

**Supplemental Table 1** Full descriptions of the characteristics of Swedish working-age population (30–64 y.o.) by cohort

	MEN			WOMEN		
	Population	Mortality	Mortality rate (/100,000)	Population	Mortality	Mortality rate (/100,000)
<b>1990–1993</b>						
Total	1,883,651	7,448	395.4	1,836,890	4,269	232.4
<b>Age groups</b>						
30–34	289,810	274	94.5	273,366	135	49.4
35–39	288,216	396	137.4	275,741	178	64.6
40–44	298,383	547	183.3	287,287	297	103.4
45–49	332,420	914	275.0	320,325	592	184.8
50–54	266,021	1,203	452.2	256,854	703	273.7
55–59	212,356	1,633	769.0	213,980	919	429.5
60–64	196,445	2,481	1,262.9	209,337	1,445	690.3
<b>Income</b>						
Q1	376,601	2,741	727.8	365,773	1,220	333.5
Q2	375,140	1,768	471.3	367,228	1,014	276.1
Q3	377,854	1,154	305.4	367,080	755	205.7
Q4	377,091	941	249.5	368,545	649	176.1
Q5(highest)	376,965	844	223.9	368,264	631	171.3
<b>1991–1994</b>						
Total	1,904,072	7,262	381.4	1,854,850	4,357	234.9
<b>Age groups</b>						
30–34	298,726	283	94.7	282,396	131	46.4
35–39	288,989	400	138.4	275,684	214	77.6
40–44	291,779	581	199.1	280,435	298	106.3
45–49	327,437	858	262.0	317,622	613	193.0
50–54	283,002	1,195	422.3	272,199	759	278.8
55–59	219,455	1,603	730.4	219,666	956	435.2
60–64	194,684	2,342	1,203.0	206,848	1,386	670.1
<b>Income</b>						
Q1	379,780	2,723	717.0	370,146	1,320	356.6
Q2	380,575	1,582	415.7	370,679	969	261.4
Q3	382,063	1,184	309.9	370,556	756	204.0

Q4	380,799	912	239.5	371,716	689	185.4
Q5(highest)	380,855	861	226.1	371,753	623	167.6
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1992–1995						
Total	1,923,096	7,236	376.3	1,870,377	4,251	227.3
Age groups						
30–34	308,908	286	92.6	290,895	126	43.3
35–39	287,059	337	117.4	273,834	161	58.8
40–44	288,062	549	190.6	277,785	288	103.7
45–49	319,793	876	273.9	310,756	527	169.6
50–54	300,694	1,296	431.0	289,319	836	289.0
55–59	224,922	1,531	680.7	224,207	904	403.2
60–64	193,658	2,361	1,219.2	203,581	1,409	692.1
Income						
Q1	384,007	2,586	673.4	373,420	1,386	371.2
Q2	384,957	1,632	423.9	373,048	973	260.8
Q3	384,383	1,186	308.5	374,814	693	184.9
Q4	385,106	1,001	259.9	373,995	623	166.6
Q5(highest)	384,643	831	216.0	375,100	576	153.6
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1993–1996						
Total	1,946,686	7,007	359.9	1,891,315	4,232	223.8
Age groups						
30–34	318,339	269	84.5	299,687	123	41.0
35–39	286,452	328	114.5	273,515	163	59.6
40–44	289,509	473	163.4	278,574	259	93.0
45–49	309,984	800	258.1	301,697	513	170.0
50–54	316,194	1,361	430.4	304,793	851	279.2
55–59	231,555	1,533	662.0	229,465	972	423.6
60–64	194,653	2,243	1,152.3	203,584	1,351	663.6
Income						
Q1	388,422	2,385	614.0	377,906	1,292	341.9
Q2	389,796	1,734	444.8	378,118	989	261.6
Q3	389,430	1,082	277.8	378,451	703	185.8
Q4	388,826	970	249.5	378,553	635	167.7
Q5(highest)	390,212	836	214.2	378,287	613	162.0
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1994–1997						
Total	1,972,227	7,060	358.0	1,914,880	4,085	213.3

Age groups						
30-34	325,391	238	73.1	306,780	129	42.0
35-39	289,166	341	117.9	275,076	165	60.0
40-44	290,183	466	160.6	279,857	258	92.2
45-49	302,454	768	253.9	294,297	449	152.6
50-54	324,073	1,365	421.2	313,941	844	268.8
55-59	243,583	1,570	644.5	240,003	960	400.0
60-64	197,377	2,312	1,171.4	204,926	1,280	624.6
Income						
Q1	393,750	2,328	591.2	382,690	1,155	301.8
Q2	393,931	1,685	427.7	383,084	988	257.9
Q3	395,356	1,221	308.8	382,458	753	196.9
Q4	394,633	996	252.4	382,823	644	168.2
Q5(highest)	394,557	830	210.4	383,825	545	142.0
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1995-1998						
Total	1,986,804	6,906	347.6	1,930,198	4,227	219.0
Age groups						
30-34	323,171	238	73.6	306,183	109	35.6
35-39	292,655	324	110.7	278,229	170	61.1
40-44	288,535	453	157.0	278,331	285	102.4
45-49	295,491	713	241.3	287,054	452	157.5
50-54	325,769	1,276	391.7	317,192	804	253.5
55-59	258,149	1,671	647.3	253,238	1,014	400.4
60-64	203,034	2,231	1,098.8	209,971	1,393	663.4
Income						
Q1	396,883	2,326	586.1	385,218	1,271	329.9
Q2	396,650	1,737	437.9	384,992	1,050	272.7
Q3	397,891	1,082	271.9	386,316	726	187.9
Q4	397,347	952	239.6	387,398	567	146.4
Q5(highest)	398,033	809	203.2	386,274	613	158.7
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1996-1999						
Total	1,997,460	6,883	344.6	1,940,194	4,265	219.8
Age groups						
30-34	313,580	238	75.9	297,417	102	34.3
35-39	300,348	314	104.5	286,085	160	55.9
40-44	288,558	481	166.7	277,880	294	105.8

45-49	288,934	694	240.2	280,464	466	166.2
50-54	321,235	1,260	392.2	314,600	803	255.2
55-59	274,650	1,724	627.7	268,248	1,063	396.3
60-64	210,155	2,172	1,033.5	215,500	1,377	639.0
Income						
Q1	399,439	2,440	610.9	386,724	1,235	319.3
Q2	399,128	1,679	420.7	387,400	1,060	273.6
Q3	398,329	1,065	267.4	388,615	779	200.5
Q4	401,015	909	226.7	389,414	596	153.1
Q5(highest)	399,549	790	197.7	388,041	595	153.3
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1997-2000						
Total	2,008,500	6,726	334.9	1,952,129	4,408	225.8
Age groups						
30-34	304,483	212	69.6	290,640	69	23.7
35-39	310,002	302	97.4	294,372	186	63.2
40-44	286,755	397	138.4	276,022	250	90.6
45-49	285,665	698	244.3	278,132	440	158.2
50-54	314,010	1,184	377.1	308,160	792	257.0
55-59	291,917	1,730	592.6	284,869	1,233	432.8
60-64	215,668	2,203	1,021.5	219,934	1,438	653.8
Income						
Q1	401,072	2,322	578.9	390,227	1,344	344.4
Q2	401,527	1,636	407.4	389,124	1,089	279.9
Q3	401,422	1,027	255.8	390,368	764	195.7
Q4	402,636	894	222.0	391,809	624	159.3
Q5(highest)	401,843	847	210.8	390,601	587	150.3
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1998-2001						
Total	2,022,253	6,853	338.9	1,964,837	4,274	217.5
Age groups						
30-34	298,540	217	72.7	285,960	90	31.5
35-39	318,425	320	100.5	302,052	148	49.0
40-44	285,221	437	153.2	274,847	235	85.5
45-49	286,617	716	249.8	278,352	442	158.8
50-54	304,248	1,147	377.0	299,128	786	262.8
55-59	307,203	1,843	599.9	299,833	1,226	408.9
60-64	221,999	2,173	978.8	224,665	1,347	599.6

Income						
Q1	403,565	2,503	620.2	392,130	1,316	335.6
Q2	405,146	1,665	411.0	392,548	1,058	269.5
Q3	403,173	1,049	260.2	392,795	720	183.3
Q4	405,868	846	208.4	393,904	615	156.1
Q5(highest)	404,501	790	195.3	393,460	565	143.6
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1999–2002						
Total	2,033,105	6,832	336.0	1,976,057	4,253	215.2
Age groups						
30–34	292,808	206	70.4	281,437	105	37.3
35–39	323,788	288	88.9	307,214	159	51.8
40–44	286,095	419	146.5	274,758	223	81.2
45–49	286,010	622	217.5	278,462	403	144.7
50–54	296,255	1,086	366.6	291,231	687	235.9
55–59	314,629	1,903	604.8	308,649	1,256	406.9
60–64	233,520	2,308	988.4	234,306	1,420	606.0
Income						
Q1	405,917	2,541	626.0	394,418	1,359	344.6
Q2	407,176	1,591	390.7	394,044	1,028	260.9
Q3	405,740	1,046	257.8	395,498	664	167.9
Q4	407,014	881	216.5	396,270	596	150.4
Q5(highest)	407,258	773	189.8	395,827	606	153.1
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2000–2003						
Total	2,042,689	6,735	329.7	1,985,536	4,243	213.7
Age groups						
30–34	290,628	175	60.2	279,369	97	34.7
35–39	322,623	296	91.7	307,352	157	51.1
40–44	290,435	416	143.2	278,458	241	86.5
45–49	284,907	661	232.0	277,313	404	145.7
50–54	289,876	1,036	357.4	284,201	670	235.7
55–59	316,760	1,839	580.6	311,904	1,196	383.5
60–64	247,460	2,312	934.3	246,939	1,478	598.5
Income						
Q1	407,774	2,694	660.7	396,406	1,486	374.9
Q2	408,799	1,459	356.9	397,216	1,016	255.8
Q3	408,548	1,009	247.0	396,217	653	164.8

Q4	408,983	849	207.6	398,501	539	135.3
Q5(highest)	408,585	724	177.2	397,196	549	138.2
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2001–2004						
Total	2,050,955	6,776	330.4	1,993,991	4,427	222.0
Age groups						
30–34	291,720	192	65.8	280,349	105	37.5
35–39	314,442	273	86.8	299,812	172	57.4
40–44	298,866	405	135.5	287,012	253	88.1
45–49	285,630	643	225.1	277,448	418	150.7
50–54	283,904	1,052	370.5	278,168	650	233.7
55–59	312,719	1,837	587.4	309,622	1,204	388.9
60–64	263,674	2,374	900.4	261,580	1,625	621.2
Income						
Q1	409,498	2,608	636.9	397,944	1,548	389.0
Q2	409,508	1,515	370.0	399,592	1,048	262.3
Q3	411,174	1,010	245.6	398,583	664	166.6
Q4	410,229	843	205.5	399,044	584	146.3
Q5(highest)	410,546	800	194.9	398,828	583	146.2
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2002–2005						
Total	2,048,096	6,699	327.1	1,992,640	4,378	219.7
Age groups						
30–34	286,856	180	62.7	275,184	96	34.9
35–39	304,314	245	80.5	291,690	153	52.5
40–44	307,362	397	129.2	294,088	230	78.2
45–49	283,299	605	213.6	275,276	368	133.7
50–54	280,490	995	354.7	275,688	681	247.0
55–59	305,496	1,722	563.7	303,157	1,168	385.3
60–64	280,279	2,555	911.6	277,557	1,682	606.0
Income						
Q1	409,185	2,705	661.1	398,488	1,551	389.2
Q2	409,378	1,451	354.4	397,585	1,068	268.6
Q3	409,238	972	237.5	398,968	661	165.7
Q4	410,402	818	199.3	399,067	574	143.8
Q5(highest)	409,893	753	183.7	398,532	524	131.5
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2003–2006						
Total	2,038,952	6,643	325.8	1,985,061	4,260	214.6

Age groups						
30-34	276,930	176	63.6	265,580	104	39.2
35-39	296,098	253	85.4	284,832	152	53.4
40-44	314,071	409	130.2	300,222	220	73.3
45-49	280,599	539	192.1	273,138	380	139.1
50-54	280,887	984	350.3	275,228	635	230.7
55-59	295,584	1,664	563.0	294,058	1,055	358.8
60-64	294,783	2,618	888.1	292,003	1,714	587.0
Income						
Q1	407,441	2,753	675.7	396,992	1,686	424.7
Q2	407,201	1,371	336.7	396,801	889	224.0
Q3	408,235	941	230.5	397,239	633	159.3
Q4	408,159	836	204.8	396,237	528	133.3
Q5(highest)	407,916	742	181.9	397,792	524	131.7
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2004-2007						
Total	2,022,279	6,547	323.7	1,970,943	4,106	208.3
Age groups						
30-34	266,632	174	65.3	255,235	74	29.0
35-39	288,074	224	77.8	278,090	146	52.5
40-44	318,034	410	128.9	304,049	229	75.3
45-49	280,576	563	200.7	272,187	361	132.6
50-54	279,724	976	348.9	274,930	601	218.6
55-59	287,480	1,530	532.2	286,022	1,003	350.7
60-64	301,759	2,670	884.8	300,430	1,692	563.2
Income						
Q1	403,759	2,714	672.2	393,782	1,373	348.7
Q2	405,003	1,454	359.0	393,914	1,008	255.9
Q3	404,291	931	230.3	393,373	658	167.3
Q4	404,470	725	179.2	395,217	548	138.7
Q5(highest)	404,756	723	178.6	394,657	519	131.5
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**Supplemental Table 2** Multiple disparity measures of age-standardised mortality rates by income quintile: Swedish working-age population (30–64 years old), 1990–2004

MEN		1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
<b><u>ABSOLUTE MEASURES</u></b>																
Range Difference	Estimate	539.6	537.2	516.7	480.8	483.9	472.0	492.0	450.4	492.3	492.1	518.6	473.5	496.7	510.7	487.5
	Std Error	17.3	16.9	16.4	15.8	15.6	15.2	15.0	14.5	14.5	14.2	14.2	13.9	13.8	13.8	13.6
	Upper CL	573.5	570.3	548.8	511.8	514.5	501.8	521.5	478.9	520.8	520.0	546.4	500.8	523.8	537.8	514.2
	Lower CL	505.7	504.1	484.6	449.8	453.3	442.2	462.5	421.9	463.8	464.2	490.8	446.2	469.6	483.6	460.8
Between-Group Variance	Estimate	38217	37059	33073	30305	28967	29133	31580	26964	32213	31087	34294	29730	32372	33923	31822
	Std Error	2340	2282	2070	1882	1814	1770	1845	1648	1812	1764	1889	1705	1789	1863	1747
	Upper CL	42802	41531	37130	33995	32523	32602	35196	30195	35764	34545	37995	33071	35879	37575	35245
	Lower CL	33631	32587	29016	26616	25412	25664	27963	23733	28661	27629	30592	26389	28865	30271	28398
Absolute Concentration Index	Estimate	101.9	99.3	96.1	93.3	92.9	92.3	95.2	87.5	95.5	93.3	95.1	88.7	91.4	91.6	90.2
	Std Error	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.3
	Upper CL	107.8	105.0	101.7	98.8	98.3	97.5	100.3	92.5	100.4	98.1	99.9	93.4	96.0	96.2	94.7
	Lower CL	96.0	93.6	90.5	87.9	87.5	87.0	90.1	82.6	90.5	88.4	90.3	84.0	86.7	86.9	85.6
Slope Index of Inequality	Estimate	636.9	620.6	600.5	583.4	580.6	576.7	595.0	547.2	596.7	582.9	594.2	554.4	571.0	572.3	563.5
	Std Error	18.8	18.2	17.8	17.4	17.1	16.7	16.4	15.9	15.8	15.5	15.3	15.0	14.9	14.9	14.6
	Upper CL	673.6	656.3	635.4	617.4	614.1	609.4	627.2	578.3	627.7	613.2	624.2	583.8	600.1	601.5	592.1
	Lower CL	600.1	584.8	565.5	549.4	547.1	544.1	562.8	516.0	565.7	552.6	564.2	524.9	541.8	543.2	534.8
<b><u>RELATIVE MEASURES</u></b>																
Range Ratio	Estimate	3.30	3.38	3.44	3.38	3.54	3.58	3.80	3.52	3.94	4.09	4.46	3.88	4.28	4.51	4.36
	Std Error	0.13	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.15	0.15	0.16	0.14	0.16	0.17	0.19	0.16	0.18	0.19	0.19
	Upper CL	3.57	3.66	3.72	3.67	3.84	3.88	4.13	3.81	4.28	4.44	4.84	4.21	4.65	4.90	4.75
	Lower CL	3.04	3.12	3.17	3.12	3.27	3.30	3.50	3.25	3.63	3.77	4.10	3.58	3.94	4.15	4.01
Index of Disparity	Estimate	97.3	98.7	109.7	112.4	126.0	124.6	129.6	114.4	130.9	137.5	143.7	117.3	130.9	136.5	130.6
	Std Error	7.5	7.4	8.0	8.1	8.5	8.6	8.9	8.1	8.9	9.2	9.8	8.3	9.2	9.5	9.4
	Upper CL	111.9	113.2	125.4	128.2	142.5	141.5	147.0	130.2	148.4	155.5	162.9	133.6	148.9	155.1	149.1



	Lower CL	82.6	84.2	94.1	96.6	109.4	107.8	112.2	98.6	113.4	119.5	124.6	101.1	112.8	117.9	112.1
Mean Log Deviation	Estimate	0.096	0.098	0.094	0.097	0.096	0.104	0.116	0.106	0.127	0.127	0.142	0.127	0.143	0.150	0.152
	Std Error	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.006	0.006	0.006	0.006	0.006	0.007	0.006	0.007	0.007	0.007
	Upper CL	0.107	0.108	0.104	0.108	0.107	0.115	0.127	0.118	0.139	0.139	0.155	0.139	0.156	0.164	0.166
Theil Index	Lower CL	0.086	0.088	0.084	0.087	0.086	0.093	0.104	0.095	0.115	0.115	0.130	0.115	0.130	0.137	0.139
	Estimate	0.100	0.103	0.096	0.098	0.095	0.104	0.116	0.108	0.128	0.129	0.147	0.132	0.149	0.160	0.160
	Std Error	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.006	0.006	0.006	0.006	0.007	0.006	0.007	0.007	0.007
Relative Concentration Index	Upper CL	0.111	0.113	0.107	0.108	0.105	0.114	0.127	0.119	0.140	0.141	0.160	0.144	0.163	0.173	0.174
	Lower CL	0.090	0.092	0.086	0.087	0.085	0.093	0.105	0.097	0.116	0.117	0.134	0.120	0.136	0.146	0.146
	Disparity	0.244	0.246	0.241	0.244	0.243	0.252	0.266	0.256	0.279	0.279	0.295	0.279	0.295	0.301	0.304
Concentration Index	Estimate	0.000	0.729	-1.182	-0.096	-0.327	3.346	9.102	4.791	14.200	14.417	20.785	14.175	20.839	23.397	24.635
	Std Error	0.007	0.007	0.007	0.007	0.006	0.006	0.006	0.007	0.006	0.006	0.007	0.007	0.007	0.007	0.007
	Upper CL	0.257	0.259	0.254	0.257	0.256	0.265	0.279	0.269	0.291	0.292	0.308	0.292	0.308	0.314	0.317
Relative Index of Inequality	Lower CL	0.231	0.233	0.228	0.231	0.231	0.240	0.254	0.243	0.266	0.267	0.282	0.266	0.282	0.288	0.291
	Estimate	1.53	1.54	1.51	1.52	1.52	1.58	1.66	1.60	1.74	1.75	1.84	1.74	1.84	1.88	1.90
	Std Error	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04
Kunst Mackenbach Relative Index (KMI)	Upper CL	1.61	1.62	1.59	1.60	1.60	1.66	1.74	1.68	1.82	1.82	1.92	1.82	1.92	1.96	1.98
	Lower CL	1.44	1.46	1.43	1.44	1.44	1.50	1.59	1.52	1.66	1.67	1.76	1.66	1.76	1.80	1.82
	Estimate	7.43	7.63	7.12	7.40	7.34	8.44	10.91	8.96	14.50	14.70	24.37	14.47	24.50	32.95	39.42
Relative Index (KMI)	Std Error	0.74	0.77	0.67	0.72	0.69	0.90	1.43	1.02	2.41	2.47	6.55	2.47	6.74	12.06	17.33
	Upper CL	8.87	9.13	8.43	8.81	8.70	10.21	13.71	10.95	19.21	19.54	37.21	19.31	37.71	56.59	73.39
	Lower CL	5.99	6.13	5.80	5.99	5.98	6.68	8.11	6.97	9.78	9.86	11.52	9.64	11.30	9.30	5.46

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WOMEN 1990 1991 1992 1993 1994 1995 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004

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ABSOLUTE MEASURES

Range Difference	Estimate	93.7	120.6	148.0	121.2	113.2	124.3	142.4	171.1	160.3	160.2	202.1	198.3	221.9	246.2	201.7
	Std Error	11.8	11.3	11.5	11.3	10.7	10.9	10.7	10.7	10.3	10.5	10.6	10.7	10.8	10.9	10.3
	Upper CL	116.9	142.8	170.6	143.4	134.1	145.6	163.3	192.0	180.6	180.8	222.9	219.2	243.0	267.5	221.9
	Lower CL	70.5	98.4	125.4	99.0	92.3	103.0	121.5	150.2	140.0	139.6	181.3	177.4	200.8	224.9	181.5

Between-Group Variance	Estimate	1558	1811	3088	2160	1927	2862	3244	4202	3560	3717	5633	5377	6512	7965	5564
	Std Error	296	313	416	342	295	372	392	450	404	423	535	529	589	686	515
	Upper CL	2137	2425	3904	2830	2505	3591	4013	5085	4351	4546	6682	6413	7666	9309	6574
	Lower CL	978	1197	2272	1490	1349	2132	2475	3320	2769	2888	4583	4340	5357	6620	4553
Absolute Concentration Index	Estimate	21.45	23.74	30.32	25.37	24.17	28.83	31.55	36.13	33.14	32.67	40.10	38.55	43.10	44.98	40.52
	Std Error	2.07	2.06	2.06	2.04	1.89	1.92	1.92	1.91	1.86	1.87	1.87	1.87	1.89	1.89	1.81
	Upper CL	25.50	27.78	34.36	29.36	27.88	32.59	35.30	39.88	36.78	36.33	43.76	42.22	46.80	48.68	44.08
Slope Index of Inequality	Lower CL	17.40	19.70	26.28	21.38	20.47	25.07	27.79	32.38	29.50	29.02	36.44	34.88	39.39	41.28	36.97
	Estimate	134.1	148.4	189.5	158.6	151.1	180.2	197.2	225.8	207.1	204.2	250.6	240.9	269.4	281.1	253.2
	Std Error	12.9	12.9	12.9	12.7	11.8	12.0	12.0	12.0	11.6	11.7	11.7	11.7	11.8	11.8	11.3
	Upper CL	159.4	173.6	214.8	183.5	174.2	203.7	220.6	249.3	229.9	227.1	273.5	263.9	292.5	304.2	275.5
	Lower CL	108.7	123.1	164.2	133.6	127.9	156.7	173.7	202.4	184.4	181.3	227.8	218.0	246.2	258.0	231.0
<u>RELATIVE MEASURES</u>																
Range Ratio	Estimate	1.50	1.67	1.87	1.69	1.75	1.76	1.94	2.19	2.15	2.10	2.55	2.44	2.82	3.07	2.79
	Std Error	0.08	0.08	0.10	0.09	0.10	0.09	0.10	0.11	0.11	0.10	0.13	0.12	0.15	0.16	0.15
	Upper CL	1.66	1.85	2.07	1.86	1.95	1.95	2.15	2.42	2.38	2.31	2.82	2.69	3.12	3.40	3.10
	Lower CL	1.35	1.52	1.69	1.53	1.58	1.59	1.76	1.99	1.95	1.90	2.31	2.22	2.55	2.78	2.52
Index of Disparity	Estimate	32.00	41.44	44.50	36.17	55.06	42.44	57.23	68.41	65.07	51.98	69.64	62.26	84.00	81.42	86.78
	Std Error	5.94	6.30	6.69	6.15	7.30	6.57	7.08	7.57	7.52	6.74	7.84	7.23	8.71	8.67	8.90
	Upper CL	43.64	53.80	57.61	48.22	69.36	55.31	71.10	83.24	79.80	65.19	85.00	76.43	101.07	98.41	104.23
	Lower CL	20.37	29.09	31.38	24.13	40.76	29.58	43.36	53.58	50.33	38.78	54.28	48.08	66.93	64.44	69.33
Mean Log Deviation	Estimate	0.014	0.016	0.028	0.020	0.022	0.030	0.034	0.043	0.040	0.041	0.063	0.057	0.072	0.087	0.073
	Std Error	0.003	0.003	0.004	0.003	0.003	0.004	0.004	0.005	0.004	0.004	0.006	0.005	0.006	0.007	0.006
	Upper CL	0.019	0.022	0.035	0.026	0.029	0.038	0.043	0.052	0.048	0.050	0.074	0.067	0.084	0.099	0.085
	Lower CL	0.009	0.011	0.021	0.014	0.015	0.022	0.026	0.034	0.031	0.032	0.052	0.047	0.061	0.074	0.061
Theil Index	Estimate	0.014	0.016	0.029	0.020	0.021	0.030	0.034	0.043	0.039	0.042	0.065	0.059	0.074	0.093	0.074
	Std Error	0.003	0.003	0.004	0.003	0.003	0.004	0.004	0.004	0.004	0.005	0.006	0.005	0.006	0.007	0.006
	Upper CL	0.019	0.021	0.036	0.027	0.027	0.037	0.042	0.051	0.048	0.051	0.076	0.070	0.086	0.106	0.085

	Lower CL	0.009	0.011	0.021	0.014	0.015	0.022	0.026	0.034	0.031	0.033	0.054	0.049	0.062	0.079	0.062
Relative	Estimate	0.091	0.099	0.132	0.111	0.111	0.132	0.144	0.163	0.157	0.158	0.198	0.187	0.211	0.229	0.213
Concentration Index	Std Error	0.009	0.009	0.009	0.009	0.009	0.009	0.008	0.008	0.009	0.009	0.009	0.009	0.009	0.009	0.009
	Upper CL	0.108	0.116	0.150	0.129	0.128	0.149	0.160	0.179	0.173	0.175	0.215	0.204	0.228	0.247	0.230
	Lower CL	0.074	0.082	0.115	0.094	0.094	0.115	0.127	0.147	0.140	0.141	0.181	0.170	0.194	0.212	0.196
Relative Index of	Disparity	0.57	0.62	0.83	0.70	0.70	0.83	0.90	1.02	0.98	0.99	1.24	1.17	1.32	1.43	1.33
Inequality	Std Error	0.06	0.05	0.06	0.06	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.06	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.06	0.06
	Upper CL	0.68	0.73	0.94	0.80	0.80	0.93	1.00	1.12	1.08	1.09	1.34	1.27	1.43	1.54	1.44
	Lower CL	0.46	0.52	0.72	0.59	0.59	0.72	0.79	0.92	0.88	0.88	1.13	1.06	1.22	1.33	1.22
Kunst Mackenbach	Estimate	1.80	1.90	2.41	2.07	2.07	2.41	2.63	3.07	2.92	2.95	4.25	3.81	4.90	6.07	4.96
Relative Index of	Std Error	0.11	0.11	0.16	0.13	0.13	0.16	0.18	0.22	0.20	0.21	0.38	0.31	0.47	0.70	0.49
inequality	Upper CL	2.01	2.12	2.72	2.32	2.32	2.71	2.97	3.50	3.32	3.36	4.98	4.42	5.82	7.44	5.92
	Lower CL	1.59	1.68	2.09	1.81	1.82	2.10	2.29	2.65	2.52	2.53	3.51	3.20	3.97	4.70	4.01

CL, confidence limit. See HD\*Calc website for the interpretations of these measures: <http://seer.cancer.gov/hdcalc/measures.html>.

**Supplemental Figure** Percentage reductions in age-standardised mortality rates from 1990 by income quintile (Q5 is the highest): Swedish men and women aged 30–64, 1990–2004.

