Table S1. List of publications included in the meta-analysis

Number	Publication
1	Abdullah, A. An analysis of Bt cotton cultivation in Punjab, Pakistan using the agriculture decision support system (ADSS). *AgBioForum* **13,** 274–287 (2010).
2	Ali, A. & Abdulai, A. The adoption of genetically modified cotton and poverty reduction in Pakistan. *Journal of Agricultural Economics* **61,** 175–192 (2010).
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6	Banerjee, S. B. & Martin, S. W. An estimation of producer returns from Bt cotton with varying refuge sizes. *Crop Protection* **27,** 1003–1008 (2008).
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14	Bennett, R. Kambhampati, U. Morse, S. & Ismael, Y. Farm-level economic performance of genetically modified cotton in Maharashtra, India. *Review of Agricultural Economics* **28,** 59–71 (2006).
15	Bennett, R. Morse, S. & Ismael, Y. The economic impact of genetically modified cotton on South African smallholders: yield, profit and health effects. *Journal of Development Studies* **42,** 662–677 (2006).
16	Beyers, L. Ismael, Y. & Piesse, J. Can GM-technologies help the poor? The impact of Bt cotton in Makhathini Flats, Kwazulu-Natal. *World Development* **31,** 717–732 (2003).
17	Beyers, L. & Thirtle, C. G. *Can GM-Technologies Help African Smallholders? The Impact of Bt Cotton in the Makhathini Flats of Kwazulu-Natal.* International Association of Agricultural Economists 2003 Annual Meeting (Durban, South Africa, 2003).
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