SUPPLEMENTARY FIGURE LEGENDS

- **Figure 1.** Comparison of effects of insulin and saline on blood glucose concentrations. Blood glucose concentrations declined significantly during overnight saline and insulin infusions and were lower after insulin than saline (*left panel*). Observe inverse relationship between the change in fasting blood glucose concentration and gastric emptying t_{half} between first and second visits (*right panel*).
- Figure 2. Comparison of gastric emptying results in patients who received saline infusion between first and second studies.

 Gastric emptying measurements deviated considerably from the line of equality (left panel). Differences between first (GE1) and second (GE2) gastric emptying values was not related to the average of these 2 studies, i.e. the Bland Altman Test was negative (right panel).

Supplementary Table 1. Fasting and Postprandial Hormone Concentrations

	Visit 1		Visit 2	
Hormone	Fasting	Postprandial	Fasting	Postprandial
	concentration	increment	concentration	increment
GLP-1 (pg/ml)	4.2 ± 0.9	5.4 ± 0.9^{a}	4.9 ± 1.0	$5.3 \pm 1.3^{\text{ a}}$
IAPP (pM)	21.1 ± 3.8	$4.8 \pm 0.7^{\text{ a}}$	15.9 ± 3.8	7.1 ± 1.0^{a}
C-peptide (pM)	1010 ± 100	110 ± 20 a	770 ± 90	200 ± 30^{a}

Postprandial increment reflects difference (peak postprandial – fasting concentration) a p < 0.0001 versus 0

Supplementary Figure 1











