

ESM Table 3 Comparison of HOMA-IR, HOMA-β% and DI between white men and Japanese men with normoglycaemia in the ERA JUMP study^a

| Characteristics | Whites | Japanese | <i>p</i> value |
|---------------------------|---------------------|--------------------|----------------|
| Participants (n) | 151 | 93 | |
| Insulin Resistance Marker | | | |
| HOMA-IR | 2.6 (2.4-2.8) | 2.1 (1.9-2.3) | <0.01 |
| Insulin Secretion Markers | | | |
| HOMA-β% | 139.1 (128.5-150.6) | 101.9 (90.8-114.4) | <0.01 |
| DI | 53.0 (50.8-55.3) | 49.2 (46.3-52.3) | 0.10 |

Values are geometric means (95% CI)

^aAdjusted for visceral adipose tissue, BMI, current smokers, alcohol drinkers, physical activity, lipid medication, C-reactive protein, and adiponectin