

Additional file 1: Divergent evolutionary rates in vertebrate and mammalian specific Conserved Non-coding Elements (CNEs) in echolocating mammals

Table S1.

(a) Species information and sequence coverage of the 3,110 vertebrate specific CNEs included in this study. Species denoted by * were found to contain >10% missing data of vertebrate CNEs and were excluded from initial vertebrate-specific CNE analyses.

Data sources and associated references: Ensembl [1]; CONDOR database [2]; GenBank bat genome assembly numbers [3].

Superorder	Order	Family	Species	Common name	% missing data	Data source:
	Monotremata	Ornithorhynchidae	<i>Ornithorhynchus anatinus</i>	Platypus	6	Ensembl [1]
Marsupialia	Didelphimorphia	Didelphidae	<i>Monodelphis domestica</i>	Grey short-tailed opossum	4	Ensembl [1]
		Macropodidae	<i>Macropus eugenii</i> *	Wallaby	18	Ensembl [1]
	Dasyuromorphia	Dasyuridae	<i>Sarcophilus harrisii</i>	Tasmanian devil	3	Ensembl [1]
Xenarthra	Cingulata	Dasypodidae	<i>Dasypus novemcinctus</i> *	Nine-banded armadillo	19	Ensembl [1]
Afrotheria	Pilosa	Megalonychidae	<i>Choloepus hoffmanni</i> *	Two-toed sloth	19	Ensembl [1]
	Proboscidea	Elephantidae	<i>Loxodonta africana</i>	African elephant	1	Ensembl [1]
	Afrosoricida	Tenrecidae	<i>Echinops telfairi</i> *	Madagascan hedgehog tenrec	16	Ensembl [1]
	Hyracoidea	Procaviidae	<i>Procavia capensis</i> *	Rock Hyrax	14	Ensembl [1]
Laurasiatheria	Erinaceomorpha	Erinaceidae	<i>Erinaceus europaeus</i> *	European hedgehog	18	Ensembl [1]
	Soricomorpha	Soricidae	<i>Sorex araneus</i> *	European shrew	20	Ensembl [1]
	Chiroptera	Pteropodidae	<i>Pteropus vampyrus</i>	Large flying fox	7	Ensembl [1]
			<i>Eidolon helvum</i>	Straw coloured fruit bat	3	ASM46528v1[3]
		Rhinolophidae	<i>Rhinolophus ferrumequinum</i>	Greater horseshoe bat	1	ASM46549v1[3]
		Megadermatidae	<i>Megaderma lyra</i>	Greater false vampire bat	10	ASM46534v1[3]
		Mormoopidae	<i>Pteronotus parnellii</i>	Parnell's moustached bat	5	ASM46540v1[3]
		Vespertilionidae	<i>Myotis lucifugus</i>	Little brown bat	5	Ensembl [1]
	Cetartiodactyla	Camelidae	<i>Vicugna pacos</i> *	Alpaca	16	Ensembl [1]
		Bovidae	<i>Bos taurus</i>	Cow	2	Ensembl [1]
			<i>Ovis aries</i> *	Sheep	14	Ensembl [1]

		Suidae	<i>Sus scrofa</i> *	Pig	15	Ensembl [1]
	Cetacea	Delphinidae	<i>Tursiops truncatus</i>	Bottlenose dolphin	4	Ensembl [1]
	Carnivora	Ursidae	<i>Ailuropoda melanoleuca</i>	Panda	<1	Ensembl [1]
		Felidae	<i>Felis catus</i> *	Cat	25	Ensembl [1]
		Canidae	<i>Canis familiaris</i>	Dog	1	Ensembl [1]
	Perissodactyla	Equidae	<i>Equus caballus</i>	Horse	1	Ensembl [1]
Euarchontoglires	Scandentia	Tupauidae	<i>Tupaia belangeri</i> *	Northern treeshrew	13	Ensembl [1]
	Primata	Hominidae	<i>Gorilla gorilla</i>	Gorilla	3	Ensembl [1]
			<i>Homo sapiens</i>	Human	0	CONDOR [2]
			<i>Pan troglodytes</i>	Chimpanzee	<1	Ensembl [1]
			<i>Pongo abelii</i>	Sumatran orangutan	1	Ensembl [1]
		Hylobatidae	<i>Nomascus leucogenys</i>	Northern white-cheeked gibbon	<1	Ensembl [1]
		Cercopithecidae	<i>Macaca mulatta</i>	Rhesus macaque	<1	Ensembl [1]
			<i>Papio hamadryas</i>	Hamadryas baboon	<1	Ensembl [1]
		Cebidae	<i>Callithrix jacchus</i>	Marmoset	<1	Ensembl [1]
		Galagidae	<i>Otolemur garnettii</i> *	Greater galago	13	Ensembl [1]
		Cheirogaleidae	<i>Microcebus murinus</i> *	Mouse lemur	11	Ensembl [1]
		Tarsiidae	<i>Tarsius syrichta</i> *	Tarsier	11	Ensembl [1]
	Lagomorpha	Leporidae	<i>Oryctolagus cuniculus</i>	Rabbit	3	Ensembl [1]
		Ochotonidae	<i>Ochotona princeps</i> *	Pika	12	Ensembl [1]
	Rodentia	Muridae	<i>Mus musculus</i>	Mouse	2	CONDOR [2]
			<i>Rattus norvegicus</i> *	Rat	16	CONDOR [2]
		Heteromyidae	<i>Dipodomys ordii</i> *	Kangaroo rat	12	Ensembl [1]
		Sciuridae	<i>Ictidomys tridecemlineatus</i> *	Thirteen-lined ground squirrel	19	Ensembl [1]
		Caviidae	<i>Cavia porcellus</i>	Guinea pig	2	Ensembl [1]

(b) Species information for taxa included in wider sampling of CNEs from the Hmx2/3 genomic region.

Data sources and associated references: Ensembl [1]; CONDOR database [2]; GenBank genome assembly numbers [3-6].

* Provided by Wesley Warren and The Genome Institute, Washington University School of Medicine.

Superorder	Order	Family	Species	Common name	Data source:
	Monotremata	Ornithorhynchidae	<i>Ornithorhynchus anatinus</i>	Platypus	Ensembl [1]
Marsupialia	Didelphimorphia	Didelphidae	<i>Monodelphis domestica</i>	Grey short-tailed opossum	Ensembl [1]
	Dasyuromorphia	Dasyuridae	<i>Sarcophilus harrisii</i>	Tasmanian devil	Ensembl [1]
Afrotheria	Proboscidea	Elephantidae	<i>Loxodonta africana</i>	African elephant	Ensembl [1]
Laurasiatheria	Erinaceomorpha	Erinaceidae	<i>Erinaceus europaeus</i>	European hedgehog	Ensembl [1]
	Soricomorpha	Soricidae	<i>Sorex araneus</i>	European shrew	Ensembl [1]
	Chiroptera	Pteropodidae	<i>Pteropus vampyrus</i>	Large flying fox	Ensembl [1]
			<i>Pteropus alecto</i>	Black flying fox	ASM32557v1 [4]
			<i>Eidolon helvum</i>	Straw coloured fruit bat	ASM46528v1 [3]
		Rhinolophidae	<i>Rhinolophus ferrumequinum</i>	Greater horseshoe bat	ASM46549v1 [3]
		Megadermatidae	<i>Megaderma lyra</i>	Greater false vampire bat	ASM46534v1 [3]
		Mormoopidae	<i>Pteronotus parnellii</i>	Parnell's moustached bat	ASM46540v1 [3]
		Vespertilionidae	<i>Myotis lucifugus</i>	Little brown bat	Ensembl [1]
			<i>Myotis davidii</i>	David's Myotis	ASM32557v1 [4]
			<i>Eptesicus fuscus</i>	Big brown bat	EptFus1.0
	Cetartiodactyla	Bovidae	<i>Bos taurus</i>	Cow	Ensembl [1]
	Cetacea	Balaenopteridae	<i>Balaenoptera acutorostrata</i>	Minke whale	BalAcu1.0 [5]
		Delphinidae	<i>Tursiops truncatus</i>	Bottlenose dolphin	Ensembl [1]
			<i>Orcinus orca</i>	Killer whale	Oorc_1.1
		Physeteridae	<i>Physeter catodon</i>	Sperm whale	Physeter_macrocephalus-2.0.2*
		Lipotidae	<i>Lipotes vexillifer</i>	River dolphin	Lipotes_vexillifer_v1 [6]
	Carnivora	Ursidae	<i>Ailuropoda melanoleuca</i>	Panda	Ensembl [1]
		Canidae	<i>Canis familiaris</i>	Dog	Ensembl [1]
	Perissodactyla	Equidae	<i>Equus caballus</i>	Horse	Ensembl [1]
Euarchontoglires	Primata	Hominidae	<i>Gorilla gorilla</i>	Gorilla	Ensembl [1]

			<i>Homo sapiens</i>	Human	CONDOR [2]
			<i>Pan troglodytes</i>	Chimpanzee	Ensembl [1]
			<i>Pongo abelii</i>	Sumatran orangutan	Ensembl [1]
		Hylobatidae	<i>Nomascus leucogenys</i>	Northern white-cheeked gibbon	Ensembl [1]
		Cercopithecidae	<i>Macaca mulatta</i>	Rhesus macaque	Ensembl [1]
			<i>Papio hamadryas</i>	Hamadryas baboon	Ensembl [1]
		Cebidae	<i>Callithrix jacchus</i>	Marmoset	Ensembl [1]
	Lagomorpha	Leporidae	<i>Oryctolagus cuniculus</i>	Rabbit	Ensembl [1]
	Rodentia	Muridae	<i>Mus musculus</i>	Mouse	CONDOR [2]
		Caviidae	<i>Cavia porcellus</i>	Guinea pig	Ensembl [1]

(c) Species representation and sources used for the mammalian specific CNE study.

Data sources and associated references: Ensembl [1]; UCSC genome browser: [<http://genome.ucsc.edu/>] [7]; GenBank genome assembly numbers [3-5].

Superorder	Order	Family	Species	Common name	Number of CNEs	Data:
Laurasiatheria	Erinaceomorpha	Erinaceidae	<i>Erinaceus europaeus</i>	European hedgehog	52,201	Ensembl [1]
	Soricomorpha	Soricidae	<i>Sorex araneus</i>	European shrew	49,554	Ensembl [1]
	Chiroptera	Pteropodidae	<i>Pteropus vampyrus</i>	Large flying fox	74,119	Ensembl [1]
			<i>Pteropus alecto</i>	Black flying fox	78,665	ASM32557v1 [4]
			<i>Eidolon helvum</i>	Straw coloured fruit bat	77,923	ASM46528v1 [3]
		Rhinolophidae	<i>Rhinolophus ferrumequinum</i>	Greater horseshoe bat	79,525	ASM46549v1 [3]
		Megadermatidae	<i>Megaderma lyra</i>	Greater false vampire bat	71,534	ASM46534v1 [3]
		Mormoopidae	<i>Pteronotus parnellii</i>	Parnell's moustached bat	74,876	ASM46540v1 [3]
		Vespertilionidae	<i>Myotis lucifugus</i>	Little brown bat	72,321	Ensembl [1]
			<i>Myotis davidii</i>	David's Myotis	72,628	ASM32557v1 [4]
			<i>Eptesicus fuscus</i>	Big brown bat	73,265	EptFus1.0
	Cetartiodactyla	Bovidae	<i>Bos taurus</i>	Cow	78,564	Ensembl [1]
	Cetacea	Delphinidae	<i>Tursiops truncatus</i>	Bottlenose dolphin	70,070	Ensembl [1]
		Balaenopteridae	<i>Balaenoptera acutorostrata</i>	Minke whale	80,440	BalAcu1.0 [5]
	Carnivora	Ursidae	<i>Ailuropoda melanoleuca</i>	Panda	81,356	Ensembl [1]
		Canidae	<i>Canis familiaris</i>	Dog	81,658	Ensembl [1]
	Perissodactyla	Equidae	<i>Equus caballus</i>	Horse	80,531	Ensembl [1]
Euarchontoglires	Primata	Hominidae	<i>Homo sapiens</i>	Human	82,335	hg17 [7]
	Rodentia	Muridae	<i>Mus musculus</i>	Mouse	79,227	Ensembl [1]
		Caviidae	<i>Cavia porcellus</i>	Guinea pig	72,820	Ensembl [1]

Table S2.

Results of Tajima's relative rates test across all concatenated CNEs. Substitution rates in each focal taxon were compared to the substitution rate of the horse (*E. caballus*), with reference to the human sequence. Statistics given include the uncorrected raw *P*-values, and these corrected for the multiple comparisons made across taxa by the FDR and Holm correction. Abbreviations: FDR – false discovery rate, d.f. – degrees of freedom.

Focal species:	Sites in sequences:		Unique differences:			X^2 (1 d.f.)	<i>P</i> -value
	Identical	Divergent	Focal species	<i>E. caballus</i>	<i>H. sapiens</i>		Raw (FDR, Holm)
<i>A. melanoleuca</i>	537,945	355	5191	4933	5875	6.57	0.010 (0.011, 0.021)
<i>C. familiaris</i>	530,198	335	4594	4837	5783	6.26	0.012 (0.012, 0.021)
<i>B. taurus</i>	524,419	364	6266	4703	5595	222.72	<1x10 ⁻⁵ (1.3x10 ⁻⁵ , 1x10 ⁻⁴)
<i>T. truncatus</i>	502,412	370	7016	4579	5474	512.20	<1x10 ⁻⁵ (1.3x10 ⁻⁵ , 1x10 ⁻⁴)
<i>E. helvum</i>	514,758	338	6825	4520	5251	468.31	<1x10 ⁻⁵ (1.3x10 ⁻⁵ , 1x10 ⁻⁴)
<i>P. vampyrus</i>	485,450	304	6748	4311	4981	537.03	<1x10 ⁻⁵ (1.3x10 ⁻⁵ , 1x10 ⁻⁴)
<i>R. ferrumequinum</i>	530,780	397	6568	4763	5742	287.53	<1x10 ⁻⁵ (1.3x10 ⁻⁵ , 1x10 ⁻⁴)
<i>M. lyra</i>	470,970	378	8095	4030	4752	1362.82	<1x10 ⁻⁵ (1.3x10 ⁻⁵ , 1x10 ⁻⁴)
<i>M. lucifugus</i>	502,675	437	9519	4325	5219	1948.69	<1x10 ⁻⁵ (1.3x10 ⁻⁵ , 1x10 ⁻⁴)
<i>P. parnellii</i>	498,446	382	7537	4411	5081	817.87	<1x10 ⁻⁵ (1.3x10 ⁻⁵ , 1x10 ⁻⁴)

Table S3.

Results of Tajima's Relative Rates Test used to test lineage specific substitution rates in CNEs from echolocating and non-echolocating Laurasiatheria species. Substitution rates in each focal taxon were compared to the substitution rate of the horse, with reference to the human sequence. In total 46 concatenated CNE alignments were tested, with each alignment corresponding to the corresponding CNEs from genomic regions containing at least one of the 49 identified ear development genes. Statistics given include the uncorrected raw *P*-values, and these corrected for the multiple comparisons made across loci by the FDR and Holm correction. Abbreviations: = – identical; ≠ – different; FDR – false discovery rate; FT – focal taxon; d.f. – degrees of freedom.

Genomic region:	#Sites:		#Unique differences:			X^2 (1 d.f.)	<i>P</i> -values Uncorr. (FDR, Holm)
	=	≠	FT	Horse	Human		
<i>ATBF1</i>							
Panda	3858	4	25	29	50	0.30	0.586 (0.773, 1.000)
Dog	3865	3	28	29	53	0.02	0.895 (0.895, 1.000)
Cow	3806	0	43	30	60	2.32	0.128 (0.320, 0.896)
Dolphin	3628	2	53	31	50	5.76	0.016 (0.120, 0.160)
<i>E. helvum</i>	3914	2	38	34	52	0.22	0.637 (0.773, 1.000)
<i>P. vampyrus</i>	3195	1	38	25	45	2.68	0.101 (0.320, 0.808)
<i>R. ferrumequinum</i>	3869	2	39	30	54	1.17	0.279 (0.528, 1.000)
<i>M. lyra</i>	3661	2	31	28	52	0.15	0.696 (0.773, 1.000)
<i>M. lucifugus</i>	3932	2	49	29	58	5.13	0.024 (0.120, 0.216)
<i>P. parnellii</i>	3968	2	36	28	63	1.00	0.317 (0.528, 1.000)
<i>BARHL2</i>							
Panda	9770	1	72	78	107	0.24	0.624 (0.624, 1.000)
Dog	9780	2	64	82	110	2.22	0.136 (0.227, 0.680)
Cow	8946	4	93	72	85	2.67	0.102 (0.204, 0.612)
Dolphin	8979	6	111	74	92	7.40	0.007 (0.018, 0.050)
<i>E. helvum</i>	9701	3	69	86	99	1.86	0.172 (0.246, 0.688)
<i>P. vampyrus</i>	9726	3	77	86	96	0.50	0.481 (0.601, 1.000)
<i>R. ferrumequinum</i>	9623	4	91	84	103	0.28	0.597 (0.624, 1.000)
<i>M. lyra</i>	9244	3	137	82	92	13.81	2×10^{-4} (0.001, 0.002)
<i>M. lucifugus</i>	9399	7	141	77	99	18.79	1×10^{-5} (0.000, 0.000)
<i>P. parnellii</i>	9407	7	121	82	92	7.49	0.006 (0.018, 0.050)
<i>BCL11A</i>							
Panda	8472	1	35	23	43	2.48	0.115 (0.128, 0.330)
Dog	8421	3	23	23	41	0.00	1.000 (1.000, 1.000)
Cow	8335	0	36	22	44	3.38	0.066 (0.095, 0.330)
Dolphin	7920	3	66	24	38	19.60	1×10^{-5} (0.000, 0.000)
<i>E. helvum</i>	8177	1	44	23	42	6.58	0.010 (0.020, 0.060)
<i>P. vampyrus</i>	7791	0	60	23	39	16.49	5×10^{-5} (0.000, 0.000)
<i>R. ferrumequinum</i>	8338	1	39	25	41	3.06	0.080 (0.100, 0.330)
<i>M. lyra</i>	7865	1	51	24	41	9.72	0.002 (0.005, 0.013)
<i>M. lucifugus</i>	8354	0	80	25	42	28.81	$< 1 \times 10^{-5}$ (0.000, 0.000)
<i>P. parnellii</i>	8306	1	41	26	40	3.36	0.067 (0.095, 0.330)
<i>BCL11B</i>							
Panda	1571	1	4	4	15	0.00	1.000 (1.000, 1.000)
Dog	1563	1	5	4	14	0.11	0.739 (0.821, 1.000)
Cow	1439	1	12	4	12	4.00	0.046 (0.230, 0.460)
Dolphin	1557	1	13	6	12	2.58	0.108 (0.270, 0.756)

<i>E. helvum</i>	1574	1	4	5	14	0.11	0.739 (0.821, 1.000)
<i>P. vampyrus</i>	1477	1	3	5	7	0.50	0.480 (0.686, 1.000)
<i>R. ferrumequinum</i>	1563	1	12	4	15	4.00	0.046 (0.230, 0.460)
<i>M. lyra</i>	1222	1	5	3	9	0.50	0.480 (0.686, 1.000)
<i>M. lucifugus</i>	1555	2	14	6	12	3.20	0.074 (0.247, 0.592)
<i>P. parnellii</i>	1539	1	9	5	14	1.14	0.285 (0.570, 1.000)
<i>BHLHB5</i>							
Panda	4766	2	47	34	56	2.09	0.149 (0.166, 0.366)
Dog	4760	1	28	32	59	0.27	0.606 (0.606, 0.606)
Cow	4715	2	86	34	55	22.53	<1x10 ⁻⁵ (0.000, 0.000)
Dolphin	4433	2	71	31	44	15.69	7x10 ⁻⁵ (0.000, 0.001)
<i>E. helvum</i>	4794	5	48	34	56	2.39	0.122 (0.153, 0.366)
<i>P. vampyrus</i>	4452	4	42	27	51	3.26	0.071 (0.101, 0.284)
<i>R. ferrumequinum</i>	4772	4	57	33	55	6.40	0.011 (0.018, 0.055)
<i>M. lyra</i>	4758	7	73	33	55	15.09	1x10 ⁻⁴ (0.000, 0.001)
<i>M. lucifugus</i>	4749	3	66	36	53	8.82	0.003 (0.006, 0.017)
<i>P. parnellii</i>	4667	6	62	31	54	10.33	0.001 (0.003, 0.009)
<i>DACH1</i>							
Panda	9923	2	26	32	62	0.62	0.431 (0.479, 0.862)
Dog	9918	1	29	30	65	0.02	0.896 (0.896, 0.896)
Cow	9848	2	59	30	61	9.45	0.002 (0.005, 0.015)
Dolphin	9470	4	89	35	55	23.52	<1x10 ⁻⁵ (0.000, 0.000)
<i>E. helvum</i>	9642	3	49	35	51	2.33	0.127 (0.159, 0.381)
<i>P. vampyrus</i>	9527	2	54	37	50	3.18	0.075 (0.107, 0.299)
<i>R. ferrumequinum</i>	9775	2	63	37	57	6.76	0.009 (0.019, 0.056)
<i>M. lyra</i>	9338	3	79	34	50	17.92	2x10 ⁻⁵ (0.000, 0.000)
<i>M. lucifugus</i>	9772	2	64	40	54	5.54	0.019 (0.031, 0.093)
<i>P. parnellii</i>	9385	2	66	34	52	10.24	0.001 (0.005, 0.011)
<i>DLX1</i>							
Panda	4746	3	38	36	46	0.05	0.816 (0.816, 1.000)
Dog	4726	5	35	32	46	0.13	0.714 (0.798, 1.000)
Cow	3812	4	30	26	33	0.29	0.593 (0.798, 1.000)
Dolphin	4542	7	36	33	42	0.13	0.718 (0.798, 1.000)
<i>E. helvum</i>	4754	6	42	25	54	4.31	0.038 (0.076, 0.228)
<i>P. vampyrus</i>	4647	4	53	25	55	10.05	0.002 (0.010, 0.018)
<i>R. ferrumequinum</i>	4695	3	54	33	50	5.07	0.024 (0.060, 0.168)
<i>M. lyra</i>	4434	2	49	26	48	7.05	0.008 (0.027, 0.064)
<i>M. lucifugus</i>	4652	5	83	32	43	22.62	<1x10 ⁻⁵ (0.000, 0.000)
<i>P. parnellii</i>	4615	3	37	23	41	3.27	0.071 (0.118, 0.355)
<i>EBF1</i>							
Panda	1520	1	4	10	10	2.57	0.109 (0.363, 0.872)
Dog	1496	1	6	10	9	1.00	0.317 (0.634, 1.000)
Cow	1511	0	11	10	11	0.05	0.827 (0.919, 1.000)
Dolphin	1339	0	13	9	11	0.73	0.394 (0.657, 1.000)
<i>E. helvum</i>	1509	0	3	10	10	3.77	0.052 (0.260, 0.520)
<i>P. vampyrus</i>	1513	0	3	10	10	3.77	0.052 (0.260, 0.520)
<i>R. ferrumequinum</i>	1506	0	6	10	10	1.00	0.317 (0.634, 1.000)
<i>M. lyra</i>	1504	0	11	8	12	0.47	0.491 (0.701, 1.000)
<i>M. lucifugus</i>	1509	1	9	9	10	0.00	1.000 (1.000, 1.000)
<i>P. parnellii</i>	1477	1	9	10	9	0.05	0.819 (0.919, 1.000)

<i>EMX2</i>							
Panda	6685	5	62	63	71	0.01	0.929 (0.929, 1.000)
Dog	6705	1	45	63	75	3.00	0.083 (0.208, 0.581)
Cow	6618	3	50	57	71	0.46	0.499 (0.713, 1.000)
Dolphin	6187	4	66	58	62	0.52	0.473 (0.713, 1.000)
<i>E. helvum</i>	6629	3	59	69	69	0.78	0.377 (0.713, 1.000)
<i>P. vampyrus</i>	6518	2	61	63	74	0.03	0.857 (0.929, 1.000)
<i>R. ferrumequinum</i>	6610	5	68	64	73	0.12	0.728 (0.910, 1.000)
<i>M. lyra</i>	6325	6	96	60	73	8.31	0.004 (0.013, 0.032)
<i>M. lucifugus</i>	6489	5	143	65	61	29.25	<1x10 ⁻⁵ (0.000, 0.000)
<i>P. parnellii</i>	6405	5	100	61	68	9.45	0.002 (0.011, 0.019)
<i>ESRRB</i>							
Panda	3229	0	21	26	49	0.53	0.466 (0.556, 1.000)
Dog	3225	0	18	24	52	0.86	0.355 (0.507, 1.000)
Cow	3222	3	30	25	48	0.45	0.500 (0.556, 1.000)
Dolphin	3177	6	37	23	45	3.27	0.071 (0.178, 0.497)
<i>E. helvum</i>	3180	3	39	27	43	2.18	0.140 (0.233, 0.700)
<i>P. vampyrus</i>	2424	1	27	23	34	0.32	0.572 (0.572, 1.000)
<i>R. ferrumequinum</i>	3197	3	38	25	47	2.68	0.101 (0.202, 0.606)
<i>M. lyra</i>	2877	4	51	24	43	9.72	0.002 (0.020, 0.020)
<i>M. lucifugus</i>	3197	3	46	25	48	6.21	0.013 (0.043, 0.104)
<i>P. parnellii</i>	3067	2	48	25	44	7.25	0.007 (0.035, 0.063)
<i>EVII</i>							
Panda	2529	0	13	15	14	0.14	0.705 (0.783, 1.000)
Dog	2538	0	11	14	16	0.36	0.549 (0.753, 1.000)
Cow	2586	1	20	16	16	0.44	0.505 (0.753, 1.000)
Dolphin	2582	1	24	17	15	1.20	0.274 (0.753, 1.000)
<i>E. helvum</i>	2450	0	12	16	16	0.57	0.450 (0.753, 1.000)
<i>P. vampyrus</i>	2427	0	17	14	16	0.29	0.590 (0.753, 1.000)
<i>R. ferrumequinum</i>	2588	1	16	17	14	0.03	0.862 (0.862, 1.000)
<i>M. lyra</i>	2567	0	18	15	17	0.27	0.602 (0.753, 1.000)
<i>M. lucifugus</i>	2589	0	22	17	16	0.64	0.423 (0.753, 1.000)
<i>P. parnellii</i>	2489	0	23	15	17	1.68	0.194 (0.753, 1.000)
<i>EYA1</i>							
Panda	3682	4	51	79	73	6.03	0.014 (0.070, 0.126)
Dog	3669	3	49	80	75	7.45	0.006 (0.060, 0.060)
Cow	3559	4	91	78	76	1.00	0.317 (0.396, 0.951)
Dolphin	3417	3	64	65	71	0.01	0.930 (0.930, 0.988)
<i>E. helvum</i>	3513	3	113	81	71	5.28	0.022 (0.073, 0.176)
<i>P. vampyrus</i>	3346	5	107	81	67	3.60	0.058 (0.116, 0.348)
<i>R. ferrumequinum</i>	3590	1	91	82	66	0.47	0.494 (0.549, 0.988)
<i>M. lyra</i>	3554	4	101	78	68	2.96	0.086 (0.143, 0.430)
<i>M. lucifugus</i>	3594	7	89	69	69	2.53	0.112 (0.160, 0.448)
<i>P. parnellii</i>	3667	1	61	85	71	3.95	0.047 (0.116, 0.329)
<i>FIGN</i>							
Panda	8844	2	67	35	51	10.04	0.002 (0.003, 0.008)
Dog	8849	3	67	34	53	10.78	0.001 (0.002, 0.006)
Cow	8801	1	56	40	46	2.67	0.102 (0.102, 0.102)
Dolphin	8234	2	80	35	51	17.61	3x10 ⁻⁵ (0.000, 0.000)
<i>E. helvum</i>	8847	3	56	33	55	5.94	0.015 (0.019, 0.045)

<i>P. vampyrus</i>	8213	4	68	32	54	12.96	3×10^{-4} (0.001, 0.002)
<i>R. ferrumequinum</i>	8835	2	54	34	53	4.55	0.033 (0.037, 0.066)
<i>M. lyra</i>	8817	2	84	39	49	16.46	5×10^{-5} (0.000, 0.000)
<i>M. lucifugus</i>	8826	2	76	35	53	15.14	1×10^{-4} (0.000, 0.001)
<i>P. parnellii</i>	8824	3	64	33	54	9.91	0.002 (0.003, 0.008)
<i>FOXP1</i>							
Panda	12080	10	114	101	117	0.79	0.375 (0.375, 0.390)
Dog	12107	3	78	102	121	3.20	0.074 (0.093, 0.222)
Cow	11905	8	169	93	116	22.05	$< 1 \times 10^{-5}$ (0.000, 0.000)
Dolphin	11339	7	163	94	105	18.53	2×10^{-5} (0.000, 0.000)
<i>E. helvum</i>	12013	4	137	104	117	4.52	0.034 (0.049, 0.136)
<i>P. vampyrus</i>	11339	3	117	98	109	1.68	0.195 (0.217, 0.390)
<i>R. ferrumequinum</i>	11828	6	205	99	114	36.96	$< 1 \times 10^{-5}$ (0.000, 0.000)
<i>M. lyra</i>	8382	9	387	59	59	241.22	$< 1 \times 10^{-5}$ (0.000, 0.000)
<i>M. lucifugus</i>	9965	14	417	69	78	249.19	$< 1 \times 10^{-5}$ (0.000, 0.000)
<i>P. parnellii</i>	11693	8	281	106	102	79.13	$< 1 \times 10^{-5}$ (0.000, 0.000)
<i>GBX2</i>							
Panda	1387	0	13	13	8	0.00	1.000 (1.000, 1.000)
Dog	1390	0	12	12	9	0.00	1.000 (1.000, 1.000)
Cow	1393	1	10	12	10	0.18	0.670 (0.838, 1.000)
Dolphin	1339	0	29	15	6	4.45	0.035 (0.117, 0.297)
<i>E. helvum</i>	1383	0	28	13	10	5.49	0.019 (0.117, 0.190)
<i>P. vampyrus</i>	1394	0	25	12	12	4.57	0.033 (0.117, 0.297)
<i>R. ferrumequinum</i>	1360	0	19	12	12	1.58	0.209 (0.418, 1.000)
<i>M. lyra</i>	802	0	4	11	4	3.27	0.071 (0.178, 0.497)
<i>M. lucifugus</i>	1389	0	16	12	10	0.57	0.450 (0.750, 1.000)
<i>P. parnellii</i>	1180	1	11	14	5	0.36	0.549 (0.784, 1.000)
<i>GLI3</i>							
Panda	2151	0	42	35	31	0.64	0.425 (0.607, 1.000)
Dog	2148	2	31	35	28	0.24	0.622 (0.732, 1.000)
Cow	2161	0	36	38	29	0.05	0.816 (0.816, 1.000)
Dolphin	2137	0	43	39	28	0.20	0.659 (0.732, 1.000)
<i>E. helvum</i>	2036	0	62	35	25	7.52	0.006 (0.023, 0.054)
<i>P. vampyrus</i>	1815	0	61	32	20	9.04	0.003 (0.023, 0.030)
<i>R. ferrumequinum</i>	2048	2	49	30	25	4.57	0.033 (0.083, 0.231)
<i>M. lyra</i>	2146	3	48	35	39	2.04	0.154 (0.308, 0.924)
<i>M. lucifugus</i>	2137	1	47	36	29	1.46	0.227 (0.378, 1.000)
<i>P. parnellii</i>	2103	3	59	33	26	7.35	0.007 (0.023, 0.056)
<i>HMX2</i>							
Panda	5019	3	56	34	56	5.38	0.020 (0.025, 0.060)
Dog	4994	1	48	34	57	2.39	0.122 (0.122, 0.122)
Cow	5027	1	59	35	57	6.13	0.013 (0.019, 0.052)
Dolphin	4835	2	84	30	55	25.58	$< 1 \times 10^{-5}$ (0.000, 0.000)
<i>E. helvum</i>	4929	1	53	34	58	4.15	0.042 (0.047, 0.084)
<i>P. vampyrus</i>	4349	2	55	31	46	6.70	0.010 (0.017, 0.050)
<i>R. ferrumequinum</i>	4905	2	55	29	60	8.05	0.005 (0.010, 0.030)
<i>M. lyra</i>	4786	5	77	31	53	19.59	1×10^{-5} (0.000, 0.000)
<i>M. lucifugus</i>	3444	4	151	17	28	106.88	$< 1 \times 10^{-5}$ (0.000, 0.000)
<i>P. parnellii</i>	4840	3	86	35	52	21.50	$< 1 \times 10^{-5}$ (0.000, 0.000)
<i>IRX1/2/4</i>							

Panda	14224	38	370	279	366	12.76	4×10^{-3} (0.001, 0.002)
Dog	14247	39	333	281	386	4.40	0.036 (0.045, 0.108)
Cow	13088	40	446	237	323	63.95	$<1 \times 10^{-5}$ (0.000, 0.000)
Dolphin	13824	50	417	267	357	32.89	$<1 \times 10^{-5}$ (0.000, 0.000)
<i>E. helvum</i>	10323	26	410	155	167	115.09	$<1 \times 10^{-5}$ (0.000, 0.000)
<i>P. vampyrus</i>	10668	31	417	180	194	94.09	$<1 \times 10^{-5}$ (0.000, 0.000)
<i>R. ferrumequinum</i>	13923	39	395	266	338	25.18	$<1 \times 10^{-5}$ (0.000, 0.000)
<i>M. lyra</i>	10939	32	421	177	238	99.56	$<1 \times 10^{-5}$ (0.000, 0.000)
<i>M. lucifugus</i>	14512	48	306	291	382	0.38	0.539 (0.599, 1.000)
<i>P. parnellii</i>	14438	42	294	291	376	0.02	0.901 (0.901, 1.000)
<i>IRX3/5/6</i>							
Panda	22780	28	357	325	327	1.50	0.220 (0.314, 0.880)
Dog	22938	24	263	345	314	11.06	9×10^{-4} (0.002, 0.005)
Cow	22574	24	337	322	308	0.34	0.559 (0.559, 0.880)
Dolphin	21852	21	355	326	290	1.23	0.266 (0.322, 0.880)
<i>E. helvum</i>	21805	23	548	299	316	73.20	$<1 \times 10^{-5}$ (0.000, 0.000)
<i>P. vampyrus</i>	19550	22	465	284	259	43.74	$<1 \times 10^{-5}$ (0.000, 0.000)
<i>R. ferrumequinum</i>	22690	18	364	336	331	1.12	0.290 (0.322, 0.880)
<i>M. lyra</i>	19594	24	511	245	267	93.59	$<1 \times 10^{-5}$ (0.000, 0.000)
<i>M. lucifugus</i>	19975	42	1083	244	279	530.46	$<1 \times 10^{-5}$ (0.000, 0.000)
<i>P. parnellii</i>	21655	36	532	310	279	58.53	$<1 \times 10^{-5}$ (0.000, 0.000)
<i>LHX1</i>							
Panda	2857	0	21	15	32	1.00	0.317 (0.690, 1.000)
Dog	2861	1	18	15	31	0.27	0.602 (0.857, 1.000)
Cow	2650	1	24	15	29	2.08	0.150 (0.500, 1.000)
Dolphin	2829	2	36	14	31	9.68	0.002 (0.020, 0.020)
<i>E. helvum</i>	2852	0	16	14	31	0.13	0.715 (0.857, 1.000)
<i>P. vampyrus</i>	2858	0	10	14	31	0.67	0.414 (0.690, 1.000)
<i>R. ferrumequinum</i>	2672	1	14	13	29	0.04	0.847 (0.857, 1.000)
<i>M. lyra</i>	2743	1	23	13	27	2.78	0.096 (0.480, 0.864)
<i>M. lucifugus</i>	2747	0	14	10	24	0.67	0.414 (0.690, 1.000)
<i>P. parnellii</i>	2748	0	16	15	29	0.03	0.857 (0.857, 1.000)
<i>LMO1</i>							
Panda	3806	0	35	31	22	0.24	0.622 (0.892, 1.000)
Dog	3819	1	20	30	22	2.00	0.157 (0.314, 1.000)
Cow	3819	0	18	30	24	3.00	0.083 (0.314, 0.830)
Dolphin	3590	1	36	23	22	2.86	0.091 (0.314, 0.830)
<i>E. helvum</i>	3803	1	30	31	22	0.02	0.898 (0.898, 1.000)
<i>P. vampyrus</i>	3790	1	28	31	22	0.15	0.696 (0.892, 1.000)
<i>R. ferrumequinum</i>	3801	0	33	31	23	0.06	0.803 (0.892, 1.000)
<i>M. lyra</i>	3018	1	36	24	17	2.40	0.121 (0.314, 0.968)
<i>M. lucifugus</i>	3794	1	42	30	23	2.00	0.157 (0.314, 1.000)
<i>P. parnellii</i>	3596	0	31	29	21	0.07	0.796 (0.892, 1.000)
<i>LMO4</i>							
Panda	4845	0	18	24	25	0.86	0.355 (0.592, 1.000)
Dog	4702	0	20	24	22	0.36	0.546 (0.683, 1.000)
Cow	4814	0	32	24	24	1.14	0.285 (0.570, 1.000)
Dolphin	4816	1	44	24	24	5.88	0.015 (0.150, 0.150)
<i>E. helvum</i>	4848	0	16	24	25	1.60	0.206 (0.570, 1.000)
<i>P. vampyrus</i>	4710	0	17	22	24	0.64	0.423 (0.604, 1.000)

<i>R. ferrumequinum</i>	4834	0	28	27	22	0.02	0.892 (0.892, 1.000)
<i>M. lyra</i>	4164	2	35	23	19	2.48	0.115 (0.570, 1.000)
<i>M. lucifugus</i>	4791	0	32	24	25	1.14	0.285 (0.570, 1.000)
<i>P. parnellii</i>	4830	1	27	25	23	0.08	0.782 (0.869, 1.000)
<i>MAF</i>							
Panda	4553	1	31	36	62	0.37	0.541 (0.601, 1.000)
Dog	4480	1	33	33	61	0.00	1.000 (1.000, 1.000)
Cow	4483	5	79	36	55	16.08	6x10 ⁻⁵ (0.000, 0.001)
Dolphin	4116	3	75	27	60	22.59	<1x10 ⁻⁵ (0.000, 0.000)
<i>E. helvum</i>	4336	2	40	33	61	0.67	0.413 (0.516, 1.000)
<i>P. vampyrus</i>	4056	2	43	31	56	1.95	0.163 (0.233, 0.652)
<i>R. ferrumequinum</i>	4401	3	51	31	60	4.88	0.027 (0.054, 0.162)
<i>M. lyra</i>	4095	3	56	28	51	9.33	0.002 (0.007, 0.016)
<i>M. lucifugus</i>	4363	2	45	30	63	3.00	0.083 (0.138, 0.415)
<i>P. parnellii</i>	4106	2	53	31	59	5.76	0.016 (0.040, 0.112)
<i>MEIS1</i>							
Panda	5394	1	29	33	52	0.26	0.611 (0.764, 1.000)
Dog	4369	1	36	31	41	0.37	0.541 (0.764, 1.000)
Cow	5047	5	38	32	37	0.51	0.473 (0.764, 1.000)
Dolphin	4624	3	62	28	40	12.84	3x10 ⁻⁴ (0.003, 0.003)
<i>E. helvum</i>	5369	1	33	38	42	0.35	0.553 (0.764, 1.000)
<i>P. vampyrus</i>	4847	1	35	34	41	0.01	0.904 (0.907, 1.000)
<i>R. ferrumequinum</i>	5337	2	37	36	45	0.01	0.907 (0.907, 1.000)
<i>M. lyra</i>	5230	3	64	33	40	9.91	0.002 (0.010, 0.018)
<i>M. lucifugus</i>	5336	3	59	34	46	6.72	0.010 (0.033, 0.080)
<i>P. parnellii</i>	5292	3	57	37	44	4.26	0.039 (0.098, 0.273)
<i>MEIS2</i>							
Panda	16830	3	113	112	139	0.00	0.947 (0.948, 1.000)
Dog	16766	1	114	115	134	0.00	0.948 (0.948, 1.000)
Cow	16831	2	126	115	133	0.50	0.479 (0.684, 1.000)
Dolphin	16103	4	156	111	131	7.58	0.006 (0.015, 0.042)
<i>E. helvum</i>	16572	3	118	116	133	0.02	0.896 (0.948, 1.000)
<i>P. vampyrus</i>	15672	2	133	109	127	2.38	0.123 (0.246, 0.738)
<i>R. ferrumequinum</i>	16882	2	129	112	143	1.20	0.273 (0.455, 1.000)
<i>M. lyra</i>	16133	5	191	107	127	23.68	<1x10 ⁻⁵ (0.000, 0.000)
<i>M. lucifugus</i>	16763	5	221	112	135	35.68	<1x10 ⁻⁵ (0.000, 0.000)
<i>P. parnellii</i>	16662	1	170	107	141	14.33	2x10 ⁻⁴ (0.001, 0.001)
<i>NR2F1</i>							
Panda	15960	15	152	139	182	0.58	0.446 (0.496, 0.892)
Dog	15869	15	130	131	186	0.00	0.951 (0.951, 0.951)
Cow	15047	14	172	120	183	9.26	0.002 (0.007, 0.016)
Dolphin	15083	10	170	131	174	5.05	0.025 (0.042, 0.125)
<i>E. helvum</i>	15923	11	196	143	179	8.29	0.004 (0.010, 0.028)
<i>P. vampyrus</i>	15985	8	178	142	190	4.05	0.044 (0.055, 0.176)
<i>R. ferrumequinum</i>	15985	8	178	142	190	4.05	0.044 (0.055, 0.176)
<i>M. lyra</i>	15728	10	211	128	185	20.32	1x10 ⁻⁵ (0.000, 0.000)
<i>M. lucifugus</i>	15839	10	186	142	181	5.90	0.015 (0.030, 0.090)
<i>P. parnellii</i>	15787	13	211	136	187	16.21	6x10 ⁻⁵ (0.000, 0.001)
<i>NR2F2</i>							
Panda	12870	20	181	129	178	8.72	0.003 (0.003, 0.006)

Dog	12710	14	176	136	170	5.13	0.024 (0.024, 0.024)
Cow	12739	16	227	118	180	34.44	<1x10 ⁻⁵ (0.000, 0.000)
Dolphin	11937	13	240	127	165	34.79	<1x10 ⁻⁵ (0.000, 0.000)
<i>E. helvum</i>	11822	21	405	127	156	145.27	<1x10 ⁻⁵ (0.000, 0.000)
<i>P. vampyrus</i>	10752	14	385	108	145	155.64	<1x10 ⁻⁵ (0.000, 0.000)
<i>R. ferrumequinum</i>	12070	21	357	118	164	120.25	<1x10 ⁻⁵ (0.000, 0.000)
<i>M. lyra</i>	10728	18	442	103	141	210.86	<1x10 ⁻⁵ (0.000, 0.000)
<i>M. lucifugus</i>	10297	25	695	102	129	441.22	<1x10 ⁻⁵ (0.000, 0.000)
<i>P. parnellii</i>	11603	19	456	124	154	190.04	<1x10 ⁻⁵ (0.000, 0.000)
PAX2							
Panda	8459	2	21	29	43	1.28	0.258 (0.323, 0.945)
Dog	7705	1	49	27	44	6.37	0.012 (0.040, 0.096)
Cow	8271	2	24	35	36	2.05	0.152 (0.304, 0.912)
Dolphin	7220	2	86	22	34	37.93	<1x10 ⁻⁵ (0.000, 0.000)
<i>E. helvum</i>	7954	2	34	24	37	1.72	0.189 (0.315, 0.945)
<i>P. vampyrus</i>	7659	1	39	32	40	0.69	0.406 (0.451, 0.945)
<i>R. ferrumequinum</i>	8299	5	33	19	34	3.77	0.052 (0.130, 0.364)
<i>M. lyra</i>	6728	1	36	17	32	6.81	0.009 (0.040, 0.081)
<i>M. lucifugus</i>	8005	3	38	32	37	0.51	0.473 (0.473, 0.945)
<i>P. parnellii</i>	7244	2	26	18	37	1.45	0.228 (0.323, 0.945)
PAX3							
Panda	957	0	8	14	9	1.64	0.201 (0.759, 1.000)
Dog	956	0	6	14	9	3.20	0.074 (0.740, 0.740)
Cow	957	1	9	14	8	1.09	0.297 (0.759, 1.000)
Dolphin	822	0	8	11	10	0.47	0.491 (0.759, 1.000)
<i>E. helvum</i>	954	0	12	13	10	0.04	0.841 (0.841, 1.000)
<i>P. vampyrus</i>	766	0	10	8	6	0.22	0.637 (0.759, 1.000)
<i>R. ferrumequinum</i>	950	0	10	15	8	1.00	0.317 (0.759, 1.000)
<i>M. lyra</i>	945	0	19	15	8	0.47	0.493 (0.759, 1.000)
<i>M. lucifugus</i>	955	0	11	13	10	0.17	0.683 (0.759, 1.000)
<i>P. parnellii</i>	947	0	10	13	10	0.39	0.532 (0.759, 1.000)
PAX5							
Panda	291	0	0	1	2	1.00	0.317 (0.528, 1.000)
Dog	291	0	0	2	1	2.00	0.157 (0.528, 1.000)
Cow	291	0	0	2	1	2.00	0.157 (0.528, 1.000)
Dolphin	289	0	2	2	1	0.00	1.000 (1.000, 1.000)
<i>E. helvum</i>	289	0	2	1	2	0.33	0.564 (0.806, 1.000)
<i>P. vampyrus</i>	291	0	0	1	2	1.00	0.317 (0.528, 1.000)
<i>R. ferrumequinum</i>	291	0	0	1	2	1.00	0.317 (0.528, 1.000)
<i>M. lyra</i>	123	0	0	0	2	0.00	1.000 (1.000, 1.000)
<i>M. lucifugus</i>	291	0	0	1	2	1.00	0.317 (0.528, 1.000)
<i>P. parnellii</i>	261	0	1	1	2	0.00	1.000 (1.000, 1.000)
PAX7							
Panda	1620	1	17	17	11	0.00	1.000 (1.000, 1.000)
Dog	1618	2	25	16	11	1.98	0.160 (0.533, 1.000)
Cow	1406	2	21	10	7	3.90	0.048 (0.240, 0.432)
Dolphin	1505	2	18	14	11	0.50	0.480 (0.800, 1.000)
<i>E. helvum</i>	1559	1	18	14	13	0.50	0.480 (0.800, 1.000)
<i>P. vampyrus</i>	1416	1	15	14	11	0.03	0.853 (0.952, 1.000)
<i>R. ferrumequinum</i>	1621	1	16	15	13	0.03	0.857 (0.952, 1.000)

<i>M. lyra</i>	924	1	11	9	4	0.20	0.655 (0.936, 1.000)
<i>M. lucifugus</i>	1023	1	16	6	4	4.55	0.033 (0.240, 0.330)
<i>P. parnellii</i>	1477	2	17	12	10	0.86	0.353 (0.800, 1.000)
<i>PAX8</i>							
Panda	157	0	0	0	3	0.00	1.000 (1.000, 1.000)
Dog	157	0	0	0	3	0.00	1.000 (1.000, 1.000)
Cow	157	0	0	0	3	0.00	1.000 (1.000, 1.000)
Dolphin	157	0	0	0	3	0.00	1.000 (1.000, 1.000)
<i>E. helvum</i>	149	0	4	0	3	4.00	0.046 (0.415, 0.460)
<i>P. vampyrus</i>	152	0	1	0	3	1.00	0.317 (0.793, 1.000)
<i>R. ferrumequinum</i>	127	0	3	0	2	3.00	0.083 (0.415, 0.747)
<i>M. lyra</i>	151	0	2	0	3	2.00	0.157 (0.523, 1.000)
<i>M. lucifugus</i>	157	0	0	0	3	0.00	1.000 (1.000, 1.000)
<i>P. parnellii</i>	79	0	0	0	1	0.00	1.000 (1.000, 1.000)
<i>POU3F3</i>							
Panda	2140	5	23	21	20	0.09	0.763 (0.848, 1.000)
Dog	2151	3	14	20	23	1.06	0.303 (0.490, 1.000)
Cow	2104	4	40	16	25	10.29	0.001 (0.010, 0.010)
Dolphin	2126	4	28	19	22	1.72	0.189 (0.473, 1.000)
<i>E. helvum</i>	2113	2	16	22	18	0.95	0.330 (0.490, 1.000)
<i>P. vampyrus</i>	1590	0	9	11	8	0.20	0.654 (0.818, 1.000)
<i>R. ferrumequinum</i>	2125	2	17	23	20	0.90	0.343 (0.490, 1.000)
<i>M. lyra</i>	2012	3	22	22	14	0.00	1.000 (1.000, 1.000)
<i>M. lucifugus</i>	2102	2	33	19	20	3.77	0.052 (0.173, 0.416)
<i>P. parnellii</i>	2109	2	45	21	23	8.73	0.003 (0.015, 0.027)
<i>SALL3</i>							
Panda	7181	14	176	101	166	20.31	1x10 ⁻⁵ (0.000, 0.000)
Dog	6874	11	126	89	154	6.37	0.012 (0.012, 0.012)
Cow	6866	19	168	92	153	22.22	<1x10 ⁻⁵ (0.000, 0.000)
Dolphin	6960	15	227	92	175	57.13	<1x10 ⁻⁵ (0.000, 0.000)
<i>E. helvum</i>	5664	10	213	70	101	72.26	<1x10 ⁻⁵ (0.000, 0.000)
<i>P. vampyrus</i>	5261	11	191	74	106	51.66	<1x10 ⁻⁵ (0.000, 0.000)
<i>R. ferrumequinum</i>	6783	17	220	88	145	56.57	<1x10 ⁻⁵ (0.000, 0.000)
<i>M. lyra</i>	3213	5	141	36	45	62.29	<1x10 ⁻⁵ (0.000, 0.000)
<i>M. lucifugus</i>	6885	16	232	94	148	58.42	<1x10 ⁻⁵ (0.000, 0.000)
<i>P. parnellii</i>	4130	10	152	51	79	50.25	<1x10 ⁻⁵ (0.000, 0.000)
<i>SHH</i>							
Panda	3085	7	65	58	85	0.40	0.528 (0.587, 1.000)
Dog	3074	8	60	58	84	0.03	0.854 (0.854, 1.000)
Cow	2924	6	90	60	76	6.00	0.014 (0.020, 0.056)
Dolphin	2789	4	79	54	71	4.70	0.030 (0.038, 0.090)
<i>E. helvum</i>	2766	12	117	37	61	41.56	<1x10 ⁻⁵ (0.000, 0.000)
<i>P. vampyrus</i>	2788	9	103	41	62	26.69	<1x10 ⁻⁵ (0.000, 0.000)
<i>R. ferrumequinum</i>	3003	13	96	53	76	12.41	4x10 ⁻⁴ (0.001, 0.002)
<i>M. lyra</i>	2445	7	108	46	65	24.96	<1x10 ⁻⁵ (0.000, 0.000)
<i>M. lucifugus</i>	2572	10	95	42	57	20.50	1x10 ⁻⁵ (0.000, 0.000)
<i>P. parnellii</i>	1656	4	89	26	38	34.51	<1x10 ⁻⁵ (0.000, 0.000)
<i>SHOX</i>							
Panda	747	3	30	56	28	7.86	0.005 (0.017, 0.040)
Dog	735	2	22	56	23	14.82	1x10 ⁻⁴ (0.001, 0.001)

Cow	611	3	17	34	28	5.67	0.017 (0.043, 0.119)
Dolphin	759	4	22	53	30	12.81	3×10^{-4} (0.002, 0.003)
<i>E. helvum</i>	550	4	32	36	28	0.24	0.628 (0.758, 1.000)
<i>P. vampyrus</i>	687	5	37	41	33	0.21	0.651 (0.758, 1.000)
<i>R. ferrumequinum</i>	667	1	32	50	29	3.95	0.047 (0.094, 0.282)
<i>M. lyra</i>	202	1	10	16	10	1.38	0.239 (0.398, 1.000)
<i>M. lucifugus</i>	88	1	3	4	10	0.14	0.705 (0.758, 1.000)
<i>P. parnellii</i>	369	1	20	22	19	0.10	0.758 (0.758, 1.000)
<i>SHOX2</i>							
Panda	5375	0	40	58	42	3.31	0.069 (0.115, 0.408)
Dog	5365	1	44	53	46	0.84	0.361 (0.401, 0.777)
Cow	5389	1	33	57	39	6.40	0.011 (0.047, 0.110)
Dolphin	5338	0	49	52	43	0.09	0.765 (0.765, 0.777)
<i>E. helvum</i>	5399	1	34	56	41	5.38	0.020 (0.050, 0.140)
<i>P. vampyrus</i>	5143	1	32	55	36	6.08	0.014 (0.047, 0.112)
<i>R. ferrumequinum</i>	5422	2	35	52	47	3.32	0.068 (0.115, 0.408)
<i>M. lyra</i>	5257	1	42	53	39	1.27	0.259 (0.324, 0.777)
<i>M. lucifugus</i>	5404	1	43	58	41	2.23	0.136 (0.194, 0.544)
<i>P. parnellii</i>	5339	1	32	56	39	6.55	0.011 (0.047, 0.110)
<i>SOX2</i>							
Panda	2588	0	6	8	10	0.29	0.593 (0.659, 1.000)
Dog	2594	0	8	6	12	0.29	0.593 (0.659, 1.000)
Cow	2588	0	10	7	11	0.53	0.467 (0.659, 1.000)
Dolphin	2570	1	14	6	11	3.20	0.074 (0.247, 0.592)
<i>E. helvum</i>	2405	0	11	6	9	1.47	0.225 (0.375, 1.000)
<i>P. vampyrus</i>	2358	1	13	7	10	1.80	0.180 (0.360, 1.000)
<i>R. ferrumequinum</i>	2407	1	7	6	7	0.08	0.782 (0.782, 1.000)
<i>M. lyra</i>	2409	0	15	8	7	2.13	0.144 (0.360, 1.000)
<i>M. lucifugus</i>	2581	0	22	9	9	5.45	0.020 (0.100, 0.180)
<i>P. parnellii</i>	2468	0	27	7	8	11.76	0.001 (0.010, 0.010)
<i>SOX3</i>							
Panda	1357	0	10	5	13	1.00	0.317 (0.352, 0.634)
Dog	1359	0	8	6	13	0.29	0.593 (0.593, 0.634)
Cow	1346	1	19	5	13	8.17	0.004 (0.007, 0.020)
Dolphin	1263	1	21	4	13	11.56	7×10^{-4} (0.002, 0.006)
<i>E. helvum</i>	1268	0	18	6	10	6.00	0.014 (0.020, 0.056)
<i>P. vampyrus</i>	1235	0	22	5	12	10.70	0.001 (0.002, 0.008)
<i>R. ferrumequinum</i>	1346	1	20	4	14	10.67	0.001 (0.002, 0.008)
<i>M. lyra</i>	1290	2	28	6	11	14.24	2×10^{-4} (0.002, 0.002)
<i>M. lucifugus</i>	1351	1	14	5	13	4.26	0.039 (0.049, 0.117)
<i>P. parnellii</i>	1285	1	22	5	11	10.70	0.001 (0.002, 0.008)
<i>SOX6</i>							
Panda	7364	5	54	47	71	0.49	0.486 (0.608, 1.000)
Dog	7356	6	53	47	71	0.36	0.549 (0.610, 1.000)
Cow	7350	2	54	53	68	0.01	0.923 (0.923, 1.000)
Dolphin	6587	4	70	40	72	8.18	0.004 (0.008, 0.024)
<i>E. helvum</i>	7218	4	60	47	70	1.58	0.209 (0.299, 0.836)
<i>P. vampyrus</i>	6559	4	70	41	61	7.58	0.006 (0.010, 0.030)
<i>R. ferrumequinum</i>	7173	6	110	44	66	28.29	$< 1 \times 10^{-5}$ (0.000, 0.000)
<i>M. lyra</i>	7035	4	89	41	61	17.72	3×10^{-5} (0.000, 0.000)

<i>M. lucifugus</i>	7298	4	86	47	68	11.44	7×10^{-4} (0.002, 0.006)
<i>P. parnellii</i>	7042	3	78	43	60	10.12	0.001 (0.003, 0.007)
<i>SOX21</i>							
Panda	4200	5	64	51	66	1.47	0.225 (0.375, 1.000)
Dog	4232	7	49	49	66	0.00	1.000 (1.000, 1.000)
Cow	4045	4	51	45	55	0.38	0.540 (0.675, 1.000)
Dolphin	4154	3	85	50	68	9.07	0.003 (0.015, 0.027)
<i>E. helvum</i>	4259	1	38	52	70	2.18	0.140 (0.280, 0.840)
<i>P. vampyrus</i>	3626	4	55	47	61	0.63	0.428 (0.611, 1.000)
<i>R. ferrumequinum</i>	4242	2	49	54	67	0.24	0.622 (0.691, 1.000)
<i>M. lyra</i>	3674	4	80	50	67	6.92	0.009 (0.023, 0.063)
<i>M. lucifugus</i>	4202	2	81	50	71	7.34	0.007 (0.023, 0.056)
<i>P. parnellii</i>	4123	5	108	56	60	16.49	5×10^{-5} (0.001, 0.001)
<i>TFAP2A</i>							
Panda	8060	8	95	92	107	0.05	0.826 (0.832, 1.000)
Dog	7860	7	76	88	104	0.88	0.349 (0.541, 1.000)
Cow	7813	9	162	91	101	19.92	1×10^{-5} (0.000, 0.000)
Dolphin	7661	4	162	89	112	21.23	$< 1 \times 10^{-5}$ (0.000, 0.000)
<i>E. helvum</i>	8111	5	98	101	111	0.05	0.832 (0.832, 1.000)
<i>P. vampyrus</i>	7425	5	87	96	106	0.44	0.506 (0.633, 1.000)
<i>R. ferrumequinum</i>	7977	6	99	87	117	0.77	0.379 (0.541, 1.000)
<i>M. lyra</i>	7301	9	227	80	87	70.39	$< 1 \times 10^{-5}$ (0.000, 0.000)
<i>M. lucifugus</i>	7987	8	120	93	106	3.42	0.064 (0.128, 0.384)
<i>P. parnellii</i>	7935	8	129	93	113	5.84	0.016 (0.040, 0.112)
<i>TSHZ1</i>							
Panda	7835	5	66	55	93	1.00	0.317 (0.317, 0.317)
Dog	7793	3	69	53	93	2.10	0.147 (0.163, 0.294)
Cow	7752	1	83	60	92	3.70	0.054 (0.068, 0.162)
Dolphin	7287	4	142	50	89	44.08	$< 1 \times 10^{-5}$ (0.000, 0.000)
<i>E. helvum</i>	6552	4	87	42	60	15.70	7×10^{-5} (0.000, 0.000)
<i>P. vampyrus</i>	6519	6	128	40	65	46.10	$< 1 \times 10^{-5}$ (0.000, 0.000)
<i>R. ferrumequinum</i>	7834	4	89	54	96	8.57	0.003 (0.004, 0.012)
<i>M. lyra</i>	6152	5	96	42	69	21.13	$< 1 \times 10^{-5}$ (0.000, 0.000)
<i>M. lucifugus</i>	7676	6	119	56	94	22.68	$< 1 \times 10^{-5}$ (0.000, 0.000)
<i>P. parnellii</i>	6319	7	151	36	54	70.72	$< 1 \times 10^{-5}$ (0.000, 0.000)
<i>ZFH1B</i>							
Panda	16014	2	83	96	105	0.94	0.331 (0.368, 0.662)
Dog	15918	4	109	89	112	2.02	0.155 (0.194, 0.465)
Cow	15427	0	119	92	112	3.45	0.063 (0.090, 0.310)
Dolphin	15228	2	121	88	109	5.21	0.022 (0.044, 0.132)
<i>E. helvum</i>	16034	2	125	86	119	7.21	0.007 (0.023, 0.056)
<i>P. vampyrus</i>	14687	1	121	85	110	6.29	0.012 (0.030, 0.084)
<i>R. ferrumequinum</i>	15959	3	98	90	113	0.34	0.560 (0.560, 0.662)
<i>M. lyra</i>	15897	1	130	87	120	8.52	0.004 (0.020, 0.036)
<i>M. lucifugus</i>	15872	3	146	91	110	12.76	4×10^{-4} (0.004, 0.004)
<i>P. parnellii</i>	16020	2	118	91	116	3.49	0.062 (0.090, 0.310)
<i>ZIC1</i>							
Panda	5952	2	44	68	76	5.14	0.023 (0.058, 0.161)
Dog	5958	2	39	67	76	7.40	0.007 (0.023, 0.056)
Cow	5382	4	75	62	67	1.23	0.267 (0.381, 1.000)

Dolphin	5788	4	93	67	69	4.22	0.040 (0.080, 0.240)
<i>E. helvum</i>	5867	2	95	73	68	2.88	0.090 (0.150, 0.450)
<i>P. vampyrus</i>	5756	2	80	68	73	0.97	0.324 (0.398, 1.000)
<i>R. ferrumequinum</i>	5878	4	67	67	72	0.00	1.000 (1.000, 1.000)
<i>M. lyra</i>	4236	10	200	48	44	93.16	<1x10 ⁻⁵ (0.000, 0.000)
<i>M. lucifugus</i>	5482	5	182	62	65	59.02	<1x10 ⁻⁵ (0.000, 0.000)
<i>P. parnellii</i>	5820	5	77	66	73	0.85	0.358 (0.398, 1.000)
ZIC2							
Panda	5486	5	81	61	90	2.82	0.093 (0.186, 0.558)
Dog	5495	6	67	59	92	0.51	0.476 (0.595, 1.000)
Cow	5365	5	115	65	83	13.89	2x10 ⁻⁴ (0.002, 0.002)
Dolphin	5256	2	87	63	80	3.84	0.050 (0.125, 0.350)
<i>E. helvum</i>	5563	6	59	62	96	0.07	0.785 (0.785, 1.000)
<i>P. vampyrus</i>	5162	3	37	51	80	2.23	0.136 (0.227, 0.680)
<i>R. ferrumequinum</i>	5456	7	61	56	95	0.21	0.644 (0.716, 1.000)
<i>M. lyra</i>	5367	1	74	64	97	0.72	0.395 (0.564, 1.000)
<i>M. lucifugus</i>	5514	4	94	62	97	6.56	0.010 (0.033, 0.080)
<i>P. parnellii</i>	5410	4	111	63	94	13.24	3x10 ⁻⁴ (0.002, 0.003)

Table S4

Name and functional information for the genes identified as being associated with ear development from literature surveys. The associated CNEs of which were available from the CONDOR database. Gene names, with common synonyms, type of protein and broad region of expression are given, together with the mutant phenotype – typically in the mouse *Mus musculus* – unless otherwise stated. Abbreviations: TF – transcription factor; OHC – outer hair cells;

Gene:	Type of gene/protein	Expressed in:	Mutant phenotype / putative role in auditory system	Ref:
<i>ATBF1</i>	Zinc finger homeobox	Developing otocyst	Direct target of Dlx5 in developing inner ear	[8]
<i>BARHL2</i>	Homeobox	All sensory HCs during development	Age-related progressive OHC/IHC degeneration; maintenance of cochlear HCs	[9]
<i>BCL11A</i>	Zinc finger TF	Ear pinna and inner ear	Possible role in regeneration of avian hair cells	[10, 11]
<i>BCL11B</i>	Zinc finger TF	Ear pinna and inner ear, OHC	Required for maintenance of OHCs and normal hearing	[10, 12]
<i>BHLHB5</i>	Basic loop helix TF	Epithelial layer of the cochlea	Unknown	[13, 14]
<i>DACH1</i>	Dachshund	Overlaps <i>Pax2</i> and <i>Eya1</i> in ear	No obvious ear defects	[15]
<i>DLX1</i> , <i>DLX2</i>	Homeobox	Maxillary and mandibular component of 1 st pharyngeal arch	Defective malleus and incus	[16]
<i>EBF1</i>	TF	Developing otocyst	Interacts with Dlx5 in the developing inner ear	[8]
<i>EMX2</i>	Homeobox	Otic vesicle, branchial arches and skeletogenic neural crest cells	Middle-ear ossicles malformed Anomalous hair cell numbers in cochlear duct Shortened cochlear duct.	[17, 18]
<i>ESRRB</i>	Estrogen-related receptor	Cochlea, developing inner ear	Humans – DFNB35	[19]
<i>EVII</i>	TF	Middle ear basal epithelial cells, fibroblasts, and neutrophil leukocytes	Inflammation of the middle ear	[20]
<i>EYA1</i>	Eyes absent (<i>eya</i>) family	Craniofacial mesenchyme	Homozygotes lack ears; Inner ear neurogenesis	[21, 22]
<i>FIGN</i>	AAA protein	Expressed widely	Reduced or absent semicircular canals	[23]
<i>FOXP1</i>	FOX family TF	Utricle and ampullae of semicircular canals	Unknown	[11, 24]
<i>GBX2</i>	Homeobox	Inner-ear	Absence of endolymphatic duct	[25]

			Swelling of membranous labyrinth Absence of semicircular canals	
<i>GLI3</i>	C2H2-type zinc finger	Medial-ventral and lateral of otocyst, and surrounding mesenchyme	Vestibular defects Loss of lateral semicircular canal Truncation or absence of anterior semicircular canal Narrower posterior semicircular canal diameter Smaller inner ears with widened endolymphatic ducts	[26]
<i>IRX1, 2 and 3 (IRX1/2/4 and IRX3/5/6)</i>	Iroquois homeobox	Complementary expression in inner ear, external ears	Speculatively: <i>Irx1</i> – semicircular canal formation <i>Irx2</i> – cochlea development <i>Irx3</i> – cochlea development, formation of VIII ganglion.	[27]
<i>LHX1</i>	LIM domain TF	Saccule	Possibly neuronal differentiation	[8, 24]
<i>LMO1</i>	LIM domain TF	Vestibular and cochlear HCs, vestibular ganglia	Inner ear morphogenesis	[28]
<i>LMO4</i>	LIM domain TF	Semicircular canals, macula, crista, and spiral ganglia	Inner ear morphogenesis	[28]
<i>MAF</i>	TF	Otic placodes	Unknown	[29]
<i>MEIS1, MEIS2</i>	TALE homeobox TF	Meis1 – lateral wall of growing cochlear duct Meis2 – cells of developing acoustic-vestibular ganglion	Assigning regional identity in morphogenesis, patterning, and specification of developing inner ear	[30]
<i>Nkx-5.1 (HMX2)</i> <i>Nkx-5.2 (HMX3)</i>	Homeobox	Early – dorso-lateral otic vesicle face Later – entire dorsal otic vesicle	Hmx2 – lack semicircular ducts, loss of cristae and macula utriculus, fused utriculosaccular chamber Hmx3 – gross structure not severely affected, loss of sensory cells Hmx2:Hmx3 – significant anatomical and neurosensory defects in vestibular system	[31-33]
<i>NR2F1 (COUP-TFI)</i>	TF	Early in developing otic vesicle; and maturing HCs and pillar cells	Differentiation of hair cells and support cells in organ of Corti KO – displaced HCs, shortened cochlear duct	[34, 35]
<i>NR2F2 (COUP-TFII)</i>	TF	Early in developing otic vesicle	Patterning and differentiation of cochlear structures	[34]

<i>PAX2</i>	Paired-box TF	Medial wall of otic vesicle; endolymphatic duct and sac; cochlea	Rudimentary cochlea but severely malformed Needed for organ of Corti formation	[36, 37]
<i>PAX3</i>	Paired-box TF	Neural tube, developing brain, neural crest and derivatives	Humans – Type 1 and 3 Waardenburg syndrome	[38, 39]
<i>PAX5</i>	Paired-box TF	Overlaps <i>PAX2</i>	No obvious inner ear defects <i>Pax5</i> minigene can substituted for <i>Pax2</i>	[37, 40]
<i>PAX7</i>	Paired-box TF	Various	<i>Pax7</i> descendants contribute to ear tissues	[41]
<i>PAX8</i>	Paired-box TF	Early in developing otic placode	No detectable morphological defect in null mice	[37]
<i>POU3F3</i>	POU class homeobox	Supporting cells and mesenchymal cells of cochlea	No detectable embryonic morphological defects Possible roles in maintenance or functional development of postnatal cochlea	[42]
<i>SALL3</i>	TF	Otic vesicles	Deletion may lead to deafness in humans	[43]
<i>SHH</i>	Hedgehog	Strongly expressed in ventral midline structures, floor plate, and notochord, but not otocyst.	Deformed inner-ear and surrounding capsule Regulation of chondrogenesis	[26, 44]
<i>SHOX</i>	Homeobox	1 st and 2 nd pharyngeal arches	Possibly associated with hearing defects seen in Turner syndrome	[45]
<i>SHOX2</i>	Homeobox	1 st and 2 nd pharyngeal arches	Unknown	[45]
<i>SOX2</i>	Sox family	Neural tube and otocyst	Absence (<i>Lcc/Lcc</i>) deaf, hair cells do not differentiate and severe inner ear malformation. All 3 ampullae missing and rudimentary development of semicircular canals showed. Cochlea undercoiled, extremely small sacculle and utricle. Reduced expression (<i>Ysb/Ysb</i>) severely hearing impaired, sensory epithelium abnormal development, disorganized and fewer hair cells. 2 ampullae missing and truncated semicircular canals. Cochlea slightly undercoiled. <i>Ysb/Lcc</i> inner-ears displayed intermediate phenotype	[46]
<i>SOX3</i>	Sox family	Expressed with <i>SOX2</i> in neurogenic domain of otic cup	Possibly involved in the generation of neurons (chick)	[47]

<i>SOX6</i>	Sox family	Otic vesicle	Co-expressed with <i>Fgf-3</i>	[48]
<i>SOX21</i>	Sox family	Sensory epithelium in early otocyst stage, later restricted to supporting cells	Mild hearing impairment Malformed hair cells	[49]
<i>TFAP2A</i>	TF	Neural crest cell lineages	Mutation associated with sensorineural deafness and inner ear malformation	[50]
<i>TSHZ1</i>	Putative zinc fingers TF	Branchial arches	Malformations of the middle ear components, including the malleus and tympanic ring	[51]
<i>ZFHX1B</i>	Zinc finger TF	Regenerating cochlea	Unknown	[11]
<i>ZIC family</i> (1, 2, 4, 5) <i>ZIC1, ZIC2</i>	Zinc-finger TF	Chick developing inner-ear, hindbrain, neural crest, and periotic mesenchyme	Unknown	[52]

Table S5**Gene abbreviations and EntrezGene identification numbers for the ear development and****'hearing/deafness' genes with putative associated CNEs examined by this study: Genes**

are broadly defined by three categories: NSHL – non-syndromic hearing loss; SHL – syndromic hearing loss; DEV – involved in auditory system development. Abbreviations: NA – not available. Cetacean and bat numbers correspond to the genes placement in Figure 5.

* Also see: Curtain MM; Donahue LR. 2007. A possible new mutation to Mmp14 MGI Direct Data Submission

Gene name:	EntrezGene ID:	Category:	Cetacean	Bat	Source:
<i>ADCY1</i>	107	NSHL	1	NA	[53]
<i>AGC1</i>	176	DEV	2	1	[54]
<i>ALCAM</i>	214	DEV	3	2	[54]
<i>ATBF1 (ZFHX3)</i>	463	DEV	4	3	[8]
<i>ATOH1 (HATH1)</i>	474	DEV	5	4	[55]
<i>BARHL2</i>	343472	DEV	6	5	[9]
<i>BCL11A</i>	53335	DEV	7	6	[10]
<i>BDNF</i>	627	DEV	8	7	[56]
<i>BHLHB5 (BHLHE22)</i>	27319	DEV	9	8	[13]
<i>BMP4</i>	652	DEV	10	9	[57]
<i>CDH11</i>	1009	DEV	11	10	[54]
<i>CDH23</i>	64072	NSHL/SHL	12	11	[53]
<i>CHD7</i>	55636	SHL	13	12	[53]
<i>CLIC5</i>	53405	NSHL	14	13	[53]
<i>COCH</i>	1690	NSHL	15	14	[53]
<i>COL11A1</i>	1301	SHL	16	15	[53]
<i>COL12A1</i>	1303	DEV	17	16	[54]
<i>COL2A1</i>	1280	DEV	18	17	[54]
<i>COL4A3</i>	1285	SHL	NA	18	[53]
<i>COL4A4</i>	1286	SHL	19	19	[53]
<i>COL9A1</i>	1297	SHL	20	20	[53]
<i>DACHI</i>	1602	DEV	21	21	[15]
<i>DFNB31 (WHRN)</i>	25861	NSHL/SHL	22	22	[53]
<i>DIAPH1 (HDIA1)</i>	1729	NSHL	23	23	[53]
<i>DIO2</i>	1734	DEV	24	24	[58]
<i>DKFZp686I0554 (RGS7BP)</i>	401190	Unclear	25	25	[59]
<i>DLX1</i>	1745	DEV	26	26	[16]
<i>DLX2</i>	1746	DEV	27	27	[16]
<i>DSPP</i>	1834	NSHL	NA	28	[60]
<i>EBF (EBF1)</i>	1879	DEV	28	29	[8]
<i>EDNI</i>	1906	DEV	29	30	[56]
<i>EDNRA</i>	1909	DEV	30	31	[56]
<i>EDNRB</i>	1910	SHL	31	32	[53]
<i>EIF3S3 (EIF3H)</i>	8667	DEV	32	33	[54]
<i>EMX2</i>	2018	DEV	33	34	[17]
<i>ENTPD1 (Cd39)</i>	953	DEV	34	35	[61]
<i>EPS8</i>	2059	NSHL	35	36	[53]
<i>EVII (MECOM)</i>	2122	DEV	36	37	[20]
<i>EYA1</i>	2138	NSHL	37	38	[53]
<i>EYA4</i>	2070	NSHL	38	39	[53]

<i>FGFR1</i>	2260	DEV	39	40	[62, 63]
<i>FIGN</i>	55137	DEV	40	41	[23]
<i>FLNB</i>	2317	DEV	41	42	[54]
<i>FOXP1</i>	27086	DEV	42	43	[11]
<i>GAS1</i>	2619	DEV	43	44	[64]
<i>GLI3</i>	2737	DEV	44	45	[26]
<i>HGF</i>	3082	NSHL	45	46	[53]
<i>HOXA2</i>	3199	DEV	46	47	[56]
<i>HOXB1</i>	3211	DEV	47	48	[56]
<i>IRX3</i>	79191	DEV	48	49	[27]
<i>KCNE4 (ISK)</i>	23704	SHL	49	50	[53]
<i>KCNQ4</i>	9132	NSHL	50	51	[53]
<i>KCTD12 (KIAA1778, C13orf2, PFET1)</i>	115207	Unclear	51	52	[65]
<i>KIT (CKIT)</i>	3815	DEV	52	53	[56]
<i>KITLG (MGF)</i>	4254	DEV	53	54	[56]
<i>LARS2</i>	23395	SHL	54	55	[53]
<i>LHX1</i>	3975	DEV	55	56	[24]
<i>LMO1</i>	4004	DEV	56	57	[28]
<i>LMO4</i>	8543	DEV	57	58	[28]
<i>LOC253827 (MSRB3)</i>	253827	NSHL	58	59	[53]
<i>LOC340784 (HMX3)</i>	340784	DEV	59	60	[31]
<i>LOC389207 (GRXCR1)</i>	389207	NSHL	60	61	[53]
<i>MAF</i>	4094	DEV	61	62	[29]
<i>MAFB</i>	9935	DEV	62	63	[56]
<i>MASS1 (SLC4A11)</i>	83959	SHL	NA	64	[66]
<i>MEIS1</i>	4211	DEV	64	65	[30]
<i>MEIS2</i>	4212	DEV	65	66	[30]
<i>MITF</i>	4286	SHL	66	67	[53]
<i>MMP14*</i>	4323	Unclear	67	NA	[6]
<i>MYH14</i>	79784	NSHL	68	NA	[53]
<i>MYO1C</i>	4641	NSHL	69	68	[67]
<i>MYO3A</i>	53904	NSHL	70	69	[53]
<i>MYO6</i>	4646	NSHL	71	70	[53]
<i>NEUROG1</i>	4762	DEV	72	71	[56]
<i>NOX3</i>	50508	DEV	73	72	[68]
<i>NR2F1</i>	7025	DEV	74	73	[34]
<i>NR2F2</i>	7026	DEV	75	NA	[34]
<i>NR3C2 (MLR)</i>	4306	DEV	76	74	[69]
<i>NTRK2 (TRKB)</i>	4915	DEV	77	75	[56]
<i>OPA1</i>	4976	SHL	78	76	[70]
<i>OTOF</i>	9381	NSHL	79	NA	[53]
<i>OTOG</i>	340990	NSHL	80	NA	[53]
<i>OTOR</i>	56914	NSHL	81	77	[53]
<i>OTX1</i>	5013	DEV	82	78	[56]
<i>OTX2</i>	5015	DEV	83	79	[56]
<i>PAX2</i>	5076	DEV	84	80	[37]
<i>PAX3</i>	5077	SHL	85	81	[53]
<i>PAX5</i>	5079	DEV	86	82	[37]
<i>PAX8</i>	7849	DEV	87	83	[37]
<i>PCDH15</i>	65217	NSHL/SHL	88	84	[53]

<i>PCTK2 (CDK17)</i>	5128	DEV	89	85	[54]
<i>PDE4B</i>	5142	DEV	90	86	[54]
<i>POU3F3</i>	5455	DEV	91	NA	[42]
<i>POU4F3</i>	5456	NSHL	92	87	[53]
<i>PRES (SLC26A5)</i>	375611	NSHL	93	88	[53]
<i>PRRX1 (PRX1)</i>	5396	DEV	94	89	[56]
<i>RARA</i>	5914	DEV	95	90	[56]
<i>RARG</i>	5916	DEV	96	91	[56]
<i>RDX</i>	5962	NSHL	97	92	[53]
<i>SALL1</i>	6299	SHL	98	93	[71]
<i>SEMA3E</i>	9723	SHL	99	94	[53]
<i>SHOX2</i>	6474	DEV	100	95	[45]
<i>SIX1</i>	6495	NSHL	101	NA	[53]
<i>SIX5</i>	147912	SHL	NA	96	[53]
<i>SLC26A4</i>	5172	NSHL/SHL	102	97	[53]
<i>SOX2</i>	6657	DEV	103	98	[46]
<i>SOX6</i>	55553	DEV	104	99	[48]
<i>SPRY2</i>	10253	DEV	105	100	[72]
<i>TBX1</i>	6899	DEV	106	101	[73]
<i>TCOF1</i>	6949	SHL	107	102	[53]
<i>TECTA</i>	7007	NSHL	108	103	[53]
<i>TGFB2</i>	7042	DEV	109	104	[56]
<i>TJP2</i>	9414	NSHL	110	105	[53]
<i>TMC1</i>	117531	NSHL	111	106	[53]
<i>TRPA1</i>	8989	DEV	112	107	[74]
<i>TWIST1</i>	7291	DEV	113	108	[75]
<i>USH2A</i>	7399	SHL	114	109	[53]
<i>USH3A (CLRN1, USH3)</i>	7401	SHL	115	110	[53]
<i>ZFHX1B (ZEB2)</i>	9839	DEV	116	111	[11]
<i>ZIC1</i>	7545	DEV	117	112	[52]
<i>ZIC2</i>	7546	DEV	118	113	[52]

Table S5

(a) Sequence information for the four primer pairs used to amplify specific CNEs located in the *Hmx2/3* gene region. Primers were based on alignments of CNEs downloaded from the CONDOR database, and the flanking genomic regions from *Myotis lucifugus*, *Equus caballus*, *Felis catus*, *Canis familiaris*, *Bos taurus*, *Homo sapiens*, *Oryctolagus cuniculus* and *Mus musculus* downloaded from GenBank, primers were constructed under the default settings of ‘Primer3’, and adjusted using ambiguity bases where necessary.

Primer:	Amplifies:	Primer sequence:
Hmx2_9707_F	CRCNE00009707	TGGCAGTTGCTAACCATTACA
Hmx2_9707_R	CRCNE00009707	GATTCYGGTCATGAGTGARG
Hmx2_9711_F	CRCNE00009711	TGACGAATCTTAAAACGGATTG
Hmx2_9711_R	CRCNE00009711	GCCTGGAAAATGGAGGAGAT
Hmx2_9741_F	CRCNE00009741	CCANGAGCAGTTGGAAASTT
Hmx2_9741_R	CRCNE00009741	TAAGTGTRCYTTTCRACACRTTG
Hmx2_9716_F	CRCNE00009716	TRCAMGCATCAGATTTTCAT
Hmx2_9716_R	CRCNE00009716	CAAATGACATCTCRCAATRG

(b) Final species coverage for the four amplified CNEs located in the *Hmx2/3* gene region. Ensembl – data from genomic data downloaded from Ensembl [1]; genome – data from published genomes [3]; – – data missing; GenBank accession numbers are given for newly generated sequences >200bp; NA – sequence not submitted to GenBank, but has been deposited in the Dryad Repository: <http://dx.doi.org/10.5061/dryad.50kd5>

Family	Species	9707	9711	9716	9741
Ornithorhynchidae	<i>Ornithorhynchus anatinus</i>	Ensembl	Ensembl	–	Ensembl
Phascolarctidae	<i>Phascolarctos cinereus</i>	–	KM981808	–	KP017254
Didelphidae	<i>Monodelphis domestica</i>	Ensembl	Ensembl	–	Ensembl
Macropodidae	<i>Macropus eugenii</i>	–	Ensembl	–	Ensembl
Dasypodidae	<i>Dasypus novemcinctus</i>	Ensembl	Ensembl	–	Ensembl
Megalonychidae	<i>Choloepus hoffmanni</i>	Ensembl	Ensembl	–	Ensembl
Elephantidae	<i>Loxodonta africana</i>	Ensembl	Ensembl	Ensembl	Ensembl
Tenrecidae	<i>Echinops telfairi</i>	Ensembl	Ensembl	–	–
Procaviidae	<i>Procavia capensis</i>	Ensembl	–	–	Ensembl
Erinaceidae	<i>Erinaceus europaeus</i>	Ensembl	–	–	Ensembl
Soricidae	<i>Sorex araneus</i>	–	–	–	Ensembl
Pteropodidae	<i>Macroglossus minimus</i>	NA	KM981782	–	KM981848
	<i>Cynopterus brachyotis</i>	–	KM981785	KM981816	KM981840
	<i>Cynopterus sphinx</i>	–	–	–	KM981841
	<i>Dobsonia viridis</i>	–	KM981788	KM981815	KM981842
	<i>Eidolon helvum</i>	genome	genome	genome	genome
	<i>Pteropus rodricensis</i>	–	KM981784	KM981814	KM981863
	<i>Pteropus</i> sp.	NA	–	–	KM981862
	<i>Pteropus vampyrus</i>	Ensembl	Ensembl	–	Ensembl
	<i>Rousettus leschenaulti</i>	–	–	–	KM981857
Rhinolophidae	<i>Rhinolophus borneensis</i>	–	–	KM981809	KM981859

	<i>Rhinolophus creaghi</i>	KM981771	KM981779	–	–
	<i>Rhinolophus ferrumequinum</i>	genome	genome	genome	genome
Hipposideridae	<i>Hipposideros cervinus</i>	KM981772	KM981780	KM981810	KM981845
	<i>Hipposideros ridleyi</i>	NA	KM981781	KM981811	KM981844
Megadermatidae	<i>Megaderma lyra</i>	–	–	–	KM981850
	<i>Megaderma spasma</i>	NA	KM981783	KM981813	KM981849
Rhinopomatidae	<i>Rhinopoma hardwickii</i>	–	–	KM981812	KM981858
Mormoopidae	<i>Pteronotus parnellii</i>	genome	genome	–	genome
Phyllostomidae	<i>Carollia perspicillata</i>	KM981773	KM981786	KM981823	KM981838
Vespertilionidae	<i>Kerivoula hardwickii</i>	KM981776	KM981789	KM981817	–
	<i>Kerivoula minuta</i>	–	KM981791	–	–
	<i>Kerivoula pellucida</i>	NA	KM981790	KM981818	–
	<i>Plecotus auritus</i>	–	–	KM981819	–
	<i>Myotis lucifugus</i>	Ensembl	Ensembl	Ensembl	Ensembl
	<i>Murina cyclotis</i>	KM981774	KM981792	KM981822	KM981854
	<i>Murina rozendaali</i>	–	KM981793	KM981820	KM981853
	<i>Murina suilla</i>	KM981775	KM981794	KM981821	–
Nycteridae	<i>Nycteris tragata</i>	–	KM981787	KM981824	KM981855
Camelidae	<i>Camelus bactrianus</i>	–	KM981796	KM981825	KM981837
	<i>Vicugna pacos</i>	–	Ensembl	–	Ensembl
Bovidae	<i>Bos taurus</i>	Ensembl	Ensembl	Ensembl	Ensembl
	<i>Tragelaphus eurycerus</i>	KM981778	KM981802	KM981827	KM981860
	<i>Eudorcas thomsonii</i>	–	KM981801	KM981828	KM981843
	<i>Ovis aries</i>	Ensembl	–	–	–
Suidae	<i>Sus scrofa</i>	Ensembl	Ensembl	Ensembl	Ensembl
Balaenopteridae	<i>Megaptera novaeangliae</i>	–	KM981798	KM981834	KM981851
Ziphiidae	<i>Hyperoodon ampullatus</i>	NA	KM981800	–	–
	<i>Ziphius cavirostris</i>	KM981777	KM981797	KM981833	KM981864
Delphinidae	<i>Tursiops truncatus</i>	Ensembl	Ensembl	Ensembl	Ensembl
	<i>Orcinus orca</i>	NA	KM981799	KM981835	KM981856
Ursidae	<i>Ailuropoda melanoleuca</i>	Ensembl	Ensembl	–	Ensembl
Felidae	<i>Felis catus</i>	Ensembl	Ensembl	–	Ensembl
Herpestidae	<i>Suricata suricatta</i>	–	KM981804	–	KM981861
Hyaenidae	<i>Hyaena brunnea</i>	–	KM981803	KM981830	KM981846
Canidae	<i>Canis familiaris</i>	Ensembl	Ensembl	–	Ensembl
Mustelidae	<i>Meles meles</i>	–	KM981805	KM981831	KM981852
Equidae	<i>Equus caballus</i>	Ensembl	Ensembl	–	Ensembl
Tupaiaidae	<i>Tupaia belangeri</i>	Ensembl	Ensembl	Ensembl	Ensembl
Hominidae	<i>Homo sapiens</i>	Ensembl	Ensembl	Ensembl	Ensembl
	<i>Gorilla gorilla</i>	Ensembl	Ensembl	–	Ensembl
	<i>Pan troglodytes</i>	Ensembl	Ensembl	–	Ensembl
	<i>Pongo abelii</i>	Ensembl	Ensembl	–	Ensembl
Hylobatidae	<i>Nomascus leucogenys</i>	Ensembl	Ensembl	–	Ensembl
Cercopithecidae	<i>Macaca mulatta</i>	Ensembl	Ensembl	–	Ensembl
	<i>Papio hamadryas</i>	Ensembl	Ensembl	Ensembl	Ensembl
Cebidae	<i>Callithrix jacchus</i>	Ensembl	Ensembl	Ensembl	Ensembl
Galagidae	<i>Otolemur garnettii</i>	Ensembl	Ensembl	–	Ensembl

Cheirogaleidae	<i>Microcebus murinus</i>	Ensembl	Ensembl	Ensembl	Ensembl
Tarsiidae	<i>Tarsius syrichta</i>	Ensembl	–	Ensembl	Ensembl
Leporidae	<i>Lepus europaeus</i>	–	KM981795	KM981829	KM981847
	<i>Oryctolagus cuniculus</i>	Ensembl	Ensembl	–	Ensembl
Ochotonidae	<i>Ochotona princeps</i>	Ensembl	Ensembl	Ensembl	Ensembl
Muridae	<i>Mus musculus</i>	Ensembl	Ensembl	Ensembl	Ensembl
	<i>Rattus norvegicus</i>	Ensembl	Ensembl	Ensembl	Ensembl
Heteromyidae	<i>Dipodomys ordii</i>	Ensembl	Ensembl	–	–
Sciuridae	<i>Callosciurus notatus</i>	NA	KM981806	KM981832	KM981836
	<i>Spermophilus tridecemlineatus</i>	Ensembl	Ensembl	–	–
Cricetidae	<i>Clethrionomys glareolus</i>	–	KM981807	KM981826	KM981839
Caviidae	<i>Cavia porcellus</i>	Ensembl	Ensembl	Ensembl	Ensembl

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