

Table S1: Properties of the amendments applied in the 2011 and 2012 seasons.

	2011 Biosolid	2012 Sewage sludge
pH	8.2	7.9
Sulfur (ppm)	4720	1755
Dry matter (%)	32.9	27.2
Total N (%)	0.9	1.54
NH4-N (ppm)	1539	2592
Total P (%)	0.83	0.54
Phosphate (%)	1.91	1.24
Total K (%)	0.13	0.04
Potash (%)	0.16	0.05
OM (%)	14.4	21.5
C:N ratio	9:1	8:1
Na (%)	0.06	0.04
Al (ppm)	8927	566
B (ppm)	12.2	3.3
Ca (%)	1.89	0.6
Cu (ppm)	170	94
Fe (ppm)	23207	10298
Mg (ppm)	0.48	0.09
Mn (ppm)	137	71
Zn (ppm)	260	124

Table S2: Dates (in Julian day) of biosolids (2011) and sewage sludge (2012) applications, planting date and harvest date for the indicated crops. The number of days between application of the biosolids and crop harvest are indicated, as well as irrigation schedule.

2011 APPLICATION TO HARVEST SCHEDULE				
APPLICATION	PLANT DATE (days after application)	IRRIGATION (wc=Water Can) (oh=Overhead)	HARVEST DATE (days after application)	DAYS TO HARVEST (days after application)
June 16 th 2011 (day 167)	June 17 th (day 168) SOIL SAMPLES Day 0 (167) Day 7 (174) Day 30 (197) Harvest (262)	June 20 (day 171) wc-drench	Sept 19 th (day262)	Tomato (95d)
		June 28 (day 179) wc-drench		
		July 8 (day 189) wc-drench		
		July 15 (day 197) oh-13mm		
		July 18 (day 200) oh-20mm		
		July 22 (day 204) oh-20mm		
	June 17 th (day 168) SOIL SAMPLES Day 0 (167) Day 7 (174) Day 30 (197) Harvest (262)	June 20 (day 171) wc-drench	Sept 19 th (day262)	Pepper (95d)
		June 28 (day 179) wc-drench		
		July 15 (day 197) oh-13mm		
		July 18 (day 200) oh-20mm		
	June 20 th (day 171) SOIL SAMPLES Day 0 (167) Day 7 (174) Day 30 (197) Harvest (297)	June 30 (day 182) wc-drench	Oct. 24 th (day 297)	Carrot (130d)
		July 11(day 193) wc-drench		
		July 15 (day 197) oh-13mm		
		July 18 (day 200) oh-20mm		
	July 5 th (day 186) SOIL SAMPLES Day 0 (167) Day 7 (174) Day 30 (197) Harvest (276)	July 8 (day 189) wc-drench	Oct. 3 rd (day 276)	Cucumber (109d)
July 11(day 193) wc-drench				
July 15 (day 197) oh-13mm				
July 18 (day 200) oh-20mm				
Sept. 21 (day 264) SOIL SAMPLES Day 0 (167) Day 7 (174) Day 30 (197) Harvest (304)		Oct. 31 st (day 304)	Radish (137d)	

2012 APPLICATION TO HARVEST SCHEDULE				
APPLICATION	PLANT DATE (days after application)	IRRIGATION (wc=Water Can) (oh=Overhead)	HARVEST DATE (days after application)	DAYS TO HARVEST (days after application)
May 17 th 2012 (day 138)	June 8 th (day 160) SOIL SAMPLES Day 0 (138) Day 7 (145) Day 30 (166) Harvest (242)	June 11 (day 163) wc-drench	Aug. 29 th (day242)	Tomato (104d)
		June 14 (day 166) wc-drench		
		July 13 (day 195) oh-20mm		
		July 17 (day 199) oh-20mm		
		July 19 (day 201) oh-20mm		
		July 24 (day 206) oh-25mm		
		Aug. 3 (day 216) oh-25mm		
		Aug. 9 (day 222) oh-25mm		
	June 8 th (day 160)	July 13 (day 195) oh-20mm	Sept 17 th (day261)	Carrot (123d)
		July 17 (day 199) oh-20mm		

	SOIL SAMPLES	July 19 (day 201) oh-20mm		
	Day 0 (138)	July 24 (day 206) oh-25mm		
	Day 7 (145)	Aug. 3 (day 216) oh-25mm		
	Day 30 (166)	Aug. 9 (day 222) oh-25mm		
	Harvest (261)			
	June 8th (day 160)	July 13 (day 195) oh-20mm	Aug 15th (day 228)	Lettuce (90d)
	SOIL SAMPLES	July 17 (day 199) oh-20mm		
		July 19 (day 201) oh-20mm		
		July 24 (day 206) oh-25mm		
		Aug. 3 (day 216) oh-25mm		
		Aug. 9 (day 222) oh-25mm		
	Day 0 (138)			
Day 7 (145)				
Day 30 (166)				
Harvest (228)				
Aug. 24 th (day 237)		Sept. 24 th (day 268)	Radish (130d)	
SOIL SAMPLES				
Day 0 (138)				
Day 7 (145)				
Day 30 (166)				
Harvest (268)				

2013 APPLICATION TO HARVEST SCHEDULE				
APPLICATION	PLANT DATE (days after application)	IRRIGATION (wc=Water Can) (oh=Overhead)	HARVEST DATE (days after application)	DAYS TO HARVEST (days after application)
May 17 th 2012 (day 138)	May 9 th (357)		July 30 th (439)	Lettuce (439d)
	SOIL SAMPLES			
	Day 350 (May 2 2013)			
	Day 385 (June 6 2013)			
	Harvest (439)			
	May 9 th (357)		Jun 18 th (397)	Radish (397d)
	SOIL SAMPLES			
	Day 350 (May 2 2013)			
	Day 385 (June 6 2013)			
	Harvest (397)			
	Jul 16 th (425)		Oct 29 th (530)	Carrot (530d)
	SOIL SAMPLES			
	Day 350 (May 2 2013)			
	Day 385 (June 6 2013)			
	Harvest (530)			

Supplementary Table 3. (a) Primers used for PCR detection of gene targets; (b) Sequence validation of the expected PCR product; (c) primers and probes used for quantitative PCR and (d) qPCR cycling conditions

Table 3a

Primer gene target name	Target, or target class	Annealing temperature	Reference
Incompatibility			
IncA/C	Incompatibility group A/C	60	Johnson <i>et al.</i> , 2007
IncB/O	Incompatibility group B/O	60	Johnson <i>et al.</i> , 2007
IncFIA	Incompatibility group FIA	60	Johnson <i>et al.</i> , 2007
IncFIIA	Incompatibility group FIIA	60	Johnson <i>et al.</i> , 2007
IncFIB	Incompatibility group FIB	60	Johnson <i>et al.</i> , 2007
IncFIC	Incompatibility group FIC	60	Johnson <i>et al.</i> , 2007
IncFrep	Incompatibility group Frep	60	Johnson <i>et al.</i> , 2007
IncHI1	Incompatibility group HI1	60	Johnson <i>et al.</i> , 2007
IncHI2	Incompatibility group HI2	60	Johnson <i>et al.</i> , 2007
IncI1	Incompatibility group I1	60	Johnson <i>et al.</i> , 2007
IncK/B	Incompatibility group K/B	60	Johnson <i>et al.</i> , 2007
IncL/M	Incompatibility group L/M	60	Johnson <i>et al.</i> , 2007
IncN	Incompatibility group N	60	Johnson <i>et al.</i> , 2007
IncN <i>kikA</i>	Incompatibility group N	55	Gotz <i>et al.</i> , 1996
IncN <i>oriT</i>	Incompatibility group N	49	Gotz <i>et al.</i> , 1996
IncN <i>rep</i>	Incompatibility group N	55	Gotz <i>et al.</i> , 1996
IncP <i>korA</i>	Incompatibility group P	52	Gotz <i>et al.</i> , 1996
IncP <i>oriT</i>	Incompatibility group P	57	Gotz <i>et al.</i> , 1996
IncP <i>traG</i>	Incompatibility group P	63	Gotz <i>et al.</i> , 1996
IncP <i>trfA1</i>	Incompatibility group P	57	Gotz <i>et al.</i> , 1996
IncP <i>trfA2</i>	Incompatibility group P	57	Gotz <i>et al.</i> , 1996
IncQ <i>repB</i>	Incompatibility group Q	62	Gotz <i>et al.</i> , 1996
IncQ <i>oriT</i>	Incompatibility group Q	57	Gotz <i>et al.</i> , 1996
IncQ <i>oriV</i>	Incompatibility group Q	57	Gotz <i>et al.</i> , 1996
IncT	Incompatibility group T	60	Johnson <i>et al.</i> , 2007
IncW	Incompatibility group W	60	Johnson <i>et al.</i> , 2007
IncW <i>oriT</i>	Incompatibility group W	51	Gotz <i>et al.</i> , 1996
IncW <i>oriV</i>	Incompatibility group W	58	Gotz <i>et al.</i> , 1996
IncW <i>trwAB</i>	Incompatibility group W	57	Gotz <i>et al.</i> , 1996
IncX	Incompatibility group X	60	Johnson <i>et al.</i> , 2007
IncY	Incompatibility group Y	60	Johnson <i>et al.</i> , 2007
Integrase			
<i>int1</i>	Class 1 integrase	60	Shibata <i>et al.</i> , 2003
<i>int2</i>	Class 2 integrase	60	Goldstein <i>et al.</i> , 2001
<i>int3</i>	Class 3 integrase	60	Goldstein <i>et al.</i> , 2001
Antibiotic Resistance			
<i>bla</i> _{CARB-4}	Beta Lactamase resistance CARB	55	Bert <i>et al.</i> , 2002
<i>bla</i> _{CTX-M}	Beta lactamase resistance CTX-M	48	Hartmann <i>et al.</i> , 2012

<i>bla</i> _{CTX-M*}	Beta lactamase resistance CTX-M	55	Knapp <i>et al.</i> 2010
<i>bla</i> _{GIM-1}	Beta lactamase resistance GIM-1	53	Mendes <i>et al.</i> , 2007
<i>bla</i> _{IMP*}	Beta lactamase resistance IMP	52	Poirel <i>et al.</i> , 2011
<i>bla</i> _{IMP-1}	Beta lactamase resistance IMP-1	53	Mendes <i>et al.</i> , 2007
<i>bla</i> _{KPC-m*}	Beta lactamase resistance KPC	52	Poirel <i>et al.</i> , 2011
<i>bla</i> _{NDM-1*}	Beta lactamase resistance NDM	52	Poirel <i>et al.</i> , 2011
<i>bla</i> _{OXA-18}	Beta lactamase resistance OXA-18	55	Bert <i>et al.</i> , 2002
<i>bla</i> _{OXA-20}	Beta lactamase resistance OXA-20	55	Bert <i>et al.</i> , 2002
<i>bla</i> _{OXA-48*}	Beta lactamase resistance OXA-48	52	Poirel <i>et al.</i> , 2011
<i>bla</i> _{OXA-V}	Beta lactamase resistance OXA-5	55	Bert <i>et al.</i> , 2002
<i>bla</i> _{OXA-I}	Beta lactamase resistance OXAgroup I (OXA-10 group)	55	Bert <i>et al.</i> , 2002
<i>bla</i> _{OXA-II}	Beta lactamase resistance OXAgroup II (OXA-2 group)	55	Bert <i>et al.</i> , 2002
<i>bla</i> _{OXA-III}	Beta lactamase resistance OXAgroup III (OXA-1 group)	55	Bert <i>et al.</i> , 2002
<i>bla</i> _{LCR-1}	Beta lactamase resistance OXA-LCR-1	55	Bert <i>et al.</i> , 2002
<i>bla</i> _{PSE}	Beta lactamase PSE group (PSE-1, PSE-4,CARB-3)	55	Bert <i>et al.</i> , 2002
<i>bla</i> _{SHV}	Beta lactamase resistance SHV	55	Knapp <i>et al.</i> , 2010
<i>bla</i> _{SPM-1}	Beta lactamase resistance SPM-1	53	Mendes <i>et al.</i> , 2007
<i>bla</i> _{TEM*}	Beta lactamase resistance TEM	55	Reinthaler <i>et al.</i> , 2010
<i>bla</i> _{VIM*}	Beta lactamase resistance VIM	52	Poirel <i>et al.</i> , 2011
<i>bla</i> _{VIMgen-2}	Beta lactamase resistance VIM-2	53	Mendes <i>et al.</i> , 2007
<i>erm</i> (A)	erythromycin resistance locus A	52	Lina <i>et al.</i> , 1999
<i>msr</i> (A)	erythromycin resistance locus A	50	Lina <i>et al.</i> , 1999
<i>erm</i> (B)	erythromycin resistance locus B	60	Knapp <i>et al.</i> , 2010
<i>msr</i> (B)	erythromycin resistance locus B	50	Lina <i>et al.</i> , 1999
<i>erm</i> (C)	erythromycin resistance locus C	60	Knapp <i>et al.</i> , 2010
<i>erm</i> (E)	erythromycin resistance locus E	60	Knapp <i>et al.</i> , 2010
<i>erm</i> (F)	erythromycin resistance locus F	60	Knapp <i>et al.</i> , 2010
<i>fos</i> (A-2)	Fosfomycin resistance gene	53	Xu <i>et al.</i> , 2011
<i>qnr</i> (A)	Quinolone resistance gene locus A	53	Robicsek <i>et al.</i> , 2006
<i>qnr</i> (B)	Quinolone resistance gene locus B	53	Robicsek <i>et al.</i> , 2006
<i>qnr</i> (S)	Quinolone resistance gene locus S	53	Robicsek <i>et al.</i> , 2006
<i>aad</i> (A)	Streptomycin resistance gene	64†	Boerlin <i>et al.</i> , 2005
<i>str</i> (A)	Streptomycin resistance gene locus A	55	Boerlin <i>et al.</i> , 2005
<i>str</i> (B)	Streptomycin resistance gene locus B	55	Boerlin <i>et al.</i> , 2005
<i>sul1</i>	Sulfonamide resistance gene 1	53	Maynard <i>et al.</i> , 2003
<i>sul3</i>	Sulfonamide resistance gene 3	51	Boerlin <i>et al.</i> , 2005
<i>tet</i> (A)	tetracycline resistance gene A	60†	Boerlin <i>et al.</i> , 2005
<i>tet</i> (B)	tetracycline resistance gene B	60†	Boerlin <i>et al.</i> , 2005
<i>tet</i> (B/P)	tetracycline resistance gene BP	46	Aminov <i>et al.</i> , 2001
<i>tet</i> (M)	tetracycline resistance gene M	55	Aminov <i>et al.</i> , 2001
<i>tet</i> (O)	tetracycline resistance gene O	60	Aminov <i>et al.</i> , 2001
<i>otr</i> (A)	tetracycline resistance gene OtrA	66	Aminov <i>et al.</i> , 2001
<i>tet</i> (Q)	tetracycline resistance gene Q	63	Aminov <i>et al.</i> , 2001
<i>tet</i> (S)	tetracycline resistance gene S	50	Aminov <i>et al.</i> , 2001

<i>tet(T)</i>	tetracycline resistance gene T	46	Aminov <i>et al.</i> , 2001
<i>vga</i>	type A streptogramin resistance gene	54	Lina <i>et al.</i> , 1999
<i>vat(B)</i>	type A streptogramin resistance gene	52	Lina <i>et al.</i> , 1999
<i>vgb</i>	type B streptogramin resistance gene	53	Lina <i>et al.</i> , 1999
<i>van(A)</i>	Vancomycin resistance gene A	58	Kariyama <i>et al.</i> , 2000
<i>van(B)</i>	Vancomycin resistance gene B	58	Elsayed <i>et al.</i> , 2001
<i>van(C1)</i>	Vancomycin resistance gene C1	54	Kariyama <i>et al.</i> , 2000
<i>van(C2/C3)</i>	Vancomycin resistance gene C2/C3	58	Kariyama <i>et al.</i> , 2000

[†]Annealing temperature used was different than in original publications, *Primer pair used only in 2012.

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<i>tet(Q)</i>	AGAATCTGCTGTTTGGCAGTGGAGCAACGGAAAAAGTGGCGGCTGTGGATAATGGTGACACCATAACGGACTCTATGGATATAGAGAAACGTAGAGGAATTACTGTCCGGGCTTCTACGACATCTATTATCTGGAATGGAGTGAAATGCAATATCATTGACACTCCG	Y08615	100
<i>tet(S)</i>	GAAAGCTTACTATACAGTAGCGGAGCAATTAAGAGTTAGGAAGTGTAGATAGCGGTACAACGAAAACGGATACTATGTTTTTGGAAACGCCAGAGAGGTATTACTATTAGACCCGCAATAACATCTTTTCAACGGGAAAAATGTTAAAGTAAATATTGTAGATACTCCT	JX865374	100
<i>tet(T)*</i>	AAGGTTTTATTATATAAAAGTGGGGCAATTAATAAAATTGGAAGGGTCGATAATGCTACAACGATAACGGATTGATGGAACTTGAAAGAGATAGGGGGATAACTATACGGGGCTTACAGTTTCAATTAATTATAATGATACAAGGTAATATCATAGATACACT	L42544	90
<i>aad(A)</i>	GTGGATGGCGGCTGAAGCCACACAGTGATATTGATTTGCTGGTTACGGTGACCGTAGGCTTGATGAAAACAACGGCGGAGCTTTGATCAACGACCTTTGGAAACTTCGGCTTCCCCTGGAGAGAGCGAGATTCTCCGCGCTGTAGAAGTACCATTGTTGTGCACGA CGACATCATCCGTGGCGTTATCCAGCCAGCGCAACTGCATTTGGAGAATGGCAGCGCATGTCATTTTCAGAGTTCTTCGAGCCAGCCAGATCGACATTTGATCTGGCTATCTTGCTGACAAAGCGAGAGAACGATGCGTGGCTGGTAGTCCAGCG	KC540778	95
<i>str(A)</i>	CTTGGTGATAACGGCAATTCGGGGAGTACCGGGCGGTGATCTGTCTGGAGCGGATTTGCTCAAAGCGTGGCGGTCATGGGGCAGCAACTTTGGCGTGTTCACAGCCTATCGGTTGATCAATGTCCGTTTGGAGCGAGGCTGTCCGGAATGTTCCGACGCGCCGTTGAT GTGGTGTCCCGCAATGCGCTCAATCCGACTTCTACCAGGACGAGGACAAGAGTACGCGCGAGCTCGATCTTTTGGCTCGTGTGCAACGAGAGCTACCGGTGCGGCTCGACCAAGAGCGCACCGATATGGTTGTTTGGCCATGGTGATCCCTGCATGCCGAATTCATGG TGGACCTAAAACCTTCAATGCACGGGTCTGATCGACCTTTGGCGGCTCGGAACAGCAGATCGCTATGCCGATTTGGCACTCATGATTGCTAACGCCAAGAGAACTGGGACGCGCCAGATGAAGCAGAGCGCGCTTCGCTGTCTTCAATGATTGGGGATCGA AGCCCCGACCGCAACGCGCTTGCCTTCTATCTGCGATTGG	KC495078	100
<i>str(B)</i>	ATCGTCAAGGGATTGAAACCTATAGAAGACATTGCTGTGAAGTGCAGGAAACGATTTAAACTAGAAATAGATGTTTCTAGCTTTAGAGCCTAAAAAGAGCCCATACCCGGATCAAGAATAATTTGTTTCATGCTTTACACCGCTCAACTAAAGCAGCAATT CACGGCGACTACCAGGCGACCGAAATTCAGCGGAATTAATGGCGAAGCTGTATGCCCATCTGAGGAACCCCTGCCTTCTGCCCTTCTCCGATCCGGGATCGCTTTCAGCTTTGTTTCAGCGGGCGCGGATGATCAAAACGACGGTTGTCAAAGTACTACGCTCC ACGCGCGATTATAGCCGATCAAATGATGAGCAATGCTCGGAACGCTGGGCTACATGGCGATCTGCATCATGAAAACATCATGTTCTCCAGTCCGGCTGGTGGTATAGATCCCGTCCGCTGCTGGTGAAGTGGGCTTTGGCGCCGCAATATGTTCTACGA TCC	KC495078	100
<i>sul1</i>	TTCCGCACTTCTGAATCTCACCGAGGACTCCTTCTTCGATGAGAGCCGGCGGCTAGACCCCGCCGGCGCTGTACCGCGGCGATCGAAATGCTGCGAGTCCGATCAGACGCTGTTGATGTCGGACCGCCGCGCAGCCATCCGGACGCGAGGCTGTATCGCCGGCCGATG AGATCAGAGCTATTGCGCGCTCTTAGACGCCCTGTCCGATCAGATGCACCGTGTTCATCGACAGCTTCCAAACCGGAAACCCAGCGCTATGCGCTCAAGCGCGGCTGGGCTACCTGAACGATATCCAGGATTCTCCGACCTGCGCTCTATCCCGATATTGCTGAG GCGGACTGCAGGCTGGTGTATGCACTCAGCGCAGCGGGATGGCATCGCCACCCGACCGGTACCTTCGACCCGAAGACGCGCTGACGAGATTGTCGGTTCCTTCGAGGCGGGTTCCGCTTTCGACGGAGCGGGTTCGCGAGCGGCGCTATCCCGATATCCCGAT CGGGATGGGATTTTTCTTGGAGCCCGCACCGGAAACATCGCTGCACGCTGTGCAACCTTCAAAGCTGAAAGTGGCGTGGGGCTTCCGCTATTGGTCTCGGTGTCGGGAAATCTTCTTGGGCGCCACCGTTGGCTTCTGTAAGGATCTGGTCCAGCGAGC CTTGGCGGCAACTTCACGCGATCGCAATGGCGTGAATCGTCCGACCCACGCGCTGGAGATCTGCGAAGCGCAATCACTTCTCGGAAACCTTCGCGAAATTCGCGAGTCCGACGCCAGAGACCGAGGGTTAGATCAT	KC170992	100
<i>sul2</i>	TTATGCATTCCGGTGAAGACGGGACGGCAGATCGGCGCGAGGACCCGCTGGCGACATCATGGATCACATTGCGGCGTCTTTGACGCGCGCATCGCGGCGTACGGGTGCCGATCAAACGCAACCGCTTGTCTTGTATCCCGCATGGGTTTTTTCTGGGGG TGCTCCGAAACCTCGCTCCTGGTGGCGGTTTCGATGAATGGCGCTGCCCTTCGATTTGCCGGTCTTCTGTCTGTTTCGCGCAAATCTTCTCGCGCGCTCACAGCCGCTGGTCCGGGGATGTCGGGGCCGCGACTCGCTGCAGAGCTTCCCGCCGCG CAGGTGGAGCTGACTTCATCCGCACA	JX566450	100
<i>sul3</i>	GATCTGGAGCTAACCTATGGCTTTGTTTATTTCAAAGCTTCTGATAAAGACTTACCATCATGGGAGCGGAGATAAGCTGCTCATTTTTAGATGCGTACATGCTGCTGCGAGAGCAGGTGCTAAACGAGATTTACATCTGCCTCCAGTCTTTTACCTAAGAATGATG TCCGTGACAGGCTATTACTTCAACTGTACGCTTCGTAATTTACGAGGAAACGATTTAAACTAGAAATAGATGTTTCTAGCTTTAGAGCCTAAAAAGAGCCCATACCCGGATCAAGAATAATTTGTTTCATGCTTTACACCGCTCAACTAAAGCAGCAATT CTTTCTTAAAAAATCCATCATGGAAGTAAAAACCTCTCCGGATTCGTTTCAACGTTAGTAGCTGCACCAATTCGCTGAACGGAGTGCATCAACACAAGTTTGCAGTCTGATTTTACCAAGCGAGAATAAATCTCAGGATAAGGAAAACTTGAATATCATTAATAAA ATCAACCTTTTGTATGCAAAAATAGGGACTTCAGGTTAAATGATCAACAGAAATAGAAATGCCTTCTTTTAAAGCTTAAATGACGATTTTGAATTTTCCACAACGCCCACTTCAAGTTGATCAGGATTACTGGAAGCGGCTCCCAATCAAT CATCTGCTCCATCTCAACCAATGCAGAGCATGCTAATTTGCTAATCTGATCTAAATAAAGTCCATCCGAAACCACTCGGTGGTATATTAACGATTGCAAAAACTTTGCTC	CP004058	93
<i>erm(A)</i>	GTTCAGAACAATCAATACAGAGTCTACACTTGGCTTAGGATGAAAATATAGTGGTGGTACTTTTTGAGCATTTTTATATCCATCTCCACCATAATAGTAAACCCAAAGCTGTTGCGAGATTTTGAATCTTTTCGCAATCCCTTCTCAACGATAAGATAGTATATT TAGCCTGACTTCAAAGGTAATCTTTTGGACAATATCCGACTGATGTTATAAGGAATATTACAWATATCTTATAGTTTATATGTTTTGGGAAGGAAAAATTTAGAATATCCGTTTGAATCACTTTTATATCTCAGAGGGGTTTACCGCTTCTTAGTCACTTGACATAA GCCTCCATCAATTTCTATAGCAGTAAGTATGACTCATTTTTGACTAGCTCTTTGGTAAAAATGTCCTTTTCTGATCC	FN435325	99
<i>erm(B)</i>	AAAACCTACCCGCCATACCACAGATGTTCCAGATAAATATTGGAAGCTATATACGTAATTTGTTTTCAAAATGGGTCAATCGAGAATATCGTCAACTGTTTACTAAAAATCAGTTTCAATCAAGCAATGAAACACGCCAAA	HF678446	100
<i>erm(C)</i>	TAGCAAACCCGATTTCCACGATTAATAAATCTCATTAGCTATACTATCAAAAAAATTTGCGTATTATATCCGTAATGTTATAAGGTATATTACCATATATTTTATAGGATTGGTTTTTAGGAAATTTAACTGCAATATATCCTTGTAAAACTTGGAAATTATC GTGATCAACAAGTTTATTTTCTGTAGTTTTGCATAATTTATGGTCTATTTCAATGGCAGTTACGAAATTAACCTCTTTACTAATTTCAAGGGTAAAAATGGCCTTTTCTGAGCCGATTTT	JF968527	100
<i>erm(F)</i>	TCGTTTTACGGGTCAGCACTTACTATATTGATAAAGTGCTAATAAAAGATGCAATAAGACAAGCAATATAAGTAATCAGGATACGGTTTTAGATATTGGGGCAGGCAAGGGGTTTTCTACTGTTCAATTTATAAAAAATCGCAACAATGTTGTTGCTATTGAAAACGA CACAGCTTTGGTTG	JQ707297	100
<i>bla_{CTX-M}</i>	ATGTGCAGCACCAGTAAAGTATGGCCGCGGCGGCTGTGAAGAAAAGTGAAGCGAACCGAACTGTAAATCAGCGAGTTGAGATCAAAAAATCTGACCTTGTAACTATAATCCGATTGCGGAAAAGCACGTCATATGGGACGATGTCAGTGGCTGAGCTTAGC GCGGCCGCGTACAGTACAGCGATAACGTGGCGATGAATAAGCTGATTGCTACGTTGGCGGCCCGGCTAGCGTCAACCGGTTCCGCCGACAGCTGGGAGACGAAACGTTCCGTCTCGACCGTACCAGCCGACGTTAAACACCGCCATCCGGGCGATCCGCGTAT	JN194214	100
<i>bla_{OXA20}</i>	AGAGCGGTGACTACTGGATAGATGAAAATCTTGAATTTACGAAATGAACAAATTTCCATCTAAAGAAGCTTTATCGAAATGAGCTTCTTTTAGGGTAGAGCACCAACCGTGGTTAAAGACTTGATGATTGTCGAAGCCAAACGCGATTGGATACTACGTGCCAA AACAGGCTGGGATGGTCAAAATGGGTTGGTGGGTCGGTTGGGTAGAGTGGCTACAGGCCAGTATTTTTGGCTTAAATATCGACACGCCAAACAGGATGGAAGACCTTCATAAACGAGAGGCAATTCGCGGTGCTATTCTTCAATCCGTCATGCTTT	FJ445404	100
<i>bla_{OXA1}</i>	TCCCACACCAGAAAACAGTTTGAATGCACTAGATATTCAGGTGCCGCTCCGTTATACCAAAGCCTTTTTACTATTAGCTGGTTTTCTTTAGATGCTGACAATTTAATAATAGAGACTTAGAACTCCACTTGATTAAGTCCGGAAATTTAAAGTGGCCT TCCAACCAGAAATTTGCAATGCCACCAGTATTTCTGGTGGCATAGGAAAATTTTTAAGGTAATTTCTGCATTCTACTTCGCCAACTTCTTGGCGATTGTTGA	JQ342831	99
<i>bla_{OXAII}</i>	AAGAAACGCTACTCGCTGCATCGACATTAAGATACTCATACTTTTTGCACTTGTATGACGCGCTGTTCTGTATGAGTTCAGATTTTTTCGATGGGACGCGGTTAACAGGGGCTTGCAGGCCACAATCAAGACCAAGATTGCGATCAGCAATGCGGAATTTCTAC TGTTTGGGTGATGAGCTATTTGCAAAAGGAAATGGTGTGACAAAAGCTCGGCGTATTTGAAGAAAATCGACTATGGCAACGCCGATCTTCGACAAGTAATGGCGATTACTGGATAGAAGGCGAGCTTGAATCTCGGCGCAGGAGCAATTTGCTCAGGAAAG CTCTATCGTAACGAGCTGCCCTTTCCGGTGAACATCAGCGCTTGGTCAAGGATCTCATGATTGTTGGAAGCCGGTGCCTACTGGAATGCGGTTGCGGTTGAGTGGGTTGAGTGG	KC493654	100
<i>bla_{OXAIV*}</i>	AGCCGCATATTTAGTCTAGTTTTTATGCAAGCAGCGCTCTCAGAGTCTATTTCTGAAAAATTTGGCGTGGAAATAAAGAAATTTCTAGTGAATCCGTCATGGCGTTTTGTACTTTGTAAAAGTAGTAGCAATTTCTGTACTACAATAATGCGGCACGTGCATCTAC AGCTTATTTCCAGCATCAACATTTCAAAATCTTAATGCTTAAAGTCTTGAACCGGCCATAAAAGTGAACCGGCAAGCCAGAGCCATGAAGCAATGGGAAAAAGACTTAAAGCTAAGGGGCGCTATACAGGTTTCTGCTGT TCCGGTATTCAACAAATTTGCCAGAGAAGTTGGCGAAATAAGAATGCAAAAATACCTTAACCTGTTTCTACGCAACCGCAATATAGGGGGAGGCAATTGACAAATCTGGCTAGAAGGTCAGCTTGAATCTCAGCATTCAATCAAGTTAAATTTTAGAGTCCCTC TACCTGAATAATTTGCCAGCATCAAAAGCAAACCACTAATAGTAAAAGAGGCAATAGTTACAGAAGCAACTCCAGAATATATAGTTCAATTAACCAAACTGGGTATCCGGTGTGGCACAGAATCAAGTCTGGTGTGCTGGTGGGTTGGTTGGGTAGAGAAAGGA ACTGAGGT	AF347074	100
<i>bla_{PSE}</i>	ACCGTATTGAGCCTGATTTAAATGAAGTAAAGTCCGGTATTGAGGGATACGACAACCTCAAGGCAATAGCCAGTACTTTGAATAAAATTTTTATTTGGTTCGCGCTATCTGAAATGAACGAGAAAAAATTAGAGTCTTGGATGGTGAACAATCAAGTCACTGGTAA TTTTACTACGTTCAATTTGCCGGCGGATGGAACATTGCGGATCGCTCAGGTGCTGGCGGATTTGGTGTCTGGAGTATTACAGCAGTTGTGGAGTGAGCATCAAGCCCAATTACGTGGAGCACCTATCTAGCTCAAAACACAGGCTTCAAT	JX491633	99
<i>bla_{TEM}</i>	TCCGCTCATGAGACAATAACCCTGATAAATGCTTCAATAATATTGAAAAAGGAAGAGTATGAGTATTCAACATTTCCGTGTCGCCCTTATCCCTTTTTTGGCGCATTTTGCCTTCTGTTTTTGTCTACCCAGAAACGCTGGTGAAGTAAAAGATGCTGAAGATCAGT TGGGTGCACGAGTGGTTCATATCGAATGGATCTCAACAGCGGTAAGATCTTTGAGAGTTTTCCGCCGGAAGAAGCTTTTCAATGATGAGCAGCTTTTAAAGTTCTGCTATGTTGGTGGGATATCCCGTGTGACGCGCGGCAAGGCAACTCGGTGCGCCGATACAC TATTTCTCAGAAATGCTTGGTGTGACTCACCAGTACAGAAAAGCATCTTACGGATGGCATGACAGTAAGAGAATTTGAGTGTGCCATCAACATGAGTGAATAACACTGCGGCCAATTTACTTCTGACAACGATCGGAGGACCGAAGGACTAACCGCTTTTTGTC ACAATGGGGGATCATGTAACCTCGCTTGGTGGGAAACCGGATGAAAGCTTGAACCGGCAATCAAAAGCAGCGGATGAAAGCTTGAACCGGCAAGCCAGAGCCATGAAGCAATGGGAAAAAGACTTAAAGCTAAGGGGCGCTATACAGGTTTCTGCTGT GACTGGATGGAGGCGGATAAAGTTGACAGGACACTTCTGCGCTCGGCCCTTCCGGCTGGCTGGTATTATGCTGATAAATCTGGAGCCGTTGAGCGTGGTCTCGCGGATCATTTGACGACTGGGGCCAGATGGTAAGCCCGCCGATCGTAGTTATCTACACGACG GGGAGTCAAGCAACTGATGATGAACGAAATAGACAGATCGCTGAGATAGTGCCTCACTGATTAAGCAATTTGGTAACTGTCAGACCAA	GQ343175	99
<i>bla_{VIMgene-2}</i>	TTTTGTCGATATCGCAACGCGAGTCTGTTGGCGCGGCTACCCGTTCAATGGTCTCATTGTCGCTGATGGTGTGATGAGTTGCTTTTTGATTGATACAGCGTGGGTTGCGAAAAACACAGCGGCACTTCTCGCGGAGATTGAAAAGCAATTTGGACTTCCCGTAACGCGT GCAGTCTCCACGAATTTATGACGACCGCTCGCGGCGGTTGATGCTTCCGGCGGCTGGGGTGGCAACGATACGCATCACCGTGCACGCGGCTAGCCGAGGACAGAGGGAAACGAGATTCCACGCACTTCTAGAGGACTCTCATGAGCGGGGACGCACTG CGTTCCGGTCCAGTAGAGCTTCTATCTCTGGTGTGCGCATTT	KC417377	99
<i>qnr(B)</i>	GATCGTGAAGCCAGAAAGGGTGAATTTAGTCTGCTGAGTCTGAAAGATGCCAATTTTTAAAGCTGTGATTTATCCATGGCGAATTTTCCGAAATGCCAGTGCCTGGCAATTGAAATTCGCCACTGCCGCGACAAGGCGCAGATTTCCGCGCGCAAGTTTTATGA ATATGATCACTACTCGACCTGGTTTTGTAGTGCATATATCACTAACACAAATTAAGCTACGCCAATTTTTCGAAAAGTCTGTGGTGGAAAAGTGTGAGCTGTGGAAAACCGTTGGATGGGTGCCAGGTAAGTGGGCGGAGTTCAGTGGTTGAGATCTCTCCGGCGGC GAGTTTTGACTTTGACTGGCGAGCAGCAAACTTACACATTGCGATCTGACCAATTCGGAGTTGGGGGACTTAGATATCCGGGCGTTGATTTACAAAGCGTTAAGTTGGACAACCTACCAGGCATCGT	JX259319	100
<i>qnr(S)*</i>	ACGACATTCGTCAACTGCAAGTTTCAATTGAACAGGGTATATCGAAGGCTGCCACTTTGATGTCGAGATCTTCGTGATGCAAGTTTCAACAAATGCCAATTTGCGATGGCAGCTTCAAGTAATGCCAAATTTGCTACGGTATAGAGTTCCGTGCGTGTGATTTAAAGGT GCCAATTTTCCGGAACAACTTTGCCATCAAGTGAATATCGTACTTTGCTAGCATTATTTCTGGATGTAATCTTCTATGCCAATATGGAGAGGGTTTTGTTTTAGAAAAATGTGAGTTGTTTTGAAAAATCGCTGGGACAGGAACGAACTAGCGGGGTG CATCACTGAAAAGAGTCAGACTTAAAGTCTGAGGTTGTTTTTCCGAAAGATGTCTGGGGGCAAAATTTAGCCCTACAAGGGTGCAAAATTTAA	KF362122	96

<i>fos</i> (A)*	CTGAATGGGNAANTACTCCGTGNCNCCTTTAAGAGGCAGCCACCAGCGGTTTACGGTGAGCACGGCGTGGTTTATGTTTCATCSTCTTTACCCTATCAGTCCGGGCGGAAAAACAAAAGGGCWCATGCTGGCAATCTCTCAACCACCTGACCCTCGCGGTCAGC GACCTGCAAAAAAGCGTCACCTTCTGGCACGARCTGCTGGGCTTGCCTGTCACGCCCGCTGGAATACCGGGCCCTATCTACCTGCGGCATCTGTGGTCTGCCTGTCTGTACGACGAGGCGGCCAGCATGTGCCGACGAGGAGAGCGACTA	EU487198	90
<i>van</i> (C2)*	CGCAGGGACGGTGATTTTGGCGCTGATcAGCTGGTACTTTTCTTCAAAATCGaAAAAAGCCGCTACTAATGaAATGGCGTCACAAGCACCAGCAGTCAAAGAGTCTGGTCCAAAATACCGCAACCGATCTCAACACCGGAATATTTTTTGTAGGAGCACTGCGGAAC AATAAGTAAAGGCTTCTTTTAAAGGAGAAGCGATTCTTCAACGCAGGTGACTCTAGTGATCCCTTTTGGAGGAGCCCGCTCATTAGGCTTAAAGAAAAGCTGGAAAGCCATGGGTCTGGATAAAAAGCTTCGATTGTTCTTGTGGTTGGCTTgaTTTTGTCAAGAGAATC GTAGGAGCACTTGTACGCCAATGcCtGCtGCAGCTtGaIGCAACAGCCtTTGTTCATACATAagGGCAGAACCTGCCacCCCCGAGCTTACATAAGgCAGTtCATCaatTTCAAACAATCcTTGGATACTGCCATCTTCCCCG	JX220985	99

Supplementary Table 3c. Primers and probes used for quantitative PCR.

Name	Sequence (5'→3')	Amplicon size (bp)	Target	Reference
Universal 16S				
BACT1369F	CGGTGAATACGTTTCYCGG			(2)
PROK1492R	GGWTACCTTGTTACGACTT	123	<i>rns</i> gene	
TM1389F	HEX- CTTGTACACAC CGCCCG TC- BHQ1			
<i>int1</i>				
intI-F2	TCGTGCGTCGCCATCACA	67	Integrase class 1	(3)
intI-R2	GCTTGTCTACGGCACGTTTGA			
<i>sul1</i>				
sul1-F	GACTGCAGGCTGGTGGTTAT	105	Sulfamethazine resistance gene 1	(1)
sul1-R	GAAGAACCGCACAAATCTCGT			
<i>str</i> (A)				
strA -F	TATGGTTGTTTGGCATGGTG		Streptomycin resistance gene locus A	This study
strA -R	TTCTCTTCGGCGTTAGCAAT			
<i>str</i> (B)				
strB -F	ATCGCTTTCAGCTTTGTTT		Streptomycin resistance gene locus B	(4)
strB -R	ATGATGCAGATCGCCATGTA	143		
strB -P	HEX-ATGCCTCGGAACTGCGT-BHQ1			
IncW <i>repA</i>				
incW-F	GGCCATCGTATCAACGAGAT		Plasmid	(1)
incW-R	ATTGGTGCCTCAAAGTAGC	153	incompatibility group W	
incW-P	HEX-AGCTGGCTTAGTCGGCTACA-BHQ1			
<i>erm</i> (B)				
ermB -F	AAAACCTACCCGCATACCA	139	Erythromycin resistance gene locus B	(5)
ermB -R	TTGGCGTGTTCATTGCTT			
<i>erm</i> (F)				
ermF -F	TCGTTTACGGGTCAGCACTT	182	Erythromycin resistance gene locus F	(5)
ermF -R	CAACCAAAGCTGTGTCGTTT			

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Table 3d: Thermocycler conditions for quantification of gene targets.

qPCR Marker (primer pair/probe)	PCR Conditions				
	Temperature (°C), Time (min or sec)				
	Final primer concn (nM)	Enzyme Activation	Denaturing	Annealing /Extension	Cycles
16S rRNA (BACT1369F/ PROK1492R/ TM1389)	300	95, 10 min	95, 15 s	59, 40 s	39X
<i>int1</i> (intI-F2/ intI-R2)	400	95, 10 min	95, 15 s	62, 60 s	39X
<i>sul1</i> (sul1-F/ sul1-R)	200	95, 10 min	95, 15 s	64, 60 s	39X
<i>str(A)</i> (strA-F/ strA -R)	400	95, 10 min	95, 15 s	62, 60 s	39X
<i>str(B)</i> (strB -F/ strB -R/ strB -P)	300	95, 10 min	95, 15 s	61, 30 s	39X
IncW <i>repA</i> (incW-F/ incW-R/ incW-P)	300	95, 10 min	95, 15 s	61, 30 s	39X
<i>erm(B)</i> (ermB -F/ ermB -R)	400	95, 10 min	95, 15 s	65, 60 s	39X
<i>erm(F)</i> (ermF -F/ ermF -R)	300	95, 10 min	95, 15 s	61, 40 s	39X

Table S4. Abundance of viable enteric bacteria in soils sampled at vegetable harvest. Soils were fertilized inorganically (I), or with dewatered municipal biosolids (Biosolids) or sewage sludge (Sludge). Plots were sampled in the year of application (2011 for biosolids, 2012 for sludge) and the sludge plots additionally sampled the following year (2013). In cases where not all replicate samples were quantifiable the number of replicates with the indicated result is indicated in brackets. BDL = below detection limit. NT = not tested. D = detected but below the limit of quantification.

SOIL	Organism†	Cucumber (N=4)		Tomato (N=4)		Pepper (N=4)		Carrot (N=4)		Radish (N=4)	
		I	Biosolids	I	Biosolids	I	Biosolids	I	Biosolids	I	Biosolids
2011	Total coliforms	4.19 ± 3.68	4.00 ± 4.05	2.56, 2.39, D(2)	3.52 ± 3.51	3.00 ± 2.90, D(1)	3.30 ± 3.36	3.44 ± 3.21	3.44 ± 2.99	2.27, 2.25, D(2)	3.91 ± 3.88, BDL(1)
	<i>E. coli</i>	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)
	<i>Enterococcus</i> *	12/12	11/12	1/12	0/12	1/12	0/12	8/12	6/12	5/12	4/12
	Faecal coliforms	NT	NT	NT	NT	NT	NT	NT	NT	NT	NT
	<i>C. perfringens</i>	NT	NT	NT	NT	NT	NT	NT	NT	NT	NT
	<i>Aeromonas</i> sp.	NT	NT	NT	NT	NT	NT	NT	NT	NT	NT
	<i>Salmonella</i> sp.	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)
	<i>Yersinia</i> sp.	NT	NT	NT	NT	NT	NT	NT	NT	NT	NT
	<i>Campylobacter</i> sp.	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)
	<i>Listeria</i> sp.	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)
SOIL	Organism†	Tomato (N=4)		Carrot (N=4)		Radish (N=4)		Lettuce (N=4)			
		I	Sludge	I	Sludge	I	Sludge	I	Sludge		
2012	Total coliforms	3.50 ± 3.35	3.32 ± 2.93	3.47 ± 2.43	3.52 ± 3.43	2.97 ± 2.17	3.43 ± 3.41	4.04 ± 3.83	3.57 ± 3.39		
	<i>E. coli</i>	BDL(4)	D(1), BDL(3)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)		
	<i>Enterococcus</i> *	2/4	2/4	4/4	4/4	3/4	1/4	4/4	4/4		

Faecal coliforms	BDL(4)	D(3), BDL(1)	D(3), BDL(1)	D(3), BDL(1)	D(1), BDL(3)	2.70, D(3)	D(1), BDL(3)	D(4)
<i>C. perfringens</i>	BDL(4)	D(1), BDL(3)	D(1), BDL(3)	2.71, D(3)	BDL(4)	2.90 ± 1.88, D(1)	BDL(4)	D(4)
<i>Aeromonas</i> sp.	3.06, D(2), BDL(1)	2.88, D(3)	2.99, D(3)	2.62, D(2), BDL(1)	D(3), BDL(1)	2.85, D(1), BDL(2)	D(2), BDL(2)	D(3), BDL(1)
<i>Salmonella</i> sp.	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)
<i>Yersinia</i> sp.	3.68 ± 3.50	3.42 ± 2.87	3.36 ± 2.84	3.26 ± 2.69	D(4)	3.06, D(3)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)
<i>Campylobacter</i> sp.	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)
<i>Listeria</i> sp.	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)

SOIL	Organism [†]	Radish (N=8)		Lettuce		Carrots (N=8)	
		Control	Sludge	Control (N=8)	Sludge (N=7)	Control	Sludge
2013	Total coliforms	3.11 ± 2.82	3.18 ± 3.16	3.80 ± 3.58	3.97 ± 4.08	3.17 ± 3.05, D(1)	3.06 ± 2.75, D(3)
	Fecal coliforms	D(1), BDL(7)	BDL(8)	D(4), BDL(4)	2.86, D(4), BDL(2)	D(4), BDL(4)	D(5), BDL(3)
	<i>E. coli</i>	D(2), BDL(6)	BDL(8)	D(1), BDL(6)	BDL(7)	BDL(8)	BDL(8)
	<i>Enterococcus</i>	D(1), BDL(7)	D(1), BDL(7)	2.64, D(4), BDL(2)	2.81, D(2), BDL(4)	BDL(8)	BDL(8)
	<i>Aeromonas</i>	D(1), BDL(7)	D(3), BDL(5)	2.97 ± 2.70, D(4)	3.65 ± 3.80, D(1)	3.27 ± 3.09	3.48 ± 3.10
	<i>C. perfringens</i>	D(2), BDL(6)	2.74 ± 2.06, D(4)	D(3), BDL(5)	2.60, D(6)	D(2), BDL(6)	2.84 ± 2.23, D(4)
	<i>Yersinia</i>	3.66 ± 3.52, D(4), BDL(1)	BDL(8)	D(4), BDL(4)	2.64, D(6)	3.22 ± 2.92, D(2), BDL(1)	3.09 ± 2.84, D(2)
	<i>Campylobacter</i>	BDL(8)	BDL(8)	BDL(8)	BDL(7)	BDL(8)	BDL(8)
	<i>Salmonella</i>	0/8	0/8	0/8	0/7	0/8	0/8
<i>Listeria</i>	0/8	0/8	0/8	0/7	0/8	0/8	

[†] Log10 CFU/g wet weight. * Organism was enumerated by enrichment, with the number of positive enrichments indicated.

Table S5. Abundance of viable enteric bacteria on vegetables at harvest. Soils were fertilized inorganically (I), or with dewatered municipal biosolids (Biosolids) or sewage sludge (Sludge). Plots were sampled in the year of application (2011 for biosolids, 2012 for sludge) and the sludge plots additionally sampled the following year (2013). Significant differences for fertilizer treatment for a given crop is indicated in bold. NA = not analyzed in that particular year. BDL = below detection limit.

VEGETABLES

Organism†	Cucumber (N=4)		Tomato (N=4)		Pepper (N=4)		Carrot (N=4)		Radish (N=4)	
	I	Biosolids	I	Biosolids	I	Biosolids	I	Biosolids	I	Biosolids
Total coliforms	3.26 ± 3.33, D(1)	D(4)	1.46, D(3)	1.45, D(3)	4.44 ± 4.38	4.37 ± 4.35	4.29 ± 4.28	3.71 ± 3.45	1.78, 1.30, D, BDL	D(4)
<i>E. coli</i>	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)
<i>Enterococcus</i> *	1/12	1/12	0/12	0/12	5/12	1/12	0/12	0/12	1/12	1/12
Fecal coliforms	NT	NT	NT	NT	NT	NT	NT	NT	NT	NT
<i>C. perfringens</i>	NT	NT	NT	NT	NT	NT	NT	NT	NT	NT
<i>Aeromonas</i> sp.	NT	NT	NT	NT	NT	NT	NT	NT	NT	NT
<i>Salmonella</i> sp.	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)
<i>Yersinia</i> sp.	NT	NT	NT	NT	NT	NT	NT	NT	NT	NT
<i>Campylobacter</i> sp.	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)
<i>Listeria</i> sp.	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)

VEGETABLES

Organism†	Tomato (N=4)		Carrot (N=4)		Radish (N=4)		Lettuce (N=4)	
	I	Sludge	I	Sludge	I	Sludge	I	Sludge
Total coliforms	3.44 ± 3.21	2.89 ± 2.33	3.70 ± 3.54	3.48 ± 3.38	2.75 ± 2.20	2.92 ± 2.72	3.24 ± 2.77	3.53 ± 3.57
<i>E. coli</i>	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)
<i>Enterococcus</i> *	2/4	2/4	0/4	0/4	1/4	1/4	4/4	4/4
Fecal coliforms	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	D(1), BDL(3)	D(2), BDL(2)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	2.26 ± 2.49, D(1)	4.04, 3.88, BDL(2)
<i>C. perfringens</i>	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)
<i>Aeromonas</i> sp.	D(1), BDL(3)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	D(1), BDL(3)	BDL(4)	D(1), BDL(3)	D(1), BDL(3)	BDL(4)
<i>Salmonella</i> sp.	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)
<i>Yersinia</i> sp.	2.98 ± 2.88	2.69 ± 1.62	3.19 ± 2.94, D(1)	2.93, D(3)	2.67 ± 2.34	2.80 ± 2.50	BDL(4)	BDL(4)
<i>Campylobacter</i> sp.	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)
<i>Listeria</i> sp.	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)

VEGETABLES

Organism†	Radish (N=8)		Lettuce		Carrots (N=8)	
	Control	Sludge	Control (N=8)	Sludge (N=7)	Control	Sludge
Total coliforms	2.72 ± 2.43, D(1)	2.82 ± 2.43, D(3)	3.27 ± 3.16	3.07 ± 3.02	2.49 ± 2.47, D(6)	2.56 ± 2.44
Fecal coliforms	2.05, BDL(6)	D(1), BDL(7)	D(1), BDL(6)	BDL(8)	D(4), BDL(4)	2.13, D(3), BDL(4)
<i>E. coli</i>	BDL(7)	BDL(8)	BDL(8)	BDL(8)	BDL(8)	BDL(8)
<i>Enterococcus</i>	BDL(7)	BDL(8)	2.53, 2.55, D(3), BDL(2)	2.64 ± 2.60, D(1)	BDL(8)	BDL(8)
<i>Aeromonas</i>	2.61 ± 2.45, D(2)	2.02 ± 1.28, D(2), BDL(3)	BDL(7)	3.04, 2.87, BDL(6)	2.08 ± 1.48, D(3), BDL(1)	2.77, 2.35, D(5), BDL(1)
<i>C. perfringens</i>	BDL(7)	BDL(8)	BDL(7)	BDL(8)	BDL(8)	D(3), BDL(5)
<i>Yersinia</i>	2.76 ± 2.71, D(2), BDL(2)	1.90, D(2), BDL(5)	2.88 ± 2.57, D(1)	3.23 ± 3.27, D(1)	2.66, 2.54, D(5)	2.54 ± 2.59, D(4)
<i>Campylobacter</i>	BDL(7)	BDL(8)	BDL(7)	BDL(8)	BDL(8)	BDL(8)
<i>Salmonella</i>	0/8	0/8	0/8	0/7	0/8	0/8
<i>Listeria</i>	0/8	0/8	0/8	0/7	0/8	0/8

† Log10 CFU/g wet weight. * Organism was enumerated by enrichment, with the number of positive enrichments indicated.

Table S6. Abundance of antibiotic resistant total coliform bacteria in soils at harvest time. Soils were fertilized inorganically (I), or with dewatered municipal biosolids (Biosolids) or sewage sludge (Sludge). Plots were sampled in the year of application (2011 for biosolids, 2012 for sludge) and the sludge plots additionally sampled the following year (2013). Samples from biosolids-treated plots that are significantly different from controls are highlighted in bold. In cases where not all replicate samples were quantifiable the number of replicates with the indicated result is indicated in brackets. BDL = below detection limit. NT = not tested. D = detected but below the limit of quantification.

SOIL	Vegetable Crop									
	Cucumber (N=4)		Tomato (N=4)		Pepper (N=4)		Carrot (N=4)		Radish (N=4)	
	I	Biosolids	I	Biosolids	I	Biosolids	I	Biosolids	I	Biosolids
	Log10 CFU/g wet weight (Mean ± S.D.)									
Control	4.19 ± 3.68	4.00 ± 4.05	2.56, 2.39, D(2)	3.52 ± 3.51	3.00 ± 2.90, D(1)	3.30 ± 3.36	3.44 ± 3.21	3.44 ± 2.99	2.27, 2.25, D(2)	3.91 ± 3.88, BDL(1)
	Percent Resistance (Mean ± S.D.)									
Amikacin	D(1), BDL(3)	D(1), BDL(3)	D(1), BDL(3)	D(2), BDL(2)	D(1), BDL(3)	D(1), BDL(3)	BDL(4)	D(2), BDL(2)	13.8, 16.2, D, BDL	16.2, BDL(3)
Augmentin	5.6 ± 3.1, D(1)	46.4 ± 77.6	D(3), BDL(1)	D(2), BDL(2)	BDL(4)	8.2, D(3)	D(4)	D(4)	D(2), BDL(2)	4.3, 12.3, D(2)
Ampicillin	8.6, D(3)	11.1, D(3)	D(2), BDL(2)	42.2, 56.6, D(2)	D(4)	28.0, D(3)	115.8, 31.9, D(1), BDL(1)	73.2 ± 7.76, D(1)	D(4)	46.1 ± 18.3, D(1)
Cefotaxime	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)
Cefoxitin	23.5 ± 22.4	119 ± 170	46.3, D(3)	18.8, 45.5, D(2)	D(3), BDL(1)	15.3, 44.9, D(1), BDL(1)	D(4)	376.7, D(3)	11.9, D(2), BDL(1)	BDL(4)
Ceftiofur	BDL(4)	D(1), BDL(3)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)
Chloramphenicol	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	D(1), BDL(3)	D(1), BDL(3)
Ciprofloxacin	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)
Gentamycin	63.3 ± 27.3	128 ± 50.5	27.0, 68.8, D(2)	57.5 ± 23.4	D(4)	78.5 ± 54.8, D(1)	80.8 ± 51.8	141 ± 59.0	80.9 ± 13.8, D(1)	82.5 ± 17.8
Nitrofurantoin	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)
Norfloxacin	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)
Sulfamethoxazole	BDL(4)	D(1), BDL(3)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)
Tetracycline	BDL(4)	D(2), BDL(2)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)
Trimethoprim	BDL(4)	D(1), BDL(3)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)
Co-trimoxazole	BDL(4)	D(1), BDL(3)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)
Chlortetracycline	12.9 ± 11.6, D(1)	D(4)	BDL(4)	D(1), BDL(3)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	D(1), BDL(3)	17.0, BDL(3)	BDL(4)

SOIL	Tomato (N=4)		Carrot (N=4)		Radish (N=4)		Lettuce (N=4)	
	I	Sludge	I	Sludge	I	Sludge	I	Sludge
		Log10 CFU/g wet weight (Mean ± S.D.)						
Control	2.64, 2.86, D(2)	2.96 ± 0.16, D(1)	2.68, 3.46, D(2)	3.10 ± 0.27	2.72 ± 0.12, D(1)	3.20 ± 0.49	3.52 ± 0.49, D(1)	3.19 ± 0.13
	Percent Resistance (Mean ± S.D.)							
Amikacin	D(2), BDL(2)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	D(1), BDL(3)	30.4, D(2), BDL(1)	BDL(4)	D(1), BDL(3)
Augmentin	D(3), BDL(1)	D(4)	D(3)	67.6 ± 24.0, D(1)	D(3), BDL(1)	10.1, D(3)	131.4, 70.7, D(2)	46.8, 67.1, D(2)
Ampicillin	D(4)	54.5, D(2), BDL(1)	D(3), BDL(1)	90.1, D(2), BDL(1)	D(2), BDL(2)	D(4)	103.5 ± 37.0, BDL(1)	37.1, 28.6, D(2)
Cefotaxime	BDL(4)	D(1), BDL(3)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)
Cefoxitin	D(4)	87.5, 35.3, D(2)	D(3), BDL(1)	57.6 ± 21.7, D(1)	D(4)	32.1 ± 23.6, D(1)	41.4, D(3)	43.2 ± 11.2
Ceftiofur	BDL(4)	D(1), BDL(3)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)
Chloramphenicol	BDL(4)	D(1), BDL(3)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	D(1), BDL(3)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)
Ciprofloxacin	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)
Gentamycin	D(3), BDL(1)	D(1), BDL(3)	50.0, D(1), BDL(2)	44.8 ± 37.7, BDL(1)	D(4)	49.3 ± 25.4, D(1)	68.6, 153.4, D(2)	32.8 ± 13.0, D(1)
Nitrofurantoin	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	D(1), BDL(3)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	D(1), BDL(3)
Norfloxacin	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)
Sulfamethoxazole	BDL(4)	D(1), BDL(3)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	D(2), BDL(2)
Tetracycline	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	D(2), BDL(2)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)
Trimethoprim	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	D(2), BDL(2)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)
Co-trimoxazole	BDL(4)	D(1), BDL(3)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	D(2), BDL(2)
Chlortetracycline	BDL(4)	D(3), BDL(1)	91.7, D(1), BDL(2)	53.6, 85.4, D(1), BDL(1)	D(3), BDL(1)	30.0 ± 37.1, BDL(1)	D(2), BDL(2)	58.6, 35.4, D(1), BDL(1)

Antibiotic	Carrot (N=8)		Radish (N=8)		Lettuce (N=8)	
	I	Sludge	I	Sludge	I	Sludge
	Log10 CFU/g wet weight (Mean ± S.D.)					
Control	3.31 ± 0.288	3.47 ± 0.320	2.60, D(7)	3.45, D(7)	3.72 ± 0.336	3.82 ± 0.410, BDL(1)
	Percent Resistance (Mean ± S.D.)					
Amikacin	D(2), BDL(6)	D(2), BDL(6)	D(1), BDL(3)	BDL(8)	12.9 ± 7.1, D(1), BDL(3)	BDL(8)
Augmentin	66.9 ± 22.0, D(1)	80.0 ± 10.4	D(3), BDL(1)	D(4), BDL(4)	41.0 ± 19.3, D(1)	36.9 ± 20.4, BDL(1)
Ampicillin	46.4 ± 16.3, D(1)	79.2 ± 15.0	D(2), BDL(2)	D(3), BDL(5)	19.0 ± 20.0, D(6)	24.7 ± 11.2, D(1), BDL(2)
Cefotaxime	BDL(8)	BDL(8)	BDL(4)	BDL(8)	BDL(8)	BDL(8)
Cefoxitin	36.5 ± 17.1, D(3)	4.70, D(7)	D(4)	D(3), BDL(5)	58.6 ± 23.9, D(1)	41.0 ± 26.4, D(1), BDL(1)
Ceftiofur	103 ± 14.7	104 ± 20.8	BDL(4)	D(7), BDL(1)	32.3 ± 36.7, BDL(5)	52.6 ± 31.0, BDL(2)
Chloramphenicol	BDL(8)	BDL(8)	BDL(4)	BDL(8)	BDL(8)	BDL(8)
Ciprofloxacin	BDL(8)	BDL(8)	BDL(4)	BDL(8)	BDL(8)	BDL(8)
Gentamycin	36.3 ± 10.0, D(3), BDL(1)	41.2 ± 19.7	D(4)	D(3), BDL(5)	31.6 ± 21.0, BDL(1)	12.0 ± 5.6, D(1), BDL(4)
Nitrofurantoin	BDL(8)	BDL(8)	D(1), BDL(3)	BDL(8)	BDL(8)	BDL(8)
Norfloxacin	BDL(8)	BDL(8)	BDL(4)	BDL(8)	BDL(8)	BDL(8)
Sulfamethoxazole	BDL(8)	BDL(8)	BDL(4)	BDL(8)	BDL(8)	BDL(8)
Tetracycline	BDL(8)	BDL(8)	BDL(4)	BDL(8)	BDL(8)	BDL(8)
Trimethoprim	BDL(8)	BDL(8)	BDL(4)	BDL(8)	BDL(8)	BDL(8)
Co-trimoxazole	BDL(8)	BDL(8)	BDL(4)	BDL(8)	BDL(8)	BDL(8)
Chlortetracycline	D(1), BDL(7)	BDL(8)	D(3), BDL(1)	BDL(8)	BDL(8)	BDL(8)

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Table S7. Abundance of antibiotic resistant coliform bacteria on vegetables at harvest. Soils were fertilized inorganically (I), or with dewatered municipal biosolids (Biosolids) or sewage sludge (Sludge). Plots were sampled in the year of application (2011 for biosolids, 2012 for sludge) and the sludge plots additionally sampled the following year (2013). Significant differences for fertilizer treatment for a given crop is indicated with an asterisk. NT = not tested in that particular year.

VEGETABLES		Vegetable Crop											
Antibiotic	Cucumber (N=4)		Tomato (N=4)		Pepper (N=4)		Carrot (N=4)		Radish (N=4)		Lettuce		
	I	Biosolids	I	Biosolids	I	Biosolids	I	Biosolids	I	Biosolids	I	Biosolids	
Log10 CFU/g wet weight (Mean ± S.D.)													
Control†	3.26 ± 3.33, D(1)	D(4)	1.46, D(3)	1.45, D(3)	4.44 ± 4.38	4.37 ± 4.35	4.29 ± 4.28	3.71 ± 3.45	1.78, 1.30, D, BDL	D(4)	NT	NT	
Percent Resistance (Mean ± S.D.)													
Amikacin	BDL(4)	(D1),BDL(3)	BDL(4)	D(2), BDL(2)	D(3), BDL(1)	BDL(4)	D(1), BDL(3)	D(1), BDL(3)	13.8, D(2), BDL	13.8, 16.2, BDL(2)	NT	NT	
Augmentin	100, BDL(3)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	53.9 ± 40.6, D(1)	92.0 ± 66.9, D(1)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	NT	NT	
Ampicillin	64.6, BDL(3)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	D(1), BDL(3)	3.3, 12.4, D(2)	61.5 ± 41.3, BDL(1)	39.6 ± 29.0, D(1)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	NT	NT	
Cefotaxime	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	NT	NT	
Cefoxitin	118, BDL(3)	D(1), BDL(3)	BDL(4)	D(1), BDL(3)	11.4, BDL(3)	BDL(4)	80.0 ± 115, D(1)	114 ± 66.0	D(1), BDL(3)	BDL(4)	NT	NT	
Ceftiofur	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	NT	NT	
Chloramphenicol	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	NT	NT	
Ciprofloxacin	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	NT	NT	
Gentamycin	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	NT	NT	
Nitrofurantoin	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	NT	NT	
Norfloxacin	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	NT	NT	
Sulfamethoxazole	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	NT	NT	
Tetracycline	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	NT	NT	
Trimethoprim	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	NT	NT	
Co-trimoxazole	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	NT	NT	
Chlortetracycline	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	NT	NT	

Antibiotic	Tomato (N=4)		Carrot (N=4)		Radish (N=4)		Lettuce (N=4)	
	I	Sludge	I	Sludge	I	Sludge	I	Sludge
Log10 CFU/g wet weight (Mean ± S.D.)								
Control†	2.77 ± 0.10	2.93 ± 0.29	3.53 ± 0.25	3.33 ± 0.47	2.70, D(3)	2.76, D(3)	5.56 ± 0.13	5.19 ± 0.20
Percent Resistance (Mean ± S.D.)								
Amikacin	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)
Augmentin	D(1), BDL(3)	BDL(4)	57.4 ± 33.2, D(1)	83.3 ± 12.2, D(1)	D(2), BDL(2)	D(4)	11.4 ± 18.8, D(1)	5.0 ± 3.9
Ampicillin	113.8, D(1), BDL(2)	D(2), BDL(2)	13.6, 53.1, D(2)	22.1, D(3)	D(1), BDL(3)	D(2), BDL(2)	12.1 ± 19.8	7.4 ± 2.0
Cefotaxime	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)
Cefoxitin	D(1), BDL(3)	D(4)	48.8 ± 16.2, D(1)	85.7 ± 7.6	D(3), BDL(1)	D(3), BDL(1)	12.3 ± 16.9	6.8 ± 6.1
Ceftiofur	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	D(1), BDL(3)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)
Chloramphenicol	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)
Ciprofloxacin	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)
Gentamycin	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)
Nitrofurantoin	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)
Norfloxacin	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)
Sulfamethoxazole	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)
Tetracycline	D(1), BDL(3)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)
Trimethoprim	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)
Co-trimoxazole	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	BDL(4)
Chlortetracycline	BDL(4)	BDL(4)	65.9 ± 28.7, D(1)	40.5, 76.7, D(2)	BDL(4)	D(2), BDL(2)	2.4, 46.9, D(1), BDL(1)	4.7 ± 5.4, D(1)

Antibiotic	Carrot (N=8)		Radish (N=8)		Lettuce (N=8)	
	I	Sludge	I	Sludge	I	Sludge
	Log10 CFU/g wet weight (Mean ± S.D.)					
Control†	2.76 ± 0.540, D(1), BDL(1)	3.16 ± 0.331, BDL(1)	2.49 ± 0.528, D(4), BDL(1)	2.21 ± 0.260, D(2)	3.23 ± 0.263, BDL(1)	3.13 ± 0.300
	Percent Resistance (Mean ± S.D.)					
Amikacin	BDL(8)	BDL(8)	BDL(8)	BDL(8)	BDL(8)	BDL(8)
Augmentin	53.8 ± 16.4, D(1), BDL(1)	54.9 ± 21.7, BDL(1)	D(2), BDL(6)	D(1), BDL(7)	72.5 ± 46.2, BDL(1)	41.8 ± 41.7, D(1)
Ampicillin	52.2 ± 31.9, D(3), BDL(1)	18.3 ± 12.2, D(2), BDL(1)	D(3), BDL(5)	77.8, D(3), BDL(4)	54.9 ± 39.8, BDL(1)	65.3 ± 39.0, D(1)
Cefotaxime	BDL(8)	BDL(8)	BDL(8)	BDL(8)	BDL(8)	BDL(8)
Cefoxitin	53.3 ± 27.4, BDL(2)	72.0 ± 11.2, BDL(1)	139, D(2), BDL(5)	D(3), BDL(5)	32.5 ± 35.1, D(1), BDL(1)	39.1 ± 29.2, D(1), BDL(1)
Ceftiofur	88.3 ± 35.1, D(1), BDL(1)	80.1 ± 14.8, BDL(1)	150, 118, D(3), BDL(3)	128, D(2), BDL(5)	32.7 ± 20.4, BDL(5)	60.8, BDL(7)
Chloramphenicol	BDL(8)	BDL(8)	BDL(8)	BDL(8)	BDL(8)	BDL(8)
Ciprofloxacin	BDL(8)	BDL(8)	BDL(8)	BDL(8)	BDL(8)	BDL(8)
Gentamycin	BDL(8)	BDL(8)	BDL(8)	BDL(8)	BDL(8)	BDL(8)
Nitrofurantoin	BDL(8)	BDL(8)	BDL(8)	BDL(8)	BDL(8)	BDL(8)
Norfloxacin	D(1), BDL(7)	BDL(8)	BDL(8)	BDL(8)	BDL(8)	BDL(8)
Sulfamethoxazole	BDL(8)	BDL(8)	BDL(8)	BDL(8)	BDL(8)	BDL(8)
Tetracycline	BDL(8)	BDL(8)	BDL(8)	BDL(8)	BDL(8)	BDL(8)
Trimethoprim	BDL(8)	BDL(8)	BDL(8)	BDL(8)	BDL(8)	BDL(8)
Co-trimoxazole	BDL(8)	BDL(8)	BDL(8)	BDL(8)	BDL(8)	BDL(8)
Chlortetracycline	BDL(8)	BDL(8)	BDL(8)	BDL(8)	BDL(8)	BDL(8)

2013

Table S8. Distribution of gene targets in organic amendments, biosolids applied in 2011 and sewage sludge applied in 2012. Detection in DNA extracts of amended or unamended control soil sampled at time of vegetable harvest. The 2013 samples are from plots treated with sludge in the spring of 2012. There were 20 independent soil samples taken in 2011, 16 in 2012 and 23/24 in 2013. n/a = Not applicable. An asterisk indicates the target was not evaluated in 2011.

Targeted genes	Amendment		Treated soil (% detect)			Control soil (% detect)			
	2011	2012	2011 (n=20)	2012 (n=16)	2013 (n=24)	2011 (n=20)	2012 (n=16)	2013 (n=23)	
Incompatibility									
IncA/C	-	+	n/a	6.25	0	n/a	18.75	4.35	
IncB/O	-	-	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	
IncFIA	-	-	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	
IncFIIA	-	-	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	
IncFIB	-	+	n/a	0	0	n/a	0	0	
IncFIC	-	-	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	
IncF rep	-	-	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	
IncHII	-	-	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	
IncHI2	-	-	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	
IncI1	-	-	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	
IncK/B	-	-	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	
IncL/M	-	-	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	
IncN	-	+	n/a	31.25	0	n/a	25	0	
IncN <i>kikA</i>	-	-	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	
IncN <i>oriT</i>	-	-	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	
IncN rep	-	-	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	
IncP <i>korA</i>	-	+	n/a	0	0	n/a	0	0	
IncP <i>oriT</i>	+	+	80	75	66	80	75	86	
IncP <i>traG</i>	-	-	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	
IncP <i>trfA1</i>	+	-	55	n/a	0	60	n/a	0	
IncP <i>trfA2</i>	-	+	n/a	0	4.2	n/a	0	0	
IncQ <i>repB</i>	-	+	n/a	0	0	n/a	0	0	
IncQ <i>oriT</i>	+	+	0	0	25	0	0	26	
IncQ <i>oriV</i>	-	+	n/a	37.5	0	n/a	25	0	
IncT	-	-	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	
IncW	-	+	n/a	68.8	8.3	n/a	81.2	0	
IncW <i>oriT</i>	-	-	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	
IncW <i>oriV</i>	-	+	n/a	12.5	0	n/a	12.5	0	
IncW <i>trwAB</i>	-	-	n/a	n/a	0	n/a	n/a	0	
IncX	-	-	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	
IncY	-	+	n/a	0	0	n/a	0	0	
Integrase									
<i>int1</i>	+	+	55	81.25	0	25	25	0	
<i>int2</i>	-	+	n/a	0	0	n/a	0	0	
<i>int3</i>	+	+	20	12.5	8.3	5	0	16	
Antibiotic resistance									
<i>tet(A)</i>	-	+	n/a	68.75	0	n/a	56.25	0	
<i>tet(B)</i>	-	-	n/a	n/a	0	n/a	n/a	0	
<i>tet(B/P)</i>	-	+	n/a	0	0	n/a	0	0	

<i>tet(C)</i>	-	-		n/a	n/a	n/a		n/a	n/a	n/a
<i>tet(M)</i>	-	+		n/a	0	0		n/a	0	0
<i>tet(O)</i>	-	-		n/a	n/a	0		n/a	n/a	0
<i>tet(Q)</i>	+	+		0	0	0		0	0	0
<i>tet(S)</i>	+	+		0	12.5	0		0	25	0
<i>tet(T)</i>	+	+		20	25	20.8		25	6.25	17.4
<i>aad(A)</i>	+	+		55	87.5	33.3		60	81.25	30.4
<i>str(A)</i>	+	+		75	62.5	12.5		45	43.75	8.7
<i>str(B)</i>	+	+		65	56.25	0		30	25	4.4
<i>vga</i>	-	-		n/a	n/a	n/a		n/a	n/a	n/a
<i>vat(B)</i>	-	-		n/a	n/a	n/a		n/a	n/a	n/a
<i>vgb</i>	-	-		n/a	n/a	n/a		n/a	n/a	n/a
<i>sul1</i>	+	+		90	100	29.17		30	87.5	34.78
<i>sul2</i>	+	-		35	n/a	n/a		30	n/a	n/a
<i>sul3</i>	-	+		n/a	0	0		n/a	0	0
<i>erm(A)</i>	+	+		5	0	0		5	0	0
<i>erm(B)</i>	+	+		35	50	0		10	43.75	0
<i>erm(C)</i>	+	+		0	12.5	4.17		15	6.25	0
<i>erm(E)</i>	-	-		n/a	n/a	n/a		n/a	n/a	n/a
<i>erm(F)</i>	+	+		10	12.5	12.5		0	0	12.5
<i>msr(A)</i>	-	+		n/a	0	0		n/a	0	0
<i>msr(B)</i>	-	-		n/a	n/a	n/a		n/a	n/a	n/a
<i>blaCARB-4</i>	-	-		n/a	n/a	n/a		n/a	n/a	n/a
<i>blaCTX-M*</i>	n/a	+		n/a	0	0		n/a	12.5	0
<i>blaGIM-1</i>	-	-		n/a	n/a	n/a		n/a	n/a	n/a
<i>blaIMP*</i>	n/a	-		n/a	n/a	n/a		n/a	n/a	n/a
<i>blaIMP-1</i>	-	-		n/a	n/a	n/a		n/a	n/a	n/a
<i>blaKPC-m*</i>	n/a	-		n/a	n/a	n/a		n/a	n/a	n/a
<i>blaNDM-1*</i>	n/a	-		n/a	n/a	n/a		n/a	n/a	n/a
<i>blaOXA-18</i>	-	-		n/a	n/a	n/a		n/a	n/a	n/a
<i>blaOXA-20</i>	+	+		0	31.25	0		0	12.5	0
<i>blaOXA-48*</i>	n/a	-		n/a	n/a	n/a		n/a	n/a	n/a
<i>blaOXAV</i>	+	-		5	n/a	n/a		0	n/a	n/a
<i>blaOXAI</i>	+	+		0	43.75	16.67		5	31.25	0
<i>blaOXAII</i>	+	-		0	n/a	n/a		0	n/a	n/a
<i>blaOXAIII</i>	-	-		n/a	n/a	n/a		n/a	n/a	n/a
<i>blaLCR-1</i>	+	+		0	0	0		0	6.25	0
<i>blaPSE</i>	-	+		n/a	6.25	0		n/a	31.25	0
<i>blaSHV</i>	-	-		n/a	n/a	n/a		n/a	n/a	n/a
<i>blaSPM-1</i>	-	-		n/a	n/a	n/a		n/a	n/a	n/a
<i>blaTEM*</i>	n/a	+		n/a	50	33.33		n/a	37.5	34.78
<i>blaVIM*</i>	n/a	-		n/a	n/a	n/a		n/a	n/a	n/a
<i>blaVIMgen-2</i>	-	+		n/a	75	25		n/a	75	26
<i>qnrA</i>	-	+		n/a	0	0		n/a	0	0
<i>qnrB</i>	+	+		0	12.5	0		0	0	0
<i>qnrS</i>	-	+		n/a	43.75	0		n/a	37.5	0
<i>fosA-2</i>	+	+		35	37.5	4.17		40	37.5	0
<i>vanA</i>	-	-		n/a	n/a	n/a		n/a	n/a	n/a

<i>vanB</i>	-	-		n/a	n/a	n/a		n/a	n/a	n/a
<i>vanC1</i>	-	-		n/a	n/a	n/a		n/a	n/a	n/a
<i>vanC2/C3</i>	-	+		n/a	31.25	4.17		n/a	37.5	0

Table S9: Frequency of gene target detection in DNA isolated from vegetables at harvest. Vegetables were grown in plots with inorganic fertilizer only, or with biosolids in 2011 (A) or sludge in 2012 (B). Vegetables were grown in 2013 in the plots treated with sludge in 2012 (C).

Targeted genes	2011 untreated control					2011 biosolids applied				
	Tomato	Pepper	Cucumber	Carrot	Radish	Tomato	Pepper	Cucumber	Carrot	Radish
	(n=4)	(n=4)	(n=4)	(n=4)	(n=4)	(n=4)	(n=4)	(n=4)	(n=4)	(n=3)
Incompatibility										
<i>IncP oriT</i>	4	2	0	4	0	3	3	0	4	0
<i>IncP trfA1</i>	0	4	0	0	0	2	2	0	0	0
<i>IncQ oriT</i>	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Integrase										
<i>int1</i>	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	3
<i>int3</i>	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
Antibiotic resistance										
<i>tet(Q)</i>	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<i>tet(S)</i>	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<i>tet(T)</i>	1	4	0	0	0	0	4	1	0	0
<i>aad(A)</i>	0	4	3	0	0	0	4	3	0	0
<i>str(A)</i>	1	0	2	0	2	0	0	0	1	1
<i>str(B)</i>	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	2	1
<i>sul1</i>	0	0	1	0	0	0	2	2	0	0
<i>sul2</i>	3	2	0	0	0	2	2	0	0	0
<i>erm(A)</i>	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<i>erm(B)</i>	1	1	2	0	0	1	2	2	0	0
<i>erm(C)</i>	0	2	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	0
<i>erm(F)</i>	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<i>bla_{OXA1}</i>	0	4	0	0	0	0	4	0	0	0
<i>bla_{OXAII}</i>	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<i>bla_{OXAIV}</i>	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<i>bla_{OXA-20}</i>	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<i>bla_{OXA1cf}</i>	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<i>qnr(B)</i>	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<i>fos(A)</i>	4	2	0	3	1	4	2	0	4	0

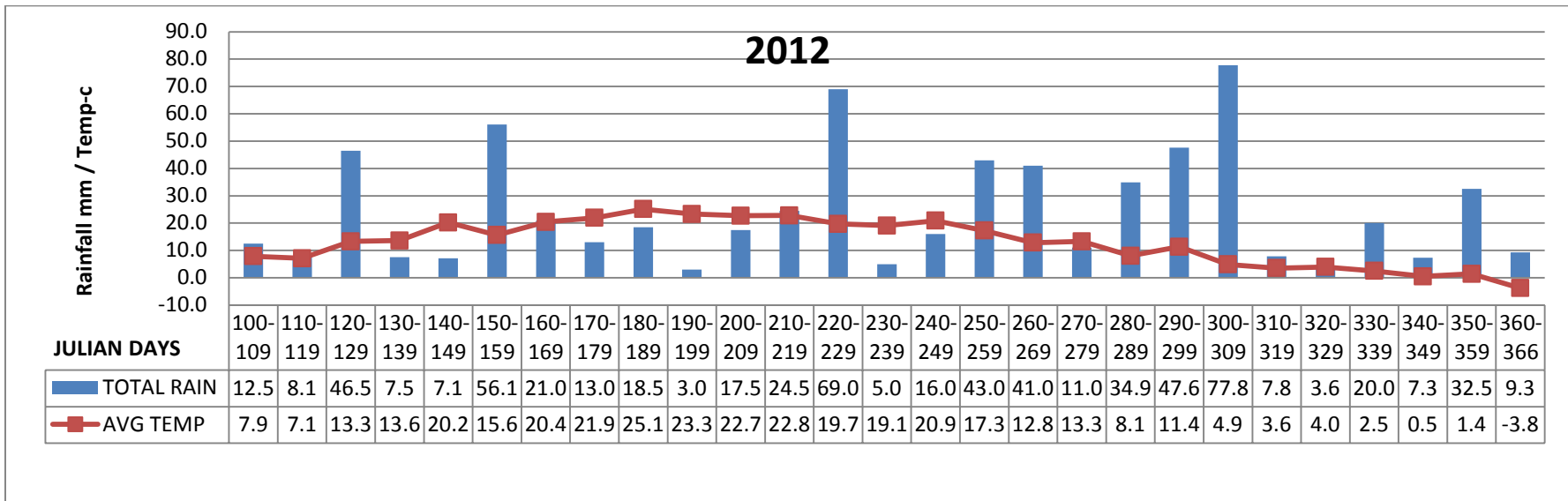
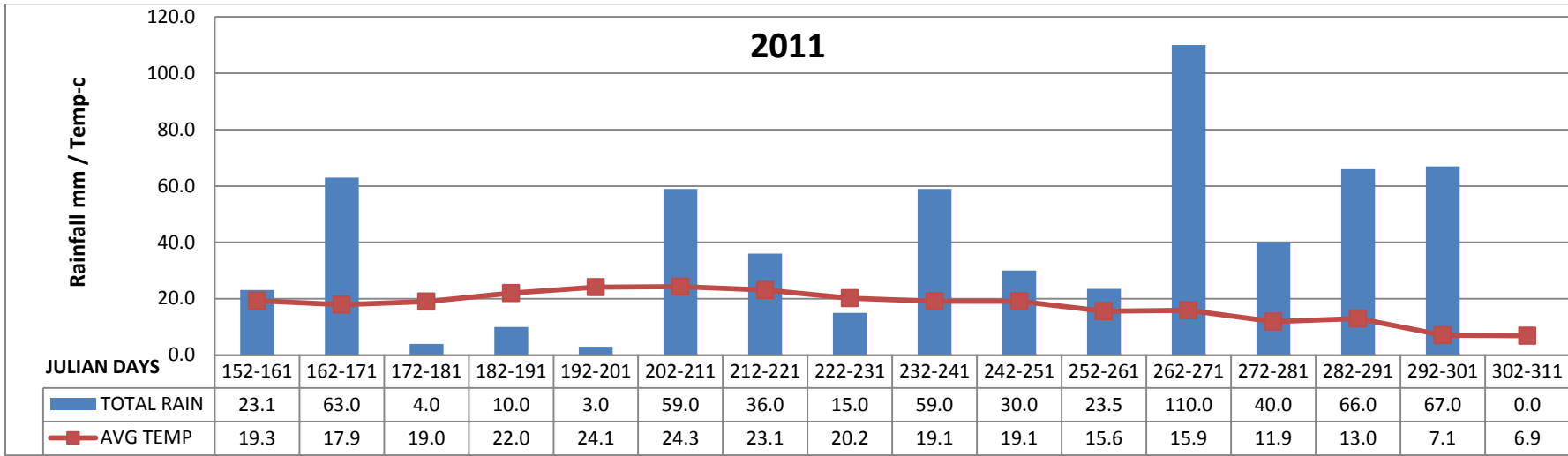
B

Targeted genes	2012 untreated control				2012 sludge applied			
	Lettuce (n=4)	Tomato (n=4)	Radish (n=4)	Carrot (n=4)	Lettuce (n=4)	Tomato (n=4)	Radish (n=4)	Carrot (n=4)
Incompatibility								
<i>IncA/C</i>	0	1	1	1	0	1	0	1
<i>IncF1B</i>	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<i>IncN</i>	0	0	3	4	0	0	3	4
<i>IncP oriT</i>	3	4	4	4	4	2	4	3
<i>IncP trfA2</i>	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<i>IncP korA</i>	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<i>IncQ repB</i>	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<i>IncQ oriV</i>	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	3
<i>IncQ oriT</i>	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<i>IncW oriV</i>	0	0	3	4	0	0	1	3
<i>IncY</i>	2	2	4	3	2	1	4	4
Integrase								
<i>int1</i>	0	4	3	3	0	1	3	3
<i>int2</i>	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<i>int3</i>	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Antibiotic resistance								
<i>tet(A)</i>	2	2	3	4	4	1	2	2
<i>tet(B)</i>	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<i>tet(M)</i>	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<i>tet(Q)</i>	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<i>tet(S)</i>	2	0	1	2	2	0	2	1
<i>tet(T)</i>	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0
<i>aad(A)</i>	4	0	1	2	4	2	1	2
<i>str(A)</i>	0	3	0	1	2	3	2	3
<i>str(B)</i>	0	3	0	1	1	0	1	3
<i>sul1</i>	4	4	3	3	4	4	2	3
<i>sul3</i>	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<i>erm(A)</i>	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<i>erm(B)</i>	4	2	0	0	4	3	0	1
<i>erm(C)</i>	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0
<i>erm(F)</i>	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<i>msr(A)</i>	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<i>bla_{TEM}</i>	4	1	0	1	4	1	0	1
<i>bla_{CTX-M}</i>	1	0	0	0	1	1	0	0
<i>bla_{OXA1}</i>	3	4	0	0	3	3	0	0
<i>bla_{OXA-20}</i>	0	0	0	0	3	0	2	2
<i>bla_{OXA1crf}</i>	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<i>bla_{PSE}</i>	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	2
<i>Bla_{VIMgen}</i>	0	3	4	4	0	4	3	4
<i>qnr(A)</i>	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<i>qnr(B)</i>	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	2
<i>qnr(S)</i>	0	0	4	4	0	0	2	4
<i>fos(A)</i>	3	0	2	3	1	0	3	4
<i>van(C2)</i>	0	0	3	4	0	0	3	4

C

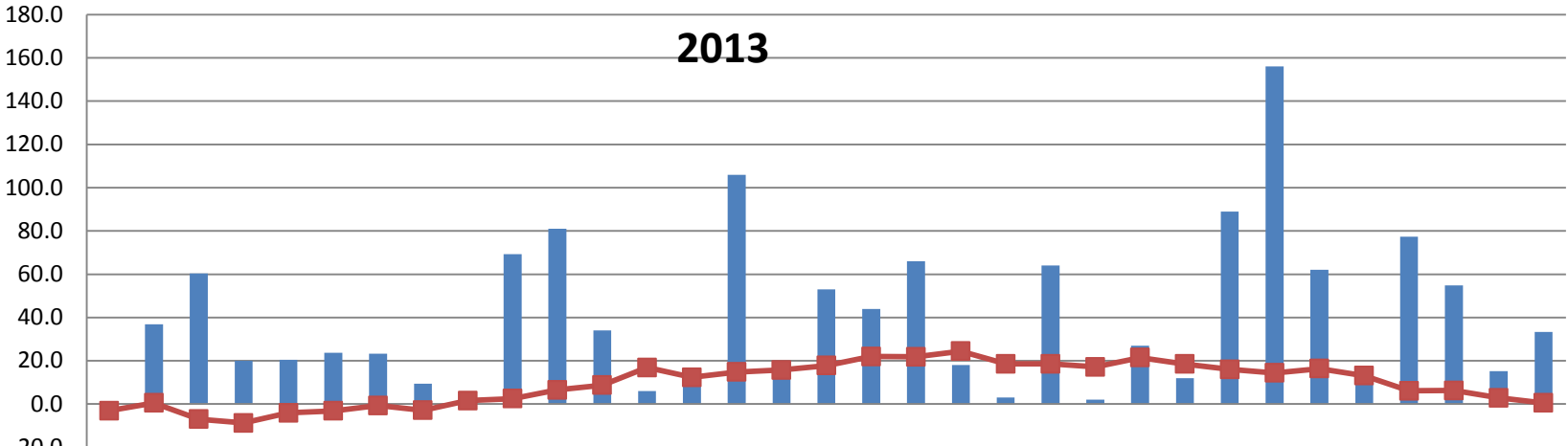
Targeted genes	2013 untreated control				2013 sludge applied (in 2012)			
	Lettuce (n=8)	Tomato (N/A)	Radish (n=7)	Carrot (n=8)	Lettuce (n=8)	Tomato (N/A)	Radish (n=8)	Carrot (n=8)
Incompatibility								
<i>IncA/C</i>	0	N/A	0	1	0	N/A	0	1
<i>IncF1B</i>	0	N/A	0	0	0	N/A	0	0
<i>IncN</i>	0	N/A	0	0	0	N/A	0	0
<i>IncP oriT</i>	8	N/A	7	8	8	N/A	7	8
<i>IncP trfA2</i>	0	N/A	1	0	0	N/A	2	0
<i>IncP korA</i>	0	N/A	0	0	0	N/A	0	0
<i>IncQ repB</i>	0	N/A	0	0	0	N/A	0	0
<i>IncQ oriV</i>	0	N/A	0	3	1	N/A	0	6
<i>IncQ oriT</i>	1	N/A	2	6	1	N/A	2	8
<i>IncW oriV</i>	0	N/A	0	1	0	N/A	0	1
<i>IncY</i>	0	N/A	0	0	0	N/A	0	0
Integrase								
<i>int1</i>	0	N/A	0	0	0	N/A	0	0
<i>int2</i>	0	N/A	0	0	0	N/A	0	0
<i>int3</i>	0	N/A	0	3	0	N/A	0	1
Antibiotic resistance								
<i>tet(A)</i>	0	N/A	0	0	0	N/A	0	0
<i>tet(B)</i>	6	N/A	0	0	3	N/A	2	0
<i>tet(M)</i>	0	N/A	0	0	0	N/A	0	0
<i>tet(Q)</i>	0	N/A	0	0	0	N/A	0	0
<i>tet(S)</i>	0	N/A	0	0	0	N/A	0	0
<i>tet(T)</i>	2	N/A	2	0	0	N/A	4	0
<i>aad(A)</i>	0	N/A	0	7	0	N/A	0	8
<i>str(A)</i>	0	N/A	0	2	0	N/A	0	1
<i>str(B)</i>	0	N/A	0	0	0	N/A	0	0
<i>sul1</i>	0	N/A	0	2	0	N/A	0	3
<i>sul3</i>	0	N/A	0	0	0	N/A	0	0
<i>erm(A)</i>	0	N/A	0	0	0	N/A	0	0
<i>erm(B)</i>	0	N/A	0	2	0	N/A	0	1
<i>erm(C)</i>	0	N/A	0	3	0	N/A	0	5
<i>erm(F)</i>	2	N/A	1	2	2	N/A	2	1
<i>msr(A)</i>	0	N/A	0	0	0	N/A	0	0
<i>bla_{TEM}</i>	0	N/A	0	7	0	N/A	0	8
<i>bla_{CTX-M}</i>	0	N/A	0	0	0	N/A	0	0
<i>bla_{OXA1}</i>	0	N/A	2	2	2	N/A	2	0
<i>bla_{OXA-20}</i>	0	N/A	0	0	0	N/A	0	0
<i>bla_{OXA1crf}</i>		N/A				N/A		
<i>bla_{PSE}</i>	0	N/A	0	1	0	N/A	1	0
<i>Bla_{VIMgen}</i>	0	N/A	0	3	0	N/A	0	3
<i>qnr(A)</i>	0	N/A	0	0	0	N/A	0	0
<i>qnr(B)</i>	0	N/A	0	0	0	N/A	0	0
<i>qnr(S)</i>	0	N/A	0	0	0	N/A	0	0
<i>fos(A)</i>	0	N/A	0	5	0	N/A	0	7
<i>van(C2)</i>	1	N/A	0	0	1	N/A	0	0

Fig S1. Climate conditions during the three seasons of observation in the present study.



2013

Rainfall mm / Temp-c



JULIAN DAYS

1-10	11-20	21-30	31-40	41-50	51-60	61-70	71-80	81-90	91-100	101-110	111-120	121-130	131-140	141-150	151-160	161-170	171-180	181-190	191-200	201-210	211-220	221-230	231-240	241-250	251-260	261-270	271-280	281-290	291-300	301-310	311-320	321-330	
TOTAL RAIN	0.9	36.9	60.3	20.0	20.4	23.7	23.3	9.4	2.4	69.3	81.0	34.0	6.0	12.0	106.0	13.0	53.0	44.0	66.0	18.0	3.0	64.0	2.0	27.0	12.0	89.0	156.0	62.0	12.6	77.4	54.9	15.2	33.3
AVG TEMP	-3.1	0.5	-7.0	-8.8	-4.1	-3.2	-0.7	-2.9	1.6	2.5	6.6	8.8	16.8	12.4	14.8	15.7	17.8	22.0	21.8	24.4	18.5	18.6	17.2	21.5	18.5	16.0	14.4	16.4	13.1	6.1	6.2	2.9	0.5