

Supplementary table 5a. Estimates for stillbirth

							OR			PAF (urban)				AC		
total urban population census	birth rate/ population (urban)	still birth rate/live birth (20)	total births in population	total still births in population	pe - proportion of biomass exposure in urban women	total no. urban population exposed to Biomass	Est	Lower CI	Upper CI	Est	Lower CI	Upper CI	Est	Lower CI	Upper CI	
375,331,461	0.0176	0.006	6,605,834	39,635	0.1880	70,562,315	1.26	1.12	1.43	0.05	0.02	0.07	1,847	874	2,964	

Supplementary table 5b

								OR			PAF (rural)			AC			
total rural population census	birth rate/ population (rural)	total no. of births in exp (rural)	still birth rate/live birth (20)	total births in population	total still births in population	total no. of still births in exp (rural)	pe - proportio n of biomass exposure in rural women	total no. rural population exposed to Biomass	Est	Lower CI	Upper CI	Est	Lower CI	Upper CI	Est	Lower CI	Upper CI
830,143,635	0.023	15,839,639	0.006	19,342,347	116,054	110,877	0.8260	685,698,643	1.26	1.12	1.43	0.18	0.09	0.26	20,517	10,466	30,417
			grand total	25,948,180	155,689	119,472									22,365	11,340	33,381

Supplementary table 5c

								OR			PAF (urban)			AC			
total urban population census	birth rate/popul ation (urban)	total no. of births in exp (urban)	still birth rate/live birth (Cousens S et al.. 2011 (26))	total births in population	total still births in population	total no. of still births in exp (urban)	pe - proportion of biomass exposure in urban women	total no. urban population exposed to Biomass	Est	Lower CI	Upper CI	Est	Lower CI	Upper CI	Est	lower CI	Upper CI
375,331,461	0.018	1,227,784	0.022	6,605,834	145,328	27,011	0.1880	70,562,315	1.26	1.12	1.43	0.05	0.02	0.07	6,773	3,206	10,870

Supplementary table 5d

total rural population census	birth rate/population (rural)	total no. of births in exp (rural)	still birth rate/live birth (Cousens S et al.. 2011 (26))	total births in population	total still births in population	pe - proportion of biomass exposure in rural women	total no. rural population exposed to Biomass	OR	PAF (rural)			AC	Lower CI	Upper CI			
									Est	Lower CI	Upper CI						
830,143,635	0.023	15,839,639	0.022	19,342,347	425,532	348,472	0.8260	685,698,643	1.26	1.12	1.43	0.18	0.09	0.26	75,231	38,375	111,528
			grand total	25,948,180	570,860	375,483								grand total	82,003	41,581	122,397