

SUPPLEMENTARY FIGURES AND TABLES

Isolation and Characterization of Human Osteoblasts From Needle Biopsies

Without *In Vitro* Culture

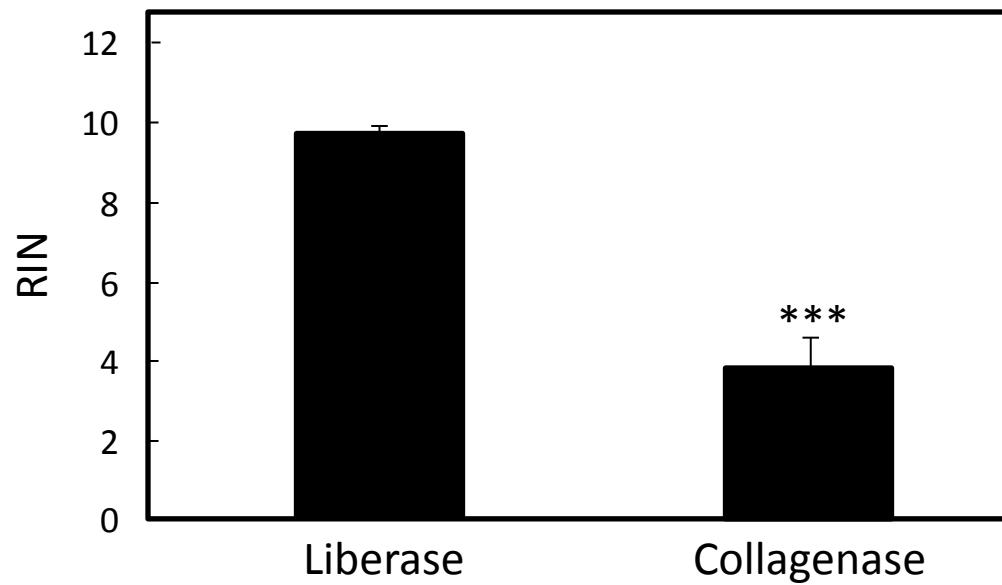
Osteoporosis International

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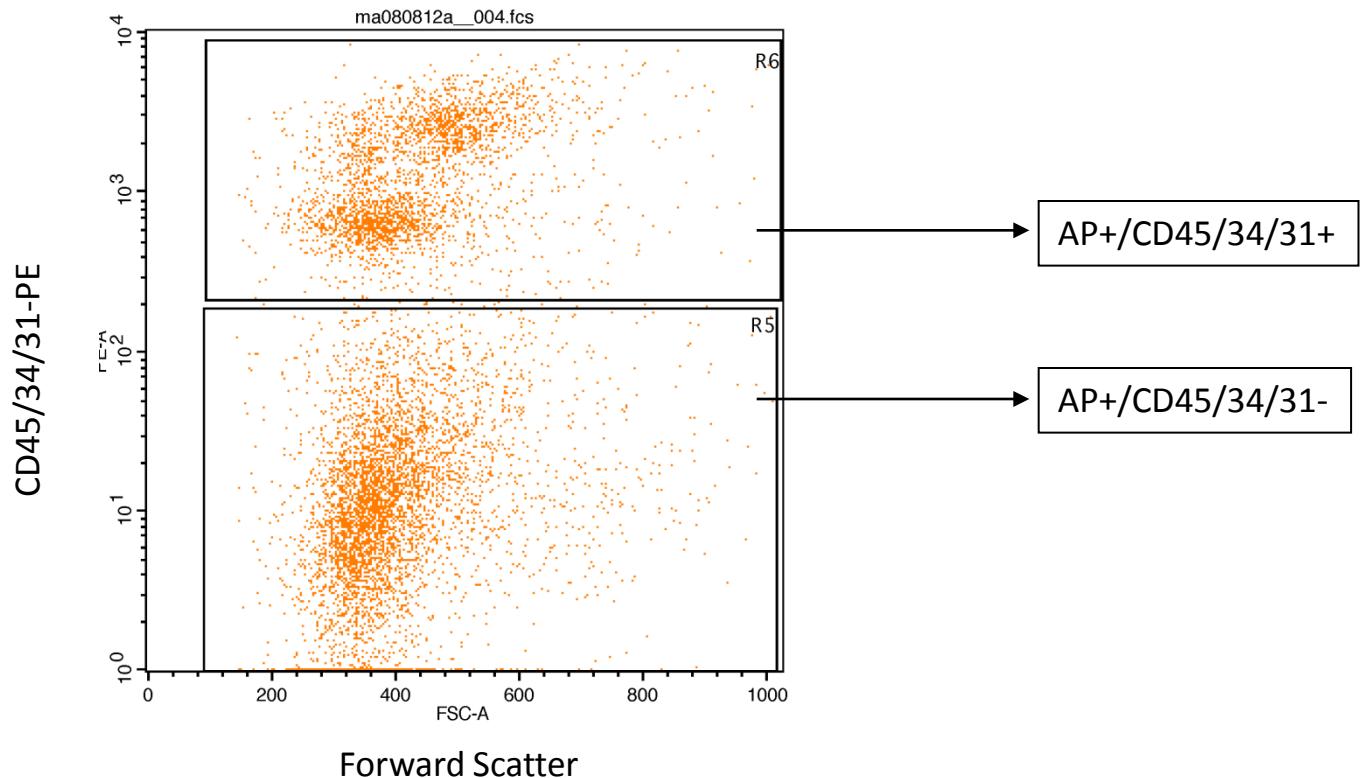
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Supplementary Figure 1



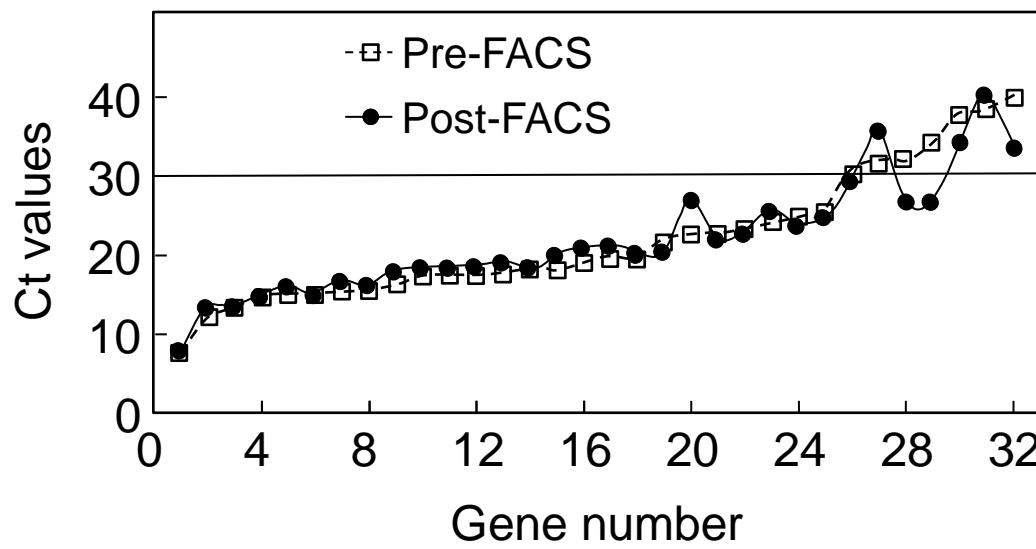
Supplementary Figure 1. RNA integrity (RIN) values of second digest cells using the Liberase or standard collagenase. ***P < 0.001

Supplementary Figure 2



Supplementary Figure 2. Flow cytometry analysis of AP+ cells stained with a cocktail of antibodies to CD45, 34, and 31.

Supplementary Figure 3



Supplementary Figure 3. Cycle threshold (Ct) values of 32 genes in AP+ cells before and following FACS sorting. **

Supplementary Table 1. List of genes expressed in AP+/CD45/34/31- cells but not in fibroblasts (p < 0.05; q < 0.05)

ABCB5	BTK	CHAD	CYP4X1	FMO6P	HBQ1	ISG20	LILRB2	MIR3128	NUP210	PLVAP	RNF43	SLFN14	TMPRSS4
ABCC13	C10orf81	CHI3L2	CYSLTR2	FOXD4L1	HBZ	ITGA2B	LMOD2	MIR4486	NUP62CL	PLXDC2	ROR2	SLPI	TMPRSS5
ACHE	C11orf21	CHL1	DARC	FPR1	HEPACAM2	ITGAM	LOC100130890	MIR451A	NXPH2	PON3	RUNDC3A	SMOC1	TNFSF11
ACSM1	C11orf92	CHMP4C	DEFA4	FUT1	HIST1H1T	ITGB2	LOC100131096	MIR4678	OLFM4	POU2AF1	S100A12	SMOC2	TREM1
ACSM5	C17orf109	CHRNBA4	DIO3	FXYD6	HIST1H2AB	ITLN1	LOC100506497	MIR4732	OR10Z1	POU6F2	S100A8	SNORD96B	TREML2
ADAMTS17	C17orf47	CLC	DIO3OS	GALNT8	HIST1H2AD	IZUMO1	LOC100507351	MKRN9P	OR2T8	PPT2-EGFL8	S100A9	SP7	TRIM15
ADIPOQ	C17orf99	CLEC4C	DLX5	GATA1	HIST1H2BJ	KBTBD12	LOC100507387	MLC1	OR2W3	PRG2	SAMD7	SPATA9	TRIM40
ADRB1	C19orf77	CLEC4E	DLX6	GCHFR	HIST1H3A	KCNE3	LOC254559	MMP13	OR51B4	PRKCB	SAMSN1	SPN	TRPV5
AHSP	C1orf105	CMKLRI	DLX6-AS1	GCNT2	HIST1H3D	KCNH2	LOC340074	MMP28	OR51V1	PRKCQ	SCARA5	SPTB	TSPAN11
AIF1	C2orf40	CNTFR	DMP1	GDF10	HIST1H3H	KCNK17	LOC400680	MMRN1	OR52A5	PROK2	SCARF1	ST6GAL2	TSPAN32
ALOX15B	C2orf48	CNTNAP2	DNASE1L3	GFI1B	HIST1H4A	KCNK5	LOC644248	MNDA	P2RY12	PTH1R	SCARNA20	ST8SIA6	TSPAN7
ALOX5AP	C4orf45	COL6A4P2	DPEP2	GIMAP4	HIST1H4F	KCNQ4	LOC728228	MPO	P2RY13	PTH2R	SCARNA22	STXBP2	TSPAN8
AMBP	C5AR1	COL6A5	DUSP21	GIMAP6	HIST3H2BB	KEL	LOC729041	MS4A3	PAGE1	PTPN7	SCARNA8	SULT1A1	TSP02
AMICA1	C7	CPBI	ELF5	GIMAP8	HMGCLL1	KIAA0748	LOC730227	MS4A7	PAGE2B	PTPRT	SCUBE1	SULT1C4	TULP2
ANKRD36BP2	C7orf29	CPN2	ELMO3	GLOD5	HOOK1	KIAA1257	LONRF2	MYL4	PAK6	RAB11FIP4	SDC4P	SYK	TYROBP
APLNR	C7orf34	CPVL	EMID1	GNA15	HP	KIAA1274	LPL	MYO16	PAQR9	RARRES2	SEC14L3	SYP	UBD
APOB	CA10	CPXM1	EPB42	GPHA2	HRASLS5	KIAA1875	LRMP	MYO1A	PCDH1	RASGEF1B	SEC14L4	TAL1	UBXN10
APOBR	CA3	CR1	EPB49	GPLD1	HSF5	KIF21B	LRRN2	MYT1	PCDH20	RASIP1	SEMA6B	TAS2R39	UCA1
APOE	CACNA1I	CR1L	ESPN	GPR15	HSH2D	KIF26A	LSP1	MYZAP	PCDH12	REM2	SERPINAI1	TEDDM1	UMODL1
ARHGEF37	CADM3	CR2	EVPL	GPR171	HSPA6	KLF1	LTF	NCKAP1L	PCK1	RERG	SFRP5	TESC	UNC13C
ART4	CBFA2T3	CRB1	F5	GPR88	HSPA7	KLHDC8A	LY9	NDRG2	PDZK1IP1	REXO1L1	SHISA2	TF	UNC13D
ASB15	CBLN4	CRH	FAM124B	GRAP2	IBSP	KLHL6	LYL1	NEURL3	PDZRN4	RFPL2	SHISA7	TFDP3	UNC5CL
ASB4	CCBP2	CRISP3	FAM178B	GRASP	ICAM4	KLK1	MAL	NFE2	PHOSPHO1	RGS1	SKAP1	TFR2	UPB1
ATP1B2	CCDC17	CRISPLD1	FAM69C	GYPB	IFIT1B	KLK4	MAPK4	NGFR	PIK3AP1	RGS18	SLC16A10	THEGL	VIPRI
BEST3	CCDC27	CSF2RB	FAM75C1	GZMK	IFITM4P	KLKP1	MDF1	NHLRC4	PIK3CG	RGS22	SLC22A16	TIMD4	VNN1
BGLAP	CCDC48	CTSE	FCAR	HBA1	IGF1	KRT1	MEPE	NINJ2	PIK3R5	RGS6	SLC27A2	TLR2	VSIG4
BIN2	CCDC88C	CTSG	FCGR3A	HBA2	IGF2	KRT13	MFNG	NMNAT3	PIP5K1B	RHAG	SLC30A10	TMC6	WBSCR17
BMP5	CD200	CXCR2	FCGR3B	HBBP1	IGLL5	KRT222	MFSD2B	NMU	PKHD1L1	RHOH	SLC36A2	TMC8	WDR72
BMP8B	CD244	CXCR4	FCN1	HBE1	IKZF1	LBP	MGAT3	NPNT	PKLR	RIMS3	SLC5A4	TMEM132C	YBX2
BPI	CD5L	CYBB	FITM1	HBG1	IL2RG	LCN2	MIR142	NRXN1	PKMYT1	RNASE1	SLC6A1	TMEM176A	ZBTB16
BPIFB1	CDH5	CYP4F12	FLJ39639	HBG2	INPP5D	LCP2	MIR16-1	NTSM	PLEK	RNASE3	SLC7A10	TMEM176B	ZFPM1
BSPRY	CEBPA	CYP4F3	FLJ40194	HBM	IQCA1	LGI4	MIR25	NTRK1	PLIN1	RNF175	SLC8A3	TMEM86B	ZSCAN4

Supplementary Table 2. Ingenuity Pathway Analysis comparing genes in AP+/CD45/34/31- cells versus fibroblasts

Ingenuity Canonical Pathways	p-value	Ratio	Genes
Natural Killer Cell Signaling	0.000008	0.1080	<i>FCGR3B, PRKCQ, PAK6, TYROBP, PIK3CG, SYK, CD244, PIK3R5, FCGR3A, INPP5D, LCP2, PRKCB</i>
MSP-RON Signaling Pathway	0.000071	0.1490	<i>TLR2, CSF2RB, ITGB2, KLK1, ITGAM, PIK3CG, PIK3R5</i>
Leukocyte Extravasation Signaling	0.000162	0.0714	<i>PRKCQ, SPN, MMP28, CXCR4, PIK3R5, MMP13, RHOH, BTK, ITGB2, ITGAM, CDH5, PIK3CG, CYBB, PRKCB</i>
Production of Nitric Oxide and Reactive Oxygen Species in Macrophages	0.000275	0.0699	<i>APOE, APOB, PRKCQ, PIK3R5, RHOH, TLR2, MPO, NGFR, PIK3CG, CYBB, SERPINA1, S100A8, PRKCB</i>
LXR/RXR Activation	0.000501	0.0794	<i>APOE, APOB, TF, NGFR, LPL, AMBP, SERPINA1, S100A8, LBP, PON3</i>
Fc Epsilon RI Signaling	0.000955	0.0811	<i>BTK, PRKCQ, GRAP2, PIK3CG, SYK, PIK3R5, INPP5D, LCP2, PRKCB</i>
Growth Hormone Signaling	0.000955	0.0986	<i>IGF2, PRKCQ, IGF1, PIK3CG, CEBPA, PIK3R5, PRKCB</i>
IL-8 Signaling	0.001148	0.0625	<i>ITGB2, ITGAM, PRKCQ, MPO, CXCR2, PIK3CG, GPLD1, PIK3R5, CYBB, RHOH, CR2, PRKCB</i>
Fcγ Receptor-mediated Phagocytosis in Macrophages and Monocytes	0.001380	0.0842	<i>PRKCQ, PIK3CG, SYK, GPLD1, FCGR3A, INPP5D, LCP2, PRKCB</i>
Atherosclerosis Signaling	0.001862	0.0687	<i>ITGB2, APOE, APOB, ALOX15B, CXCR4, LPL, MMP13, SERPINA1, S100A8</i>
VDR/RXR Activation	0.001995	0.0897	<i>BGLAP, TNFSF11, PRKCQ, CAMP, TRPV5, CEBPA, PRKCB</i>
G-Protein Coupled Receptor Signaling	0.002455	0.0536	<i>APLNR, RGS18, PIK3R5, FPR1, P2RY13, TULP2, ADRB1, GNA15, VIPR1, CXCR2, PIK3CG, PTH1R, P2RY12, PRKCB</i>
FcγRIIB Signaling in B Lymphocytes	0.002455	0.1020	<i>BTK, PIK3CG, SYK, PIK3R5, INPP5D</i>
CXCR4 Signaling	0.002692	0.0625	<i>ELMO3, PRKCQ, PAK6, GNA15, CXCR4, PIK3CG, PIK3R5, MYL4, RHOH, PRKCB</i>
α-tocopherol Degradation	0.003090	0.5000	<i>CYP4F3, CYP4F12</i>
IL-12 Signaling and Production in Macrophages	0.003388	0.0657	<i>TLR2, APOE, APOB, PRKCQ, PIK3CG, PIK3R5, SERPINA1, S100A8, PRKCB</i>
TR/RXR Activation	0.003548	0.0787	<i>HP, ADRB1, NXPH2, PIK3CG, PIK3R5, PCK1, DIO3</i>
Role of Osteoblasts, Osteoclasts and Chondrocytes in Rheumatoid Arthritis	0.004365	0.0533	<i>BGLAP, TNFSF11, IGF1, NGFR, PIK3CG, DLX5, PIK3R5, SFRP5, MMP13, SP7, BMP5, BMP8B</i>
Granulocyte Adhesion and Diapedesis	0.004898	0.0602	<i>ITGB2, ITGAM, C5AR1, MMP28, CDH5, CXCR4, CXCR2, NGFR, MMP13, FPR1</i>
Type II Diabetes Mellitus Signaling	0.005012	0.0630	<i>PRKCQ, SLC27A2, PKLR, NGFR, PIK3CG, ADIPOQ, PIK3R5, PRKCB</i>
Role of Pattern Recognition Receptors in Recognition of Bacteria and Viruses	0.005129	0.0737	<i>TLR2, PRKCQ, C5AR1, PIK3CG, SYK, PIK3R5, PRKCB</i>
IL-3 Signaling	0.005888	0.0822	<i>CSF2RB, PRKCQ, PIK3CG, PIK3R5, INPP5D, PRKCB</i>
Complement System	0.006026	0.1210	<i>CRI, C5AR1, C7, CR2</i>
Gαq Signaling	0.006607	0.0573	<i>BTK, PRKCQ, RGS18, GNA15, PIK3CG, GPLD1, PIK3R5, RHOH, PRKCB</i>
NF-κB Activation by Viruses	0.006761	0.0759	<i>ITGB2, PRKCQ, PIK3CG, PIK3R5, CR2, PRKCB</i>
T Cell Receptor Signaling	0.006918	0.0686	<i>BTK, PTPN7, PRKCQ, GRAP2, PIK3CG, PIK3R5, LCP2</i>
iCOS-iCOSL Signaling in T Helper Cells	0.010000	0.0625	<i>IL2RG, PRKCQ, GRAP2, PIK3CG, PIK3R5, INPP5D, LCP2</i>
Clathrin-mediated Endocytosis Signaling	0.010233	0.0524	<i>UBD, ITGB2, APOE, APOB, IGF1, TF, PIK3CG, PIK3R5, SERPINA1, S100A8</i>
Role of NFAT in Regulation of the Immune Response	0.015849	0.0484	<i>BTK, FCGR3B, PRKCQ, GNA15, PIK3CG, SYK, PIK3R5, FCGR3A, LCP2</i>
Role of Macrophages, Fibroblasts and Endothelial Cells in Rheumatoid Arthritis	0.016982	0.0418	<i>TNFSF11, PRKCQ, C5AR1, PIK3R5, MMP13, TLR2, ROR2, NGFR, PIK3CG, CEBPA, SFRP5, FCGR3A, PRKCB</i>
p70S6K Signaling	0.019953	0.0574	<i>BTK, IL2RG, PRKCQ, PIK3CG, SYK, PIK3R5, PRKCB</i>
Macropinocytosis Signaling	0.020417	0.0658	<i>ITGB2, PRKCQ, PIK3CG, PIK3R5, PRKCB</i>
Glioma Signaling	0.021878	0.0566	<i>IGF2, PRKCQ, IGF1, PIK3CG, PIK3R5, PRKCB</i>
Melatonin Degradation III	0.022909	1.0000	<i>MPO</i>
PI3K Signaling in B Lymphocytes	0.023988	0.0547	<i>BTK, PIK3CG, SYK, PIK3AP1, INPP5D, CR2, PRKCB</i>
LPS-stimulated MAPK Signaling	0.026915	0.0633	<i>PRKCQ, PIK3CG, PIK3R5, LBP, PRKCB</i>
Tec Kinase Signaling	0.026915	0.0457	<i>BTK, PRKCQ, PAK6, GNA15, PIK3CG, PIK3R5, RHOH, PRKCB</i>
Paxillin Signaling	0.027542	0.0545	<i>ITGB2, ITGA2B, ITGAM, PAK6, PIK3CG, PIK3R5</i>
B Cell Receptor Signaling	0.028840	0.0494	<i>BTK, PRKCQ, PIK3CG, SYK, PIK3R5, PIK3AP1, INPP5D, PRKCB</i>
cAMP-mediated signaling	0.028840	0.0459	<i>P2RY13, TULP2, APLNR, RGS18, ADRB1, VIPR1, CXCR2, PTH1R, P2RY12, FPR1</i>
HER-2 Signaling in Breast Cancer	0.031623	0.0625	<i>ITGB2, PRKCQ, PIK3CG, PIK3R5, PRKCB</i>
UVB-Induced MAPK Signaling	0.031623	0.0741	<i>PRKCQ, PIK3CG, PIK3R5, PRKCB</i>
IL-2 Signaling	0.033884	0.0714	<i>IL2RG, PIK3CG, SYK, PIK3R5</i>
NF-κB Signaling	0.034674	0.0473	<i>TLR2, TNFSF11, PRKCQ, NGFR, PIK3CG, NTRK1, PIK3R5, PRKCB</i>
Role of IL-17A in Psoriasis	0.035481	0.1540	<i>S100A9, S100A8</i>
fMLP Signaling in Neutrophils	0.038019	0.0504	<i>PRKCQ, PIK3CG, PIK3R5, CYBB, PRKCB, FPR1</i>
TREM1 Signaling	0.038019	0.0702	<i>TLR2, TREM1, MPO, TYROBP</i>
Thrombopoietin Signaling	0.038019	0.0678	<i>PRKCQ, PIK3CG, PIK3R5, PRKCB</i>
IL-9 Signaling	0.043652	0.0789	<i>IL2RG, PIK3CG, PIK3R5</i>

ErbB4 Signaling	0.044668	0.0656	<i>PRKCQ, PIK3CG, PIK3R5, PRKCB</i>
ErbB Signaling	0.046774	0.0575	<i>PRKCQ, PAK6, PIK3CG, PIK3R5, PRKCB</i>
CD28 Signaling in T Helper Cells	0.046774	0.0492	<i>PRKCQ, GRAP2, PIK3CG, SYK, PIK3R5, LCP2</i>
Agranulocyte Adhesion and Diapedesis	0.048978	0.0455	<i>ITGB2, C5AR1, MMP28, CDH5, CXCR4, CXCR2, MYL4, MMP13</i>