Supplemental Information

SUPPLEMENTAL TABLE 3 Bacterial Pathogens Identified in Children Hospitalized With Community-Acquired Pneumonia

Pathogen	Source	RVP-Positive Patients	RVP-Negative Patients
Streptococcus pneumoniae	Blood	1	1
	Tracheal aspirate	5	1
	Sputum	2	0
Haemophilus influenzae	Blood	1	0
	Tracheal aspirate	7	2
Staphylococcus aureus	Pleural fluid	4	0
	Blood	2	0
	Tracheal aspirate	2	0
Streptococcus pyogenes	Pleural fluid	0	1
Moraxella catarrhalis	Tracheal aspirate	2	0
Chlamydia trachomatis	Serology	0	1
Bordetella pertussis	PCR	1	0

One patient had both *S aureus* and *H influenza* detected on endotracheal aspirate. One patient had *H influenza* detected on both blood culture and tracheal aspirate. PCR, polymerase chain reaction.

SUPPLEMENTAL TABLE 4 Non-RSV and RV/EV Pathogens Detected on RVP Testing in Children With Community-Acquired Pneumonia

	Other-Virus Positive ($n = 45$)						
	All Other Viruses	HMpV (14)	PIV (10)	IFV (8)	BV (6)	CoV (5)	AdV (2)
Median age, y (IQR)	1 (0.6–4)	1 (0.6–3)	1 (0.9–3)	4 (0.8–10)	0.8 (0.3–1)	2 (0.1–11)	8
Outcomes							
Median LOS, d (IQR)	4 (3–9)	4 (2–7)	7 (3–11)	7 (3–13)	3 (2–4)	3 (3–25)	4.5
Respiratory support	39 (86.7%)	12 (85.7%)	10 (100%)	6 (75%)	6 (100%)	5 (100%)	2 (100%)
Median duration of respiratory support, d (IQR)	3 (2–5)	2.5 (1–4)	4 (3–6)	4 (1–10)	2.5 (2–4)	2 (1–24)	2.5
Intensive care admission	27 (60%)	8 (57.1%)	6 (60%)	5 (62.5%)	4 (66.7%)	3 (60%)	2 (100%)
Invasive mechanical ventilation	15 (33.3%)	2 (14.3%)	4 (40%)	5 (62.5%)	1 (16.7%)	2 (40%)	1 (50%)
Parenteral antibiotic therapy	43 (95.6%)	13 (92.9%)	9 (90%)	8 (100%)	6 (100%)	5 (100%)	2 (100%)
Median duration of parenteral antibiotics, h (IQR)	66 (39–167)	43 (20–108)	160 (50–180)	104 (34–183)	69 (35–102)	66 (44–390)	131

Respiratory support is defined as any supplemental oxygen or positive pressure ventilation. AdV, adenovirus; BV, bocavirus; CoV, coronavirus; HMpV; human metapneumovirus; IFV, influenza virus; PIV, parainfluenza virus; RV/EV: rhinovirus/enterovirus.