



SUPPLEMENTARY FIG. S4. Stability of the targeting nanovirus after freeze–thaw cycles. VSV-G pseudotypes and the targeting nanovirus were subjected to freeze–thaw cycles (1, 2, 3), then the viruses were used to infect 1×10^5 HeLa cells for 4 hr. EGFP expression was monitored by flow cytometry 3 days post transduction (* $p < 0.05$).