Supplementary Information

Te/C nanocomposites for Li-Te Secondary Batteries

Jeong-Uk Seo^{1,†}, Gun-Kyu Seong^{1,†}, and Cheol-Min Park^{1,2,*}

¹School of Materials Science and Engineering, Kumoh National Institute of Technology, Gumi, Gyeongbuk 730-701, Republic of Korea

²Outstanding Research Group Program, Convergence Technology Research Institute, Kumoh National Institute of Technology, Gumi, Gyeongbuk 730-701, Republic of Korea

> [†] These authors contributed equally to this work. *E-mail: cmpark@kumoh.ac.kr



Figure S1. Voltage profiles (potential vs. gravimetric capacity) of Te electrode at various current densities of 10 and 100 mA g^{-1} .



Figure S2. XRD pattern of the Te/C nanocomposite prepared by HEMM.



Figure S3. Electrochemical behaviors of MR-Te/C nanocomposite electrode on the basis of gravimetric capacity. (a) Voltage profiles of Te (current density: 10 mA g^{-1}) and MR-Te/C nanocomposite electrodes (current density: 10 and 100 mA g^{-1}). (b) Cycling performances of Te, Te/C nanocomposite, and MR-Te/C nanocomposite electrodes at cycling rates of 10 mA g^{-1} or 100 mA g^{-1} . (c) Voltage profiles at various C rates for Li₄Ti₅O₁₂ and MR-Te/C nanocomposite electrodes. (d) Plot of the discharge and charge capacity vs. cycle number for Li₄Ti₅O₁₂ and MR-Te/C nanocomposite electrodes at various C rates (Li₄Ti₅O₁₂ - 1C: 170 mA h g^{-1} , MR-Te/C nanocomposite - 1C: 300 mA h g^{-1}).



Figure S4. Electrochemical characteristics of ball-milled amorphous C (Super P^{\oplus}). (a) Plot of potential vs. gravimetric and volumetric capacities in the potential range between 1.0 and 3.0 V. (inset: voltage profile in the potential range between 0.0 and 3.0 V). (b) Cycling performance of ball-milled amorphous C electrode at cycling rate of 10 mA g⁻¹ in the potential range between 1.0 and 3.0 V.



Figure S5. Characterization of Te nanocrystallites in MR-Te/C nanocomposite electrodes. (a) HRTEM image with FT patterns of the MR-Te/C nanocomposite electrode after the 10th cycle. (b) HRTEM image with FT patterns of the MR-Te/C nanocomposite electrode after the 50th cycle.