

## ADDITIONAL FILE 1

**Table S1.** Genomic coordinates of the eleven deletions introduced in *Pseudomonas putida* KT2440 to construct the streamlined strain EM383.

Deletion <sup>a</sup>	Gene or gene cluster	Number of genes targeted	Coordinates deleted (bp)		Extension of the deletion (bp)
			Start	End	
1	Prophage 1	72	4,372,649	4,427,414	54,766
2	Prophage 4	41	1,738,082	1,778,140	40,059
3	Prophage 3	32	2,586,633	2,625,819	39,187
4	Prophage 2	55	3,412,988	3,448,599	35,612
5	Tn7 transposase	4	6,161,914	6,168,509	6,596
6	<i>endA-1</i>	1	2,798,042	2,798,734	693
7	<i>endA-2</i>	1	3,819,907	3,820,872	966
8	<i>hsdRMS</i>	3	5,393,057	5,398,717	5,661
9	Flagellum	69	4,919,154	4,988,328	69,175
10	Tn4652	21	3,366,692	3,382,468	15,777
11	<i>recA</i>	1	1,827,143	1,828,210	1,068

<sup>a</sup> The deletion number identifies the order in which the specific gene or gene cluster was deleted. The information regarding genomic coordinates of each locus was derived from the reported sequence of *P. putida* KT2440 [1].

**Table S2.** Oligonucleotides used in this study.

Name	Sequence (5' → 3') <sup>a</sup>	Use
TS1( <i>endA1</i> ) <i>Xma</i> I-F	TCCCC <b>CCCGGG</b> GCTTGTGTCAGGCGCCGTTTC	Deletion of <i>endA-1</i>
TS1( <i>endA1</i> )-R	CCGAAGGAAGATTGACTGCGCTCCTCAGGCCA GCGTTTGTAAAG	Deletion of <i>endA-1</i>
TS2( <i>endA1</i> )-F	GCGCAGTCAATCTTCCTTCGG	Deletion of <i>endA-1</i>
TS2( <i>endA1</i> ) <i>Bam</i> HI-R	CG <b>GGATC</b> CAGCAAAGAGCTGCAGCGGATC TTC	Deletion of <i>endA-1</i>
TS1( <i>endA2</i> ) <i>Eco</i> RI-F	CG <b>GAATTC</b> CGGGGGTTGAGCATTACCCGCTT	Deletion of <i>endA-2</i>
TS1( <i>endA2</i> )-R	GGCCGCGCAGCCTTTGAAACGGGGGAAAAC ATATTTCAAGTTG	Deletion of <i>endA-2</i>
TS2( <i>endA2</i> )-F	CCGTTTCAAAGGCTGCGCGGCC	Deletion of <i>endA-2</i>
TS2( <i>endA2</i> ) <i>Bam</i> HI-R	CG <b>GGATCC</b> GCATGCGCGTGTGTATCACAGC	Deletion of <i>endA-2</i>
TS1( <i>hsdRMS</i> ) <i>Eco</i> RI-F	GC <b>GAATTC</b> GTTTCGTCGACTGGATGGAGC	Deletion of <i>hsdRMS</i>
TS1( <i>hsdRMS</i> )-R	TCAGGCGCATAACGAATTTCTGCTGGCTATGT CCCTATGG	Deletion of <i>hsdRMS</i>
TS2( <i>hsdRMS</i> )-F	GAAATTCGTTATGCGCCTGA	Deletion of <i>hsdRMS</i>
TS2( <i>hsdRMS</i> ) <i>Bam</i> HI-R	CG <b>GGATCC</b> TTGTCTGGCTTTTGCATCAG	Deletion of <i>hsdRMS</i>
TS1(Tn4652) <i>Xma</i> I-F	TCCCC <b>CCCGGG</b> CCGTTCTGGCCAATGCC GGGCA	Deletion of Tn4652
TS1(Tn4652)-R	GTCCATTTTGCCGTGCCCTGCTGCCCCAAGC GAGGCAAAGC	Deletion of Tn4652
TS2(Tn4652)-F	CAGCAGGGCACGGCAAATGGAC	Deletion of Tn4652
TS2(Tn4652) <i>Bam</i> HI-R	CG <b>GGATCC</b> ATGAAGGAATTCGTTTGGTGCAAG	Deletion of Tn4652
TS1(Tn7) <i>Eco</i> RI-F	CG <b>GAATTC</b> CCAGAACGGGTGCTAGCTGC	Deletion of Tn7
TS1(Tn7)-R	GTCCAGCTTGGCTTTCAAATCAG	Deletion of Tn7
TS2(Tn7)-F	CTGATTTGAAAGCCAAGCTGGACATTTTAAACG ATTGACTGTTAC	Deletion of Tn7
TS2(Tn7)- <i>Xma</i> I-R	TCCCC <b>CCCGGG</b> GCTCCGAGACCGCCGACCAAGA	Deletion of Tn7
3864F	ACTTGTACACCCGTGGTTCCG	Diagnose deletion of prophage 1 <sup>b</sup>
3864R	TGAACCAGCGTTCGATACTG	Diagnose deletion of prophage 1 <sup>b</sup>
3065F	GTCGACGAGGTGGAATTGAG	Diagnose deletion of prophage 2 <sup>b</sup>
3065R	GCAGAGGTTTTGTTGGGGTA	Diagnose deletion of prophage 2 <sup>b</sup>
2277F	GCAGATCGAGGACTTCAAGC	Diagnose deletion of prophage 3 <sup>b</sup>
2277R	GCACTCCATAGCACCTAGC	Diagnose deletion of prophage 3 <sup>b</sup>
1565F	CTGACCGAGGATCAGATGGT	Diagnose deletion of prophage 4 <sup>b</sup>
1565R	CCGGGTTGAACTTCACGTAG	Diagnose deletion of prophage 4 <sup>b</sup>
5406F	CATCTCCTTTCCAACCCAGA	Diagnose deletion of Tn7
5406R	CGTGCATACCAAACAACAGG	Diagnose deletion of

		Tn7
4335F	TACCGAGGAACACGAAAACC	Diagnose deletion of the flagellum <sup>c</sup>
4335R	TTGGCAGGTTGTCAGTGAAG	Diagnose deletion of the flagellum <sup>c</sup>
4741F	CTCGACCAGTCACCGAATTT	Diagnose deletion of <i>hsdRMS</i>
4741R	ACGATGGTGTGCAGGTTACA	Diagnose deletion of <i>hsdRMS</i>
2968F	GTGCTCCGATAGCGGCGGCAGCA	Diagnose deletion of Tn4652
2968R	GGGCGCATCGAACTGTCGATCTTC	Diagnose deletion of Tn4652
<i>endA1</i> -F	CGCTTTTCGCAGCAGCCTGCCTG	Diagnose deletion of <i>endA-1</i>
<i>endA1</i> -R	GAAGTAGGTGCGGGCGATCATGCC	Diagnose deletion of <i>endA-1</i>
<i>endA2</i> -F	CAATGCCGGCGAATACGGCCAAT	Diagnose deletion of <i>endA-2</i>
<i>endA2</i> -R	CAGGCCATCAGCAGCTGTTGCTG	Diagnose deletion of <i>endA-2</i>
<i>recA</i> -F	CTACGGCCCGGAATCGTCGGGTA	Diagnose deletion of <i>recA</i>
<i>recA</i> -R	GACCGCGCCGGTACGGCGGATGT	Diagnose deletion of <i>recA</i>
TS1( <i>recA</i> ) <i>EcoRI</i> -F	<b>CGGAATTC</b> CGGTGGTGGCATTGCCGAAGC	Diagnose deletion of <i>recA</i> (TS1-TS2) <sup>b</sup>
TS2( <i>recA</i> ) <i>BamHI</i> -R	CG <b>GGATCC</b> TTCGAGCTTCAATAATCGTCG	Diagnose deletion of <i>recA</i> (TS1-TS2) <sup>b</sup>
<i>endA-1</i> -junction-F	CGTGAAGAAGCGCAGGCGCGC	Sequence boundaries of <i>endA-1</i> deletion
<i>endA-1</i> -junction-R	GTAATGCCGAACAGCCGGATGA	Sequence boundaries of <i>endA-1</i> deletion
<i>endA-2</i> -junction-F	CCGCTGAGTTTCAGCCTGGC	Sequence boundaries of <i>endA-2</i> deletion
<i>endA-2</i> -junction-R	GGCAGGCCAACCTGGGGCCGGCG	Sequence boundaries of <i>endA-2</i> deletion
Tn4652-junction-F	GTCTCGCGCCTTTATCCTTCA	Sequence boundaries of Tn4652 deletion
Tn4652-junction-R	GTGACCGGCGCCACATAGAGGC	Sequence boundaries of Tn4652 deletion
<i>hsdRMS</i> -junction-F	AATACTATAGTTTCAGTTCCC	Sequence boundaries of <i>hsdRMS</i> deletion
<i>hsdRMS</i> -junction-R	CTTAAGTTCAAGTTTTACAACG	Sequence boundaries of <i>hsdRMS</i> deletion
Tn7-junction-F	CCGACCTGGGAAGGTCGACTTT	Sequence boundaries of Tn7 deletion
Tn7-junction-R	GATGACTTCTAGGCCATTACTTA	Sequence boundaries of Tn7 deletion

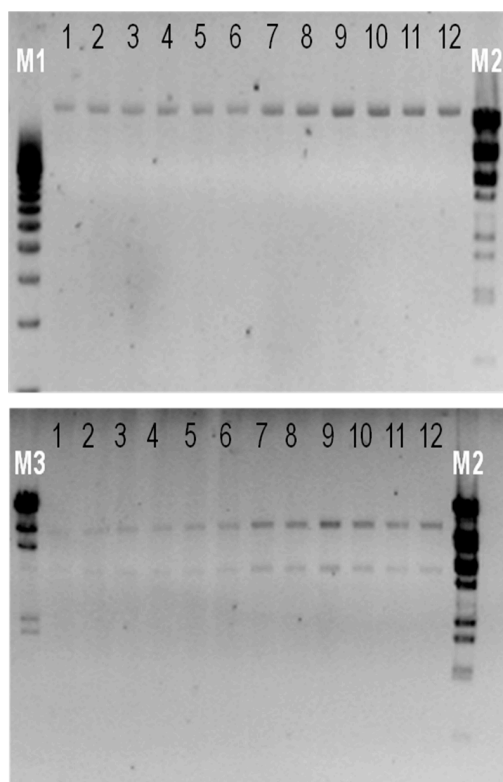
<i>recA</i> -junction-F	CTCAAGGAGCACCCACATGG	Sequence boundaries of <i>recA</i> deletion
<i>recA</i> -junction-R	GCTACCGCATTGCGGGTGA	Sequence boundaries of <i>recA</i> deletion
Junction-Flagella-F	CGCCAAGCCTCGCTACCCGGCCTGCT	Sequence boundaries of flagellum deletion <sup>c</sup>
Junction-Flagella-R	CAGTTGATTCTGGTGGTGCACCCG	Sequence boundaries of flagellum deletion <sup>c</sup>
pEMG-F1	CCATTCAGGCTGCGCAACTGTTG	Sequence TS1-TS2 in pEMG <sup>d</sup>
pEMG-R1	CTTTACACTTTATGCTTCCGGC	Sequence TS1-TS2 in pEMG <sup>d</sup>
pSW-F	GGACGCTTCGCTGAAAATA	Diagnose curation of the plasmid pSW-I <sup>d</sup>
pSW-R	AACGTCGTGACTGGGAAAAC	Diagnose curation of the plasmid pSW-I <sup>d</sup>

<sup>a</sup> Recognition site for the restriction enzymes specified are indicated in boldface in the DNA sequence, and complementary sequences used in splicing by overlap extension (SOEing) PCR amplifications are shown in italics.

<sup>b</sup> Taken from Martínez-García *et al.* [2].

<sup>c</sup> Taken from Martínez-García *et al.* [3].

<sup>d</sup> Taken from Martínez-García and de Lorenzo [4].



**Figure S1. Evaluation of the streamlined strain as a host for heterologous plasmid DNA.** **Top panel:** Gel electrophoresis analysis of six independent plasmid DNA purifications from saturated LB cultures of either the wild-type *P. putida* strain KT2440 (lanes 1 to 6) or *P. putida* strain EM383 (lanes 7 to 12) run on an 1% (w/v) agarose gel and visualized under ultraviolet light after staining with ethidium bromide. **Bottom panel:** Gel electrophoresis analysis of the *PshAI*-digested plasmids obtained from the wild-type strain KT2440 (lanes 1 to 6) or strain EM383 (lanes 7 to 12) as explained above, and run on an 1% (w/v) agarose gel. Flanking lanes in both gels correspond to different DNA size markers [M1, 500-bp Molecular Ruler EZ Load™ (Bio-Rad, Berkeley, CA, USA); M2,  $\lambda$  DNA digested with *BstEII*; and M3,  $\lambda$  DNA digested with *HindIII*]. Plasmid DNA purification and analysis was conducted following routinely procedures as described elsewhere [5].

## References

1. Winsor GL, Lam DK, Fleming L, Lo R, Whiteside MD, Yu NY, Hancock RE, Brinkman FS: ***Pseudomonas* Genome Database: improved comparative analysis and population genomics capability for *Pseudomonas* genomes.** *Nucleic Acids Res* 2011, **39**:D596-D600.
2. Martínez-García E, Jatsenko T, Kivisaar M, de Lorenzo V: **Freeing *Pseudomonas putida* KT2440 of its proviral load strengthens endurance to environmental stresses.** *Environ Microbiol* 2014, **In press**, DOI: 10.1111/1462-2920.12492.
3. Martínez-García E, Nikel PI, Chavarría M, de Lorenzo V: **The metabolic cost of flagellar motion in *Pseudomonas putida* KT2440.** *Environ Microbiol* 2014, **16**:291-303.
4. Martínez-García E, de Lorenzo V: **Engineering multiple genomic deletions in Gram-negative bacteria: analysis of the multi-resistant antibiotic profile of *Pseudomonas putida* KT2440.** *Environ Microbiol* 2011, **13**:2702-2716.
5. Sambrook J, Maniatis T, Fritsch EF: *Molecular cloning: A laboratory manual*. Cold Spring Harbor, N.Y.: Cold Spring Harbor Laboratory Press; 1989.