

Table S2 Gene Ontology analysis of genes associated with differentially methylated regions

Ontology	Term ID	Term	Genes with annotation	Genes annotated with term	Fold enrichment	P value	P value FDR adjusted
cellular component	GO:0005886	plasma membrane	780	259	1.6	3.83E-17	1.21E-14
<i>cellular component</i>	GO:0044459	<i>plasma membrane part</i>	780	155	1.7	2.34E-11	3.70E-09
cellular component	GO:0005856	cytoskeleton	780	95	1.5	2.30E-05	1.81E-03
cellular component	GO:0005737	cytoplasm	780	459	1.1	2.74E-05	1.73E-03
cellular component	GO:0043005	neuron projection	780	55	1.8	1.62E-05	1.71E-03
biological process	GO:0030182	neuron differentiation	745	60	2.0	7.37E-07	2.92E-04
<i>biological process</i>	GO:0048666	<i>neuron development</i>	745	48	2.1	2.56E-06	5.79E-04
<i>biological process</i>	GO:0048513	<i>organ development</i>	745	168	1.5	4.19E-09	6.65E-06
<i>biological process</i>	GO:0000904	<i>cell morphogenesis involved in differentiation</i>	745	38	2.4	1.45E-06	4.60E-04
<i>biological process</i>	GO:0007399	<i>nervous system development</i>	745	100	1.5	1.70E-05	2.44E-03
<i>biological process</i>	GO:0048812	<i>neuron projection morphogenesis</i>	745	33	2.3	1.19E-05	1.89E-03
<i>biological process</i>	GO:0022008	<i>neurogenesis</i>	745	73	1.7	9.74E-06	1.71E-03
<i>biological process</i>	GO:0032989	<i>cellular component morphogenesis</i>	745	48	1.9	2.57E-05	3.39E-03
<i>biological process</i>	GO:0048468	<i>cell development</i>	745	76	1.7	4.38E-06	8.67E-04
biological process	GO:0010646	regulation of cell communication	745	103	1.6	5.42E-07	2.86E-04
biological process	GO:0009966	regulation of signal transduction	745	84	1.7	2.35E-06	6.20E-04
biological process	GO:0009888	tissue development	745	80	1.9	1.56E-08	1.24E-05

Shown are terms statistically significantly enriched ($p < 0.05$) after false discovery rate (FDR) adjustment. Terms were clustered with REVIGO (Supek et al, 2011). Cluster representatives are shown in bold, more specific cluster members are shown below in italics.