Supplemental Figure 1. Correlations between P1' and fec-V1 in the 96  $2^{nd}$  chromosome males. Within each female genetic background, positive correlations are observed between the proportion of offspring sired by the first male to male (P1') and the number of offspring produced by the female immediately after mating to that male (fec-V1), as shown by the solid black, red and blue regression lines. Across all females, however, there is a significant negative correlation between the proportion of offspring sired (P1') and male induced fecundity (fec-V1) shown by the dashed purple regression line.

