

Disease areas (n = 16)

Identified Abstracts (n = 1083)

Excluded on abstract basis (n = 741)

Full Text Articles (n = 342)

Not relevant on full text basis (n = 210)

Paediatric cancer RCT with relevant outcome (n = 92),
RQ [n = 107]; reason for exclusion:

- no sample size calculations presented [n=79]
- no control group rate given [n=21]
- other [7]

Included
RCT publications (n=40) with RQs [n=48]