

## Using a lower consensus cutoff does not affect mutation frequency.

The plot shows the comparison of two different consensus cutoff values (0.9 vs 0.7) used to process the same sample of mtDNA. The original Duplex Sequencing paper (Schmitt *et al.* 2012)<sup>19</sup> used a consensus cutoff of 0.9 (i.e. 90% of bases a position have to agree in order for a consensus to be called). Reducing this cutoff to 0.7 does not result in a significant change in the mutation frequency. Error bars represent the 95% confidence interval (Wilson Score interval).