

**Table S2 - Longitudinal sequence analysis of virus isolated from individual R463F**

Epitope	Day 12 <sup>a</sup>	Day 19 <sup>b</sup>	Day 60 <sup>b</sup>	Day 179 <sup>b</sup>	Day 248 <sup>b</sup>	Day 333 <sup>b</sup>
Gag 132-149	YPVVQNAQQGQWVHQNFSP	100%	100%	-A----- -I----- 87.5% 12.5%	-A----- -H----- -P----- -H----- 37.5% 37.5% 12.5% 12.5%	-A----- -H----- -I----- -T----- 44% 33% 11% 11%
Gag 140-157	GQWVHQNFSPRLNAWK	100%	100%	--A----- --I----- 87.5% 12.5%	--A----- -H----- -P----- -H----- 37.5% 37.5% 12.5% 12.5%	--A----- -H----- -I----- -T----- 44% 33% 11% 11%
Gag 292-309	PFRDYVDRFFKTLRAEQA	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Gag 381-398	GNFKGQRKIKCFNCGKE	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Pol 409-426	VNDIOKLVGKLNWASQIY	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Pol 417-434	GKLNWASQIYAGIKVKQL	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Pol 897-914	IHNFKRKGGIGGYSAGER	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Pol 929-946	QKQITKHKFRVYYRDSR	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Pol 969-986	NNDIKVPPRRAKAKIRDY	100%	100%	-V----- -E----- 75% 12.5% 12.5%	-X----- 12.5%	87.5% 55% -V----- -V----- -V----- -N----- 22% 11% 11%
Pol 977-994	RRKAKIIRDYGKQMAGD	100%	100%	--V----- -E----- 75% 12.5% 12.5%	--V----- X----- 12.5%	87.5% 55% -V----- -N----- 33% 11%
Pol 985-1002	DYGKQMGDDCVAGRQDE	100%	87.5% 12.5%	E----- 12.5%	87.5% 100%	78% N----- 11% M----- 11%
Env 1-15	MRVMGTQMNYQNLWRWGI	100%	100%	--C----- -I----- 63% 25% 12% -T----- -K----- 50% 25% 12.5% -K----- 78% 22%	--C----- -K----- -I----- -T----- -K----- -E----- 25%	--C----- -K----- -E----- -N----- 91% 9%
Env 334-351	SKAEWNETVRRAEQLER	100%	100%	--K----- -G----- 67% 25% 11% -I----- -K----- -E----- 75% 25%	--N----- -I----- -K----- -E----- -Q----- -G----- -N----- -N----- 91% 9%	
Env 342-360	VRRVAEQLKEYFKNKTIK	100%	100%	--K----- -G----- 62.5% 25% 12.5% -I----- -K----- -E----- 50% 37.5% 12.5% -O----- -G----- -N----- 89% 11%	--N----- -I----- -K----- -E----- -Q----- -G----- -N----- -N----- 89% 11%	
Env 402-420	TVNATRSENDTINLPCRI	100%	100%	100.0%	100%	44.5% 44.5% -S----- 11%
Tat 33-50	HCLVCFOHQGLGISYGRK	90% 10%	R----- D----- S----- H----- L----- 7% V----- H----- R----- H----- 36% 21% 14% 7% 7% 7% 62.5% 12.5% 12.5% 12.5% 37.5% 37.5% 12.5% 12.5%	N----- L----- S----- -N----- -N----- 37.5% 37.5% 25%	N----- L----- 75% 25%	-N----- -L----- 45% 33% 22%
Nef 177-194	EGETLQWKFDSYLAFKHI	100%	37.5% 37.5% 12.5% 12.5%	-R----- -T----- 87.5% 12.5%	-R----- -R----- 37.5% 37.5% 25%	-R----- -R----- 100%

<sup>a</sup> Epitope Amino acid sequence in the autologous virus at the earliest time-point available for analysis (3 days post Fiebig I/II)

<sup>b</sup> The proportion of viral genomes sequenced that retained the founder virus epitope sequence (indicated by dashes) or the mutant versions thereof at the indicated time-points (days post-Fiebig I/II)