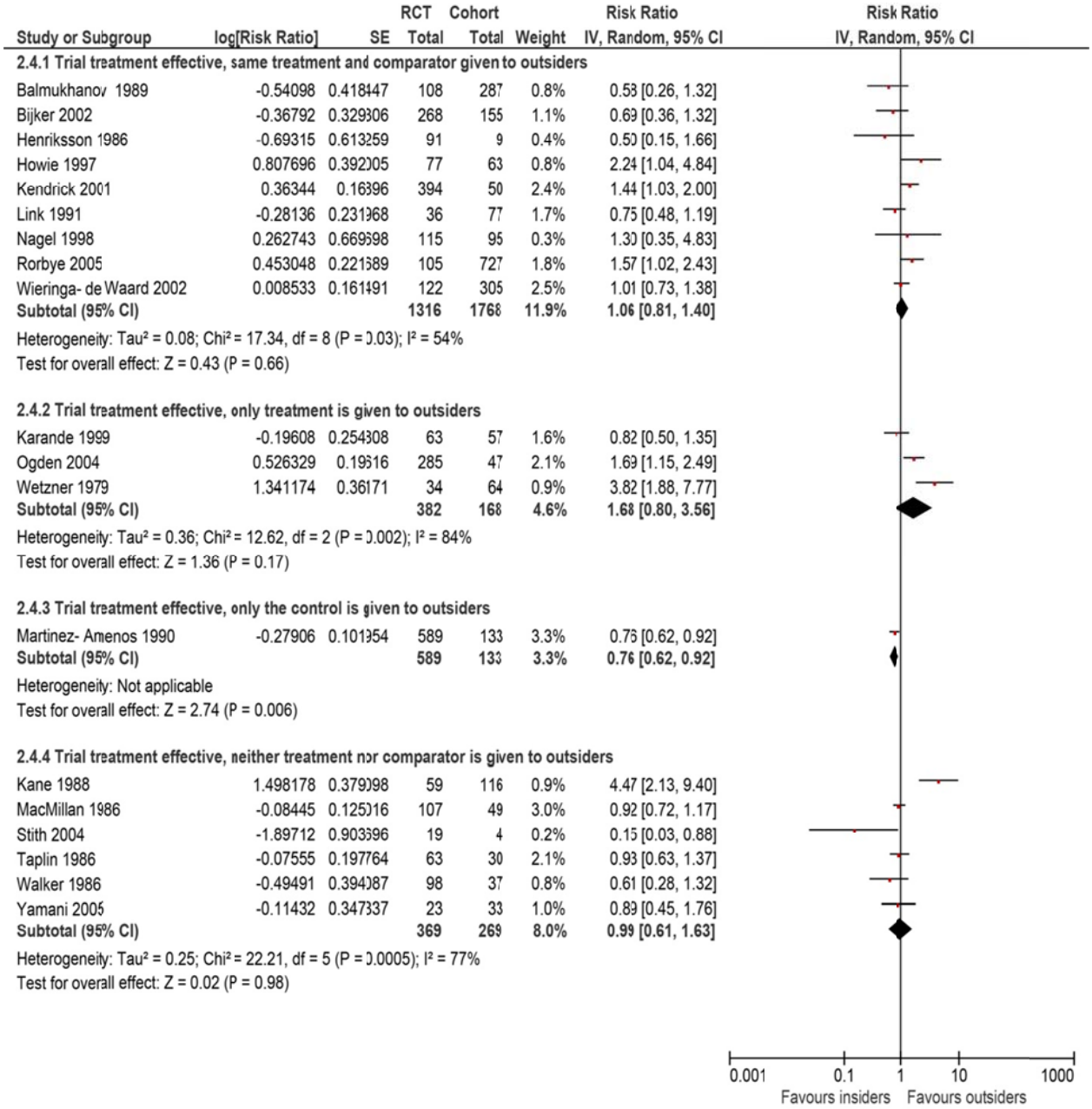
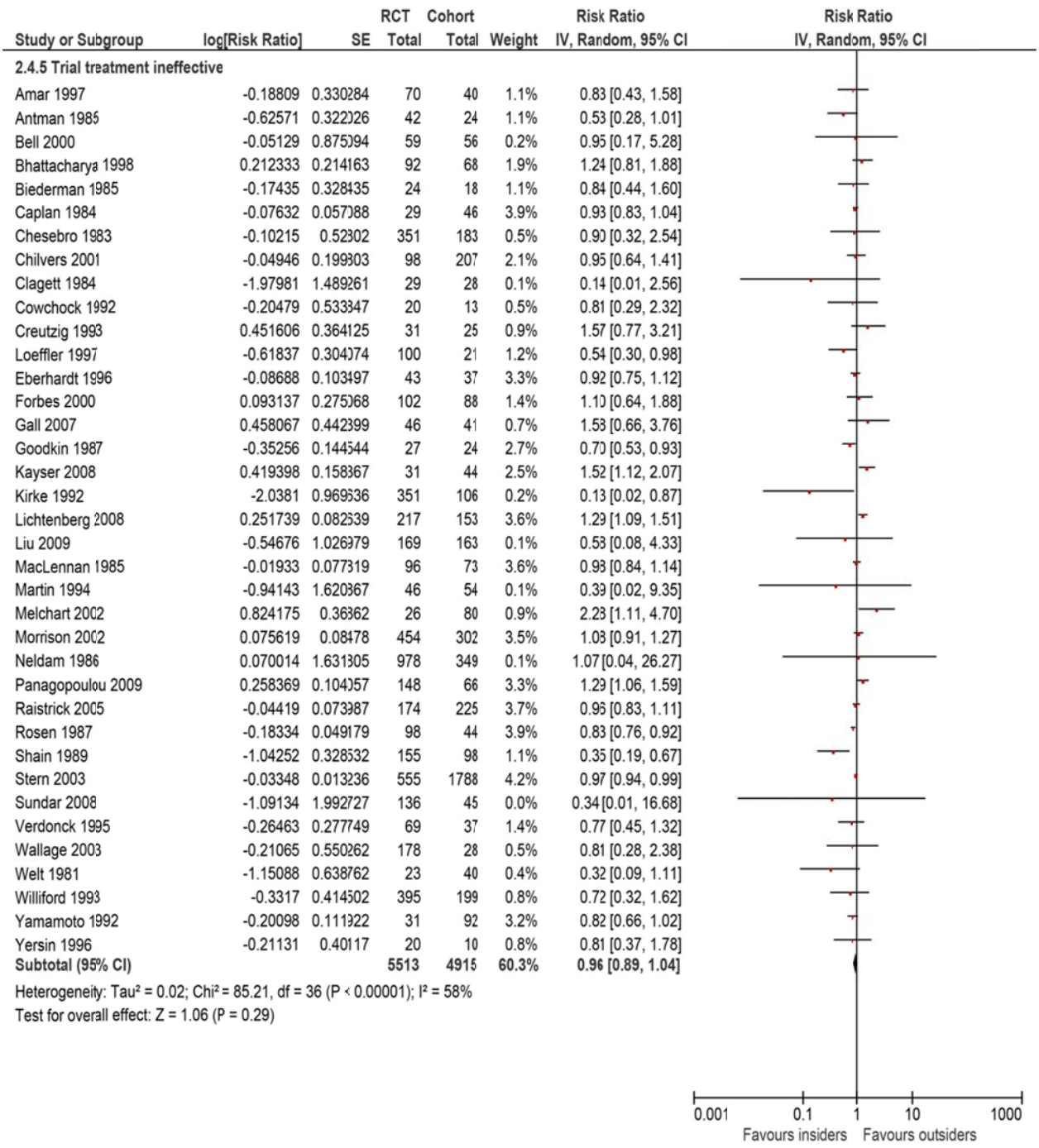
Appendix 3 (as supplied by the authors): Meta-analyses for randomized controlled trials (RCTs) with dichotomous nonmortality outcomes, without randomization of potential participants as "insiders" (participating in the RCT) v. "outsiders" (not participating in the RCT); subgroups are based on effectiveness of trial treatment. Values less than 1.0 indicate that being an "insider" is favoured. CI = confidence interval, SE = standard error. For reference details, see the reference list in the main article.

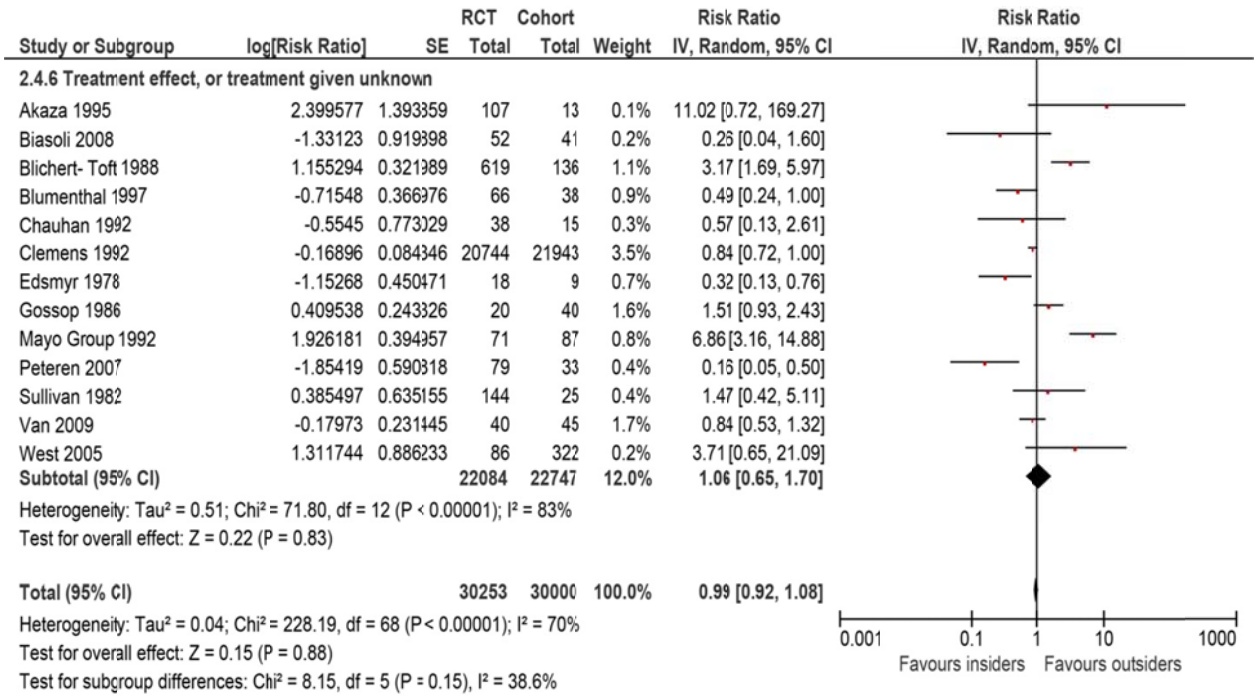


Appendix to: Fernandes N, Bryant D, Griffith L, et al. Outcomes for patients with the same disease treated inside and outside of randomized trials: a systematic review and meta-analysis. *CMAJ* 2014. DOI:10.1503/cmaj.131693.

Appendix 3 (continued)



Appendix 3 (continued)



Appendix to: Fernandes N, Bryant D, Griffith L, et al. Outcomes for patients with the same disease treated inside and outside of randomized trials: a systematic review and meta-analysis. *CMAJ* 2014. DOI:10.1503/cmaj.131693.