

**A**

Non-synonymous mutation density

set	ALL	BRAF_V600E	not BRAF_V600E	Fusions	not Fusions	DNA repair	not DNA repair	PI3K pathway	not PI3K pathway	Chromatin remodelers	not Chromatin remodelers
Ns	402	235	167	60	333	32	370	110	292	79	323
mean	0.406	0.418	0.389	0.369	0.416	0.541	0.392	0.503	0.366	0.571	0.363
median	0.367	0.345	0.375	0.310	0.369	0.450	0.357	0.455	0.310	0.507	0.317
stdev	0.278	0.314	0.217	0.235	0.286	0.388	0.262	0.293	0.264	0.394	0.220
MAD	0.196	0.216	0.170	0.185	0.198	0.310	0.186	0.205	0.182	0.273	0.168
IQR	0.307	0.311	0.280	0.343	0.290	0.547	0.304	0.305	0.251	0.427	0.269
MIN	0	0	0	0.033	0	0	0	0.070	0	0.035	0
MAX	2.158	2.158	1.138	1.049	2.158	1.541	2.162	2.116	2.211	2.124	1.630
P			0.878		0.301		0.046		9.33E-08		3.23E-07

Non-synonymous Mutation density age-fit residuals

set	ALL age fit residual	BRAF_V600E age fit residual	not BRAF_V600E age fit residual	Fusions age fit residual	not Fusions age fit residual	DNA repair age fit residual	not DNA repair age fit residual	PI3K pathway age fit residual	not PI3K pathway age fit residual	Chromatin remodeler age fit residual	not Chromatin remodeler age fit residual
Ns	402	235	167	60	333	32	370	110	292	79	323
mean	0.004	0.008	-0.001	0.019	0.002	0.092	-0.002	0.081	-0.024	0.121	-0.024
median	-0.024	-0.034	-0.009	-0.007	-0.030	-0.053	-0.023	0.018	-0.045	0.034	-0.043
stdev	0.240	0.261	0.206	0.212	0.244	0.333	0.229	0.285	0.215	0.322	0.202
MAD	0.169	0.178	0.156	0.153	0.170	0.266	0.163	0.199	0.156	0.224	0.152
IQR	0.260	0.266	0.246	0.218	0.261	0.422	0.251	0.308	0.236	0.309	0.240
MIN	-0.486	-0.423	-0.486	-0.337	-0.492	-0.275	-0.482	-0.368	-0.476	-0.388	-0.476
MAX	1.687	1.687	0.759	0.758	1.685	1.009	1.693	1.706	1.368	1.687	1.099
P*			0.516		0.341		0.447		3.40E-04		5.94E-05

**B**

Gene Fusion	# Tumours	Frequency	BRAF <sup>V600E</sup> -vs. RAS-like phenotype
CCD6/RET	21	4.3%	BRAF <sup>V600E</sup> -like (15), 6 un
NCOA4/RET	5	1.0%	BRAF <sup>V600E</sup> -like (4), 1 un
ERCC1/RET	2	0.4%	BRAF <sup>V600E</sup> -like, all
APAK3/RET	1	0.2%	BRAF <sup>V600E</sup> -like
FRS3/RET	1	0.2%	RAS-like
SPECC1/RET	1	0.2%	BRAF <sup>V600E</sup> -like
TBL1XR1/RET	1	0.2%	un
TRIM27/RET	1	0.2%	un
RET, total	33	6.8%	BRAF <sup>V600E</sup> -like (23), RAS-like (1), un (9)
SNL1/BRAF	3	0.6%	BRAF <sup>V600E</sup> -like (1), un (2)
AGV/BRAF	1	0.2%	BRAF <sup>V600E</sup> -like
AP3B1/BRAF	1	0.2%	BRAF <sup>V600E</sup> -like
BLCL11/BRAF	1	0.2%	un
CCNY/BRAF	1	0.2%	BRAF <sup>V600E</sup> -like
ERCC1/BRAF	1	0.2%	BRAF <sup>V600E</sup> -like
FAM114A2/BRAF	1	0.2%	BRAF <sup>V600E</sup> -like
MACF1/BRAF	1	0.2%	BRAF <sup>V600E</sup> -like
MKRN1/BRAF	1	0.2%	BRAF <sup>V600E</sup> -like
SVOP1/BRAF	1	0.2%	un
ZCHAV1/BRAF	1	0.2%	un
BRAF, total	13	2.7%	BRAF <sup>V600E</sup> -like (8), un (5)
ETV6/NTRK3	5	1.0%	BRAF <sup>V600E</sup> -like (3), RAS-like (1), un (1)
RBPMS/NTRK3	1	0.2%	RAS-like
NTRK3, total	6	1.2%	BRAF <sup>V600E</sup> -like (3), RAS-like (2), un (1)
RPS2P3/THADA	2	0.4%	RAS-like, all
IGF2BP3/THADA	2	0.4%	RAS-like, all
FUJ06A1/THADA	1	0.2%	RAS-like
TG/THADA	1	0.2%	RAS-like
THADA, total	6	1.2%	RAS-like, all
PAX8/PPARG	4	0.8%	RAS-like, all
IRF5BP2/NTRK1	1	0.2%	BRAF <sup>V600E</sup> -like
SOSTM1/NTRK1	1	0.2%	BRAF <sup>V600E</sup> -like
SSBP2/NTRK1	1	0.2%	RAS-like
TFG/NTRK1	1	0.2%	BRAF <sup>V600E</sup> -like
NTRK1, total	4	0.8%	BRAF <sup>V600E</sup> -like (3), RAS-like (1)
EM/ALK	1	0.2%	un
GTZ/ROD1/ALK	1	0.2%	BRAF <sup>V600E</sup> -like
MALAT1/ALK	1	0.2%	BRAF <sup>V600E</sup> -like
STRN/ALK	1	0.2%	RAS-like
ALK, total	4	0.8%	BRAF <sup>V600E</sup> -like (2), RAS-like (1), un (1)
DFD1/FGFR2	1	0.2%	RAS-like
VCL/FGFR2	1	0.2%	RAS-like
FGFR2, total	2	0.4%	RAS-like, all
TFG/MET	1	0.2%	BRAF <sup>V600E</sup> -like
UACA/TK	1	0.2%	BRAF <sup>V600E</sup> -like
Total	74	15.3%	BRAF <sup>V600E</sup> -like (41, 55.4%) RAS-like (18, 24.3%) unknown (15, 20.3%)

**C**

SUBNETWORK	KEGG PATHWAYS ENRICHMENTS		PROTEIN COMPLEXES (PINdb) ENRICHMENTS	
	Name	p-value	Name	p-value
ADAMTS2(3) AMBP(1) BRAF(250) CDC8B(4) HRAS(14) FTH1(1) KRAS(5) MAP3K1(2) NRAS(4) PRKCA(2) PRKCE(1) PRKCG(1) PRKSI(5) RAPIGAP(1) RGL1(1) RGL2(1) CACHD2(2) CNTNAP4(1) GSP1(2) KIAA2012(2) MAP3K1(3) NRXN1(4) NRXN2(1) RIZ2(2) RANBP1(1) SIPA1L1(1) SYT1(1) THSD7B(1) ZMIZ2(2) COL1A2(1) COL3A1(3) COL5A3(5) LPL(1) LRP1(5) LRPA1(2) RBLN1(1) SORL1(1) THBS1(1) VEGFA(1) CBRPA(1) F10(2) FR(1) F9(1) HIST1H1C(1) MAP3K3(2) PROCG(1) PRSS1(2) VWF(2) ACVR2A(1) ACVR2B(1) BTBD9(1) CHL9(1) DSCAML1(1) INHBA(1) MAGI2(1) MAGI3(1) PLXNC4(2) APOB(5) CALR(1) CASK(1) CD3E(1) CD3E(1) CTRP2(2) HSP90B1(1) MTPP(2) ATM(5) ATR(3) BRCA2(3) CHEK2(5) FANCD2(3) FANCF(1) FANCG(2) FANCM(1) p53 signaling 0.02 FANCA core; FANCA-associated Rct10*				
EXPH5(1) MYO5A(1) RAB27A(2) SYTL3(2) SYTL4(2) SYTL5(1) FLT4(1) KDR(2) NRP1(3) SEMA3A(1) SH2D2A(1) VEGFA(1) ABCA1(1) DLG2(1) GRIN2A(1) GRIN2B(3) PTK2B(2) ADAM15(2) LGALS13(1) PACSIN3(1) SNX9(1) SPM(3) AKAP12(1) DBN1(2) EED(2) EZH1(2) PHF1(1) ANK1(3) CD44(1) ODCN(5) SPTA1(6) SPTB(1) APAF1(2) CASP8(1) NLRC4(2) NLRP1(2) NOD1(2) CPE(2) POLR1A(1) POLR1B(2) ROBO2(2) TRIM13(1) FGA(1) GANAB(2) MAN1C(1) PRKCSH(1) PRKCA(4) PDSSA(1) PDS5B(1) SMC4(1) STAG1(1) STAG2(1) SNF2h/cohesin 5x10*				
ADAMTS2(3) AMBP(1) BRAF(250) CDC8B(4) HRAS(14) FTH1(1) KRAS(5) MAP3K1(2) NRAS(4) PRKCA(2) PRKCE(1) PRKCG(1) PRKSI(5) RAPIGAP(1) RGL1(1) RGL2(1) CACHD2(2) CNTNAP4(1) GSP1(2) KIAA2012(2) MAP3K1(3) NRXN1(4) NRXN2(1) RIZ2(2) RANBP1(1) SIPA1L1(1) SYT1(1) THSD7B(1) ZMIZ2(2) COL1A2(1) COL3A1(3) COL5A3(5) LPL(1) LRP1(5) LRPA1(2) RBLN1(1) SORL1(1) THBS1(1) VEGFA(1) CBRPA(1) F10(2) FR(1) F9(1) HIST1H1C(1) MAP3K3(2) PROCG(1) PRSS1(2) VWF(2) ACVR2A(1) ACVR2B(1) BTBD9(1) CHL9(1) DSCAML1(1) INHBA(1) MAGI2(1) MAGI3(1) PLXNC4(2) APOB(5) CALR(1) CASK(1) CD3E(1) CD3E(1) CTRP2(2) HSP90B1(1) MTPP(2) ATM(5) ATR(3) BRCA2(3) CHEK2(5) FANCD2(3) FANCF(1) FANCG(2) FANCM(1) p53 signaling 0.02 FANCA core; FANCA-associated Rct10*				
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**D**

Gene symbol	Entrez gene ID	Subtype mutations	Total mutations	HG P-value (uncorrected)
CHEK2	11200	4	5	2.31E-02
HRAS	3265	13	13	3.70E-08
NRAS	4893	33	33	0.00E+00
NTRK1	4914	4	4	5.90E-03
PAX8	7849	4	4	5.90E-03
PPARG	5468	4	5	2.31E-02
TG	7038	10	13	2.73E-04
CCDC6	8030	14	14	1.33E-15
NCOA4	8031	4	4	9.10E-05
NTRK3	4916	5	5	8.34E-06
RET	5979	22	22	6.66E-16
BRAF	673	229	232	4.44E-16
CACNA1E	777	4	5	3.69E-01
CD163	9332	4	4	1.45E-01
DNAH9	1770	6	8	3.54E-01
EVPL	2125	4	4	1.45E-01
GPX8	84059	4	5	3.69E-01
TPR2	3709	4	5	3.69E-01
MLL	4297	5	7	4.60E-01
MLI3	58508	4	4	1.45E-01
OBSCN	84033	5	5	8.91E-02
OTUD4	54726	4	5	3.69E-01
PCDHAC2	56134	5	5	8.91E-02
PKHD1	5314	4	4	1.45E-01
SHANK1	50944	4	4	1.45E-01
SPTA1	6708	6	6	5.47E-02
TRPM4	54795	4	4	1.45E-01
USP9X	8239	4	4	1.45E-01
ZHX3	463	7	7	3.35E-02

**E**

TUMOURS	Age	Gender	Histological type	Risk	IMACS	Purity	Mutation density, non-syn	Mutation density, non-driver	BRS	TDS	T stage	N stage	M stage	Cancer gene census gene mutations	Protein Change	Somatic Rearrangements	
TCGA-BJ-A191-01A	49	FEMALE	Other specify	Intermediate		0.95	0.816	0.544	0.464	-0.320	T1b	NO	NO				
TCGA-BJ-A28T-01A	34	FEMALE	Classical/usual	Intermediate		0.11	0.100	0.100	-0.107	1.588	T1	N1a	NO	ATM	ATM:p.L2452P:3		
TCGA-DI-A13R-01A	50	MALE	Follicular	Low		5.5	0.56	0.701	0.501	0.448	0.782	T3	NO	NO			
TCGA-EB-A116-01A	51	FEMALE	Classical/usual	Low		4.53	0.40	0.000	0.000	0.393	1.645	T1b	NO	NO			
TCGA-EL-A3CX-01A	22	FEMALE	Classical/usual	Low		4.09	1.00	0.311	0.276	0.169	-0.084	T2	NO	NO	APC	APC:p.R213*16	
TCGA-EL-A3H1-01A	66	FEMALE	Classical/usual	Low		5.88	0.89	1.076	0.816	0.887	1.490	T1	NO	NO	CHD4	CHD4:p.V1492G:4	
TCGA-EM-A1CW-01A	39	FEMALE	Follicular	Intermediate		4.45	0.50	0.549	0.377	0.863	1.576	T3	NO	MX	NF1, KDM5A	NF1:p.E244_Splice:19; KDM5A:p.K1162Q	translocation CYCS-WARS
TCGA-EM-A2CP-01A	26	FEMALE	Follicular	Low		4.06	0.04	0.236	0.169	0.558	0.510	T2	NO	MX			Antisense fusion: NFE2L2/TFG; Protein fusion: out of frame PAX8/SLA; Protein fusion: out of frame CLCA1/RPP30; Protein fusion: in frame HERC4/CLCA1; tandem_dup TG Duplication of 12 exons: in frame; Antisense fusion NFE2L2/TFG; Protein fusion: in frame PAX8/NFE2L2
TCGA-EM-A2OV-01A	64	FEMALE	Follicular	Low		5.75	0.68	0.904	0.770	0.896	1.795	T2	NO	MX	EZH1	EZH1:p.Y642F:26	
TCGA-EM-A3FL-01A	63	FEMALE	Follicular	Low		5.49	0.48	0.841	0.538	0.931	1.949	T1b	NO	MX	SPOP	SPOP:p.P94R:45	
TCGA-EM-A3FR-01A	55	FEMALE	Classical/usual	Intermediate		5.3	0.74	0.837	0.703	0.888	0.950	T2	N1a	MX			
TCGA-ET-A3DV-01A	68	FEMALE	Follicular	Intermediate		7.7	1.00	0.669	0.401	0.874	1.183	T3	NO	MX			
TCGA-FK-A3SD-01A	61	FEMALE	Classical/usual	Low		0.80	1.171	0.836	0.990	1.806	T1	NO	NO	MLL, PDE4DIP, FBXO11	MLL:p.K1574R:3; PDE4DIP:p.G2060K; FBXO11:p.Q72*		
TCGA-FY-A2QD-01A	61	FEMALE	Classical/usual	Low		6.68	0.90	0.211	0.141	0.908	1.798	T1	NO	NO			Protein fusion: in frame NF1X/GATAD2A

**F**

Gene symbol	Gene full name	Brief function*	
1	DIO1	deiodinase, iodothyronine, type I	activates thyroid hormone by converting the prohormone thyroxine (T4) by outer ring deiodination (ORD) to bioactive 3,3',5'-triiodothyronine (T3)
2	DIO2	deiodinase, iodothyronine, type II	activates thyroid hormone by converting the prohormone thyroxine (T4) by outer ring deiodination (ORD) to bioactive 3,3',5'-triiodothyronine (T3)
3	DUOX1	dual oxidase 1	involved in synthesis of thyroid hormone
4	DUOX2	dual oxidase 2	involved in synthesis of thyroid hormone
5	FOXE1	forkhead box E1	thyroid transcription factor which likely plays a crucial role in thyroid morphogenesis
6	GLI3	GLI3 family zinc finger 3	functions as both a repressor and activator of transcription and is specifically involved in the development of pancreatic beta cells, the thyroid, eye, liver and kidney
7	NKX2-1	NK2 homeobox 1	thyroid-specific transcription factor that binds to the thyroglobulin promoter and regulates the expression of thyroid-specific genes
8	PAX8	paired box 8	transcription factor involved in thyroid follicular cell development and expression of thyroid-specific genes
9	SLC26A4	solute carrier family 26 (anion exchanger), member 4	iodide transmembrane transporter activity
10	SLC5A5	solute carrier family 5 (sodium/iodide cotransporter), member 5	sodium:iodide symporter activity, responsible for the uptake of iodine in the thyroid