

ESM Table 4 Comparison of HOMA-IR, HOMA-β%, and DI between white men and Japanese men with impaired fasting glucose in the ERA JUMP study^a

Characteristics	Whites	Japanese	<i>p</i> value
Participants (n)	147	201	
Insulin Resistance Marker			
HOMA-IR	3.4 (3.1-3.7)	2.9 (2.7-3.1)	0.03
Insulin Secretion Markers			
HOMA-β%	109.2 (100.3-118.9)	88.0 (82.1-94.3)	<0.01
DI	32.6 (31.3-34.0)	30.2 (29.2-31.2)	0.02

Values are geometric means (95% CI)

^aAdjusted for visceral adipose tissue, BMI, current smokers, alcohol drinkers, physical activity, lipid medication, C-reactive protein, and adiponectin