

**Figure S1.** Dendrogram of Peruvian *M. tuberculosis* XDR strains generated by MIRU-VNTRplus software ([www.miru-vntrplus.org](http://www.miru-vntrplus.org)). The dendrogram shows three groups (I, II, III) which grouped 11 clusters containing 34 strains (See text)

UPONA-Tree, MIRU-VNTR (15) Categorical (L), Spoilage, Jaccard's distance (1908) (L)

