

File S1. Primer sets used in this study

Paralog	Fwd primer	Primer set	RC primer (5'-3')	Primer set	genomic size	Specific in genomic DNA?
a1p	CATGATGCCAACTATTCTTATG	2004F	GCAAGTAACCAGGCAAGTGGC	2004R	1027 bp	Y
a2 (Abph)	CAGAAGAGTATGTTAATTATGTGGAG	2008F	AAAGATGTAGCCATCAACATAACGG	2008R	934 bp	Y
a3	CTGAAAAATCAAGCAATGTG	2009q2 F	TAGCGGGCTGGCTTCTATT	2009q2 R	876 bp	N
a4p	GCTTGCTGGTGTGGTTC	2008F	CTTAGACACCTGGAGGGAGGGA	2008R	1269 bp	-
a5p	GCTGTGGTATTCTAGGTGCT	2009q2 F	CTGGGCAAATGGCACAAAT	2009q2 R	184 bp	N
a6p	TTGCCAGCTATAAAAGAGGATA	2008F	GGCTTCTATTTTCTCGCGT	2008R	981 bp	Y
a7_29	ACCTTGACAGAGGAAGACAAGATAC	2008q1 F	CAAAGTTGAGCCATCAACATAGC	2008q1 R	867 bp	Y
a8_13p	TCCTCGGGCTGCCCTG	2008F	CATAGTCTTATGAAAAAGAATAATAC	2008R	1235 bp	-
a9_14_16p	CAGCTATAAAAGAGGATGTTGTCTC	2008q1 F	CCATCGACATAGCAGCTGT	2008q1 R	992 bp	Y
a10_15_17	CCTGCTCTCTCTCAT	2008F	AAATGGCTCTTGAGAGCAG	2008R	1176 bp	Y
a11_18	GGTTGTTATTACCGTGGGT		CAACTGGAGAGAAGGACTGT	2008R	1200 bp	Y
a12	GAAACAATACAAAGATGACCCGTAAAC	2008q1 F	CCTAGAGGGAAAAGATAATACTGCC	2013R	1002 bp	Y
a19	ATGAAGCTGCTGGTGC	2013F	CATAGTGGCTGGCTTCTATC	2013R	1228 bp	N
a20	ACCTTGACAGAGGAAGACAAGATAC	2008q1 F	CCAAAATTGAGCCATCAACATATC	2008q1 R	873 bp	Y
a21p	AGGATGTTCACCTATTTAACAG	2008F	GCTGGCTGGCTTCTATTTTC	2008R	968 bp	Y
a22p	GCTGTGGTATCCTCAGGC	2008F	TCATCTATGAGCAGATGAGCAGAA	2008R	1225 bp	Y
a23p	CTGGTGTCTTGATGATCCTGA	2008F	GTGCCATCAACATGCCGT	2008R	1171 bp	Y
a24	GATGTTCATCTTTCACAGG	2004F	AAGATGCAAACATCAACATGCTGGT	2004R	987 bp	Y
a25p	GCTGCACTGCTCTGACTG	2008F	TGACTTCCCTCAGAGCTCC	2008R	1135 bp	Y
a26p	AAGAGTATGTTGAGTACCTGAAAC	2008F	CTGGTGAGCAGGCAAATGG	2008R	988 bp	Y
a27	ACAGAGAAAAGTTGATTATTTGAATG	2004F	GGAGGCAATTGGTTCCG	2004R	1019 bp	Y
a28p	GAGGAGGTTCGTCTATTTAAACG	2004F	AAAGTAGAGCCATCAACATAGTGT	2004R	981 bp	Y
a30p	AAACAATAATAATGACCCCTCG	2004F	ACTGGTGAGCAGCTAAGTGGC	2004R	968 bp	Y

Paralog	Fwd primer	Primer set	RC primer (5'-3')	Primer set	genomic size	Specific in genomic DNA?
bg1	GGGTGCGTCTGGATACA	2008F (old bg1)	CAAGACTTCTTGATATAATATGACT	2008R (old bg1)	1203 bp	Y
bg2 (Abpe)	TTTGGGTATTCTCTGGAAACA	2008F (old bg2)	AGAATGTTCTCAAGACTCTTTG	2008R (old bg2)	1213 bp	Y
bg3p	TTGAGCACTGCTGGGAAAAA	2008F (old bg12)	CATCCATTCTGGTAATCACAC	2008R (old bg12)	1211 bp	Y
bg4p	AAACATACTCTGGAACGAAAAA	2009q2 F	GCCCCCTCTATAGTGTACTGG	2009q2 R	1065 bp	N
bg5p	GGGCTGTATAGAGAGGAAAGAT	2009q2 F	CGGTGTCCTCTATAGTGTGC	2009q2 R	1092 bp	N
bg6p	GGACACTCTCTGCTGACCT	2008q1 F	GTCTGGAGTTCTGATACATCTTC	2008q1 R	594 bp	Y
bg7	GCATGTTTCTTCTGAAGC	2013F	CCATAGTATGACAGGCATTCA	2009q2 R	1212 bp	Y
bg8_13p	TTAATGGTTATAAAGAAGAGGAGCTT	2008q1 F	TCCTCTGTAGCAGGCCAGA	2008q1 R	712 bp	N
bg9_14_16p	GGGCTGTATAGAGAGGAAAGAT	2009q2 F	CGGTGTCCTCTATAGTGTGC	2009q2 R	1103 bp	N
bg10_15_17p	TAAAGGTGGCTTGGAAAAAA	2009q2 F	GCTGGCAATCATGGCTTC	2009q2 R	1089 bp	Y
bg11_18	GGAGAACTGAGCTCCAGACAT	2008q1 F	CTTCATAGCCTCAAAGAAGA	2008q1 R	523 bp	Y
bg12	ACTCTCACCATGAAGGGAT	2013F	GAAATAAAGCTAAATGGATCTAAATTGTC	2013R	1779 bp	Y
bg19	CAGGGTTGCTACAGAGGAGA	bg12/19 2009q2F	AGGGTGGAAATAAGCTAAATGG	bg12/19 2009q2F	1125 bp	Y
bg20 (Abpd)	TGTCTCTTCTCGAACGC	2013F	CCATAGTATGACAGGCATTCA	bg7 2009q2R	1207 bp	Y
bg21	TGCAAGTGTCTCTGGAACT	2008F (old bg5)	GTCCTAATAGCTCGAAAGAAGG	2008R (old bg5)	1237 bp	Y
bg22p		-		-	-	-
bg23p		-		-	-	-
bg24 (Abpz)	GCTGGTGTATCTCAGGAAGCA	2008F (old bg8)	CGTAAAGGTTCTCGGAATAGT	2008R (old bg8)	1202 bp	Y
bg25p	GCAGTACTCTCTGGACTTAAGAT	2008F (old bg9)	CCATGTCCTGATAAAAGAGCC	2008R (old bg9)	didn't show up	Y
bg26	CGGAGCAATACTACTCTAAGG	2008F (old bg10)	CTTAAAGAGGTCACTGCCATAGT	2008R (old bg10)	1217 bp	Y
bg27	AAAAATACTGGTGGAAATAGGC	2008F (old bg11)	CCGCCATTGGTTCAGAACATCT	2008R (old bg11)	1208 bp	Y
bg28	CAAACCTCTGGAACCCAAAATTA	2009q2 F	AGTGGCCCTTATAGTGTACTG	2009q2 R	1041 bp	Y
bg29_31_32p	CACTGTGAGGAGCATTAGCACT	2008q1 F	ATAGCCTTGAAGTAAGGAACACATT	2008q1 R	588 bp	Y
bg30_33p	GCTACAGAGAGGAAAATTAAGAAACA	2009q2 F	GGTGGAAATAAGCTAAATGGAT	2009q2 R	1126 bp	Y
bg34p		-		-	-	-

The symbol "-" means that the primer did not amplify anything

Primer sets dated 2004 were published in ref. 9

File S2. Supplementary Materials and Methods

Mass spectrometry and proteome data were acquired by the Arizona Proteomics Consortium supported by NIEHS grant ES06694 to the SWEHSC, NIH/NCI grant CA023074 to the AZCC and by the BIO Institute of the University of Arizona. The Thermo Fisher LTQ Orbitrap Velos mass spectrometer was provided by grant 1S10 RR028868-01 from NIH/NCRR.

Transcript analyses

RNA isolation was performed with a GenElute Total RNA mini-prep kit (Sigma). PCR was performed with Dream Taq (Fermentas) and primers provided by Pioneer. Primer sequences are available from RCK on request. Dye-terminator DNA sequencing was done on Applied Biosystems 3730 DNA Analyzers by the University of Arizona UAGC laboratory using the BigDye® Terminator v3.1 Cycle Sequencing Kit.

Preparation of samples for mass spectrometric analysis and two-dimensional gel separation

Tear fluids were provided to the Proteomics Core Facility of the University of Arizona where personnel determined the protein quantity in the samples using the Pierce 660 nm assay (<http://www.piercenet.com/>). A total of 175 µg of sample was used. The sample was mixed into a solution with a final concentration of 7 M Urea/2 M Thiourea/ 4% CHAPS. No reducing agent was used. The samples were then introduced to an 11 cm pH 3-10 linear IPG strip (Biorad, Hercules CA) using the Protean IEF Cell (Biorad). The IEF strips were rehydrated and focused using a linear method with a 16_o active rehydration. The focusing was considered complete when 35000 v/hours were reached. Electrode Wicks (Biorad) were placed between the strip and the actual electrode wire during the first step of the focusing procedure to absorb excess salts. The focused IEF strips were equilibrated in a solution of 6 M urea/0.375 M Tris/2% SDS/ 20% Glycerol for 15 minutes, no reduction or alkylation was done on the strips. The strips were then individually placed onto their own 12.5% Criterion IPG +1 well gel (Biorad) and overlaid with a 1% agarose solution containing bromophenol blue dye to track the progress of the run. 4 µl of Precision Plus Standard (Biorad) was added to the standard well. The gels were run together on a Criterion gel cell (Biorad) for 15 min at 100 V and then 150V until the tracking dye reached the bottom of

each gel. The gels were then rinsed 3 times with deionized water and then stained with Biorad Bio-Safe Coomassie stain per the manufacturer's instructions (Biorad). The gels were imaged and individual spots or sections of spots were cut out and then digested as described previously with trypsin (Karn & Laukaitis, 2011).

Tandem mass spectrometry coupled to liquid chromatography (LC-MS/MS) of 2D separated proteins

LC-MS/MS analysis of trypsin digested 2D-SDS-PAGE gel pieces (Shevchenko et al., 1996) was carried out using a LTQ Orbitrap Velos mass spectrometer (Thermo Fisher Scientific, San Jose, CA) equipped with an Advion nanomate ESI source (Advion, Ithaca, NY), following ZipTip (Millipore, Billerica, MA) C18 sample clean-up according to the manufacturer's instructions. Peptides were eluted from a C18 precolumn (100- μ m id \times 2 cm, Thermo Fisher Scientific) onto an analytical column (75- μ m ID \times 10 cm, C18, Thermo Fisher Scientific) using a 5-10% gradient of solvent B (acetonitrile, 0.1% formic acid) over 5 minutes, followed by a 10-35% gradient of solvent B over 35 minutes, 35-50% gradient of solvent B over 20 minutes, 50-95% gradient of solvent B over 5 minutes, and finally by a 95% solvent B hold for another 5 minutes. Solvent A consisted of water and 0.1% formic acid. Data dependent scanning was performed by the Xcalibur v 2.1.0 software (Andon et al., 2002) using a survey mass scan at 60,000 resolution in the Orbitrap analyzer scanning *m/z* 400-1600, followed by collision-induced dissociation (CID) tandem mass spectrometry (MS/MS) of the fourteen most intense ions in the linear ion trap analyzer. Precursor ions were selected by the monoisotopic precursor selection (MIPS) setting with selection or rejection of ions held to a +/- 10 ppm window. Dynamic exclusion was set to place any selected *m/z* on an exclusion list for 45 seconds after a single MS/MS. All MS/MS spectra were searched against Uniprot *Mus musculus* downloaded January 11, 2012 (<http://www.uniprot.org/taxonomy/10090>), appended with ABP sequences provided by Robert Karn, using Thermo Proteome Discoverer 1.3 (Thermo Fisher Scientific). At the time of the search, this combined protein database contained 50,565 entries. Proteins were identified at 99% confidence with XCorr score cut-offs (Qian et al., 2005) as determined by a reversed database search. The results were displayed with Scaffold v 3.6.1 (Proteome Software Inc., Portland OR), a program that relies on various search engine results (ie: Sequest,

X!Tandem, MASCOT) and which uses Bayesian statistics to reliably identify more spectra (Keller et al., 2002, Nesvizhskii et al., 2003).

Criteria for protein identification

Scaffold was used to validate MS/MS based peptide and protein identifications. Peptide identifications were accepted if they exceeded specific database search engine thresholds. Sequest identifications required at least deltaCn scores of greater than 0.08 and XCorr scores of greater than 1.8, 2.5, 3.5 for singly, doubly, triply charged peptides. Protein identifications were accepted if they contained at least 2 identified peptides. Proteins that contained similar peptides and could not be differentiated based on MS/MS analysis alone were grouped to satisfy the principles of parsimony.

Data analysis

The program DNAsp was used to obtain the rates of nonsynonymous (K_a) and synonymous (K_s) nucleotide substitutions (Librado & Rozas, 2009). Mouse *Abp* transcript cDNA sequences were modified to contain only the coding regions for their respective secreted protein products (i.e. signal peptides were removed) and these were aligned using CLUSTALX (Jeanmougin et al., 1998, Thompson et al., 1997).

Phylogenetic trees were constructed from the alignments using the program PAUP* (Swofford, 1998) using neighbor joining (NJ) distance parameters with Jukes-Cantor correction and random-seeding. These phylogenies were used as guide trees for CODEML analysis.

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Proteomic characterization of wheat amyloplasts using identification of proteins by tandem mass spectrometry. *Proteomics* **2**: 1156-68.

Jeanmougin, F., Thompson, J. D., Gouy, M., Higgins, D. G. & Gibson, T. J. 1998. Multiple sequence alignment with Clustal X. *Trends Biochem Sci* **23**: 403-5.

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- Swofford, D. L. 1998. *PAUP*. Phylogenetic Analysis Using Parsimony (*and Other Methods)*. Sinauer Associates, Sunderland, MA.
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File S3. Guide Trees

Expressed Abpa's

1

((1,2),3,4);

// end of file

1: a12

2: a20

3: a3

4: a2

Non-expressed Abpa's

1

(((1,2),3),4),5,6);

// end of file

1: a15

2: a17

3: a24

4: a19

5: a7

6: a11

Expressed Abpbg's

1

(((1,3),2),(4,5),6);

// end of file

1: bg2

2: bg3p

3: bg24

4: bg20

5: bg7

6: bg12

Non-expressed Abpbg's

1

(((1,2),3),4,5);

// end of file

1: bg11
2: bg18
3: bg19
4: bg21
5: bg1

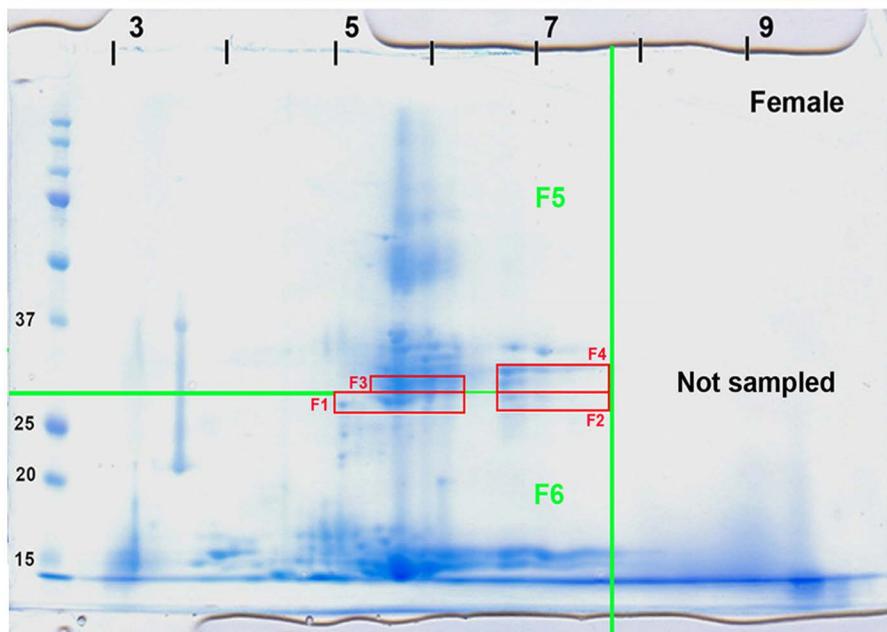
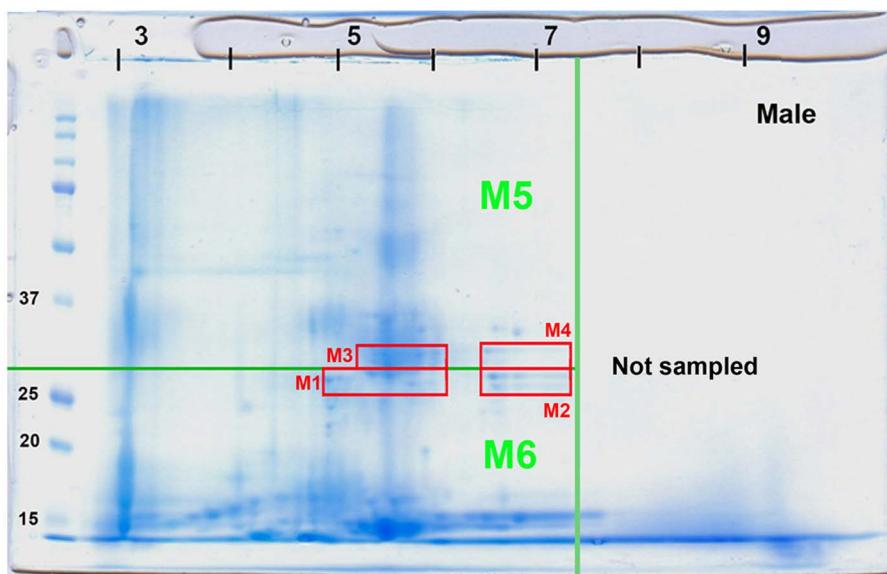
File S4. List of all 64 Abp paralogs with GenBank accession numbers and coordinates

GENE	GenBank Acc #	CHR	STRAND	mm9 coordinates	mm10 coordinates	LENGTH
B6_a1ψ	KM014069	7	n	32039982	32041416 31254963	31256397
B6_bg1	KM014083	7	p	32048657	32050908 31263638	31265889
B6_a2	KM014043	7	n	32075543	32076939 31290524	31291920
B6_bg2	KM014055	7	p	32087682	32089952 31302663	31304933
B6_bg3ψ	KM014056	7	n	32143937	32147206 31358918	31362187
B6_a3	KM014044	7	p	32160507	32161931 31375488	31376912
B6_bg4ψ	KM014084	7	n	32185931	32188316 31400912	31403297
B6_a4ψ	KM014070	7	p	32194574	32195996 31409555	31410977
B6_a28ψ	KM014081	7	p	32228722	32230136 31443703	31445117
B6_bg5ψ	KM014085	7	n	32285081	32286475 31500062	31501456
B6_a5ψ	KM014071	7	p	32292340	32293744 31507321	31508725
B6_bg28ψ	KM014094	7	n	32329941	32331947 31544922	31546928
B6_bg6ψ	KM014086	7	n	32402639	32404664 31617620	31619645
B6_a6ψ	KM014072	7	p	32410499	32411928 31625480	31626909
B6_bg7	KM014057	7	n	32488842	32490875 31703823	31705856
B6_a7	KM014045	7	p	32497586	32498993 31712567	31713974
B6_bg8ψ	KM014087	7	n	32563678	32565696 31778659	31780677
B6_a8ψ	KM014073	7	p	32573178	32574586 31788159	31789567
B6_bg9ψ	KM014088	7	n	32700132	32702523 31915113	31917504
B6_a9ψ	KM014074	7	p	32709242	32710665 31924223	31925646
B6_bg29ψ	KM014095	7	n	32797931	32799937 32012912	32014918
B6_bg10ψ	KM014058	7	n	32877046	32879077 32092027	32094058
B6_a10	KM014046	7	p	32885768	32887186 32100749	32102167
B6_bg30ψ	KM014096	7	n	32931141	32933170 32146122	32148151
B6_bg11	KM014059	7	n	32994236	32996260 32209217	32211241
B6_a11	KM014047	7	p	33007756	33009172 32222737	32224153
B6_bg12	KM014060	7	n	33110343	33112366 32325324	32327347
B6_a12	KM014048	7	p	33119097	33120516 32334078	32335497
B6_a29	KM014045	7	p	33226445	33227857 32441426	32442838
B6_bg13ψ	KM014089	7	n	33292401	33294418 32507382	32509399
B6_a13ψ	KM014075	7	p	33301910	33303318 32516891	32518299
B6_bg14ψ	KM014090	7	n	33432547	33434939 32647528	32649920
B6_a14ψ	KM014076	7	p	33441664	33443088 32656645	32658069
B6_bg31ψ	KM014097	7	n	33530194	33532200 32745175	32747181
B6_bg15ψ	KM014061	7	n	33612747	33614778 32827728	32829759
B6_a15	KM014049	7	p	33621469	33622887 32836450	32837868
B6_bg16ψ	KM014090	7	n	33659437	33661829 32874418	32876810
B6_a16ψ	KM014076	7	p	33668554	33669978 32883535	32884959
B6_bg32ψ	KM014097	7	n	33757093	33759099 32972074	32974080
B6_bg17ψ	KM014061	7	n	33839646	33841677 33054627	33056658
B6_a17	KM014049	7	p	33848364	33849782 33063345	33064763
B6_bg33ψ	KM014098	7	n	33896570	33898596 33111551	33113577
B6_bg18	KM014062	7	n	33956955	33958979 33171936	33173960
B6_a18	KM014047	7	p	33970467	33971883 33185448	33186864

B6_bg19	KM014063	7 n	34063433	34065457	33278414	33280438	2025
B6_a19	KM014050	7 p	34072206	34073626	33287187	33288607	1421
B6_bg20	KM014064	7 n	34149406	34151437	33364387	33366418	2032
B6_a20	KM014051	7 p	34158154	34159571	33373135	33374552	1418
B6_bg34ψ	KM014099	7 n	34227925	34229954	33442906	33444935	2030
B6_bg21	KM014065	7 n	34303544	34305567	33518525	33520548	2024
B6_a21ψ	KM014077	7 p	34312275	34313697	33527256	33528678	1423
B6_bg22ψ	KM014091	7 n	34389169	34391191	33604150	33606172	2023
B6_a22ψ	KM014078	7 p	34399532	34400942	33614513	33615923	1411
B6_bg23ψ	KM014092	7 n	34410209	34412238	33625190	33627219	2030
B6_a23ψ	KM014079	7 p	34420061	34421471	33635042	33636452	1411
B6_bg24	KM014066	7 n	34522246	34524428	33737227	33739409	2183
B6_a24	KM014052	7 p	34528700	34530118	33743681	33745099	1419
B6_bg25ψ	KM014093	7 n	34637923	34639956	33852904	33854937	2034
B6_a25ψ	KM014080	7 p	34652853	34654216	33867834	33869197	1364
B6_bg26	KM014067	7 n	34728065	34730103	33943046	33945084	2039
B6_a26ψ	KM014053	7 p	34743704	34745121	33958685	33960102	1418
B6_bg27	KM014068	7 n	34796983	34799005	34011964	34013986	2023
B6_a27	KM014054	7 p	34806467	34807888	34021448	34022869	1422
B6_a30ψ	KM014082	7 p	34884647	34885844	34099628	34100825	1198

Isoelectric focusing

**SDS Gel
Electrophoresis**



File S5.

a2

File S6.

gicpaikedvhlfllfgipeeyvnvvekykddpetlenteklkicvdrsltkenkehaaafi
 hlflfgipeeyvnvvekykddpetlenteklkicvdrsltkenkehaaafiekiesplc
GICPAIKEDVHLFLFGTPEEYVNVEKYKDDPETLENTEKLKICVDR**TLTKENKEHAAAFIEKIESSPLC**
 gicpaikedvhlfllfgtpeeyvnvvekykddpetlenteklkicvdrsltkenkehaaafiekiesplc
 gicpaikedvhlfllfgtpeeyvnvvekykddpetlenteklkicvdrsltkenkehaaafiekiesplc
 gicpaikedvhlfllfgtpeeyvnvvekykddpetlenteklkicvdrsltkenkehaaafiekiesplc
GICPAIKEDVHLFLFGTPEEYVNVEKYKDDPETLENTEKLKICVDR**TLTKENKEHAAAFIEKIESSPLC**
GICPAIKEDVHLFLFGTPEEYVNVEKYKDDPETLENTEKLKICVDR**TLTKENKEHAAAFIEKIESSPLC**
 gicpaikedvhlfllfgtpeeyvnvvekykddpetlenteklkicvdrsltkenkehaaafiekiesplc
GICPAIKEDVHLFLFGTPEEYVNVEKYKDDPETLENTEKLKICVDR**TLTKENKEHAAAFIEKIESSPLC**
 gicpaikedvhlfllfgtpeeyvnvvekykddpetlenteklkicvdrsltkenkehaaafiekiesplc

M & F transcript

M1 (gel piece)
 M2 " "
 M3 " "
 M4 " "
 M5 " "
 M6 " "
 F1 " "
 F2 " "
 F3 " "
 F4 " "

a3

gicpaikedvrlflngtseeyveyvkqykddpeilentakikqcvsd

GICPAIKEDVRLFLNGTSEEYVEYVKQYKDDPEILENTAKIKQCVDSTLTEEDKAHATAFIEKIEASPLC
GICPAIKEDVRLFLNGTSEEYVEYVKQYKDDPEILENTAKIKQCVDSTLTEEDKAHATAFIEKIEASPLC
GICPAIKEDVRLFLNGTSEEYVEYVKQYKDDPEILENTAKIKQCVDSTLTEEDKAHATAFIEKIEASPLC
GICPAIKEDVRLFLNGTSEEYVEYVKQYKDDPEILENTAKIKQCVDSTLTEEDKAHATAFIEKIEASPLC
GICPAIKEDVRLFLNGTSEEYVEYVKQYKDDPEILENTAKIKQCVDSTLTEEDKAHATAFIEKIEASPLC

M transcript

M1 (gel piece)
 M3 " "
 M4 " "
 M5 " "
 M6 " "

m in a12

mklagamvilgaalllltsggdc

t in 12 d in 12

v in a19

v in 19 n in 19

M transcript

a12

gicpaikedvrlflngtseayveyvkqykddpvtlentakikqcvdstlteedrahattfiekieasplc
GICPAIKEDVRLFLNGTSEAYVEYVKQYKDDPVTLENTAKIKQCVDSTLTEEDRAHATTFIEKIEASPLC

M transcript
 [continued]

M5 (gel piece)

a20

gicpaikedvrlflngtseeyveyvkqykddpvlentakikqcvdstlteedkikhattfiedieaspic
GICPAIKEDVRLFLNGTSEEYVEYVKQYKDDPVILENTAKIKQCVDSTLTEEDKIHATTFIEKIEASPIC
 gicpaikedvrlflngtseeyveyvkqykddpvlentakikqcvdstlteedkikhattfiekIEASPIC
GICPAIKEDVRLFLNGTSEEYVEYVKQYKDDPVILENTAKIKQCVDSTLTEEDKIHATTFIEKIEASPIC
GICPAIKEDVRLFLNGTSEEYVEYVKQYKDDPVILENTAKIKQCVDSTLTEEDKIHATTFIEKIEASPIC
GICPAIKEDVRLFLNGTSEEYVEYVKQYKDDPVILENTAKIKQCVDSTLTEEDKIHATTFIEKIEASPIC
GICPAIKEDVRLFLNGTSEEYVEYVKQYKDDPVILENTAKIKQCVDSTLTEEDKIHATTFIEKIEASPIC
GICPAIKEDVRLFLNGTSEEYVEYVKQYKDDPVILENTAKIKQCVDSTLTEEDKIHATTFIEKIEASPIC
GICPAIKEDVRLFLNGTSEEYVEYVKQYKDDPVILENTAKIKQCVDSTLTEEDKIHATTFIEKIEASPIC
GICPAIKEDVRLFLNGTSEEYVEYVKQYKDDPVILENTAKIKQCVDSTLTEEDKIHATTFIEKIEASPIC

M & F transcript

M1 (gel piece)
 M2 " "
 M3 " "
 M4 " "
 M5 " "
 M6 " "
 F1 " "
 F3 " "

not a7 because of the ATA codon for I

a24

vhlfhrtseeyveyvkqykddpeilentekikkcvdstltdedkthatafiekiekarpac
 qrkvdflflngtseeyveylkqfnentkvlenaanikkcsdrtltteedkaqatslinkitasrc

M & F transcript

M & F transcript

a27

bg2

lgilsgnriglghrelafdfptveekeafeikiqdyyeeeglak	diklm	gifssecrsyytkevlknlvkfskklt	M/P transcript
cipffgvylgilsgnr1	IGLTHELAPPDPTVVEEKEAFK1	QDYYEEEGLAKTEDDMKLMTTILFSSECSRYYTKEVLKNLVKfskklt	M1 gel piece
cipffgvylgilsgnr1	IGLTHELAPPDPTVVEEKEAFK1	QDYYEEEGLAKTEDDMKLMTTILFSSECSRYYTKEVLKNLVKfskklt	M2 " "
cipffgvylgilsgnr1	IGLTHELAPPDPTVVEEKEAFK1	QDYYEEEGLAKTEDDMKLMTTILFSSECSRYYTKEVLKNLVKfskklt	M3 " "
cipffgvylgilsgnr1	IGLTHELAPPDPTVVEEKEAFK1	QDYYEEEGLAKTEDDMKLMTTILFSSECSRYYtkevlknlvkfskklt	M4 " "
cipffgvylgilsgnr1	IGLTHELAPPDPTVVEEKEAFK1	QDYYEEEGLAKTEDDMKLMTTILFSSECSRyytkevlknlvkfskklt	M5 " "
CIPFFGVYLGLSNNR1	IGLTHELAPPDPTVVEEKEAFK1	QDYYEEEGLAKTEDDMKLMTTILFSSECSRyytkevlknlvkfskklt	M6 " "
CIPFFGVYLGLSNNR1	IGLTHELAPPDPTVVEEKEAFK1	QDYYEEEGLAKTEDDMKLMTTILFSSECSRyytkevlknlvkfskklt	F1 " "
cipffgvylgilsgnr1	IGLTHELAPPDPTVVEEKEAFK1	QDYYEEEGLAKTEDDMKLMTTILFSSECSRyytkevlknlvkfskklt	F2 " "
CIPFFGVYLGLSNNR1	IGLTHELAPPDPTVVEEKEAFK1	QDYYEEEGLAKTEDDMKLMTTILFSSECSRyytkevlknlvkfskklt	F3 " "
cipffgvylgilsgnr1	IGLTHELAPPDPTVVEEKEAFK1	QDYYEEEGLAKTEDDMKLMTTILFSSECSRyytkevlknlvkfskklt	F4 " "
cipffgvylgilsgnr1	IGLTHELAPPDPTVVEEKEAFK1	QDYYEEEGLAKTEDDMKLMTTILFSSECSRyytkevlknlvkfskklt	F5 " "
cipffgvylgilsgnr1	IGLTHELAPPDPTVVEEKEAFK1	QDYYEEEGLAKTEDDMKLMTTILFSSECSRyytkevlknlvkfskklt	F6 " "

File S7

bg3

1stsvsgkrwlhhelsyfnptdgetksfkkiqdcyeeaglkak	dvqfmasmfssseclkyysndtmtkilsvitkkwm	M transcript
casffgvlystvsgkrwlhhelsyfnptdgetksfkkiqdcyeeaglkaksgvdqfmasmfssseclkyysndtmtkilsvitkkwm	M1	gel piece
casffgvlystvsgkrwlhhelsyfnptdgetksfkkiqdcyeeaglkaksgvdqfmasmfssseclkyysndtmtkilsvitkkwm	M2	" "
casffgvlystvsgkrwlhhelsyfnptdgetksfkKQDCYEEAGLkaksqvdqfmasmfssseclkyysndtmtkilsvitkkwm	M3	" "
casffgvlystvsgkrwlhhelsyfnptdgetksfkKQDCYEEAGLkaksgvdqfmasmfssseclkyysndtmtkilsvitkkwm	M5	" "
casffgvlystvsgkrwlhhelsyfnptdgetksfkKQDCYEEAGLkaksgvdqfmasmfssseclkyysndtmtkilsvitkkwm	M6	" "

bg7

n (20/29)	r (20)	
(29 disrupted from here)		
1(20)	v(29)	m(29)
*	*	
acpf feayas vslgs rsvwly qelqaf dataeek valek iqd cys sees irnillepkime amvaspeclsyyg		M & F transcript
c�푸 feayas vslgs rsvwly qelqaf dataeek valek iqd cys sees irnillepkime amvaspeclsyyg		M1 gel piece
c�푸 feayas vslgs rsvwly qelqaf dataeek valek iqd cys sees irnillepkime amvaspeclsyyg		" "
c�푸 feayas vslgs rsvwly qelqaf dataeek valek iqd cys sees irnillepkime amvaspeclsyyg		M2 "
c�푸 feayas vslgs rsvwly qelqaf dataeek valek iqd cys sees irnillepkime amvaspeclsyyg		M3 "
c�푸 feayas vslgs vWLQELQAFATAEEK valek iqd cys sees irnillepkime amvaspeclsyyg		M4 "
c�푸 feayas vSLGSRvWLQELQAFATAEEK valek iqd cys sees irnillepkime amvaspeclsyyg		M5 "
C�푸 feayas vSLGSRvWLQELQAFATAEEK valek iqd cys sees irnillepkime amvaspeclsyyg		M6 "
c�푸 feayas vslgs rsvwly qelqaf dataeek valek iqd cys sees irnillepkime amvaspeclsyyg		F1 "
c�푸 feayas vslgs rsvwly qelqaf dataeek valek iqd cys sees irnillepkime amvaspeclsyyg		F5 "
c�푸 feayas vslgs vWLQELQAFATAEEK valek iqd cys sees irnillepkime amvaspeclsyyg		F6 "

mkgtl11lallvtgelsfqtt

bg10 *lvpffiyasvlsgkqrlyqelqtfnataevkvaleknlwll* M transcript
LVPFFIYASVLSGKQRLYQELQTFNATAEVKVALEKNLWLLEPQIKEAMIASQESQSNSYEDVNIR SILD YISL llge M6 gel piece
x (8/13) i (30/33) g (30/33)

t (11/18/19)

mkgillllgllitgelsfqttea
*
g(19)v(19)

signal peptide part of the M transcript

n(19)

bg12	Cvpffevyavslsgsrwvlyhelqsfdtaeekvalekiqgyreerlrlnillepkimeamvaspcrsyssylnfrsildf1	M transcript [continued]
	cvpffeggyavsvgsrwvlyhelqsfdtaeekvalekiQGCCYREERlrlNILLEPKIMEAMVASPCRSYSSYLnfrsildfisnlge	M1 gel piece
	cvpffeggyavsvgsrwvlyhelqsfdtaeekvalekiqgyreerlrlNILLEPKIMEAMVASPCRSYSSYLnfrsildfisnlge	M3 "
	cvpffevyavslsgsrwvlyhelqsfdtaeekvalekiqgyreerlrlnillepkIMEAMVASPCRSyssylnfrsildfisnlge	M4 "
	cvpffevyAVS1GGSWVLYHELOSFDATAEKKvalekiQGCCYREERlrlnillepkIMEAMVASPCRSyssylnfrsildfisnlge	M5 "
	CVPFFEVYAVS1GGSWVLYHELOSFDATAEKKvalekiQGCCYREERlrlNILLEPKIMEAMVASPCRSYSSYLnfrsildfisnlge	M6

lvtgelsfqtttea (signal)

**Clpffegyavlsgrwlyqelqafnataekvalekiqdcyseerirnillepkimeanvaspeclsyygldn
asvlsgsrwlyqelqafnataekvalekiqdcyseerirnillepkimeanvaspeclsyy**

F transcript

bg20 CIPPEFYIASVLSGRWRYLQLQFNAATEAKVEALKIQCYSIEIRNLLEPKIMEAMAVSPECLSYGLDNIISILDYISKllge M4 gel piece
 CIPPEFYIASVLSGRWRYLQLQFNAATEAKVEALKIQCYSIEIRNLLEPKIMEAMAVSPECLSYGLDNIISILDYISKllge M5 " "
 CIPPEFYIASVLSGRWRYLQLQFNAATEAKVEALKIQCYSIEIRNLLEPKIMEAMAVSPECLSYGLDNIISILDYISKllge M6 " "
 CIPPEFYIASVLSGRWRYLQLQFNAATEAKVEALKIQCYSIEIRNLLEPKIMEAMAVSPECLSYGLDNIISILDYISKllge M7 " "

lallmigelgfhttea (signal peptide)

cvpffagyag
cvpffagyagvisgsrlwlyhelsafngtpketvayekiqdcykeqgvksqtlepqilasrilvtpecl

M transcript

bg24	cypffagyag cypffagyagvisgrslwlyhelsafngtptketvayekidqcyeqgsvksqtlepqilasilvtpecl afngtptketvayekidqcyeqgsvksqtlepqilasilvtpeclqyseetft	M transcript M transcript F transcript
	CVPFFAGYAGVISGRSLWLYHELSAPNTPTKETVAYEKIDQCYEQGVSqtlepqilasilvtpeclqyseetftkiddalkkisgh M1	
	cypffagyagvisgrslwlyhelsafngtptketvayekidqcyeqgsvksqtlepqilasilvtpeclqyseetftkiddalkkisgh M2	
	cypffagyagvisgrslwlyhelsafngtptketvayekidqcyeqgsvksqtlepqilasilvtpeclqyseetftkiddalkkisgh M3	
	CVPFFAGYAGVISGRSLWLYHELSAPNTPTKETVAYEKIDQCYEQGVSqtlepqilasilvtpeclqyseetftkiddalkkisgh M4	
	CLPFFEGYASVLSGRSLWLYQELQAFNATAEKKVALEKIQDCYSEERIRNILLEPKIMEMAVASPECLSYGLDNIRsildyiskllge M5	
	CVPFFAGYAGVISGRSLWLYHELSAPNTPTKETVAYEKIDQCYEQGVSqtlepqilasilvtpeclqyseetftkiddalkkisgh M6	
	CVPFFAGYAGVISGRSLWLYHELSAPNTPTKETVAYEKIDQCYEQGVSqtlepqilasilvtpeclqyseetftkiddalkkisgh F1	
	CVPFFAGYAGVISGRSLWLYHELSAPNTPTKETVAYEKIDQCYEQGVSqtlepqilasilvtpeclqyseetftkiddalkkisgh F2	
	CVPFFAGYAGVISGRSLWLYHELSAPNTPTKETVAYEKIDQCYEQGVSqtlepqilasilvtpeclqyseetftkiddalkkisgh F3	

bg26
bg27

**gailtlrrtflhgdlsgfyatvaervafekiqdcfreegqktiilnpq
kilggmrlalnaylsmgfataaervafekiqdcfreeplttklksnwimmsilfaseckavvpedsynkma**

M & F transcript

M & F transcript

File S8. *Abp* putative pseudogenes

	<u>Noncanonical splice site</u>	<u>Coding region coding disruption</u>	<u>both</u>
Clade 1			a1p
Clade 2	bg3* , a5p, a28p	bg4p, bg5p, bg28p, a6p, a8p, bg9p, bg29p, a13p, bg14p, bg31p, bg16p, bg32p, a21p, bg22p, bg23p, bg34p	a4p, bg6p, bg8p, a9p, bg30p, bg13p, bg10* , a14p, bg15* , a16p, bg17* , bg33p, a22p, a23p
Clade 3			
Clade 4		bg25p	a25p
Clade 5	a26p	a30p	

***bg3** and **bg10** are expressed inspite of noncanonical splice sites and/or coding region disruptions

File S9. Data from qPCR analyses

Gland	Paralog	Avg Male CT value	ng total RNA	Male Protein Identification?	Paralog	Avg Female CT value	ng total RNA	Female Protein Identification ?	Male to Female Ratio ng total RNA	Sex specific (as per previous transcript data)
Lacrimal	Abpa2	15.81	0.21	Y	Abpa2	16.48	0.14	Y	1.5	N
Submax	Abpa2	*	n/a	N	Abpa2	37	7.94E-07	N	n/a	
Lacrimal	Abpbg2	18.08	0.035	Y	Abpbg2	18.9	0.022	Y	1.59	N
Lacrimal	Abpa3	16.43	0.026	Y	Abpa3	24.6	2.05E-05	N	1.27E+03	Y
Lacrimal	Abpbg3	22.5	0.096	Y	Abpbg3	*	n/a	N	n/a	Y
Lacrimal	Abpbg7	16.24	0.05	Y	Abpbg7	22.46	1.44E-03	Y	37.90	N
Lacrimal	Abpbg10	17.82	0.01	Y	Abpbg10	24.15	1.22E-04	N	85.55	Y
Lacrimal	Abpbg12	20.76	0.13	Y	Abpbg12	37.15	2.05E-05	N	6.48E+03	Y
Lacrimal	Abpbg20 ^b	25.42	0.09	Y	Abpbg20 ^b	29.42	3.49E-03	Y	26.26	N
Lacrimal	Abpa24 ^a	19.26	0.02	N	Abpa24 ^a	19.02	0.02	N	0.86	N
Lacrimal	Abpbg24 ^b	14.61	0.02	Y	Abpbg24 ^b	14.59	0.02	Y	0.93	N
Submax	Abpbg24	31.87	5.01E-09	N	Abpbg24	30.06	7.24E-09	N	0.69	
Lacrimal	Abpbg26 ^b	*		N	Abpbg26	*		N		N
Submax	Abpbg26 ^b	16.84	0.04	Y	Abpbg26 ^b	16.22	0.06	Y	0.67	N
Lacrimal	Abpa27	38.05	7.76E-07	N	Abpa27	37.08	1.49E-06	N	0.52	N
Submax	Abpa27	20.59	0.09	Y	Abpa27	21.16	0.06	Y	1.47	N
Lacrimal	Abpbg27	32.39	7.26E-07	N	Abpbg27	30.85	2.27E-06	N	0.32	N
Submax	Abpbg27	18.48	0.02	Y	Abpbg27	19.03	1.43E-02	Y	1.50	N
Lacrimal	GAPDH ^b	24.13	0.27		GAPDH ^b	21.85	1.21		0.22	N
Submax	GAPDH ^b	22.22	1.05		GAPDH ^b	25.49	0.11		9.81	N

*undetectable Ct value

^a Run at 60°

^b Run at 63°

