



## *ESM Fig. 8*

**ESM Fig 8. Recruitment of NES- and CD34-positive vascular endothelial cells to damaged islets.** **a.** NES expression in the pancreas was detected by anti-NES antibody. **b.** qRT-PCR for *Nes* transcripts at 3-, 6-, and 10-wks p.i. (n=4 for each time point). \* $p<0.05$ . **c.** CD34 expression was detected by anti-CD34 antibody. **d, e.** Serial sections of the pancreatic tissue were tested for expression of NES, CD34 and CD105, or NES and GCG. **f.** Costaining with NES and NGN3 antibodies. Note NGN3-positive cells were negative for NES signals (right panel). **g.** Schematic of our NES<sup>Cre</sup> ROSA<sup>mTmG</sup> lineage tracing mouse model. Cells with active nestin promoter generate Cre resulting in recombination of LoxP sites to activate mGFP expression. Confocal imaging showing control (left column), AAV8-Luc 4wk p.i. (middle) and AAV8-Luc 11wk p.i. (right column). **A, C and G;** Scale bars = 50  $\mu$ m.