

Table S2 Threshold values for the $-\log(p\text{-value})$ for all the models and traits for the dent and flint groups and for the joint connected study.

| | DMC | DMY | DtSILK | DtTAS | PH | Mean |
|------------------------------|------|------|--------|-------|------|-------------|
| Dent | | | | | | |
| Connected | 3.71 | 3.91 | 3.88 | 4.11 | 3.83 | 3.89 |
| LDLA - 5cM | 4.18 | 4.38 | 4.62 | 4.87 | 4.42 | 4.49 |
| LDLA - 2cM | 4.26 | 4.46 | 4.61 | 4.94 | 4.50 | 4.55 |
| LDLA – 1-marker ^a | 5.64 | 5.64 | 5.64 | 5.64 | 5.64 | 5.64 |
| Flint | | | | | | |
| Connected | 3.43 | 3.65 | 4.15 | 4.37 | 3.83 | 3.89 |
| LDLA - 5cM | 4.07 | 4.20 | 4.84 | 5.13 | 4.53 | 4.55 |
| LDLA - 2cM | 4.30 | 4.36 | 5.04 | 5.23 | 4.60 | 4.71 |
| LDLA – 1-marker ^a | 5.61 | 5.61 | 5.61 | 5.61 | 5.61 | 5.61 |
| Joint | | | | | | |
| Connected | 3.49 | 3.94 | 4.02 | 4.85 | 3.74 | 4.00 |

^aThe threshold value for the LDLA – 1-marker corresponded to a Bonferroni threshold for a genome-wide risk of 10 %. The other thresholds were calculated using 5,000 intra-family permutations of the phenotypes for a type I risk of 10 % across all families and the total genome.