7A	0.3301	0.9785	0.5694	0.039
H8A	0.3383	0.9524	0.3919	0.065
H8B	0.5055	1.0273	0.3871	0.065
H8C	0.2513	1.0405	0.4150	0.065
H10A	0.8470	0.9592	0.4463	0.044
H11A	1.0980	0.8546	0.4685	0.044
H13A	1.2241	0.7267	0.5559	0.044
H14A	1.1688	0.6296	0.6734	0.047
H15A	0.8529	0.6354	0.7661	0.047
H16A	0.5963	0.7393	0.7425	0.041
H18A	0.4732	0.8672	0.6557	0.037
H19A	0.1313	0.7860	0.8759	0.043
H20A	0.0203	0.9033	0.7882	0.046
H22A	0.6353	1.0014	0.8765	0.047
H23A	0.7448	0.8841	0.9645	0.046
H25A	0.6712	0.7287	0.9557	0.041
H26A	0.6589	0.7132	1.1321	0.068
H26B	0.4810	0.7855	1.1305	0.068
H26C	0.7351	0.8015	1.1040	0.068
H28A	0.1555	0.7131	1.0800	0.043
H29A	-0.1017	0.6098	1.0577	0.042
H31A	-0.2460	0.4868	0.9625	0.042
H32A	-0.2086	0.3948	0.8366	0.048
H33A	0.1075	0.3990	0.7434	0.046

H34A	0.3824	0.4963	0.7761	0.041
H36A	0.5170	0.6208	0.8668	0.036
