

**Table S1.** Summary of the polymorphic data from humans and chimpanzees for the  $\beta$ -globin and HLA regions.

Region	Number of individuals			Number of SNPs		
	CEU	BEN	Chimp	CEU	BEN	Chimp
$\beta$ -globin	48	47	38	26	30	39
HLA	48	47	37	111	98	114